Alumni contributions soar despite slumped economy

By BRIAN POSNANSKI
News Writer

Despite the sluggish economies of 1992 and 1993, University of Notre Dame alumni and friends kept giving the gifts that keeps on giving — cash.

Cash contributions to the University for the fiscal year 1993 exceeded the hopes of the University's Development Office. A cash collection of $66.9 million was collected. This was $18.7 million exceeded the record set in 1990 by more than $7 million.

Daniel G. Reagan, director of development, said the contributions bring the University closer to its financial goals.

"Our number one priority is and always has been raising money for financial aid," said Reagan. "It's what we've worked on diligently for several years."

The library is another concern of Reagan. Last semester's "Colloquy for the Year 2000" report contained a scathing indictment of the University's library system for outdated technology and the condition of its books and collections.

Thus the University's second goal, said Reagan, is to "enhance library holdings from the perspective of books and technology."

Third, he said, "We are looking for what we refer to as unreserved gifts." Unrestricted gifts would give the University a sound foundation on which it can actually be tapped for the University's most pressing needs," said Reagan.

The Council for Aid to Education ranked Notre Dame in the top 20 for total support among private, doctoral-degree-granting institutions.

More telling, said Reagan, was that the Council ranked Notre Dame number two in alumni participation. In 1993, 51% of Notre Dame alumni donated money. Dartmouth was first with 58%.

"Some might say, 'My goodness, where is the other 49%'?" said Reagan. But he added that the national average is 28%.

"That's a very positive indicator."

"Perhaps most surprising is the amount of support from non-Notre Dame alumni.

"We do receive great support from people who refer to us as 'Notre Dame friends,'" Reagan said. "About 17% of our donors are alumni.

Of course, money does not flow without dialogue. Reagan confirmed that donors have the ear of the University.

"We are not unlike many sales and marketing organizations where the opinions and concerns of donors are important."

"Coupled with that, Notre Dame is a very emotional place, and people are concerned about it. We would naturally seek out their opinions on how things are going."

As the University moves further from the conclusion of the Strategic Moment campaign, which ended in 1990, fewer contributions come from promised gifts. Reagan said this was another indicator of last year's success.

"As we move further away from the conclusion of the campaign," he said, "less and less of that annual amount would be money spawned by the Strategic Moment campaign."

"That's why we were happy this year."

The $60.9 million amount tells only part of the Development Office's success. University received promises of $8.2 million in planned gifts and $14.5 million in giving commitments. Contributions from corporations and foundations totaled $18.7 million.

Alumni contributions soar despite slumped economy

By KATHY HAUSMANN
News Writer

Americans must work to dispel the stereotypes which often limit the freedoms granted by the Constitution, according to Dr. Debbye Turner, Miss America of 1990.

Turner said she strove to abolish some of the stereotypes placed upon her from the moment she stepped on the stage to give her lecture, "Are We Truly the Land of the Free?"

Turner recited the words to the national anthem, then froze the last two lines.

She went on to answer that America is not truly the land of the free.

Turner gave historical reference to the notion that there was "no freedom for women, and certainly no freedom for blacks. Only our consciences have changed, but a lot of hearts haven't changed all." "In 1943, prejudice was boisterous, today it is sophisticated, politically correct, an invisible foe," she said.

Through her experiences with the Miss America Scholarship pageant, Turner gave examples of ways her freedom was limited. She faced the stereotypes that she wasn't the "right kind of person," that she "had the wrong talent" (playing the marimba), and that she wasn't the "right color" to be Miss America.

She succeeded in her mission for breaking the stereotypes that led to her crown, as well as succeeding at her goals of becoming a veterinarian, speaking out around the world for Christian relations, and motivating American school children to become educated and thereby increase their self-esteem.

Because people cannot see the prejudice that exists, or because they don't attempt to measure it, people unknowingly limit their potential. She related these American problems to the racial situation in South Africa, where she had recently visited.

Turner believed that everything concerning the racial and segregation problems in South Africa was something she could see every day in America, only in America's "back yards.

"It's in the movies and on television you always see blacks robbing liquor stores and 7-Eleven. Why can't we rob a bank where the real money is?"

From that, she explained that some of the worst stereotypes out there are based purely on what people perceive one's capabilities are, without giving people the chance to surpass those expectations. As she speaks to young adults around the country, she gives her own solution to this problem: "Refuse to be limited by the stereotypes placed on the group you are in. If you refuse to accept the (stereotype), you have the freedom to excel in this country."

"What does it take to excel?"

By KATIE MURPHY
News Writer

The student government office was unusually quiet last night when the official election results were announced. Judging from the looks on some of the faces, one might have thought that somebody had died, but it was not a "one-two body" who died; instead, it may have been a student government itself.

Of course, there was the runoff.

"We're very excited. We realize that we have a lot of work ahead of us," said Hungeling last night. "We really hope to deliver some fun."

Hungeling and Orsagh ran on the promise to dissolve student government and funnel its money into a Grateful Dead concert. They also promised to lobby the student football tickets and increase the amount of funds on campus. Although many people initially thought their campaign was a joke, the two juniors "changed it into a grass-roots social movement," according to Hungeling.

According to Hungeling, some of the issues which the candidates campaigned on included "Freedom of Speech," "Equal Rights for Women," and what Hungeling calls "freedom for blacks." The runoff was "no freedom for women, and certainly no freedom for blacks."

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INSIDE COLUMNS

Everything I needed to know I learned from Buffett

Around the middle of winter, a strange thing happens to the students of Notre Dame. No one is exactly sure what causes this phenomenon. Maybe it's the realization that even two straight weeks in the library won't get you caught up in your work. Maybe it's the weariness of constantly braving the sub-Arctic temperatures and ice/snow/vice-walks. Maybe it's accepting the fact that Bridge's really just playing. So, when Benny bowl nights are now nothing but a distant memory, maybe it's one sniff of ethanol too many. Whatever the cause, Notre Dame students in winter are generally a complaining, bad-tempered, grouchy bunch.

Different people have different ways of dealing with this "South Bend-in-February"—industry depression. And they are meat in the rooms with only Segs and Papa John's for companionship. Others constantly torment themselves with the knowledge that if they had gone to Duke, they would be wearing shorts and drinking Final Four beers now.

And me? Well, I have an unique, completely effective way of dealing with this predicament. I go drinking in the library, even wearing my ice-cold beverage, pop in a cd and meditate upon the Philosophy of Jimmy Buffett.

It is an irony that a professor so taken to be such a haven for Parrotheads has so few practicing members of the Buffett religion. Maybe that is because the gems of wisdom that betray Buffett are so generally found in the songs you don't know by heart—the real best of Jimmy Buffett.

So go ahead. Take a night off to watch "Seinfeld." Forget about the fat content and eat that cheeseburger in paradise. A true Parrothead.

Kate Crisham
News Copy Editor

WORLD AT A GLANCE

Oscar nominations announced

BEVERLY HILLS

Academy Award members honored substance over style this year, embracing a film of series with truly but uncommercial storylines: the Holocaust, AIDS, a falsely accused Irish rebel, a woman forced into an arranged marriage.

The Holocaust drama "Schindler's List" received 12 nominations, including best picture and best director for Spielberg, long snubbed by the Academy. Also notable this year: Tom Hanks was nominated for the best acting category for playing a gay man dying of AIDS in "Philadelphia.

But "Philadelphia," the first big studio film about AIDS, got five nominations, including best actor for Hanks and best original screenplay.

In the name of the Father," a little-known account of falsely accused Irish rebel Gerry Conlon, received seven nominations, including best picture and best actor for Daniel Day-Lewis.

In the best picture category, the nominees were "Schindler's List," "The Fugitive," "In the Name of the Father," "The Piano" and "The Remains of the Day.

Joining Neeson, Hanks and Day-Lewis in the race for best actor are Anthony Hopkins for his role as the60s Stevens in "The Remains of the Day" and Laurence Fishburne for playing the abusive Ike Turner in "Who's Love Do You Go To Do With?"

The best actress selections were Bassett for singer Tina Turner in "What's Love Got To Do With It," Streep as housekeeper Kenton in "The Remains of the Day," and Dern as dying writer Joy Gresham in "Shadowlands."

Grand jury opens for Jackson investigation

SANTA BARBARA, Calif.

A grand jury convened Wednesday to consider molestation charges against Michael Jackson, and the first witness will be his 26-year-old lover Marlon Brando. Jackson has said he has lived with Marlon and his 20-year-old brother Miko Brando, a former model, in one of his Los Angeles homes.

Jackson was first married to Brando's sister La Toya. When he moved to Los Angeles three years ago, he gave the State of California an affidavit saying he was single.

Another girlfriend of Jackson's, named Tara, told The Associated Press it totaled $15 million. Los Angeles Times reporter Maureen O'Connor said in a hearing that resulted from a 1990 Justice Department lawsuit, in which the 4th Circuit Court of Appeals in Richmond gave the state the option of giving equivalent financial support to a separate program for women. The program at Mary Baldwin College, a private women's school 30 miles from VMI's Lexington campus, would have the same goal of preparing students for leadership but without VMI's sometimes harsh military atmosphere.

The Justice Department returned to court to argue that the Mary Baldwin alternative allows discrimination to continue in a way the appeals court barred. The program omits the essential components of the VMI's unique experience, Justice Department attorney Gary Haugen said, and bases the differences on gender stereotypes, The Justice Department wants Kiser to force VMI to admit women. Last month, the Supreme Court ordered The Glade, the nation's only other state-supported male-only college, to admit two female students to attend day classes while a federal judge in South Carolina decides whether to strike the single-sex plan or to let her join the corps of cadets.

Bhahamian-registered tank exiles

SANTO DOMINGO, Dominican Republic

A U.S. Coast Guard cutter rescued two sailors at dusk Wednesday, more than 27 hours after their empty oil tanker caught fire, exploded and split in two in the Caribbean. The American crew on the Bahamian-registered Althoni were presumed killed in the explosion, Coast Guard spokesman Chris Haley said from San Juan, Puerto Rico. Twenty-two people were rescued earlier from the 500-foot ship, which was bound from the Dominican Republic to Venezuela with 6,500 tons of crude oil. It exploded on Tuesday 75 miles southeast of Santo Domingo, the capital. The Dominican-owen vessel was torn in two by the explosion, with both halves still adrift Wednesday. "The two pieces of the ship are now nine miles apart," Haley said. Authorities are still investigating.

