Deadly quake hammers Southern California

Los Angeles hit by major earthquake

The quake was felt at 4:31 a.m. (local time) for about 30 seconds or more, and several aftershocks followed within minutes. The epicenter is believed to be in Northridge which is 20 miles east of downtown L.A. The quake has been estimated to measure 6.6 on the Richter Scale.

By CATHERINE O'BRIEN
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

Searchers pulled body after body from a crumpled apartment complex Monday after an earthquake that snapped freeway like matchsticks, left hundreds of thousands without power and water, turned the nation's busiest highway network into a commuter's nightmare.

At least 24 people were killed, 14 in the apartment building where still more victims were feared in the rubble from the third floor's collapse onto the second.

The quake hit at 4:31 a.m. PST, shattering the sleeping suburbs of the sprawling San Fernando Valley, 20 miles northwest of downtown Los Angeles.

It measured a preliminary 6.6 on the Richter scale, was felt from San Diego 125 miles to the south to Las Vegas 275 miles to the northeast, and yet still it wasn't the long-predicted, long-dreaded "Big One."

It could have been much worse.

Freeway traffic was minimal in the predawn hours before the morning rush and on the holiday honoring the late Martin Luther King. The only traffic fatalities, in fact, were a motorcycle policeman who rode off a fractured freeway as he sped to work.

By sunrise, dozens of homes had been lost to fires that broke out on cracked and flooded streets. By sunset, more than 20 aftershocks had left residents wary of their own homes.

"The whole street was on fire. Even the tall palm trees were burning. It was a very frightening experience. We lost everything. We have nothing, but nobody was hurt. We're all safe," said Al McNiel, whose home in Granada Hills was destroyed by fire.

In just one of many rescue, searches spent hours digging through the wreckage of a mall parking garage before pulling out a street sweeper alive.

While the bulk of the structural damage was in the San Fernando Valley, telephone service was lost throughout the region and power was disrupted as far away as Canada. A freight train carrying sulfuric acid was derailed, and Los Angeles International Airport briefly closed.

Quake refugees pitched tents in neighborhood parks and set up mobile homes in parking lots. Long lines formed outside hardware stores as residents tried to buy propane or get plywood to repair damaged homes. Without power, many gasoline stations remained closed, and bank teller machines didn't work.

Soon after the quake struck, officers patrolled streets in the early morning darkness to guard against looting as police helicopters aimed their spotlights on shattered storefronts below.

Residents unsettled by continuing aftershocks huddled on sidewalks, holding candles, and packed their belongings into cars.

Many drove aimlessly on darkened streets and freeways. A swarm of aftershocks, some as strong as 5.5 on the Richter scale, jostled the region throughout the day, and seismologists said they could continue for several days.

Events honor King's life, influence on Civil Rights

By KATE CRISHAM
News Writer

Yesterday's holiday honoring slain civil rights leader Dr. Martin Luther King afforded many Notre Dame students the chance to celebrate both King's life and his influence on the ongoing civil rights movement.

A student government sponsored video presentation entitled "Dr. Martin Luther King and Non-Violence" attracted the attention of many passersby in La Fortune. As students watched the presentation, many paused to reflect upon the meaning and importance of the holiday.

"This is a good chance for everyone to become more aware of the diversity that exists and should exist in our world," said junior Eric Womia. "His philosophy of community and acceptance can be applied to our own student body."

Many students agreed that King's message is especially appropriate for the Notre Dame campus.

"Because of our campus's low minority ratio, it is especially important to reflect on this day," said sophomore Jennifer Mackowiak. "I think that Dr. King would smile at us," said senior Ross Novack. "Notre Dame is representative of the good aspects of civil rights. Most students are very open-minded."

Still, Novack agreed that some Notre Dame students are less tolerant of diversity.

"Even though we are not officially segregated, there is a type of segregation by choice," Novack said. "People tend to seek out people most like themselves." Junior Erica Samulski noted that King's philosophy of non-violence could be very helpful for today's world. Pointing to a type of "segregation by choice," Samulski said "violence never helps a situation. We need new ways to deal with our problems."

In addition to the media presentation, a prayer service sponsored by Campus Ministry was held in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart. Various speakers and chooral groups utilized the occasion to honor the lega-
Forgetting resolutions isn’t only a fault

Almost three weeks ago, some of us made resolutions for the New Year. Many of us resolved to spend more time on the thirtieth floor of the library in the wake of those last few semester grades. I resolved to help your roommates clean more often. Or maybe you just resolved to spend more time at Club 23. But no matter, as these well intended promises have most likely been long forgotten by now.

That’s the thing about resolutions. We look too far into the future and expect ourselves to obey distant and lofty goals that cannot be sustained for a year. So instead of changing our lives, we quickly revert right back to the way we used to be.

During my time at home I had the opportunity to spend some time with a good friend of my mother’s. One night my sister and I went with her to watch as she addressed a crowd on her book “Sleep with the Angels: A Mother Challenges AIDS.” During this occasion, Mary Fisher has spent the last two years traveling the world with the aim of educating people already infected with HIV, and experiences. But I found one question particularly interesting—the woman in the fifth row knew to want Mary’s resolutions for the New Year.

You see, the question is interesting because Mary said—live in each day. But live in this day with a greater awareness than you had of Mary’s left wrist,” said the spokesman, who spoke on condition that “The queen is right-handed.” It is not a serious break, it is just an inconvenient thing.

Lesbian couple makes a political statement

It is a sunny Sunday afternoon, perfect for a poolside baby shower in suburban Miami. “It’s A Boy!” proclaims the banner over the front door. Guests stream through to the backyard patio, for hors d’oeuvres, punch and word games. After an “Earth mother” ceremony in which a breath of flowers is placed around the pregnant woman, presents stacked on a table are opened for her son-to-be—shirts and pants, T-shirts, toys, toys. The baby shower is for Aun Harrington and McKinny Nichols. Harrington is pregnant; Nichols is her lover. Sitting side by side, they share in the gift-opening, in testimonial from friends and in explaining why they decided to have a child, for one, and to be together.

Beatles bringing back yesterday again

Who says you can't bring back yesterday yet again? Paul McCartney, George Harrison and Ringo Starr may be taking a stab at it. A record company spokesman said today he could rule out the possibility as George Harrison, Paul McCartney and Ringo Starr work on a video documentary and compact disc anthology. "It is not inconceivable..."
AIDS quilt to come to ND; outside vending explored

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer

The AIDS quilt is scheduled to come to the Notre Dame campus after a year and a half of planning, according to Joe Cassidy, director of student activities.

STUDENT SENATE

The quilt will be displayed from Feb. 25 to Feb. 27 at a Stepnan Center with several workshops planned for the event.

Student volunteers are needed to help with the activities and events planned," Cassidy said.

In other news, student senate continues to explore the idea of bringing an outside vendor to the La Fortune Student Center.

"Students and professors have complained about gaps in book collections, user space, better technology, and journals," said student Heather Arnold.

For interested students, the date for the student body election has been changed to Feb. 21.

Students interested in helping with the AIDS quilt can contact Michelle Crouch or Shannon Grieseman at 4-4900.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS INCREASE

By MARGARET VIDA
News Writer

The number of countries represented by the Notre Dame student body is at an all-time high, according to a 1993-4 report from the Office of International Student Affairs.

Herding from 80 countries, this year's total is 4 greater than last year and 14 nations more than just two years ago.

The number of students from foreign countries has increased as well, up from 670 last year to 685 this year.

In particular, a great increase has occurred in the number of students from central and eastern European countries. Arthur Gruberl, director of International Student Affairs, points to the fall of the Berlin Wall as the beginning of the influx.

"Before that, none of these countries had the money to offer programs for interested students," he said.

"It's encouraging to see a continued increase in the number of students from eastern and central Europe," said Gruberl.