Italian Corruption

Arrests still come nearly every day in Italy's lively old corruption scandal. Five former premiers were arrested last week on charges of fraud and official deprivation and were implicated in the scandal, which involved thousands paying money to political parties for contracts or favorable treatment. At least three were involved in the so-called "cash for seats" scandal.

VMI: Option for women proposed

BOANOKE, Va.

The state's attorney general today defended a plan to keep Virginia Military Institute all-male by setting up a separate but similar program for women. "It's a good idea and a good opportunity for women, " he said in a hearing that resulted from a 1990 Justice Department lawsuit, in which the 4th Circuit Court of Appeals in Richmond gave the state the option of giving equivalent financial support to a separate program for women. The program at Mary Baldwin College, a private women's school 30 miles from VMI's Lexington campus, would have the same goal of preparing students for leadership but without VMI's sometimes harsh military atmosphere.

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Marks: Stronger UN needed in post cold-war era

By DAVE TYLER
News Writer

The examples of negotiated settlements and intervention by the United Nations in Cambodia and El Salvador illustrate the need for a stronger UN in the post Cold War era, according to Princeton University's Stephen Marks.

Marks said the United Nations' unprecedented role in mediating both of these conflicts unlocks new doors in international relations. Under the leadership of Secretary General Boutros Boutros-Ghali, the United Nations has subscribed to a vision of peace that does not end at the bargaining table, but reaches across all facets of a war-torn society.

In a paper entitled "An Agenda for Peace," Boutros-Ghali outlined a plan calling for "preventive diplomacy, peace making, peace keeping, and post-conflict peace building" in early 1992. The idea is unique because, "...where preventive diplomacy seeks to prevent a conflict, peace building seeks to prevent its reoccurrence by stimulating the post war healing process," Marks noted. For the first time, the United Nations was thinking beyond the limited role of peace building.

The peace building concept calls for seven steps: disarming the warring parties, maintaining custody of and destroying arms, establishing national police forces, advising and training security personnel, advancing efforts to protect human rights, monitoring elections, reforming or strengthening governmental institutes, and promoting political participation.

Marks asserted that the UN operations in both Cambodia, where he served for a year, and El Salvador were, and continue to be, jumping off points for the implementation of this new view. Sometimes the efforts met with success and sometimes UN overseers met with failure.

Through the efforts of UN diplomats and the mutual cooporation of both sides, great strides were made along the lines put forth by Boutros-Ghali. The El Salvadoran agreement created "The Commission on Truth" to investigate alleged human rights abuses by both factions in the twelve year civil war. The commission's report rocked El Salvador's government and army with its findings of state supported massacres. It recognized the need for the offenders to be punished, regardless of the office they possess. "This is unparalleled in world politics since the Nuremburg and Tokyo trials after World War II," noted Marks.

Thousands of refugees were repatriated by United Nations observers. El Salvador's first free elections in over a fifteen year period were scheduled for this March.

Cambodia's 1992 elections were hailed as a democratic success because with UN support, over 90% of registered voters participated. The elections were Cambodia's first since the Khmer Rouge initiated its civil insurrection. The UN Security Council endorced the voting as free and unstructured. As in El Salvador, many refugees were repatriated with intelligent use of operational presence in post-conflict areas.

The examples of negotiated settlements and intervention by the United Nations in Cambodia and El Salvador illustrate the need for a stronger UN in the post Cold War era.

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Expert panel says antibiotic therapy may cure ulcers

By PAUL RECER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Use of powerful antibiotics to kill a stomach bacterium may offer a final cure for peptic ulcers, a digestive disorder that affects about 25 million Americans.

An independent advisory panel of experts convened by the National Institutes of Health said Wednesday that there is now conclusive scientific evidence that a bacterium called Helicobacter pylori plays a role in peptic ulcer disease. The panel recommended that patients with ulcers who test positive for H. pylori be treated with two weeks of combination antibiotic drugs.

"We now have an opportunity to cure a disease that previously we were able only to suppress and control," said Dr. Alan Wallet of the George Washington University Medical Center in Washington.

"People have been waiting to see if there was something that would support this therapy," said Dr. David Alpers, a professor of medicine at the Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis and a member of the expert panel.

The committee heard two days of testimony and evaluated research data about H. pylori before issuing the recommendations.

Members concluded that there now was scientific proof that H. pylori can be a cause of chronic superficial gastritis, a persistent inflammation of the stomach.

They also found that 90 percent to 95 percent of all patients with ulcers in the duodenum, the upper small intestine just below the stomach, are infected with H. pylori. About 80 percent of patients with stomach ulcers are infected with the bacterium.

Despite this, the committee said, only a small percentage of people infected with H. pylori actually end up with peptic ulcers, suggesting that other factors play a role in the disease.

"The strongest evidence for the pathogenic role of H. pylori in peptic ulcer disease is the marked decrease in recurrence rate of ulcers following eradication of infection," the panel said.

Pepitic ulcers are a chronic inflammation of the stomach lining or of the duodenum. Treatment traditionally has been with drugs to reduce secretion of digestive acids, which aggrava
te the condition, or to neutralize the acids. The condition also is aggravated by alcohol, smoking and by some drugs, such as aspirin.

Millions of patients develop ulcers and go through a successful treatment, only to have the disorder recur throughout life. Some ulcers cause bleeding or perforation of the stomach or intestine, conditions that can require emergency surgery.

Discovery aims experiment at small targets

By MIKE DRAGO
Associated Press

HOUSTON

Discovery's crew returned six metal balls from the shuttle today to give space debris experts better methods of tracking thousands of small items whizzing around the Earth.

The spheres, ranging from 2 to 6 inches in diameter, were spraying one at a time from a cannon in the rear of the shut
tle cargo bay for a test of ground radar stations in Massa
cachusetts and Florida. The balls popped out as Discovery flew over British Columbia.

Debris trackers hoped to fol
dow n the spheres as they shot out of Discovery and orbited Earth. They would keep in contact with the atmosphere in a few months. The four smaller balls are made of shiny stainless steel and the two large aluminum spheres have dull finishes so trackers can compare reflectively.

Radar can determine the size of larger space junk, such as dead satellites and spent rocket bodies, but officials want to calibrate the ground stations so the same thing can be done with small targets.

Hundreds of thousands of such objects — anything from pieces of old spacecraft to tiny meteorites — are whiz
ing around the globe at an average speed of 17,500 mph.

NASA tried to release the balls from Discovery in 1992, but had to scrub the test because of a bad battery.

Later in the morning during a space-to-ground news con
cerence, Russian cosmonaut Sergei Krikalev said his coun
ty's Mir space station is "much more comfortable" than the shuttle. But he said that's because Mir was designed for people to live in space, as opposed to NASA's up-and-down shuttles.

Commander Charles Bolden Jr. said he and his American crew have benefited from Krikalev's knowledge of geog
raphy. Krikalev, the first Rus
sian aboard a U.S. shuttle, spent more than a year on Mir.

"We've all been very anxiously floating by him in the
window as he points out sites especially in his native country in Russia," Bolden said.

America continued from page 1

asked. Her answer was simple. "Get off our aspira
tions and do something. If you don't like the old boys' system, get in the middle of it, learn it, and be better at it than they are.

She said that one person cannot change the whole world, but that's okay. Her stand is that "the world you have to change is the one you live in." The one change Turner would like to see is to "convince one generation to not settle for status quo and (therefore) we could have a whole new society."

"Prepare, participate, and persevere; apply yourself be
yond your imagination and make a change," she ended, leaving the students of the Uni
versity of Notre Dame with a challenge: "I challenge you to use your imagination and cre
tivity to find your niche. You are the future- the (future) land of the free, and the home of the brave."
O'Donnell: SMC students want grad-school guidance

By PATTI CARSON
News Writer

Many students feel a need to have a mentor overseeing their graduate school admissions processes, according to Saint Mary's Vice President for Academic Affairs Lynn O'Donnell.

"Some students are missing deadlines and others are not aware of grants and scholarships for which they are eligible," said O'Donnell.

While some departments are very good, others are lacking when it comes to graduate school preparation. The Career and Counseling Center is a valuable asset, but it cannot provide all essential information for the many students who are pursuing different studies, she said.

There is definitely an interest on the part of the students in improving graduate school guidance, according to O'Donnell.

Multiple reasons exist for attending graduate or professional schools, such as receiving a deeper understanding of a certain field in order to obtain a better job. Or possibly, those already employed want to increase their skills to obtain a better job. Or possibly, those already employed are tending graduate or professional school.

According to the Saint Mary's dean, those already employed, according to those already employed, do not have an easy task, according to Carson.

The temporary Multi-Party Transitional Executive Council has many responsibilities.

These might include a non-refundable application fee, a specific GPA, official transcripts, a certain undergraduate major, letters of recommendation and admission tests, according to various career counselors.

There are numerous resources through which graduate or professional school research may be conducted. Books, articles, and college bulletins are possible sources of information.

Also, it is recommended to check with the Career Resource Center or with personal advisors. Peterson's Guide to Graduate Programs may be found in the St. Mary's library.

This may prove to be a helpful source in the early search for the right school.

Williams: SMC students currently govern the country, but on April 27, South Africa will hold elections, the first in which all people will be eligible to vote. South Africa is a "catch-22" situation, said Williams.

Mandela and the newly-constituted government will have to keep the country stable and reduce the 40% unemployment rate for blacks. Thus, the newly-elected government will not be an easy task, according to Williams.

"For the college student, adequate preparation is absolutely essential in the graduate school application process of raising rates late this month or early in March, so that a full majority of sanctions against South Africa have been imposed," said Williams.

"There is definitely an interest in the early search for the right school."
U.S., Japan plan an AIDS population control project

By RITA BEAMISH
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The United States and Japan plan to announce a multi-billion-dollar AIDS and population-control effort and joint initiatives on environment and technology this week, in hopes of casting a positive light on what may be a stormy trade summit.