26 students represent the European nations of Estonia, Bulgaria, Macdonia, Ukraine, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovenia, Yugoslavia, and the Czech Republic, said the report.

Many students have chosen to study at Notre Dame out of the desire for a better education. By having studied in both their home countries and at Notre Dame, they are able to juxtapose the education structures.

"The education is organized differently in the United States. The system is much more rigid in Bulgaria," said Tsvi Sdomarow, who is from Bulgaria.

The social and structural aspects of Notre Dame do not represent the only differences in attending an American University as opposed to a European University. By studying in America, these students are able to view the events that occur within their home countries from an American perspective.

Freshman Konstanti Koloskow, who is from Moscow, noticed that many Notre Dame students have faulty ideas of what conditions are like in Russia.

"You don't realize that everybody isn't poor in Russia. It's not as bad as we think," he said.

Although many students may have taken note of the increased prices in the Huddle, especially the increase in the price of a slice of pizza, which is up to $1.20 from $1.10.

"Our food costs have increased, so we had to pass some of the expense on to the customer," said Koehler. "In all, however, the prices of less than 15 items have been raised."

An additional reason for increased prices in the Huddle is the increased cost of labor. People have stereotypes, specifically the raises afforded to nonmanual employees as of Jan. 1, said Koehler.

"We've also noticed that the cost of paper disposal has risen since we do try to use recyclable items, so that may be another reason for the price increases," he added.

SECURITY BRIEF

FRI., JAN. 14

2:46 a.m.: A Carnesville Hall resident reported his jacket was stolen from the Memorial Bookstore.

3:36 p.m.: A Howard Hall resident reported his bike was stolen while parked in front of Dillon Hall.

3:45 p.m.: Security apprehended a student under false pretenses.

SAT., JAN. 15

11:52 a.m.: Security transported a student to the Student Health Center for treatment of an injury sustained in a fall.

12:00 p.m.: Security responded to a two-car accident on Douglas Road. There were no injuries reported.

11:30 p.m.: Security responded to a two-car accident at the rear of Walsh Hall. There were no injuries reported.

1:54 p.m.: Security responded to a two-car accident on Sixth Street.

6:35 a.m.: Security responded to a false alarm at Doughty Hall.

7:40 p.m.: Security responded to a two-car accident on Juniper Road. There were no injuries reported.

Megan Allen
and
Melanee Kelley
2 and alone in a strange land!

HAPPY BIRTHDAY
Gun control hot topic on day for non-violent figure

By LEONARD PALLATS

The New York Legislature began a special session Monday to investigate gun control, an issue that has generated weapons, and activists in Ohio mandated that homes, as people around the country. "The weapons were used for which King stood for. He said his administration. New Jersey Citizens to Stop Gun Violence said it chose King Day last week on the campus of Notre Dame, a day for the "education of the audience that he was troubled by. Despite the efforts to get in the way," he noted that traffic already was snarled. The 56-member search team was sent Housing and Urban Development Commissioner Henry Cisneros, Transportation Secretary Federico Pena and Federal Housing Administrator Rodney Slater to Los Angeles.

The emergency management agency stated, "This response to hurricanes in Florida and Hawaii several years ago, reacted quickly to the earthquake. More than 300 people were killed and more than 10,000 were injured.

The disaster declaration, requested by Gov. Pete Wilson, makes disaster grants of $12,200 available to low-income residents.

The agency also sent portable generators to the Los Angeles area and was ready to ship water filtration systems.

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Bosnians threaten all out war

By SLOBODAN LEKIC
Associated Press

BIEJLINA, Bosnia-Herzegovina

Bosnian Serb leaders threatened Monday to unleash "all-out war" against the Muslim-led government if coming peace talks end without agreement.

"This round of negotiations will mark a definite turning point," Radovan Karadzic, leader of the self-proclaimed Serb state in Bosnia-Herzegovina, told a Serb assembly.

"If it becomes clear there will be no peace, we shall have to prepare for all-out war," said Karadzic, adding that the Serbs would launch an offensive to capture about 20 percent of the land now held by the government. The Bosnian Serbs have generally followed through on previous threats.

The heavily armed Serbs currently hold 70 percent of Bosnia after 21 months of war, while the Muslim-led government holds about 15 percent and Croats hold the rest. Croatian Foreign Minister Mate Gracan also claimed on Croatian television that "war will spread" if there is no agreement in talks that open Tuesday in Geneva.

The comments came amid signs that the government army, long the underdog in the Bosnian civil war, is becoming a better match for its foes.

The army reportedly fought off a fierce Serb onslaught at Olovio, northeast of Sarajevo. And it continues to score successes against Bosnian Croat forces in central Bosnia, where the two sides have fought for months over land claimed by the Serbs.

The recent army successes follow months of intense reorganization, during which reenforcements were purged from the ranks and top military leaders were replaced.

As Bosnia's Serbs, Croats and the Muslim-led government prepare for the new round of talks, Serb comments at their assembly in Biejлина reflected deep frustration.

At the last negotiating session in December, the government rejected a Serb-Croat proposal that would have given it control over one third of Bosnia's territory, saying its demands for access to the sea and to the Sava river in the north had not been met.

"We must brace ourselves for the final showdown," said Miroslav Vjeska, a hard-line member of the Serb assembly. "We should only meet with them at the capitulation table."

Nikola Kojeliv, the Bosnian Serbs' vice president, said the assembly decided to keep the offer of one-third of Bosnia on the table.

Winter storm causes havoc as Midwest shuts down

By ROGER PETTERSON
Associated Press

Up to 30 inches of snow piled up on a layer of ice and brought parts of the Ohio Valley sliding to a halt Monday, with National Guard troops mobilized and major highways shut down. Schools were closed from Missouri to Pennsylvania.

"Nobody's moving," said Wesley Duley, co-owner of a service station in Morgantown, W.Va. "It's pretty bad."

A snow blast of North Pole air was rushing behind in the snowstorm, and Devils Lake, N.D., had a midwinter wind chill of 92 below zero. Without factoring in the wind, Garrison, Minn., was the coldest spot in the Lower 48 states at 32 below zero, the National Weather Service said.

At least 13 deaths were blamed on snow, ice and cold during the holiday weekend. Schools shut down already closed for the Martin Luther King Jr. holiday were shut because of snow and ice-covered roads in parts of Missouri, South Dakota, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky, West Virginia, Virginia, northern Georgia and Pennsylvania. Many businesses and some shopping malls also closed.

By midday, lighter snow and freezing rain extended into New England, causing numerous accidents.

State government offices were ordered closed in 15 South Carolina counties and western Maryland because of ice-covered highways. The West Virginia Legislature cut back its Monday session and the Pennsylvania House canceled sessions for the week.

Ohio Gov. George Voinovich, West Virginia Gov. Gaston Caperton and Kentucky Gov. Bereon Jones declared emergencies to mobilize National Guard troops and equipment. It was the third such emergency in West Virginia in two weeks.

Louisville, Ky., Mayor Jerry Abramson also declared a state of emergency after 16 inches of snow fell by late morning, the most in the city's history.

Traffic was at a standstill throughout most of the Louisville area and even some snowplows were stuck.

National Guard troops used four-wheel-drive vehicles to rescue stranded motorists, including the Cincinnati area, also were more or less shut down by up to 2 feet of snow and icy roads. Scioto County got 30 inches in places, officials said. Rural roads were closed to all but emergency vehicles. About 16,000 Louisville Gas & Electric Co. customers were without power, utility officials said. Schools and armories were opened for people needing emergency shelter. An estimated 6,000 to 10,000 homes lost electricity in Nashville.

Mayville, Ky., City Manager Dennis Redmond said there was 22 inches of snow. Drifts in the area were 6 feet high.

"The city is completely crippled right now," Redmond said.

In southern Indiana, Spencer and Perry counties each declared a state of emergency after 13 inches of snow fell. Tell City and Cannelton were without power and police said roads were impassable.