Crucial talks aimed at narrowing America's huge deficit with Japan appeared deadlocked Wednesday only two days before President Clinton and Japanese Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa were to meet to sign an initial agreement.

There was still hope for a last-minute breakthrough to salvage the discussions, but officials reported both sides were still far apart on the key matter in dispute — how to measure progress in opening Japan's markets to U.S. goods.

While talks had been progressing among lower level officials earlier in the week, a U.S. official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said that the American side walked away from the table Tuesday night, contending that the discussions were at an impasse.

Although the main focus of Clinton's summit with Hosokawa on Friday is expected to be trade, the two nations also have worked out a package of agreements mostly relating to environmental issues.

The agreement on AIDS and population is aimed at helping poor countries slow their birth rates and control AIDS. Japan will commit $3 billion by the end of the decade and the United States will pledge $9 billion, said U.S. and Japanese officials who spoke on condition of anonymity.

The two countries also are completing details on a joint project for environmental protection and cleanup in Eastern Europe, and on efforts to protect tropical forests in Asia.

Japan will commit $1 billion toward environmental work in Eastern Europe. The United States is not making a financial commitment but will provide personnel and technical help, a senior administration official said.

Other agreements expected to be announced Friday involve coordinating research into global warming and development of high-speed rail technology.

The package of accords stems from an agreement by Clinton and then-Japanese Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa last year to discuss areas of cooperation beyond the stubborn trade issues.

In an effort to get the stalled trade talks going again, Japan dispatched Foreign Minister Tsutomu Hata to Washington a day early to meet with U.S. negotiators before Hosokawa arrives.

U.S. officials insisted they would not accept an agreement that only papered over differences between the two nations as a way of giving Clinton and Hosokawa something to announce on Friday.

The officials repeated veiled threats made by Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen in Tokyo last month that the United States would consider other options if the framework negotiations aren't successful — a comment viewed as a threat to use trade sanctions against Japan.

Under a "framework" trade agreement reached between Clinton and Miyazawa last July in Tokyo, Japan agreed to remove barriers to the sale of foreign products and to use "objective criteria" to measure progress in expanding foreign sales.

However, U.S. and Japanese negotiators have spent the past six months arguing over what would constitute "objective criteria." The United States has insisted that without numerical benchmarks it would be impossible to measure Japan's compliance with its promises to open markets.

The Japanese have assailed this approach as "managed trade."

Without specific numerical guidelines, U.S. officials say, the current framework talks will go the way of 29 other trade agreements between the two countries reached in the past 14 years in which Japan's promises failed to result in significant increases in American sales.

Anne Cusick
of
Diocese of Samoa - Pago Pago

will be in LaFortune Student Center basement near the Society Bank on February 12 from 12:00 noon to 5:00 p.m. to speak with those students who might be interested in the two year teaching program in American Samoa.

Campus Interviews

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Judy's Jam

Judy Hutchinson, Breen Falls's Hall redress, sings at LaFortune Ballroom as part of "Catholics for Charity." Here she performs "Hammer and Nail."

Sophomore Literary Festival

with nightly readings in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 7:30 pm, reception to follow featured in the 1994 festival:

- Michael Harper (Sun. 2/13)
- June Jordan (Mon. 2/14)
- Alison Lurie* (Tues. 2/15)
- Charles Johnson (Wed. 2/16)
- Joy Harjo (Thurs. 2/17)

*Frank Deford has been rescheduled for 4/13/94
Bitter winter freezes Great Lakes

By JOHN FLESHER
Associated Press

TRAVERTY, Mich.
Great Lakes? Try Great Ice Fields.

Parts of the five fresh water inland seas commonly freeze over in the dead of winter. But not since the late 1970s has ice been as widespread or thick as it is this winter.

"For the last 10 years or so we've had some pretty wimpy winters," said Petty Officer Bob Morehead, a Coast Guard spokesman in Cleveland. "Looks like we're making up for it."

Temperatures hovered around zero across the region Wednesday. The Lake Superior port of Duluth, Minn., reported a low of 20 below.

Coast Guard icebreaking crews have freed 82 vessels ice-bound on Great Lakes waterways, more than in the past three years combined, spokesman David Sprott said Wednesday. And there's still half a winter to go. That service is free and the Coast Guard said it didn't have a breakdown on what it cost taxpayers.

Ice covered roughly 95 percent of Lake Superior and more than 90 percent of Lake Huron this week, according to the National Ice Center, which is run by the Navy, the Coast Guard and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

That's not unusual for Huron. But Superior, with its wave-churned vastness and depths reaching 1,335 feet, seldom has more than two-thirds of its surface frozen, said oceanographer Raymond Amoss of the NOAA Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory in Ann Arbor.

Lake Michigan was ringed by ice ranging from 60 percent to 70 percent of its surface, while Lake Ontario's cover ranged from 30 percent to 50 percent. The surface of Lake Erie, the shallowest with an average depth of 62 feet, has been almost totally covered since mid-January.

The last time so much of the lakes' surfaces were frozen was in 1978, another miserably cold year.

"That year, we had all the lakes virtually iced over," said Daron Boyce, a National Weather Service forecaster in Cleveland. "That's a very rare case."

Thickness varies widely, from a thin sheet to many feet. Most commercial shipping on the lakes routinely stops from late January until March 25, when the Soo Locks reopen.

"If this continues, we're definitely going to need help from the Coast Guard icebreakers," said Glen Nekvila, spokesman for the Lake Carriers Association. "But we don't want to be scaring our customers into thinking we won't be able to resume shipping on time. March 25 is a long way off."

Another potential danger is flooding if ice jams block channels connecting the lakes, Amoss said. Heavy ice can cause shore erosion and damage structures such as docks.

Such cares are far from Bob Warner's mind. The sheet-metal apprentice from L'Anse, Mich., spends every spare moment in a tent on Lake Superior's Keweenaw Bay, where he cuts through a foot of ice to fish for trout.

"It's twice as thick as it's usually gets," Warner said. "There's a lot more people out this year. I've seen them drive right onto the ice, further out than I've ever seen."

Winter tourism is up on Mackinac Island, a state park in the Straits of Mackinac where lakes Huron and Michigan connect. Snowmobilers cross thick ice between the island and the mainland town of St. Ignace 4 1/2 miles away.

Residents of Beaver Island in northern Lake Michigan are beginning to worry about running out of heating oil, which arrives by barge.

"If we were going to have a normal spring we'd have enough to last, but with all this ice you don't know," said Bill McDoonough, owner of a grocery store on the island, home to about 380 year-round residents.

But he's not complaining.

"Separates the men from the boys," McDonough said with a chuckle.

Movie Night

Once upon a time...

Kevin Costner, Julia Roberts, Robin Williams, and Robin Wright
...Brought your favorite Fairy Tales to life in:

8:00 pm Robin Hood
10:15 pm Pretty Woman
12:15 am Aladdin
1:45 am The Princess Bride

Friday, February 11 in the LaFortune Ballroom

FREE REFRESHMENTS

It's a FUN and FREE night with a HAPPY ENDING!

Rose Law Firm denies report it shredded records

WASHINGTON

The Rose law firm where first lady Hillary Rodham Clinton was a partner shredded documents last week relating to the Whitewater Development Corporation. The Washington Times reported today the firm emphatically denied the report.

The paper cited as its source an unidentified Rose employee. President and Mrs. Clinton, along with James B. Mccougal, Jr., and his then-wife Susan, were partners in Whitewater, an Arkansas real estate venture.

In Little Rock, Ronald M. Clark, managing partner of the Rose firm, said the report of shredding Whitewater documents was "totally false ... I am absolutely sure."

"I am extremely upset that somebody would allege this," Clark said, adding his firm had on White Water, "no significant documents concerning the Whitewater development."

The Washington Times said its executives were not immediately available for comment today.

But the Little Rock office of Special Counsel Robert F. Fiske Jr. said the report would become part of its investigation into Whitewater and related matters.

"Mr. Fiske is aware of The Washington Times report and shredding of documents. That will be investigated by his office," said a staff assistant who would identify herself only as Joy. Fiske, appointed Jan. 20 by Attorney General Janet Reno, is looking into — among other things — whether Mccougal improperly diverted funds from the Madison Guaranty Savings and Loan Association, which he controlled, to Whitewater and Clinton gubernatorial campaigns.

Clark said the firm has kept documents, "in anticipation they will be requested," relating to its former representation of Madison Guaranty and the federal regulators that took it over when it failed in 1989. The Rose firm, though, hasn't yet had any subpoena or request for records from federal investigators, he said.

The Times said it was not clear whether the reported shredding would violate state or federal laws.

Associate Attorney General Webster L. Hubbell and the late White House Deputy Counsel Vincent Foster Jr., also were partners in the Little Rock law firm with Mrs. Clinton before moving to Washington to serve in the Clinton administration.

Foster committed suicide and the White House has acknowledged that papers relating to Whitewater and other matters were taken from his White House office after his death and turned over to the Clinton's personal lawyer in Washington before they could be examined by officials investigating his death.

"There's absolutely no doubt that the records destroyed last Thursday were those the firm had on Whitewater," the Times quoted the Rose employee as saying.
BRUSSELS, Belgium
NATO ambassadors appeared close to approving a U.S.-French plan today giving Bosnian Serbs an ultimatum: Get rid of your artillery from around Sarajevo or face air strikes.

Bosnian Serbs, apparently feeling the pressure, agreed today to withdraw their heavy weaponry from around the Serb-held capital. But under U.N. monitoring, the U.N. commander in Bosnia, Gen. Wesley Clark, said it was unclear whether it was a tactical maneuver or a serious withdrawal. Serbs to avoid the threat of air strikes. Dozens of cease-fires have been agreed to and broken in the 22-month-old conflict.

Under the U.S-French plan, Sarajevo would be told to remove within a week or 10 days the more than 500 heavy guns that for nearly two years have been pounding Sarajevo. If they didn’t comply, NATO would carry out the strikes.