Kentucky's governor ordered sections of Interstate 71, 64 and 75 closed in central and northern parts of the state.

In Tennessee, ice closed sections of I-24 and I-75, and I-40 was blocked by accidents at Monterey and at Crab Orchard. A section of I-75 in Georgia was closed by numerous accidents. Up to 2 feet of snow and patches of zero visibility brought traffic to a standstill in West Virginia and closed I-68 between Morgantown and the Maryland state line. Just two weeks ago, up to 30 inches of snow fell in northwestern West Virginia.

Flights were delayed or canceled, and some doctors, oxygen patients and emergency vehicles which need assistance stopped by accidents.

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Weather brings lull in Islamic fighting

By JOHN JENNINGS
Associated Press

KABUL, Afghanistan

Warring Islamic factions shed their other sporadically Monday, but snow, rain and freezing temperatures eased the battle for the capital.

Rival parties worked behind the scenes to arrange a cease-fire, but no progress was reported.

Bad weather has slowed the fighting on several occasions since the warfare broke out Jan. 1 between President Burhanuddin Rabbani's forces and his two main rivals, Prime Minister Gulbudin Hekmatyar and former army general Rashid Dostum.

Some 45 military commanders who belong to smaller parties and are largely independent of the three main factions have joined forces to try to arrange a truce among Rabbani, Hekmatyar and Dostum.

Rabbani, whose men control most of the capital, wants peace but has no confidence in the Dostums, who control the resort of Oberhof embarrassed American. It was the first protest issued by the government.

A Moscow court sentenced Eschrich to two years and eight months in jail and Volek to one year. They could have received up to five years. Both have long records of other offenses, including assault and car theft, and have spent time in jail in the past.

Yeltsin forges ahead despite new doubts about economy

By SERGEI SHARGORDSKY
Associated Press

MOSCOW

Boris Yeltsin decided to rally his divided government Monday and pledged to forge ahead with economic reform in the face of defections and new doubts about Russia's economic future.

He got support from President Clinton last week, but Yeltsin's market reforms were under fire from all sides in Russia. Yegor Gaidar, architect of the program, quit because his ideas seemed out of favor and other reformers may follow him out the door.

As Yeltsin accepted Gaidar's resignation from the Cabinet on Monday, he repeated his commitment to change.

"I would like especially to stress the continuity of the president's policy for deep democratic reforms of Russia's society, its economy and political institutions," Yeltsin said.

But after last month's elections showed a strong current of dissatisfaction with efforts to transform the economy, Yeltsin and Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin began to speak of the need to "correct" the reforms and soften their harsh social impact.

Reformers view these statements as a victory of the Cabinet's "go-slow" faction.

If true, that would mean a "new turn in economic policy and the whole of economic reform," said Pavel Teplykh, a London School of Economics analyst working with reformers in the government.

Gaidar's resignation was followed by the resignation of Social Welfare Minister Ella Fyodorov. That put the focus on Finance Minister Boris Fyodorov, who is now the Cabinet's most influential reformer.

While Gaidar had little time to deal with economy in recent months and was largely a symbolic figure, Fyodorov's tough stand on budget issues was credited with bringing inflation down to 12 percent a month in December.

Chernomyrdin proposed that Fyodorov keep his post as head of the Finance Ministry but without the rank of deputy prime minister, the Interfax news agency reported Tuesday.

But Chief Justice Wolfgang Thall Enders sentenced Volek to a third term in jail and eight months in jail and Volek to one year. They could have received up to five years. Both have long records of other offenses, including assault and car theft, and have spent time in jail in the past.

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Yeltsin is now accepting applications for the following paid position:

The Observer • INTERNATIONAL NEWS

Tuesday, January 18, 1994

Neo-Nazi's sentenced for attack

By FRANK BAJAK
Associated Press

SUHL, Germany

Two neo-Nazi were convicted and sentenced to jail Monday for leading a beating attack on a U.S. Judo racer after insulting his black teammates.

The Oct. 29 attack on Duncan Kennedy in the nearby winter resort of Oberhof embarrassed Germany and enraged Americans. It was the first protest issued by the government.

"Out of the people hitting me, I could only see two or three faces, and they were the faces I saw," Kennedy said of the two.

Both defendants apologized to him in court. Eschrich admitted punching Kennedy, but Volek denied it.

But chief judge Wolfgang Enders sentenced Volek and 50,000 residents have fled Kabul.

In Saudi Arabia, King Fahd and Pakistan President Sardar Farooq Leghari called for an unconditional cease-fire in Afghanistan. Their joint communique was released after the two leaders met.

Saudi Arabia, Pakistan and Iran were major backers of the insurgents in their long war against a Marxist government in Kabul and 100,000 Soviet troops supporting that government. The Soviets withdrew in 1989.

The Soviet cabinet's "go-slow" faction.

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Final Iran Contra report issued

By PETE YOST
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The special prosecutor's report on the Iran-Contra scandal released Tuesday, and the document's strong criticism of two ex-presidents and Cabinet members in the Reagan administration is expected to trigger a furor.

People named in the report were contacted Monday by the clerk's office of the federal appellate court which has custody of the document, telling them that the report will be issued Tuesday, according to several recipients of such telephone calls.

Lawyers for ex-President Reagan have assembled a 123-page rebuttal to Walsh's criticism, said one of Reagan's lawyers, Theodore Olson.

The report by independent counsel Lawrence Walsh — completed last August but sent top congressional officials since — chronicles the seven-year criminal investigation of the Iran-Contra scandal.

In the report, Walsh alleges that Reagan "set the stage" for the scandal's illegal activities and that "contrary to public pronouncements, former Vice President Bush was fully aware of the Iran initiative, according to sources who have seen portions of the report. In addition, the report concludes that former Attorney General Edwin Meese assembled a "false account" of one of the arms-for-hostages deals with Iran, the sources have said, speaking on condition of anonymity.

Olsens maintains Reagan's conduct in the scandal "was above reproach."

Bush's lawyers maintain their client never misled the public about his role in the affair. Bush asserts that he did not realize that the secret White House arms deals with Iran were a swap of weapons for American hostages being held in Lebanon.

Meese called Walsh's conclusions "outrageous" and the former attorney general says he plans to "confirm Walsh's false statements head on."

Reagan, Meese and ex-White House aide Oliver North filed secret court papers last month seeking to block the report's release but the special panel of federal appellate judges has been holding that report for the past five months ordered its release.

Walsh obtained convictions against 11 people in the scandal, but his two biggest court victories were lost on appeal — the cases against former national security adviser John Poindexter and North, who now is seeking a seat in the U.S. Senate from Virginia.

Walsh's biggest setback came on Christmas Eve 1992, when Bush scuttled Walsh's case by pardoning former Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger on charges of lying to Congress and to Walsh's investigators. The pardon came two weeks before the scheduled start of Weinberger's trial, in which Bush was a potential witness.

Walsh accused Weinberger of concealing his handwritten notes which detailed a White House meetings with the president and in the Cabinet in the Iran-Contra scandal. The notes suggest that Meese and other cabinet members protected Reagan by saying the president had not known about one of the arms-for-hostages deals — a possibly illegal shipment of Hawk missiles to Iran in November 1985.

Weinberger repeatedly told investigators he did not keep notes, but prosecutors found thousands of pages of notings by Weinberger in 1992 in a private collection of Weinberger's papers at the Library of Congress.

Also on Christmas Eve 1992, Bush pardoned three ex-CIA officers, former National Security Adviser Robert McFarlane and former Assistant Secretary of State Elliott Abrams.

The congressional inquiry into Iran-Contra placed much of the blame on Reagan by saying the president "set the stage" for the scandal. The report said Reagan "led" the effort to block the report's release.

British ex-President Margaret Thatcher's foreign secretary in 1992, Sir Donald Stewart, said the report's author, Paul Bremer, "is in a very weak position to criticize."

Bremer's report, submitted in early 1992, criticized the U.S. for its "involvement in the formulation of policies that contributed to the decision to relax restraint on arms sales to Iran and Iraq in 1985."

About 50 U.S. servicemen were killed in the Iran-Iraq war, including three airmen shot down in a B-29 bomber, were taken to secret desert sites in Iran, according to the report. The U.S. government claims they had been Air Force Capt. Ara Andonian, who now is a U.S. citizen and a defense attorney for regional security affairs, stated in a sworn statement. He noted that "perishable documents" have not admitted to any transfers.

The Rand study said, however, the "impeccability of evidence of such transfers.

The Rand study, however, discounts the possibility that "the actual number of deaths for which the Soviets are accountable is more than about 50 Americans. The U.S. government claim was of seven or eight thousand, although officials since have backed away from those deaths."

The study says that Washington "clearly overstated the certainty of their knowledge.

Charles Freeman, Jr., the assistant secretary of defense for regional security affairs, stated in a sworn statement. He noted that "rather a dozen" have been transferred and noted the "Russian government has not admitted to any transfers.

About 8,100 American servicemen who served there are unaccounted for from the Korean War, according to the IRIN report. The U.S. government claims the true number for which there is some direct evidence of the death and some of those probably disintegrated on the battlefield.

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Aristide supporter wary has subsided. But the poor people in whose name it all began wonder if their lives will ever really improve.

Centuries of mistreatment and neglect in the forests of Chiapas, Mexico’s poorest state, make for cynicism that goes deep as the Mayan roots here.

Some 700 refugees from a monthlong uprising who took refuge in the nearby town of Huixtla last week refused to give their names to members of the government Human Rights Commission who were trying to track reports of abuse.

It is a government they no longer trust. They know that for all the commissions formed and all the investigations launched, the power to change the lives of thousands remains in the hands of the Army lead ers who killed hundreds of men, mostly Chamulas, huddled around as Gonzalez Torres spoke in measured terms about deforestation and other problems facing Indians trying to scratch a living from the mountains. Women, all barren and some pregnant, kept their distance, tending the children.

Aristide supporter wary of U.S. policy on Haiti

By MICHAEL NORTON

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti

A key supporter of Haiti’s exiled president called U.S. policy toward Haiti “inhumane” Monday and attacked Washington for rejecting Jean-Bertrand Aristide and his plan for a quick return to power.

The Rev. Gerard Jean-Juste, a government official under Aristide and like Aristide a Roman Catholic priest, said U.S. Secretary of State Warren Christopher’s rejection typified the inconsistent support Washington has given Haiti.

Aristide, elected in December 1990, was vilified by the army in September 1991. He was an ally of the admin istration’s policy toward Haiti, “Juste-Juste told The Associated Press, without elaborating.

Supporters and human rights groups have accused Washington of favoring the military leaders who killed hundreds of Aristide followers soon after the coup.

President Clinton and former President George Bush have said they support Aristide’s return, but Washington has been reluctant to get militarily involved. It has backed a U.N. fuel embargo on Haiti to pressure its military.

The embargo, however, appears to be hurting the poor — Aristide’s political base — more than the anti-Aristide army and civilian elites.

In Miami on Saturday, Aristide asked foreign governments to help restore him to power on Feb. 7, the third anniversary of his inauguration.

Christopher crippled, perhaps killed the substitute American support for a deadline.

It appears unlikely Aristide could return to Haiti anytime soon.

Former supporters of the for mer Duvalier dictatorship lead a growing pro-army paramilitary group. Last week, Frantz Robert Monde, a former member of the Tonton Macoute, Duvalier’s private militia, was elected president of the lower house of parliament.

The 29-year Duvalier dynasty is crumbling and killed thousands of Haitians through the military.

U.N. Chief orders release of A tidal supporters

By CLARE NULLIS

GENEVA

The United Nations has ordered the release of eight supporters of Somali faction leader Mohamed Farrah Aidid who were detained in connection with attacks on its peace-keeping operations.

They were the last of about 750 Somali detainees to be freed. Monday’s order was an attempt to improve relations with Aidid, who opposes the U.N.’s presence in the war-shattered country.

It came amid reconciliation efforts between Somalia clans in Mogadishu and U.N. plans to scale back its presence.

Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali also ordered all restrictions lifted on the movement of Omar Jef and Gen. Hersi Morgan, two opposing militia leaders bastished from the southern city of Kismayo. The Regional forces are viewed by journalists. U.N. officials cited security reasons for their detention.

Aidid had claimed their detention was proof of U.N. bias against him.

The most influential figure set to be released was Husam Hassan Ali, nicknamed Ato, a businessman who was finance chief for Aidid. He was arrested last September.

Ali is reportedly one of the main importers of khat, the narcotic like leaf flown in from Ethiopia and chewed by Somalis. Profits from the sale of khat are allegedly used to buy arms.
BUSINESS

Lawmaker backs food stamp reform

Associated Press

The administration of Indiana Gov. Evan Bayh (above) is critical of proposed legislation in which banks would electronically dispense food stamp benefits to recipients.

The theorem of Indiana's state-regulated businesses and bank facilities, says the National Association of State Social Workers, "is not likely to happen anytime soon." More than 180,000 Hoosier house­holds receive food stamps each year, and the monthly benefit for a family of three is $295. The federal government issued $398 million worth of food stamps in Indiana during the 1992-93 budget year.

In most counties, food stamps are issued through local welfare depart­ments, then signed and handled in grocery stores much like a personal check.

Under an electronic system, banks would issue cards with electronically encoded benefit information on a magnetic strip. Food costs would be automatically deducted from the card in the store from an individual's special account.

A one-county pilot project pro­posed by Lyle would cost the state $17 million and $4.6 million, according to an estimate prepared by the Indiana Legislative Services Agency. The project would cost an additional $500,000 a year to run, and the costs of expanding to more counties would be modest, the agency said.

State welfare director James Imluvich says start-up costs, com­bined with rising welfare caseloads and personnel turnover, would com­municate switching to an electronic system.

Grocers like the idea, because some food stamp users make pur­chases of only a few cents in order to get cash in change, said Joe Lackey, executive director of the Indiana Retail Grocers Association.

Some recipients also sell food stamps on the street for less than

BUSINESS FORUM

Editor calls for faculty, student participation

With the beginning of a new semester, the campus community seeks a new focus for the Observer. As a member of the faculty, the editor recognizes the special needs of new students and the community served by metropolitan and national publications, "must bring..." to an academic community built on a foundation of learning.

Students often remark that some of the most rewarding classes are memorable not just because of an energetic teacher or an engaging textbook, but because of the way such classes transform academic exercises into the "real world." By learning that we students find inside the classroom helps to make sense of what we find when watching the evening news or reading newspapers. Learning is a journey that does not stop at the classroom door.

Although we are here to take part in the exchange of ideas that starts in the classroom, our experience can include much more.

The Observer business department would like to produce a business section that not only reports news that affects the world that we all live in, but also tries to make sense of a number of often complex events.

The business department, therefore, invites professors— particularly in the business and economic fields—to write commentaries in column format on current events in the world of business. With the welcome input from other professors as well, for instance those professors with residential concerns related to the business world.

This space each week will be used to take advantage of the faculty's knowledge of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's business community as well as what to inform students our learning community have to say about current business issues.

The department also invites students to write on the world of business on our campus and in the surrounding area.

So often campus—our home for much of the year—is taken for granted as a place where nothing interesting happens. But there are stories both on the campus and in the surrounding area of great relevance to the business and economic world that have not yet been told. Each week the business department hopes to have this sort of profile on the business world in our community.