NATO ambassadors were expected to decide Tuesday whether to endorse senior NATO diplomat told reporters: “I heard nobody speak against the proposal for a fixed deadline.”

But, he said, remained concerned about possible reprisals against its 2,000 peacekeepers in the region and was insisting on safety guarantees for its soldiers if air strikes were carried out.

Britain and Greece were hesitant about air strikes. But in Athens, Greek government spokesman, Evangelos Venizelos said that Greece, which traditionally has been sympathetic toward the Serbs, wouldn’t oppose a decision to carry out NATO air strikes.

Britain’s stance remained unclear. In London, a spokesman for Prime Minister John Major said on condition of anonymity today, that if the situation unfolds as the position emerges, it will likely have the support of all 16 NATO members, in indication Britain will go along with air strikes.

But Britain has the most peacekeepers in Bosnia after France, and it was the first to express concerns about air strikes.

The discussions at NATO headquarters come five days after a mortar attack on Sarajevo’s central market killed 68 people and wounded about 200. The attack horrified the world and highlighted Western inability to take a forceful stance against the carnage. It "is time to act," NATO Secretary-General Javier Solana, and the U.S. and French leaders warned earlier as he entered alliance headquarters. There have been “enough words.”

Any air strikes would be the first offensive military action by the alliance in its 44-year history.

Russia, while not a NATO member, has long-standing ties with the Serbs and opposes air strikes against them.

In Sarajevo, in addition to the Serb agreement to withdraw its artillery, General Wesley Clark, the U.S. commander in Bosnia, told the Associated Press that the Serbs have called for air striking around Sarajevo because of Saturday’s mortar attack.

Bosnia’s Muslim-led government charged the shell fired into a crowded marketplace was launched from the surrounding hills by Serb gunners, who have repeatedly shelled the city for months. Bosnian Serb leaders deny the shell was theirs, alleging the Muslims did it to gain Western sympathy.

“All I can say is that this is a morbid, disgusting invention,” Bosnian president spokesman Kemal Muml, whose brother-in-law was killed in the market attack, said of the Serb allegation.

The latest allied discussions are aimed at how extensive any air bombing should be on credible targets such as artillery positions, command and control communications facilities, and communications lines.

The alliance may use some 70 war planes from France, the Netherlands, Turkey, Britain and the United States. Based at southern European air bases, they promise a no-fly zone over Bosnia.

The French Defense Ministry said today that the aircraft carrier Charles de Gaulle, now in Toulon, has been put on alert to steam to the Adriatic Sea if needed to assist NATO allies.

Radovan Karadzic, the Bosnian Serb leader, warned against air strikes.

“ ‘We will shoot down every plane we can’ if attacked, he said. ‘In case of an attack, we cannot guarantee safety to any foreigner who finds himself on our territory.’

At a meeting Monday, the 12 European Union foreign ministers were again divided over the strikes and passed the issue along to the NATO alliance, bringing the United States and Canada into the debate.

Canada has opposed air strikes, arguing those could imperil the 2,000 Canadian U.N. soldiers in the region and encourage Serbs to block delivery of humanitarian aid.

French Foreign Minister Alain Juppe, however, hinted Monday that France may withdraw its peacekeeping contingent if NATO fails to act. France has been battling within the alliance since December to remove its soldiers unless NATO gives a sign of resolution.

“ ‘If the alliance is incapable of making a decision, we will ask our troops to continue to uselessly expose our soldiers,’” Juppe said on French television Tuesday. France is the largest contributor to the U.N. peacekeeping force in the former Yugoslavia, with some 6,000 troops.

BRUSSELS, Belgium

NATO moves toward ultimatum

Suddenly the peacekeepers in Bosnia are in a position not to have the capacity to respond,” Gaviria told reporters outside his presidential palace.

Gaviria, responding to a question, said his statement did not imply that the mission in Juachaco was anything more than humanitarian.

The Colombian government also said that Gaviria violated the constitution and national sovereignty by inviting the troops without its authorization or senatorial approval. Gaviria’s Liberal Party has a majority in Congress and he is likely to win any battle there if one develops. It was not immediately clear whether the attorney general would tap into U.S. intervention

Gaviria said he dedicated himself to ending the conflict and “bridging the peace.”

Gaviria has been implicated in a cocaine-smuggling operation with Medellin’s biggest cartel. He has also been accused of accepting money to help the French execute an arrest warrant.

Gaviria is expected to be summoned to the Senate on Friday, which may oust him from office. The Senate can only remove a president if it finds him guilty of “abuse of power.”

The excitement is building for our new, upscale dinner house serving outstanding steaks, prime rib and seafood.

Opening March 1st!!!
Clinton unveils anti-drug plan

By CAROLYN SKORNECK
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

President Clinton unveiled an anti-drug plan today that puts added emphasis on treatment and prevention, calling it an approach that is "both smart and tough."

"No nation can fight crime and drugs without dealing honestly and forthrightly with the problem of drug addiction," Clinton said.

The president unveiled his anti-drug strategy in an appearance at the Prince George's County Correctional Center in suburban Maryland, speaking to jail inmates and local, state and federal officials.

"I wanted to come here to illustrate that this is an issue that must be dealt with person by person, one at a time," Clinton said. "It's a very human problem." He noted that his own family has had to grapple with alcoholism and drug abuse — his mother married a man who was an alcoholic; his half-brother was imprisoned for drug violations.

"What we are trying to do today is to start our government on a course that offers the promise of real results to the American people," Clinton said. "... We need an approach to both crime and drugs that is both tough and smart. We very often have one without the other and we pay the price for that."

Overall, the $13.2 billion strategy would increase anti-drug funding by $1 billion — the first increase in anti-drug spending in two years. It also represents a departure from the drug-fighting philosophy of the Bush administration.

The plan increases spending for prevention and treatment by $826.5 million — or 18.2 percent — to $5.4 billion. Clinton said the plan seeks to put 140,000 more hard-core drug users into drug treatment in the next year.

"Drug treatment reduces criminality, it's just that simple," said Vice President Al Gore. He added that treatment programs "are producing tremendous success in an area that used to be fraught with hopelessness and despair."

"This is a realistic, balanced approach to dealing with the drug problem," said Lee Brown, the administration's director of the drug control policy. "And despite tough fiscal times, it is backed by the funds required to put it into action. It is the most comprehensive strategy ever."

The plan immediately drew criticism from some in Congress. Sen. Phil Gramm, R-Texas, said it would serve as "welcome money for drug thugs."

Not surprisingly, it reflects a fundamental view of most Democrats that when things go wrong, society is to blame and more social programs are the answer," Gramm said in a statement.

"Once it occurs, drug addiction has to be overcome one person at a time," Clinton said, referring a second time to the problems in his own family. "We're not going to make a dent in this problem except by having it happen one person at a time."

Money for drug supply reduction, which includes domestic law enforcement and international interdiction, would grow by $217.1 million, a 2.9 percent increase to $7.8 billion. However, interdiction funding would fall 7.3 percent.

Fifty-nine percent of the plan's spending would be for cutting drug supplies and 41 percent on reducing demand. That moves closer to the 50-50 balance sought by critics of the 70-30 ratio that was in place at the start of the Bush administration.

Clinton said his strategy was directed at "the most tenacious and damaging aspect of America's drug use problem — chronic, hard-core drug use and the violence it spawns," while retaining "an aggressive role for law enforcement."

To put the strategy into action, Clinton will ask Congress to set aside money to put 100,000 new police officers on the streets, for safe-schools proposals and for treatment of imprisoned addicts.

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You Are Invited to Attend

"Winning in the Value-Conscious '90s"

A Procter & Gamble Presentation
on the Key to Creating and Leveraging
Consumer Value

Featuring

Mike Milligan
Senior Vice President

New Date: Tuesday, February 15
5:30 p.m.
Center for Continuing Education Auditorium
Rescheduled from January 20, due to inclement weather.
We apologize for any inconvenience.

Reception
immediately following.
Food and beverages
will be served.
Dress is casual.
Students from
all majors welcome.

Meet P&G managers from:
• Finance
• Sales
• Management Systems
• Product Development
• Product Supply
• Brand Management

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The Observer/ Dan McKillop
Law Student Scott Hardy had his haircut yesterday by barber Frank Franco in the basement of LaFortune Student Center.
By G.G. LaBELLE
Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG

It was a sight never seen before — a white South African president in tribal garb, brandishing a cowhide shield and wooden club as cameras clicked away.

The campaign appearance by President F.W. de Klerk would have been unthinkable in the heyday of apartheid, when whites ruled unchecked and made no pretensions about appearing blacks.

That’s all changed now, with the black majority — more than 75 percent of the population — preparing to vote for the first time in all-race elections April 26-28.

The black vote will decide who leads the first post-apartheid government, and observers believe most blacks support the African National Congress. Initial polls indicate the ANC, which spearheaded opposition to white rule for more than 80 years, could win more than 60 percent of the vote.

A new constitution drafted by de Klerk’s National Party government, the ANC and other groups gives substantial power to a majority party.

So de Klerk and others are battling for black support in hopes of preventing an ANC majority.

That appears unlikely. Hatred of the National Party, which created apartheid, runs deep in black areas. Pro-apartheid whites and some conservative black groups, united in opposition to the ANC, may boycott the vote.

ANC leader Nelson Mandela, who spent 27 years in prison until de Klerk freed him four years ago, is a national hero mobbed by crowds wherever he goes.

"The person who can govern the best is the person who will suffer with the people," said ANC supporter Boke Mshale, 26.

Such popularity convinces the ANC it only needs a strong turnout by black voters in order to win.

But obstacles abound in a nation where blacks have never voted, are mostly illiterate and live in townships wracked by political violence that killed more than 3,000 people last year.

The ANC campaign emphasizes voter education, with posters of sample ballots and calls for everyone to get proper identification so they can vote.

Mandela is holding a series of forums in which audience members can ask him questions. People’s forums are "an important new departure for South African politics," said ANC information director Pallo Jordan.

"It is unusual for politicians to be talked at by people on the ground."

The National Party, meanwhile, is waging an anti-ANC campaign in a bid to draw support from various groups — black and white — who oppose the ANC.