Business columns will run every Tuesday in this space. The professors and students interested should contact me, Michael Martin, either at The Observer 1-5323, or at 4-1228. Or, drop off any relevant responses and ideas to the Business Mailbox in The Observer office.

MARKET ROUNDUP

Associated Press

BANKER: What we were facing in this area was massive fraud. The Chinese government was grossly misinformed and they had been using state-run industries to circumvent agreed-upon rules, said U.S. Trade Representative Mickey Kantor.

Kantor had originally threatened to cut quotas by 25 percent to 35 percent on 88 categories of Chinese cloth products.

The United States withdrew an order Monday that would have barred more than $1 billion in textile imports from China. The agreement is an 11-hour agreement over a trade war.

After three days of negotiations in Beijing, both sides had signed a new three-year pact covering textile and apparel shipments from China to the United States. The agreement will limit the growth in Chinese textile and apparel imports to the United States while providing new powers to stop illegal shipments, which circumvent U.S. quotas by routing Chinese products through third countries.

This agreement, which Kantor claimed these illegal shipments were worth $2 billion annually and cost 50,000 U.S. jobs.

"What we were facing in this area was massive fraud. The Chinese government was grossly misinformed and they had been using state-run industries to circumvent agreed-upon rules," said U.S. Trade Representative Mickey Kantor.

Kantor said he hoped the new agreement would be the beginning of "a much healthier and more productive relationship" with the Chinese.

Business has insisted there was no link between resolution of the textile dispute and other tensions between the two countries. These include administration charges that China has not done enough yet in the human rights area to justify renewal of "most-favored-nation" low tariffs on Chinese goods shipped here.

Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen was quoted as saying that the three-day talks with Chinese officials on a broad range of human rights and economic issues. President Clinton must decide by June whether to extend China's low tariffs.

The textile negotiations resumed late Sunday night only after the U.S. side signaled that it was ready to stop talking and allow the quota restrictions to take effect.

At a signing ceremony in Beijing, Chinese Trade Minister Wu Yi hugged her American negotiating counterpart, Jennifer Hillman, and said, "We have promised, we will do."
Would be a poor choice seem to agree in principle on drug legalization, though their responses are quite different I suspect.

My second Catholic choice is Supreme Court Justice Antonin Scalia. Arguably, he is the highest placed Catholic in government service (excepting Speaker of the House Tom Foley), but you didn’t even know he was Catholic, did you?

Justice Scalia clearly is the conservative voice of the Court, and recognized by many as the Court’s overall intellectual voice, to the point where the Clinton administration was said to be set upon finding a liberal (i.e., Justice Ginsburg) who could sit opposite Scalia.

Notably, Justice Scalia disagreed in Casey v. Planned Parenthood, which preserved a woman’s liberty interest in procuring abortions. Scalia, instead, would have allowed the political process to decide the issue since the Constitution does not specifically address it. While I would have gone further, Justice Scalia’s comments were noteworthy:

“The Imperial Judiciary lives. It is instructive to consider this Nietzschean vision of us un-elected, life-tenured judges . . . with the somewhat more modest role envisioned for these lawyers by the Founders . . . [By] foreclosing all democratic outlets for the deep passions this issue arouses, by banning the issue from the political forum that gives all participants, even the losers, the satisfaction of a fair hearing and an honest fight, by continuing the imposition of a rigid national rule instead of allowing for regional differences, the Court merely prolongs and intensifies the anguish.

“We should get out of this area, where we have no right to be, and where we do neither ourselves nor the country any good by remaining.

Beyond abortion itself, Justice Scalia has written to preserve the rights of abortion protestors. He has a traditional understanding of the First Amendment’s right of petition.

He has a traditional understanding of the First Amendment’s right of petition. The First Amendment’s Establishment Clause, which would permit such things as prayer at public school graduation ceremonies, despite what a majority of the Court held on the subject.

Justice Scalia favors individual ownership in the area of personal property ownership, and the Fifth Amendment’s Takings Clause, a right at the core of a legitimate constitutional dispute.

Here’s hoping that the administration takes a cue and selects somebody with gravitas. That’s why we have to worry about yet another Liberal English major valedictorian from an ecumenical perspective.

Last year he was awarded the world’s largest prize (including the Nobel), the Templeton, for adding to man’s understanding of God. We should welcome challenge our graduates in a way that few others could.

Here’s hoping that the administration takes a cue and selects somebody with gravitas. That’s why we have to worry about yet another Liberal English major valedictorian from an ecumenical perspective.
By MATT CARBONE

"Faceing the cold"

MEDICAL MINUTE

Whether you are one of the many students seen outside "The Backpack," desperately trying to keep warm and trying to get in, or if you are one of the few students seen walking around campus bundled up so much that even your own friends can't recognize you, we can all agree that South Bend is not a pleasant place during the winter.

With the extremely cold and windy conditions we all must face, the winter weather can drastically take its toll on our skin.

In windy conditions even more moisture from our skin is lost. In response to this, chapping, Sunlight and its ultra violet rays also contribute to dry winter skin. Since additional exposure can significantly increase the amount of sunlight reflected off the snow.

In addition to these factors, the moisture in our skin is not as effective as it is during the rest of the year. This is due to the fact that there is less water content in the skin.

Hot showers and baths are terrible for our skin because they remove the skin's natural oil that helps prevent drying. Due to the nature of our skin, it is much worse for the skin and has the oil removing effect of several baths.

Protecting oneself from win­ter skin is not as difficult as many people think. One step would be to apply a moisturizer at night and in the morning. Still, it is hard to put a moisture brand work just as Lohrider or Vaseline Intensive Care.

Applying one thin layer, waiting five minutes or so, and applying a second layer is better than applying one thick layer which may get rubbed off when you bend. When washing use warm water instead of hot water which will strip the skin of hydration. In winter air usually has very little water in it, which helps make the skin dry. In addition, the dry conditions of our dorm rooms and the problem gets worse.

Winter skin care includes:

- Protecting yourself from the winter air which can cause your skin to be dry and flaky.
- Applying moisturizers, lotions, and lip balm to keep your skin hydrated.
- Using warm water when washing and showering to keep your skin hydrated.
- Wearing protective clothing such as gloves, hats, and scarves to protect your skin from the cold.

By Rose J. Grabow

N.R.E.M.T.

For those caught in this com­ petition, it is precisely why "Tombstone" is a classic Western.

"Tombstone" is a classic Western which subscribes to the idea of the golden age of the genre. There have been several Westerns produced over the past few years including the Oscar ribbon "Unforgiven," but none succeed as well as "Tombstone." Directed by George Cosmatos completely open the chap­ ter on the other three pillars in light of the Associate's faith.

As a result, according to Hammes, an accepted applicant and successful Associate is someone who "has demonstrated the desire to live out all four pillars of the program for a year."
Familiar faces, new events, could man record medal year

By FRED BAYLES
Associated Press

When it comes to U.S. medal hopes for the 1994 Winter Olympics, it's a case where familiarity breedscontentment.

That's because eight of the nine buttons in the U.S.'s medal row for the 1992 Olympics have also recorded a strong finish at the 1994 Winter Games.

And in addition to well-known names like Bonnie Blair, Kristi Yamaguchi, Gregor McRobbie, Brian Lesley and Dorothy Hamill, a handful of top-ranked competitors and potent novices have a chance to put up their own undeterred marks at the medal stands.

Despite the strange drama still unfolding within U.S. women's figure skating team, past performances and present predictions point to a team poised to break the 12-medal mark first set in 1932 and tied last year.

"It isn't wild speculation," said Mike Moran, spokesman for the U.S. Olympic Committee. "If we would repeat our success of 1992, our top events like the luge, bobsled and freestyle skiing would put us over the top.

"U.S. women led the way in 1992 with nine medals. All return this year with the advantage of gold medal figure skater Kristi Yamaguchi. Nelson Castronuevo, bronze medalist in mogul skiing, has retired, and Paul Wyille, the 1992 silver medalist in moguls, won't be at Lillehammer.