A MANDATORY MEETING FOR THOSE INTERESTED IN RUNNING FOR:

STUDENT SENATE
CLASS OFFICE
OFF-CAMPUS CO-PRESIDENT

THURS., FEB. 10th at 7:30 p.m.
FOSTER ROOM, 3rd Floor LaFortune

GRADUATE STUDENT LENTEN RETREAT

Friday, February 18 - Saturday, February 19
8:00 p.m. (24 hours) 8:00 p.m.

A time of silence and reflection, companionship and conversation. The reflections will be offered principally by Graduate Students and will focus on the Sunday Gospels of Lent.

Place: Crowe House, on the shore of Lake Michigan, 30 miles northwest of Notre Dame.

Planning: All graduate students interested in this retreat are invited and urged to attend a 30 minute meeting Tuesday, February 15, at 7:00 p.m., in the Fischer Graduate Community Center.

Deadline: Reservations for the twelve available places will be accepted until Tuesday, February 15.

Contact Fr. John Gerber, C.S.C., Fischer Residences 631-8606 or Sharon Harwell at Fischer Community Center 631-8607.

Cost: $15.00 for the cost of meals and snacks.
By FRANK BAJAK

The April 29 killing of Sandro Beyer in the forests of Thuringia focused public attention on the rapid emergence of devil-worship in former East Germany's once rigidly controlled society.

The state court in Muelhausen sentenced Hendrik Kirchner, 17, to eight years in prison. Andreas Sebastian Schaueil, 18, was given a six-year sentence. But Hooskow, who heads to Washington Thursday for his first summit with President Clinton next week, isn't leaving his troubles behind in Tokyo. They're taking this road trip with him.

According to testimony, Beyer tied a rope around Beyer's neck and pulled twice, as he'd seen in a horror video, while Moebus threatened Beyer with a knife, the court found. Beyer broke free and was stabbed in the forearm.

Kirchner appeared shaken as the verdict was delivered. Moebus, his hair in a pony tail, and Schausell, a cross dressing from his right ear, both appeared indifferently.

The three, members of a cult called "Satan's Children," were convicted of torturing Beyer to a shack in a forested area of Tetschnerberg, or Devil Mountain, about 125 miles southwest of Berlin.

According to testimony, Beyer had criticized them and mocked their heavy metal band, "Absurd." After an argument, Kirchner tied a rope around Beyer's neck and pulled twice, as he'd seen in a horror video, while Moebus threatened Beyer with a knife, the court found. Beyer broke free and was stabbed in the forearm.

Kirchner was given a six-year jail sentence.
DOONESBURY

"Honey, have you seen my knickers?

...Oh, no, not that one...

...Those were just for show...

...You know what I mean...

--Martin Luther King, Jr.

HONEY, NO WAY YOU SEE MY ASSIGNED POSTING.

NOT LATELY. YOU SEEM TO HAVE GONE OFF THE Deep END.


GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

ON THE BEACH

Unexpected friendships found in Summer Service

Dear Editor:

Perhaps you have heard of or about the Summer Service Project program from friends or people in your dorms, and you know the basic facts. In this letter, however, I would like to appeal to you from a different view of a Summer Service Project.

I went into my project last summer in Baltimore with the expectation of solidarity and self-sacrifice. I had done service work before, so I had experienced the joy of helping others. I was looking forward to working at Beans and Bread, the meal and outreach program I was to become a part of. My mind held fast to the idea of independence and simple living, which were not negative ideas in my brain, but demanding ones. I perceived

"Yet, my mind held fast to the idea of independence and simple living, which made even more sense because of the scholarship I was receiving. That, however, was before I went."

my eight weeks as work, which made even more sense because of the scholarship I was receiving. That, however, was before I went.

Those eight weeks were anything but an experience alone. I found myself in an environment conducive only to community and human connection I related to people I never foresaw relating to, like a Native American man from South Dakota (quite a bonding experience in Baltimore, as I am from Nebraska), a Vietnam veteran and a twenty-eight year old woman with four children whose ages ranged from two to eleven. I not only interacted with the people I served at Beans and Bread, but also the alumni who supported me and the others who were giving themselves to service along with me.

My Summer Service Project became defined by the relationships I developed, to which learning, loving, and laughing were fully given and received. Meeting people, sharing experiences, and building relationships are what it is all about. And while some relationships can drain you, most will energize you and make it quite difficult to say goodbye by a mere eight weeks.

AMY YOSBURG

Junior

Lynn Hall


"...Than to T H E K E Y."

THE THEOLOGIAN

"NOW I'M HAVETO KEY."
Putting Down The Pencils

ARCHY STUDENTS GET THEIR HANDS DIRTY IN HOUSING SERVICE PROJECT

By LARISSA HERCEG

How is calculus going to be necessary in my life as a government major? Why are vectors essential to my future as a novelist? Will a fine arts class really contribute to my career as an astrophysicist?

These questions, and many more similar ones, often race through students' minds as they struggle to stay awake during a boring lecture. The Notre Dame School of Architecture, in conjunction with the Engineering program, has discovered a way to maintain interest while demonstrating exactly how the skills students are learning will enter into their lives after college.

The two departments have worked together to formulate the basis for a new class, Environmental Services.

The course, offered to fourth-year architecture students, requires students to work together in small groups to improve the heating, cooling and electrical problems arising in many lower-income homes.

Taught by aerospace and mechanical engineering professor Mohamed Gad-el-Hak, the purpose of the course is for students to use their skills to help the community.

The idea for the class stems from workshops offered at the Center for Social Concerns. The Center for Social Concerns emphasizes the need for students to learn about their surrounding community and to use their skills to assist others.

"The new project fits with the Notre Dame philosophy about service, and with the mission of the Center for Social Concerns," said Gad-el-Hak.

Gad-el-Hak said his idea came to fruition last semester when 36 students enrolled in the course.

The students then worked with South Bend housing authorities to determine which low-incomes homes would be receptive to the idea.

Finally, twenty homes were selected and the participating students were divided into six separate groups to work more closely with the families.

Students spent the first part of the semester learning about different energy-efficient methods and gaining an in-depth knowledge of the subject.

After mastering the essentials, the students inspected the individual homes.

"The close working relationship between students and families benefited the students' knowledge of the subject matter," said Gad-el-Hak.

"The students were very enthusiastic," he continued. "They wanted to appear knowledgeable, so they were forced to learn, read and study."

By the time each group began to focus its efforts on the particular households, they were experts about energy efficiency, according to Gad-el-Hak.

The architecture students were forced to apply the facts and ideas from the books they had read to real-life circumstances.

Employing their knowledge, the students audited the energy use of each household, determining how the families could save more money while helping to conserve the environment.

No longer did these students have to question the necessity of the information they had learned.

Their direct application of their classroom learning to real-life situations exhibited the abilities they had obtained, which eventually enabled them to solve the energy problems.

All the students participating in the program feel they benefited from the experience, said Gad-el-Hak.

"Students gained insight not only into how books and studying translate into real-life skills, but they also gained insight into their futures as architects," he added.

Gad-el-Hak did acknowledge that entering peoples homes may elicit some uncomfortable feelings for students.

"I presented them with an alternative project if they were too uncomfortable with this one," he explained.

"However, all the students were very enthusiastic and glad to be working on a project of this nature. They were all happy to help out the community," he said.

Therese de Veyra, a second-year architecture student, said she is looking forward to participating in the program and teaching the class.

Although the build models and complete drawings, actually putting my skills to use in the community will be very rewarding," said de Veyra.

"It will prove that we have learned, and as architects we have a lot to offer the community," she continued.

The participating households were very receptive.

"People were always very kind and welcoming to the students. The community understood the students were providing a worthwhile service," said Gad-el-Hak.

Although successful, it is not certain that the class will be offered again, according to Gad-el-Hak.

"I would like to offer a similar class next year, but the course's future is up in the air," he said.

Perhaps, once again, students will have to revert to questioning their knowledge and questioning its application in the real world, rather than be able to help themselves and others by demonstrating their skills and putting their learning into useful practice.
Classifieds

NOTICES

USED TEXTBOOKS
Phone or stop by 232-2146.

LOST & FOUND

-- Has anyone met my neck¬
lace under this ad? Gold chain
with 5 gold letters.

Has anyone seen my sani¬
ty watch? Gold chain with three
gold letters. Will give reward
and be eternally grateful to be
found. Call City News at
232-0519 or any info.

LOST-- gold chain with five
letters on it. Hank on a ring.
Call Kelly at X3506.

Lost: gold chain with two
lockets and a diamond. Has
anyone seen my necklace?
Call Kelly at X3506.

We are looking for a
blue sweatshirt with gold Irish
letters. Please call Kelly at
X3506.

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PLUS TIPS.

skiing for Feb. 15 to deter¬
mine whether Harding’s role in
the attack on rival skater Nancy
Kerrigan violated Olympic
ethics.

The suit, which seeks $20
million in punitive damages, says
persons close to Harding have
been charged with conspiracy in
the Kerrigan assault, but that
no charges are filed against her.

Earlier, in a television inter¬
view, Harding vowed she would
go to the Olympics, win a gold
medal and “hang it on my wall
forever.” She also said that if given
the chance, she would give
Kerrigan a hug. “If she’ll let me.”

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NEW YORK

Terry Mulholland, who went 12-9 last season in helping the Philadelphia Phillies win the National League pennant, was traded Wednesday to the New York Yankees for three players.

Mulholland, who will be 31 next month, was entering the last year of his contract and the Phillies feared losing him to free agency.

The left-hander had a 3.25 ERA in 28 starts and one relief appearance last season, striking out 116 and walking 40 in 199 innings.

In exchange, the Phillies get pitcher Bobby Munoz and a pair of minor leaguers: infielder Kevin Jordan and left-handed pitcher Ryan Karp. The Yankees also will get a player to be named.

"I don't feel slighted," Mulholland said. "I take some satisfaction that I was there when things weren't going well for Philadelphia. I was there when we got to the Series last year. I saw the progression." 

Philosophy general manager Lee Thomas said it was particularly difficult to trade Mulholland.