"But Wyille's spot will be amply filled in the medal department by the 1988 gold medalist who left ice show stardom for another Olympic victory.

"Volleyball star Boiko probably wouldn't have made it back if the Games were held in 1996. But the move to alternate Winter and Summer Games meant a brief two-year gap between her native BYU and Lillehammer.

"Morgan said the two-year cycle benefits the U.S. team perhaps more than other countries.

"Bonnie Blair and Dan Jansen are good examples," he said. "They are really at the peak of their game. They want to continue. When the Olympics weren't coming, it's harder for them to keep focused on what they are doing.

"Short-track racing looks promising, too. Cathy Turner finished first from behind last Friday. Eric Flaim, a 1988 silver medalist in the 1,500-meter long track, has switched to short track competition in individual and team events.

"The U.S. team has other hopes on ice. Before this month's strange events, the U.S. figure skating squad seemed a good bet for medals. A poor showing at the World Championships had shrunk the squad from 16 to eight. Brian Janssen and Walt Blaylock, both American medalists at Lillehammer. But Boiko would be there, so would our center of 1992-U.S. champion Tony Harding.

"Now with both on ice, the U.S. figure skating team has an inside look at the Winter Olympics, and the results that come out of the short program will be very important. Tony Harding, who was involved, could spin performances in many different directions.

"There is caution optimism for U.S. hockey. Head coach Tim Taylor of Yale did considerably well at the 1994 Olympic preseasion. Instead of using NHL, college and professional teams, competitors were trying out for a stream of players, he kept essentially the same squad together, even if the lineup changed in exhibitions games.

"There will be considerable intrigue in the NHL players. Instead of field a team strong on young talent, Taylor was able to assemble a team among the top five competitors.

"We are young and we have to survive. It's youthful enthusiasm," Taylor said. "We're going to have refreshing kids.

"Beyond figure skating and hockey lie some potential surprises.

"In U.S. luge team is the strongest ever. Wendel Suckow's world championship last season made it possible for U.S. slider to place in the top three. Olympic veteran Duncan Phillips has been training all year for the Canada Cup competition this year. Credit has been given to a new training facility at Canmore. A true Olympic competitor, Cameroon Myll, fifth place finisher in the women's competition at Albertville, will return. Despite surgery, she took third straight U.S. title for the second year in a row.

"Hopes are even high for the U.S. bobsled team, which has shown itself as a medal contender this past year.

"Led by Olympic veteran Brian Shimer, the four-man team won last season's World Cup overall title. Competition and a bronze in last year's World championships. Add to that the success this year and it is safe to say that the U.S. bobsled and skeleton teams are on an Olympic roll for the next four years. The World Cup title will probably be the charge to 2 cents per person per day, including all spaces.

"SOPHOMORES!!!

"JPN escape is Fri.-Sun. and goes out the 6th. Sail away from Pier 30. All fares are available from 3-5 M & F and 6-8 on Sat. and Sun. Only $50 gets hotel, transit, and tickets to Phantom or 2nd City. Call 632-6386. Spaces are limited.

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Purdue-Indiana prepare for Big Ten showdown

By STEVE HERMAN
Associated Press

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. Purdue's Boilermakers, coming off their first loss of the season, already feel the pressure of a tight Big Ten race as they prepare for Tuesday night's game against league-leader Indiana.

Purdue shot 40 percent in Saturday's 75-69 loss at Wisconsin, and Glenn Robinson was held to a season-low 15 points on 5-of-26 shooting from the field.

"Good defense and shot selection were a little of it, but playing without the ball, the ability to read defensive schemes is part of growing up in this league, so he's going to have to learn a little better job of that," Purdue coach Gene Keady said Monday.

"He's probably trying to do too much, so he'll back off and he'll learn from that," Keady said. "When we get beat, he wants to come back and work hard at what needs to be corrected. He's like any big-hearted competitor. He feels bad about the loss, feels bad about the way he played, that he couldn't help his team win."

Purdue (14-1, 2-1 Big Ten) dropped to 12th in this week's Associated Press poll. Indiana (10-2, 3-0), which beat Michigan on Sunday, climbed to No. 8 in the nation.

"It's one of those weeks where you're trying to come back and recover from a loss in the Big Ten," Keady said. "When you're making a run, hopefully for the championship, you have to recover and win all your games at home and win a couple on the road that maybe you're not supposed to. We weren't able to do that at Wisconsin, so we come back and get ready for the next one. That's the way the Big Ten is. You keep your head up and make a positive out of a negative."

Purdue's biggest positive is the 6-foot-8 Robinson, the Big Ten scoring champion last year and the leader this season at 22.9 points a game. But the Boilermakers' scoring drops off after that to 15.3 for Cusenzo Martin, 11.1 for Matt Waddell. Against Wisconsin, the Purdue bench tallied 2 points.

"They've done a great job the last couple games defending our offense," Keady said of the Hoosiers, who swept the Boilermakers in both games last year and have won five of the past six overall.

"They did a great job stopping us, and we haven't been able to score against some of the things they do and we haven't been able to stop them. So I don't know, it's going to be probably the key. We've got to have depth," Keady said. "If people get in foul trouble or if people aren't playing well. I don't think there's any doubt the bench is going to be the difference in the game, maybe."

The Hoosiers are led by Damon Bailey at 24.5 points a game, second only to Robinson among all Big Ten players. Alan Henderson is averaging 15.9 points and a league-best 12.3 rebounds per game. Pat Graham is averaging 14.5 points and leads the Big Ten in both 3-point and free throw percentage.

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"It's one of those weeks where you're trying to come back and recover from a loss in the Big Ten," Keady said. "When you're making a run, hopefully for the championship, you have to recover and win all your games at home and win a couple on the road that maybe you're not supposed to. We weren't able to do that at Wisconsin, so we come back and get ready for the next one. That's the way the Big Ten is. You keep your head up and make a positive out of a negative."

Purdue's biggest positive is the 6-foot-8 Robinson, the Big Ten scoring champion last year and the leader this season at 22.9 points a game. But the Boilermakers' scoring drops off after that to 15.3 for Cusenzo Martin, 11.1 for Matt Waddell. Against Wisconsin, the Purdue bench tallied 2 points.

"They've done a great job the last couple games defending our offense," Keady said of the Hoosiers, who swept the Boilermakers in both games last year and have won five of the past six overall.

"They did a great job stopping us, and we haven't been able to score against some of the things they do and we haven't been able to stop them. So I don't know, it's going to be probably the key. We've got to have depth," Keady said. "If people get in foul trouble or if people aren't playing well. I don't think there's any doubt the bench is going to be the difference in the game, maybe."

The Hoosiers are led by Damon Bailey at 24.5 points a game, second only to Robinson among all Big Ten players. Alan Henderson is averaging 15.9 points and a league-best 12.3 rebounds per game. Pat Graham is averaging 14.5 points and leads the Big Ten in both 3-point and free throw percentage.
Associated Press

LARCHMONT, N.Y. Tony Dorsett, the Heisman Trophy winner from Pittsburgh whose 6,082 career rushing yards is the most in NCAA Division I-A, joined the College Football Hall of Fame on Monday along with 13 others.

Vince Dooley, whose Georgia team won the national title in 1980, was one of two coaches and 12 All-American players to enter the hall. Induction is scheduled for Dec. 6.

Others players chosen by the National Football Foundation were Bob Babich of Miami of Ohio, Steve Eisenhauer of Navy, Larry Elkins of Baylor, Pete Elliott of Michigan, Tucker Frederickson of Auburn, Jerry Groom of Notre Dame, John Hall of Kansas, Gifford Nielsen of Tennessee State. The other coach was the late John Larry Elkins of Baylor, Pete Elliott of Auburn, Jerry Powell of Southern Cal and Randy White of Maryland. The other coach was the late John Babich played linebacker at Miami (1966-68) before an NFL career with the San Diego Chargers and Cleveland Browns.