"He was the first guy who really made it big for the Phillies," Thomas said. "I really have a deep feeling for that, which was the last year of his contract. We couldn't get together on a multiyear deal."

Mulholland was 1-0 with a 6.75 ERA in the World Series against Toronto last October, winning Game 2 by 6-4. He was 0-1 with a 7.20 ERA in the NL playoffs against Atlanta, losing Game 3 by 9-4.

"This is baseball and trades are made," Mulholland said. "I'm a Yankee now. As my father said this afternoon, 'Great. You're playing for my favorite team.' "I didn't know the Yankees were your favorite team. He said, 'They are now.'"

The Yankees, who also had talked with Houston about Pete Harnisch, will have to pay a large salary to Mulholland, who is scheduled for an arbitration hearing on Feb. 18. Mulholland made $2.65 million last year, has asked for $4.05 million and is being offered $3.3 million with a possible arbitration award.

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Mulholland is eligible for free agency after the 1994 World Series and doesn't know if he would consider a multiyear deal with the Yankees. The Phillies will look to replace him with a younger pitcher.

"It was a hard decision, maybe Tyler Green, Mike Williams, one of those three will have the back end of our rotation," Thomas said. "It's not going to be easy to make up for Terry's wins, but I just felt this was the time to do something if we were going to do it."

"It was a real fear he feared losing Mulholland to free agency after this season."

"It wasn't totally the money," Thomas said. "It was the thought of losing Terry to a draft choice. We all know he's worth a lot more than that."

Munoz, who will be 26 next month, was 3-3 with a 5.32 ERA in 38 relief appearances for the Yankees. At Columbus of the Class AAA American Association, he was 3-1 with a 1.44 ERA and 10 saves in 22 games, including one start.

Fork joined the team last season for Class AA Albany with 16 wins and 87 RBIs. He was 13-7 last season, and had combined 16-3 with a 2.10 ERA in 21 starts for Albany and two Class A teams: Prince William of the South Atlantic League and Greensboro of the South Atlantic League.

Ripken honored for power at the plate

By DAVID GINSBURG

BALTIMORE Better late than never, Cal Ripken was honored Wednesday as the greatest home-run hitting shortstop in baseball history.

Ripken won a game for the Baltimore Orioles by hitting a homer off Minnesota's Scott Erickson last July 15th. Nearly seven months later, the Orioles finally got around to acknowledging his place in the baseball record book.

The problem was that one, not even Ripken, knew the significance of the solo blast at the time. It was his 278th as a shortstop, but the Orioles figured Ripken still needed 15 overs to tie the Ernie Banks' record of 293.

Four years ago, however, the Elias Sports Bureau, baseball's official record keeper, discovered that Banks had been credited with 16 home runs at shortstop that he had actually hit while playing first base. The Orioles were fast on the change, and the Oriole shortstop has been listed at 289 ever since.

Banks joined the fun, presenting Ripken with congratulations and a signed bat. The Orioles also announced that the spot where the ball landed in the left field stands would be marked by an orange seat.

Ripken, who has received more than enough attention during his outstanding career, was thankful that he earned the record without having to endure a media onslaught prior to the feat.

"At times the individual accomplishments embarrass me a little bit," he said. "I'm kind of glad it wasn't recognized at the time. That would have put more pressure on me."

"I probably would have hit another homer the rest of the season. What happened was that I was able to sneak up on Ernie without anyone knowing it."

Ripken, who started his career at third base, has now 297 career home runs, including 289 as a shortstop. Banks hit 277 of his 512 homers at the position.

"That would have put more pressure on me," he said. "At times the individual accomplishments embarrass me a little bit.""
LILLEHAMMER, Norway

Make way, Alberto. Move over, Kasatkin. The big story here is a soap opera on skates that’s already headlined in Detroit and Portland, the host starring Tonya and Nancy.

The 17th Winter Games have fallen on Harding times, with Tonya and Nancy Kerrigan threatening to turn the Olympics into a made-for-TV movie. Worse, the flap is threatening to overshadow the world of the Lillehammer organizers and more than 1,900 athletes from a record 66 countries.

With the start of the games just 72 hours away, a resolution of the Harding affair won’t come until next week at the opening ceremonies.

"I certainly would not want to take a back," American skier AJ Kitt offered sagely on the downhill," suggested Kitt, "but if you want to experience the excitement of competing in his third Games.

"This game, we went out, held them to 25 shots — a team that’s a favorite for the gold medal. We know we can play with Sweden. And if we know we can play with Sweden, we know we can play with anybody.

"For the first time, we really played our system to a tee," said Todd Marchant, the top scorer in pre-Olympic play with 67 points.

The United States finished 37-17-7 — 28-13-3 in international competition.

"There were a lot of ghosts in the closet because of what happened in ‘92," Taylor said. "I think it’s over."

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LILLEHAMMER, Norway
With the reality of football's departure setting in, CBS gets a chance to heal the hurt during Wednesday of the gadgets and images and sounds of this snow product for CBS Sports.

Gentile, senior vice president of has put a disposa — gimmicks television technology decides what hits the air and going to do great stuff " are. CBS an emmy on the women's hockey action, and the comeback three-hour movie every night."

"For me, it means we're doing to go great stuff" Gentile is the point man on CBS' coverage, the man who decides what this air and when it goes there. It was Wednesday of the gadgets and gimmicks television technology has put at his disposal — things like a helmet camera to provide a goalie's eye view of hockey action, and the come-and-go camera that captures the speed of skiing and earned CBS an Emmy on the women's course at Albertville, two years ago.

Quick two-year turn-around from France to Norway was a challenge to CBS, which has constructed a sprawling bunker broadcast facility that is the nerve center of its operations. "Albertville is right up to how to do that," Gentile said. "And also how to program a taped three-hour movie every night."

The time frame is the same. Like Albertville, Lillehammer is six hours ahead of eastern time, meaning much of the prime time coverage will be taped. "This is not going to be as live as we can," Gentile said. "On weekends, we'll be live. The opening U.S.-France hockey game Sunday will be on a 15-30 minute delay. That's really live. There will be a lot of live hockey coverage. Nothing in prime time is live because that's 2 a.m. here."

That includes the women's figure skating. The final is scheduled for Feb. 25 and the eyes of network executives glaze over at the ratings boston the soap opera saga of Tonya Harding and Nancy Kerrigan could produce. There will be 8 p.m. to 11 p.m. taped coverage nightly with Olympic Late Night, a recap of the day's events with Pat O'Brien, shown following the Dead Weighterman show.

Letterman is not exacting ignoring this extravaganza. His show will get in on the Olympics from time to time, using his mother, Dorothy, as his exclusive correspondent.

The rest of the CBS coverage is more traditional. CBS anchor Paul Zahn and Tim McCarver when the network decided a single anchor, acting almost like a traffic cop moving coverage from event to event, better suited its needs. "This is not McCarver-Zahn bashing," Gentile said. "It wasn't their fault. It was just a bad format. It was distracting to what the coverage was really about. It was doomed from the beginning. I'm not sure any two people could make it work."

You have to put everything aside.

She said her brother is "doing a little better." They've been trying to find some new medication. You have to make the best of the situation, and I'm trying to do that.

"I certainly wouldn't be here if it weren't for him."

"We talk about many things, but not about ice," Lunstoeng said.

"It happened lifting weights," Myler said. "I was just sucked into a draft." Recovery was swift, but the Christmas holidays brought a "I got home on the 23rd of December and my brother had to go to the hospital," she said. "He was diagnosed with colon cancer three years ago, but the cancer had spread to the stomach and liver. He passed out twice and developed an ulcer. I wasn't expecting it. He had been home and was doing well."

"I'm sure you have to put everything aside. Myler finished the season "I certainly wouldn't be here if it weren't for him."

"We talk about many things, but not about ice," Lunstoeng said.

"He talked to me if there are any point about nurses on the ward," she said. Myler finished the season peaking, sliding off with gold in the finale at Altenberg, Germany. Her brother provided the inspiration. "We talked in January the week before I went to Altenberg," she said. "He said, 'I wish you could win a race for me.' I got to call him afterward. That made me feel so good. It was really nice."
Piston's ailing Elliott takes leave

By ARTHUR H. ROTSTEIN
Associated Press

TUCSON, Ariz.
Sean Elliott, the Detroit Pistons forward whose kidney ailment scuttled a trade to the Houston Rockets, said Wednesday he'll take an indefinite leave of absence to clear up the medical problem.

The Pistons said they were not advised Elliott had planned to take a leave.

The status of the 6-foo7-tall forward was uncertain, with discussions between his representatives and the team planned later in the day.

"He has to work with us because he is under contract to the Pistons," Pistons spokesman Matt Dobek said. "We are willing to listen to what his ideas are, but he has to work with our team doctor."

Elliott's agent, Burt Kinerk, said, "We've been in touch with Spokesman Matt Dobek said.

"What we're doing is getting some independent medical advice to make a determination of what's right," Kinerk said. "If it's to play basketball, then at this time he shouldn't be playing."

At a hometown news conference, Elliott said he wasn't planning to play again until the problem was firmly diagnosed and treated.

"We're going to get down to the bottom of it, and I'm not going to go back, I don't think, until I can pass any NBA physical," he said.

"Because if this situation stays the same for another year or two or three years, which teams are going to take me and which teams are not going to take me if I decide to go somewhere?"

Asked if he's taking an indefinite leave, Elliott said, "That's exactly it. Because my health is more important than any basketball game."

The Pistons have been real cooperative with me. They want me to get better because it's in their best interest as well."

He added, "We're just going to get all the opinions that we can and make a decision from there."

Elliott has missed only one game because of the condition, which was diagnosed in June when he was still with the San Antonio Spurs.

He missed the past four games with the Pistons because of pneumonia.

"It's been a big month for Puxxutsvaway, Pa.

"I coached eight years at Puxxutsvaway, and I thought I was going to be there forever," Daly said Wednesday at a news conference.

He left in 1963, however, and since then has coached five other Pennsylvania teams and eight Ivy League championships, the Detroit Pistons to two NBA titles and the Dream Team to a gold medal at the 1992 Olympics.

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Pacers get contributions from Williams, McKey in victory

Associated Press

Reserve forward Ken Williams scored a career-high 25 points and Derrick McKey had a season-high 30, including four free throws in the final 30 seconds, as Indiana won its seventh straight, matching a franchise-record. The Pacers also evened their record at 23-23 to reach .500 for the first time this season. McKey and Williams shot a combined 19-of-28 from the field. The Heat, meanwhile, were just 2-of-14 from 3-point territory and made only 34 of 48 foul shots.

Magic 104, Hawks 87
Shaquille O'Neal scored 37 points and Dennis Scott led Orlando out of a shooting slump with 24 as the Magic stopped a three-game losing streak. Atlanta fell behind in the first quarter as Orlando had a 13-1 run. The Magic made 11 of 13 shots in the second period for a team-record 85 percent, and hit 70 percent of their attempts in the opening half to break the game open.

Dominique Wilkins had 30 points to lead Atlanta, which shares the second-best record in the Eastern Conference (33-13) with the Chicago Bulls.

Warriors 126, Hornets 116
Latrell Sprewell scored a season-high 34 points to lead five players in double figures as Golden State sent Charlotte to its eighth straight loss. With most of Charlotte's big men sidelined by an assortment of ailments, the Warriors controlled the inside. The Hornets, forced to shoot from outside, got a team record-tying 41 points from Hersey Hawkins.

Chris Webber scored 22 points, Avery Johnson had 20, and Owens and Keith Jennings 15 apiece for Golden State. Owens also grabbed 10 rebounds. Eddie Johnson had 24 points and Muggsy Bogues had 11 points and 10 assists for Charlotte.

Knicks 114, 76ers 79
Patrick Ewing had 18 points and 12 rebounds and Charles Oakley had 13 points and 12 rebounds as New Yorkouncing Philadelphia. The 35-point win matched New York's biggest margin of victory this season, while Philadelphia had its most lopsided loss of the year. The Knicks made 12 of 19 shots in the first quarter to take a 37-26 lead, Philadelphia never got closer than 11 after that.

Pistons 102, Celtics 95
Isiah Thomas scored 28 points — 19 of them in an otherwise cold-shooting first half for Detroit — as the Pistons broke a three-game losing streak.

Terry Mills and Olden Polynice each scored 16 points for Detroit, Joe Dumars had 15 — all in the second half — and rookies Allan Houston and Lindsey Hunter added 10 each. Robert Parish led Boston with 17 points and 12 rebounds. Xavier McDaniel scored 16, Dino Radja 15, Sherman Douglas 14 and Rick Fox 12 for the Celtics, who lost their fourth straight.

Nets 106, Cavaliers 95
Kenny Anderson warmed up for the All-Star game with 24 points and the New Jersey Nets got some unexpected help from their big reserves.

The Nets snapped a two-game losing streak in their final game before the All-Star break, while the Cavaliers struggled without Brad Daugherty and Larry Nance. Without them in the lineup, Nets backup forwards Armon Gilliam and Javon Williams and center Benoit Benjamin took advantage inside. Gilliam and Williams combined to score 23 of the Nets' 30 second-quarter points, helping New Jersey turn a one-point lead into a 54-47 edge at intermission. Cleveland got no closer than nine after that.

Sun 111, Timberwolves 106
Cedric Ceballos and Kevin Johnson each scored 24 points Wednesday night, but the Phoenix Suns had to struggle to beat the Minnesota Timberwolves 111-106.

The victory kept Phoenix perfect against Minnesota (18-0) since the Timberwolves joined the league in 1989-90.

Detroit guard Isiah Thomas worked his magic again, scoring 28 points to lead the Pistons over the Celtics to end a three game slide.
Michigan’s King, Jackson sentenced to community service

By JULIA PRODIS
Associated Press

ANN ARBOR, Mich.

Three University of Michigan basketball players caught on camera stealing beer from a convenience store last month pleaded no contest Wednesday to retail fraud and will perform community service.

A Michigan football player, Damon Jones, 19, accused of stealing beer from a same store a week later, stood trying to steal beer from the same store whenever last month, stood mute on the same charge before Ann Arbor District Judge Timothy Connors. Jones is already on probation for a prior felony charge.

Michigan's King, Jackson sentenced to community service

They were "just not thinking too clearly at that particular time," Schubring said. Jones and Hamilton have been suspended from the football team by coach Gary Moeller.

Three University of Michigan basketball players "smiled and waved at each other" on camera, Atkinson said.

Police say Jones and Hamilton went into a Dairymart store Jan. 12 and began loading 2 1/2 cases of beer into their gym bags, emblazoned with "Rose Bowl" and "Holiday Bowl" insignias. When the assistant manager dropped in unexpectedly, the duo left quickly, leaving the loaded gym bags near the beer cooler, Schubring said.

Along with beer, police found identification of both athletes and a Rose Bowl ring belonging to Jones.

The trio, accompanied to court by coach Steve Fisher, were suspended from Michigan’s victory over Michigan State on Saturday. Against Indiana on Tuesday, King scored 17 points, Jackson had 13 points and a game-high nine rebounds. Fields was scoreless.

The case against Jones, which will be discussed by his lawyer and a prosecutor at a March 1 pretrial conference, exacerbates Jones' legal troubles.

THE ERNST & YOUNG PHOTO HUNT
Thursday, February 17 • 7 pm • LaFortune Student Center
All Juniors majoring in Accounting are invited

Put one of these to use on February 17
and see what develops.

If you're a Junior majoring in Accounting, February 17 could develop into quite an interesting evening. Because that's when the Ernst & Young Photo Hunt will take place. It's a splendid opportunity to show off all that intellectual superiority, resourcefulness, analytical brilliance and quantitative prowess you've been accumulating all these years. Plus, it'll be fun. Clues in one hand, Polaroid in another, you and your team will scour the inside of LaFortune Student Center in pursuit of answers to some of the most devilishly clever riddles ever conceived about, well, something. Which is why you'll be there. RSVP to the Ernst & Young Recruiting Department at (800) 869-9899 by Monday, February 14.

You never know what you might find. After all, it could develop into a Summer Internship at Ernst & Young.
Arkansas' Corliss Williamson scored a layup to give Arkansas range with 1:37 left, and four surge that carried the No. 4 Kentucky's 33-game largest crowd in Rupp Arena made one free throw, Ford hit next two minutes as Kentucky seven as the Razorbacks went in Rupp Arena went it took a last team to beat the Wildcats eastern Conference) was the western Conference) w as the Clint McDaniel and Scotty homecourt winning streak as Clini McDaniel and Scotty Thurman led a second-half surge that carried the Razorbacks to a 90-82 victory Wednesday night.

Arkansas (17-2, 7-2 South Arkansas' Corliss Williamson was the last team to beat the Wildcats in Rupp Arena went it took a 105-88 win on Jan. 25, 1992. It wasn't easy this time.

Kentucky (18-4, 7-3), which had won five straight games, led 54-49 on Jared Pickett's layup with 15:15 to go.

Corey Beck then ignited a 19-3 run by Arkansas with a driving layup. McDaniel scored nine points and Thurman added seven as the Razorbacks went up 64-59 at 9:21.

Rodrick Rhodes completed a three-point play and made three of four free throws in the next two minutes as Kentucky cut the margin to 68-65.

Thurman finished with 26 points and Williamson added 21 as Arkansas was 31-for-62 from the floor. Rodrick Rhodes led Kentucky with 22 points, and Tony Delk added 16 as the Wildcats finished 29-for-76 (38.2 percent). Delk, who was making 41.1 percent of his 3-point attempts, hit only two of 13. Kentucky made only 10 of 40.

Rhodes hit two 3s and completed a three-point play during a 12-0 run that gave Kentucky a 64-59 lead with 4:46 remaining in the half.

But Rhodes turned to goat when he was assessed an unsportsmanlike technical foul for having words with Beck. Arkansas responded with eight straight points and rallied to lead 47-41 at halftime.

Pickett grabbed a career-high 20 rebounds as Kentucky held a 47-44 edge on the boards.

No. 10 Purdue 86, Northwestern 61

It took Glenn Robinson less than nine minutes to reach his 20-point plateau and No. 10 Purdue past Northwestern 98-81.

Robinson, who brought a 28.8 scoring average into the game, finished with 29 points as the Boilermakers substituted frequently with the outcome decided early.

The victory moved Purdue into a second-place tie with Indiana in the Big Ten, one game behind Michigan.

Purdue (19-3, 7-3) never trailed as it opened a 13-4 lead.

The Boilermakers then pulled away with 15 consecutive points to defeat Northwestern's 89-69 (9-9, 0-9) for the 21st time in 22 games. Northwestern's only victory came last year when the Boilermakers recorded a 62-59 triumph to snap a 60-game road losing streak.

The Wildcats, playing their first game since coach Ricky Byrdsong asked for and received an indefinite leave of absence for reasons that were not publicly disclosed, were down 31-21 following Kevin Rankin's jumper with 6:02 left in the first half.

A three-point play by Matt Waddell with 5:11 remaining in the half started the decisive Purdue streak. Robinson made a layup and four free throws in the stretch, which ended on a short jumper by Porter Roberts with 2:56 to go.

A 3-pointer by Todd Leslie with 2:35 left ended Northwestern's scoring drought and gave the Wildcats trailed 50-28 at halftime as they shot 34 percent in the half (12-23). Kentucky never drew closer than 13.

The Wildcats cut their deficit to five on a jumper by Cedric Nelsons, who led Northwestern with 24 points. But Cuonzo Martin made a free throw for Purdue with 1:27 left and Justin Jennings took the rebound of his missed second shot and scored to end the comeback bid.

Purdue was 19-for-38 from the field in the first half and also dominated the boards 28-18.

Martin had 17 points, while Waddell added 12. Roberts 11 and Jennings 10.

Patrick Baldwin scored 15 for Northwestern, which dropped its seventh consecutive game, and Rankin had 14.

50 with another short jumper that stilled the crowd and got the full attention of heavily favored Missouri.

With 7:29 left, Boecker made two free throws, then got the ball back a moment later and drilled a 3-pointer that restored Missouri's lead to 64-52.