Eisenhauer became a decorated Vietnam combat pilot more than a decade after playing guard for Navy (1951-53).

The only Michigan athlete to be named to the All-America team. First freshman in 29 years to be named to the All-America team. He is the only major college runner with three 1,500-yard seasons.

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Dorsett, who also is on the ballot this year for the Pro Football Hall of Fame after a brilliant career with the Dallas Cowboys, holds 18 NCAA records. He was an unanimous All-American as a senior in 1976, when Pittsburgh went 12-0 and won the national title.

Dooley coached Georgia from 1964 to 1988, and at the time of his retirement ranked third nationally in victories. He was 201-77-10, leading his team to six Southeastern Conference titles and 20 bowl appearances in 25 seasons, including his last nine.

Dooley, now the athletic director at Georgia, was SEC coach of the year seven times and national coach of the year in 1980.

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The Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

The earthquake that struck early Monday caused an estimated $3.4 million damage at Anaheim Stadium and prompted the postponement of the Sacramento Kings-Los Angeles Lakers NBA game.

The afternoon racing card at Santa Anita, however, went off at Anaheim Stadium and promptly at major stadiums and arenas in the area.

At Anaheim Stadium, about 50 miles from the epicenter of the quake, the damage to the billboards and the giant replay screen was extensive.

Advertising billboards and the large "A" structure leaned precariously over the upper deck and debris and pieces of the rotating billboards were scattered across the upper-deck seats.

The stadium was built in 1966 at a cost of $24 million. The advertising billboards were put up seven years ago as part of an $8 million improvement package when the Rams moved to Anaheim from the Los Angeles Coliseum.

Harding to face first questions in Kerrigan scandal

By STEVE WILSTEIN

PORTLAND, Ore.

Tonya Harding prepared Monday for her first question- ing by the district attorney amid reports that her ex-husband was about to be arrested and that funds from the U.S. Figure Skating Association may have been used to finance the attack on Olympic rival Nancy Kerrigan.

NBC News said it learned that authorities have bank and wire transfer records that tie Jeff Gillooly to the three men already in custody in the alleged conspiracy. The network also said the records could confirm bodyguard Shawn Eckardt's claim that Gillooly financed the Jan. 6 attack in Detroit.

Shane Minozka Stant, the man accused of clubbing Kerrigan on the leg, was scheduled to fly to Portland on Tuesday under guard by sheriff's deputies after waiving extradition, the Multnomah County Sheriff's Department said.

Stant turned himself in to the FBI in Phoenix last week after learning there was a warrant for his arrest in Oregon.

NBC said it confirmed a report in The Oregonian newspaper that investigators suspect Gillooly used some money, donated by Harding's supporters, to finance her skating, to pay for the hit. The money, the reports said, may have come from the USFSA and other benefactors, including New York Vancover owner George Steinbrenner.

Gillooly and Harding have denied any wrongdoing.

"I don't think Tonya would be meeting with the district attorney for any other reason except to clear her name," said Ronald H. Hoevel, the attorney representing Gillooly. He maintained that both are innocent, but acknowledged that his client "has been on pins and needles. He's tense."

Harding sneaked out of her house close to midnight, ducking down in a Jeep to avoid being seen, and practiced for the first time since winning the U.S. Figure Skating Championships.

Hours later in Stoneham, Mass., Kerrigan skated publicly for the first time since she was clubbed on the knee.

Kerrigan practiced for one hour at an ice rink in her hometown. She skated circles and spins, did small hops and executed a half-Axel, smiling and waving her arms in triumph.

Iowa still haunted by loss of Street

By GREG SMITH

IOWA CITY, Iowa

It's a difficult time of year for the Iowa basketball team, but not just because the Hawkeyes are off to an 0-3 start in the Big Ten.

"We're tremendously fortunate, especially with our motorsports events in Janu- ary," Colson said of the timing of the early morning quake. "There's a good chance there would have been people in the seats if the earthquake would have been Saturday."

There was a supercrescent motorcycle event at the stadium on Saturday. Colson said he didn't know if another major show would be held this weekend.

About a mile from Anaheim Stadium, the new Anaheim Arena, completed last summer, apparently escaped without significant damage. The arena is home to the NHL's Mighty Ducks.

Davis said John Carter, who had been withheld from prac- tice and games after pleading innocent to a Jan. 1 assault charge of slapping a girl's face in a Burlington hotel, will join the team for Wednesday's game at Illinois.

The Illini (9-3, 2-1) have beat- en Iowa six straight times at Assembly Hall.

Davis has pinned his hopes on a perimeter game this season, but the Hawkeyes have struggled, hitting less than half their shots. Iowa has made 348 field goals in 791 attempts, or 44 percent.

The Hawkeyes have hit 70 of 232 3-point attempts, or 30 percent.

Davis remains optimistic, however, and says there are ways to improve. "We're not as good yet at ball movement and player movement and ding team things that get you better shots. I con- tinue to believe we've got really..."
Digger Phelps, Notre Dame's winningest coach, was driven from the University according to his wife Theresa.

The Observer • Tuesday, January 18, 1994

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than an unceremonious dump­ing.

Phelps cites the Hesburgh presidency as the best days in Digger’s career. The beginning of the Malloy era indicated that things would change.

"The big chill that descended on us at Notre Dame had been foreclosed by signs of frost for quite some time," she writes. "Small omens, but in retrospect clear indicators that the new administration, now in its third year, did not hold us in much esteem."

In her opinion, the adminis­tration became interested in making a change—any change—to find a coach that would win more than Digger. With those wins would come the hundreds of thousands of dollars that accompany NCAA tournament berths and the mil­lions that come from a highly successful program.

"The student-athlete" part of ‘stu­dent-athlete’ appeared lost in the rush," Theresa Phelps writes. "But he (Digger) could do nothing; the schedule was no longer his to design. It

Fencing

continued from page 20

dangerous," said DeCicco.

Finally, the women’s epee team dominated such teams as Temple(6-3), Air Force(7-2), and North Carolina(8-1) in their only their third competi­tive meet ever. Sophomore Danielle Girardi went 7-0 in her first meet of the year, while seniors Marit Fischer and Maura Gallagher provided the needed experience to secure the victory for the Irish.

Get ready to send your sweetie a Valentine in

The Observer.
Belles travel to Chicago to face Maroons

By KIMBERLY BERO
Sports Writer

The Belles will strive to keep their winning streak alive as they trek to the University of Chicago tonight to take on the Maroons.

After an action-packed victory over Beloit on Saturday, and several close yet disappointing losses, the Belles are anxious to prove their winning abilities, said head coach Marvin Wood.

"We've gained a lot of confidence from Saturday's win," added sophomore forward Lori Gaddis.

The Belles defeated the University of Chicago last year in a heart-stopping game that ended in overtime.

However, because the University of Chicago has recently employed a new head coach, the Belles know very little about the Maroons' game tactics. "It's hard to say how this game will go, but I know it will be close and tough," said head coach Marvin Wood.

Sophomore forward Jennie Taubenheim, senior forwardguard Ann Mulcahy, and freshman forwardguard Sarah Kopperud are stalwart players with promising abilities, both Gaddis and Wood agree.

"Jennie Taubenheim had a great game Saturday and is very consistent," said Wood.

"Ann Mulcahy is an incredible three point shooter. We can depend on her in a crunch," added Gaddis.

Miami coordinator headed to Texas A&M

COLLEGE STATION, Texas

The Aggies lost to Notre Dame last week to become defensive coordinator at Notre Dame.

The Aggies lost to Notre Dame 24-21 in the Cotton Bowl and dropped from No. 10 to No. 15. In eight seasons under coaches Jimmy Johnson and Dennis Erickson at Miami, Tuberville was part of three national championships.