Thoman, a 6-foot-7 freshman, led the Tigers with 20 points. His three-point play gave Missouri a 69-56 lead with 5:05 to go. Boecker, who had 10 points as Missouri took a 46-32 halftime lead, finished with 19 and O'Liney had 16.

Colorado has finished last in the Big Eight seven of the past eight seasons.

Boecker led the Buffs with 27, while Ted Allen, who fouled out with 10:03 remaining, had all 14 of his points in the first half.
Attendance streak intact at Syracuse

By WILLIAM KATES
 Associated Press

SYRACUSE, N.Y. For the 10th straight season, more fans will be in the Carrier Dome to watch the Syracuse basketball team play at home than at any other NCAA team.

But the turnout for the fourth straight season, average attendance will be down at the Carrier Dome.

School officials say upstate New York’s economic slump in the 1990s is the chief reason for the falloff. But they also blame other factors, including the dimming luster of Big East Conference basketball.

“The area’s lost thousands of jobs in recent years,” said Carrier Dome manager Pat Campbell. “People buy basketball tickets with disposable income. If you don’t have a job, you don’t have a disposable income.”

Syracuse has ranked first nation­ally in home attendance since 1983-84, when it took the honor from Kentucky, which had been perennial No. 2 at the turnstiles ever since.

Ironically, the fourth-ranked Wildcats will help No. 14 Syracuse (15-4) clinch the attendance average of 29,919 a game. It’s the average has been 23,794.

The average attendance for basketball at the Carrier Dome is expected.

While economics is a factor, others blame other factors, including the rise of television, “I just don’t find them as exciting any more,” said Keith Wilson, a former season ticket­holder who now occasionally pays to see single games.

“It used to be an event. You could see Final Four teams and some of the top names. Now if I want to see those players and their teams, I stay home and watch them on television,” he said.

Athletic director Jake Crouthamel has tried to restore some of the magic of the old days, including giving the cheerleaders and school band larger roles during games and bringing the “Dome Ranger” mascot out of a four-year retirement.

“We are concerned. We appreciate the support we get from the community. But we are concerned that attendance will continue to drop,” said Crouthamel, who cites the recession as the main culprit.

Crouthamel acknowledges the Big East is just not the glamour conference it was in the 1980s.

“Over the past several years, the conference, not just Syracuse, hasn’t had the marquee players — the players you love to hate, like (Chris) Mullin, (Patrick) Ewing and Pearl (Washington),” he said.

“I agree to that. But I don’t agree that Syracuse basketball isn’t exciting. Coach (Jim) Boeheim’s teams play an up-tempo style that’s fun to watch. And, partly in the Big East, has made every game competitive.”

Competitive yes. But some critics claim, too many Big East games tend to be bruising, foul­filled contests in which the team that wins is the one that makes the most free throws.

A succession of crowd-pleasing Orange players in the 1980s, including Washington, Sherman Douglas, Derrick Coleman, Stephen Thompson and Billy Owens, have given way to such solid, but less spectacular, stars as Lawrence Moten and Adrian Autry.

The increased availability of college basketball, and other sports, on television was cited as a factor in many who did not renew their season tickets, according to surveys by Syracuse officials.

This Weekend in Notre Dame Sports Let’s Go Irish!

Friday, February 11
Notre Dame Men’s Tennis vs. Ohio State 3:15 pm Eck Pavilion
Notre Dame Women’s Tennis vs. Kansas 7:30 pm Eck Pavilion
Saturday, February 12
Notre Dame Hockey vs. Western Michigan 7:00 pm JACC Fieldhouse

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6. Typecast
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Life's too short.

STOP THE HATE.
Second half rally not enough for SMC win

By ANNE NAPIERKOWSKI
Sports Writer

In an attempt to break their four game losing streak, the Belles fell again last night in a battle against Calvin College, 72-58.

While the Belles showed a strong finish in the game, they could not overcome the first half’s disappointing performance.

In the first five minutes of the game, Calvin took control, sinking nine consecutive baskets before the Belles could break into the double digits.

“We were moving the ball poorly and we weren’t interpreting their defense well,” said freshman guard Sarah Kopperud.

“We needed to change our offense to match their game plan,” Saint Mary’s weak offense led them to only 13 points in the first half compared to Calvin’s 40.

But the 26 point deficit did not preoccupy the Belles.

“We were pretty down at halftime, but we figured we had nothing to lose,” said guard Colleen Andrews. “We came back out and played our own game as a team.

The team is credited with a tough second half battle in an attempt to respect the number one ranked team in their district.

“We knew we had to play more like a team,” forward Kati Lalli said. “We knew that we were a better team than the one we were playing like.”

With a re-evaluation of their game plan, the Belles went into the second half intense and focused.

After six minutes of back and forth scoring, the Belles exploded with a 14 point run, holding Calvin at 62.

“We started getting complacent,” said Calvin head coach Greg Ahern.

“But I commend the Belles. They adjusted well to our zone and they started making some good shots.

The good shots, however, were too little too late for the Belles.

While they held Calvin at 72 for the last three minutes of the game, they did not have the time to come up with a win.

“When you’re a young and inexperienced team it shows, especially when you play against a talented team like Calvin,” explained coach Mark Wood.

“But the last half we showed what we were made of.”

Despite shooting 37 percent, the Belles feel good about their second half rally.

“If you look at the second half score, we beat Calvin,” said Kopperud.

“It showed us our potential and has inspired us for the upcoming games.”

The Belles are hoping to even out their 5-12 record with their remaining games.

The Observer/Kyle Kazan
Senior point guard Kara Leary will direct the Irish offense as Notre Dame travels to Butler seeking revenge for a loss earlier this season.

Men’s Volleyball hosts Tri-State

By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer

The men’s volleyball team faces Tri-State University tonight at 7:30 p.m. at the Thunderpit in the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

The Irish (5-0) hope to rebound from a disappointing showing at a tournament at the University of Michigan.

They also know that it will not be easy. These two teams met on January 19, with the Irish winning the fifth and deciding game 19-17.

“Both teams have improved significantly,” said Irish captain Brian Ceponis. “I expect the game to be a battle.”

Cepionis cites Tri-State’s outstanding defense as the primary area of concern for the Irish attack. “They are very scrappy, which leads to a strong defense,” added Cepionis.

Because of Tri-State’s scrappy defense, the undefeated Irish will need to take advantage of every opportunity presented to them. To do this, they need a quality performance from junior setter Chris Fry.

“I need to distribute the ball effectively early,” said Fry. “And then get the ball to the hot man.”

Last time these teams met, outside hitter Matt Strotzman was the hot man. Strotzman single-handedly kept the Irish in the match after the team fell behind two games to none. This time, Strotzman needs more support.

“We need more of a team contribution,” said Strotzman. “We need to develop the middle, contain their outside attack, and play strong on defense.

Establishing the middle most likely will be the key, as Tri-State’s weakest link is its middle. On the other hand, Notre Dame, especially with a healthy Cepionis, possesses a powerful middle.

If Cepionis and company can take control of the middle, Strotzman and fellow outside hitter Tom Kovats should have ample opportunities on the outside. In all, this should be the team’s highest test at home to date. This is an important game for several reasons. Notre Dame is finally playing a tough opponent in a match play situation. Moreover, they are playing at home with a healthy team.

They need an impressive win to regain some of their confidence. With a tournament this weekend at the University of Kentucky, the Irish need a strong showing just so they can enjoy their road trip.

With all this on the line, excitement is rampant. “It is going to be a rumble,” said enthusiastic freshman Mike Irvine. “But it’s in our jungle.”

Inside SPORTS

Little known hero

Reserve forward Ken Williams came off the bench to score a career high 25 points for the Pacers.

see page 19

Days Away

The anticipation has reached its peak as the Winter Olympics will begin on Saturday.

see pages 16 & 17

Razorbacks Shine

Nolan Richardson’s Arkansas Razorbacks stunned Kentucky on its home floor to keep its No. 3 rank.

see page 21

By Dylan Barmmer
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women’s basketball team will be in Indianapolis tonight to take on the Butler University Bulldogs in a Midwestern Collegiate Conference matchup.

The Irish, who are riding a three game winning streak, are coming off an emotional 81-66 comeback defeat of the Loyola Ramblers Saturday night in Chicago.

In that game, five Irish players finished in double figures in scoring, with freshman guard Beth Morgan leading the way with a team high 23 points, 19 of which came in the second half of play.

“The Irish, who are 14-5 overall and 5-1 in the MCC, will be opposed by a 11-8 Butler team, which, at 4-2 in the MCC, would move into a tie for first place in the conference with a win over the front-running Irish. The Bulldogs have won five of their last six games, and would like nothing better than to knock off the Irish.

In order to stop the surging Bulldogs, the Irish will have to contain Sarah Arnington, who leads the team with 12.6 points per game.

Junior guard Lisa Schultz is also a tough player for Butler, scoring 11.7 points per game, and leading the team with 6.5 rebounds per game. Point guard Jami Stoua is a third key player, scoring just over 10 ppg while averaging 5.2 assists.

Beating Butler has proven a tough test for the Irish over the past few seasons. Although they lead the series 11-6, the Irish have lost the past three meetings between the two schools, including a 63-62 loss at home on January 22, their last loss and only conference defeat of the season.

In order to post their first win at Butler’s Hinkle Fieldhouse in three years, the Irish will have to continue to score points. Notre Dame remains on top the MCC in scoring offense, averaging 75.6 points per game, including back to back 80+ point games.

The Irish defense has also performed well this season, holding opponents to an MCC second-best 64.5 points per game.

Individually, the Irish will expect a big game from Beth Morgan. Such expectations have been warranted by continually fine play from the freshman guard, who leads the team in scoring with her 16.7 point game average. The last Notre Dame freshman to lead the team in scoring was Kim Hand as a senior.

see HOOPS/ page 22

Lillehammer ’94

The Observer/Kyle Kazan

The Observer/MikeAttras
Junior hitter John Vanderemore practices in the Thunderpit as the Irish men’s volleyball team prepares for Tri-State.

see SPORTS/ page 24