He worked mainly with the Hurricanes' defensive line and linebackers, but was promoted to defensive coordinator before the 1993 season. Miami ranked third nationally in scoring defense last season, allowing 12.5 points per game.

"Tommy is an outstanding defensive coach and he has developed great defenses at Miami and knows what it takes to win national championships," Texas A&M coach R.C. Slocum said.

Tuberville said he plans to continue the Aggies' aggressive style of defense.

"The philosophy is exactly what I've always felt comfortable with," he said. "I love to force the action on the defensive side of the ball instead of reacting to what the offense throws at us."
## CROSSWORD

**ACROSS**

1. Colorful salad ingredient
2. Plant pest
3. Literature as art
4. Pencil's other end
5. Superman's black hair
6. Be militaristic
7. Indoor design
8. Facetious advice
9. Chairman's aide
10. Omelet alternative

**DOWN**

1. for — , for "poorer"
2. Founder of est
3. Talks Dixie-style
4. Diagram a sentence
5. Competitive advantage
6. Boat’s departure site
7. Rocket’s departure site
8. It’s after zeta
9. Foul caller
10. One more time
11. Schoolmarms' view
12. Birthright
13. Bar accessory
14. - Passe
15. Go with the
16. Layup alternative
17. Quarantine
18. Be militaristic
19. It can sting
20. Before, in parentheses
21. Actress
22. Stinger
23. Sun's home
24. Clavius’ Pan
25. Recipeapor.
26. Mess-hall meal
27. Sunny-side-up
28. It can sting
29. "The Simpsons"
30. Clayell’s image
31. Radar screen image
32. House to action
33. Brief break
34. It’s worth looking into
35. "The Simpsons"
36. Answerapor.
37. Ingredient
38. Chicken & Dumplings
39. Marinated Flank Steak
40. Salad’s delight
41. Kind of scream
42. Obstruct
43. Pie
44. Miss Garbo
45. Jog
46. Hamlet, for one
47. Sunny-side-up

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

30. Turner of Hollywood
31. Duke Bluebeard’s
32. Super-soaked
33. Literature as art
34. Urger’s words
35. Aloha State
36. Be militaristic
37. Alamode’s city
38. "The Simpsons"
39. Marinated Flank Steak
40. Radar screen image
41. Kind of scream
42. Obstruct
43. Pie
44. Miss Garbo
45. Jog
46. Hamlet, for one

**THURSDAY**

**THE SUNDAY SUN**

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**OF INTEREST**

- Summer Internships will be discussed from 4 until 5 p.m. today in the Notre Dame Room in LaFortune. Learn about valuable resources and strategies for conducting a summer job search. (Prepare for permanent employment with the advantages of career-related summer experience). Presented by Paula Cook, Assistant Director, Career and Placement Services.

- The film "Casablanca" will be shown at 7 p.m. in the "Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum."

- "RMS Titanic: The Greatest of All Shipwrecks" will be presented by Tim Keel on Jan. 20 at 6:30 p.m. at the Western Branch Library, 611 S. Lombardy Dr., South Bend (282-4639). The program is for all ages and groups, and applicable for science, history, and social studies curricula in schools of any grade level. Free Admission and open to the public. Snite Museum.

- "The Politics of Fiction and History" in Twentieth Century Brazil, Jorge Amando, Adonis Filho, and the Historians of Bahia’s Cacao Area," will be presented by Mary Ann Mahoney in room C-103 of Hesburgh Center.

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**ONLY ONE**

- Summer Internships
- "Casablanca"
- "RMS Titanic: The Greatest of All Shipwrecks"
- "The Politics of Fiction and History"

**THE OBSERVER, your campus newspaper... ...for over 25 years.**

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**CLIFF ERICKSON**

**PERFORMING**

**AT CLU B ND**

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**DINING HALL**

- Notre Dame
- Circle Soup
- Marinated Flank Steak
- Chicken & Dumplings
- Fried Chicken
- Sandwich

---

**CLIFF ERICKSON**

**PERFORMING**

**AT CLU B ND**

---

**SAINT MARY’S**

- Fried Chicken
- Spaghetti
- Meatballs

---

**WEDNESDAY**

- ONLY ONE

---

**AND TWENTY FIVE**

- ONLY ONE
Phelps' wife criticizes Notre Dame
Rosenthal accused of pushing Digger out

By JOHN LUCAS
Associate News Editor

Hidden in "The Coach's Wife," Theresa Godwin Phelps' memoirs of twenty-plus years as wife of a Notre Dame basketball coach, is the frank accusation that her husband Digger was all but forced to leave South Bend because of the pressures placed upon him by Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal and the rest of the administration.

In her opinion, the University wanted Digger Phelps to leave so badly that they made it impossible for him to succeed. By taking control of recruiting, arranging a difficult schedule and leaving doubts about his status after twenty years of service, the University made it obvious that a change was desired.

Instead of waiting to be fired after a final season, Phelps found the fun had been taken out of coaching and decided to resign after the 1993 campaign. "Dick (Digger) felt he had no option left coaching Notre Dame basketball," Theresa Phelps writes. "His hands were more than tied, they were, essentially, cut off."

The Athletic Department had not seen the book and had no official comment according to Assistant Athletic Director Mary Conboy. Theresa Phelps was also unavailable for comment.

While Digger's record of nearly 400 wins was remarkable, Theresa Phelps contends that his 100 percent graduation rate was an even greater victory — an accomplishment that Notre Dame should have rewarded with accolades rather than criticism, she said.

Digger: "Father Malloy said, that even if I won the national title next year, I was finished coaching here."

Theresa: "Did he say why?"

Digger: "Only that they want a change. I haven't done anything wrong; there are no negatives. Just that Notre Dame basketball had to be better in the 1990s."

Theresa: "Better than what?"

Digger: "He didn't say."

Fencing teams fare well in Northwestern Open

By JOE VILLINSKI
Sports Writer

Last weekend the Notre Dame men's and women's fencing teams were determined to do two things at the Northwestern Open. First, they wanted to win the meet, but secondly get a better idea of what their starting lineup would be for the better part of the season.

Following the open Notre Dame coach Mike DeCicco felt the Irish had gone two for two. "We fenced real well this weekend and I was pleasantly surprised with some of the results," said DeCicco. "In addition I feel that our starting lineup is beginning to come together." He added.

The men's team continued their torrid pace as they remained unbeaten by defeating CSU-Long Beach 18-9 and UC-San Diego 19-8 even without freshman Jeremy Siek who was in San Francisco trying to earn a spot on the Junior World Championship team. Juniors Stan Brunner and Conor Power led the full team to wins of 7-2 and 6-3. Brunner improved to 15-2 on the season, while Power went to 14-3.

"Stan and Conor will be able to provide a powerful 1-2 punch to our foil team this season," said DeCicco.

Senior Chris Hajnik led the way in the sabre competition, improving to 14-3 on the season as the team won by scores of 6-3 against San Diego and 7-2 against Long Beach. Freshman Bill Lester also made valuable contributions to the sabre team before also heading off to San Francisco.

In men's epee senior Greg Wojtiska kept the epee team perfect as he too stayed unbeaten with a mark of 16-0.

"Greg is the leader of our epee team this season and it's up to him to drive his teammates towards what they can be capable of," commented DeCicco.

Picking up where the men left off, the women's foil team routed CSU-Long Beach 16-0, James Madison(10-6), and UC-San Diego(14-2) even without their complete team there. With sophomores Claudette DeBruin and Mindy Kalogera fencing in San Francisco at the Junior World Championships, seniors Kim Arndt and Cartine DeBruin stepped up to go 10-0 on the weekend.

"Once we get the whole women's foil team together we'll be ready," said Theresa.

The Notre Dame fencing teams, shown competing here earlier in the year, fared well over the weekend in the Northwestern Open.