Irish Prime Minister to speak at commencement

By SARAH DORAN
Associated Press

Ireland's head of government, Albert Reynolds, will be the principle speaker and the recipient of an honorary doctor of laws degree at Notre Dame's 149th Commencement exercise on May 17.

Given the international outreach of the University in the last few years and also the recent establishment of the Irish Studies program, the chance to have Reynolds speak at Commencement is a unique opportunity, said Dennis Moore, director of public relations and information.

His acceptance of the invitation to speak "says something about how people feel about the desirability to speak in a forum like Notre Dame," Reynolds, whose Irish title is Taioseach (pronounced "toe-shock"), recently agreed on a Joint Statement of Understanding with his British counterpart, John Major, which provides a framework for the establishment of lasting peace with justice in Northern Ireland.

Reynolds, 61, was elected leader of Ireland's Fine Gael political party in February, 1992, and five days later was elected Taoiseach of the Republic. He served for five years, he succeeded Charles Haughey, the recipient of an honorary degree from Notre Dame at the 1991 Commencement exercise.

He becomes the fourth head of government in as many years to speak during Notre Dame's Commencement weekend. Previous speakers included President I. M. Mansfield of Notre Dame Law School diploma ceremony in 1991, President George Bush delivering the 1988 commencement address and the Rev. Theodore Hesburgh, president of the University, who addressed the 1992 commencement.

Our goal was to increase activities and bring in events targeted at everyone.

A second goal of SAB for the year was to increase awareness of SAB events, according to Hotek.

Students in past years have complained that social events have occurred without their knowledge, Hotek said.

"This year SAB has done an excellent job with publicity," said director of Student Activities, Georgeanna Rosenbush.

"There is no excuse for students' not knowing about the events going on," she said.

SAB has publicized their events through campus signs, in the dining hall, through public service announcements on radio stations.

When surveyed at the end of last school year, students revealed that they wanted more hands-on events.

SAB in conjunction with the Board of Governors, is responding to these requests by kicking-off the school year with an outdoor concert performed by Indianapolis cover band Other System.

Approximately 350 people attended the concert, consisting primarily of students from Saint Mary's but including a significant number of Notre Dame students.

"Although the turnout was lower than expected, it is important at this size of our campus," Hotek said.

"We cannot be compared to Notre Dame, but get students involved on the Saint Mary's campus for the past 11 years, students, according to Rosenbush.

Turnout is a big problem on campus.

"Students have been busy planning themes for the different classrooms for several months.

"The English club volunteers are planning on reading and singing with the children. In our room, we're focusing on language by engaging in poetry reading and finger plays," said senior Elizabeth Justice, English class president.

Community organizations are also involved with the festival events. Children active in Elkhardt's Chapter I Project, families affiliated with Casco and families whose children attend El Campito/Mi Escuelita will attend the event

Head Start will also be transporting preschool children from their families and the Elkhardt staff will see FESTIVAL / page 4

Irish Prime Minister Albert Reynolds, Prime Minister of Ireland, is named to speak at Notre Dame's 149th Commencement address.

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Editor's note: The following is the fifth in a five-part series examining the role of Saint Mary's as it celebrates its 150th year and looks to the future.

By ELIZABETH REGAN
Saint Mary's News Editor

Another weekend approaches. For some Saint Mary's students this could mean dorm parties at Notre Dame, for others it could mean partying at Campus View and the bar scene.

"It was obvious from student input last year that there needed to be an increase of activities and events here," Hotek said.

One factor that has deterred students from attending weekend events on campus is the lack male presence, according to Rosenbush.

"Students have come to Saint Mary's, but including a significant number of Notre Dame students.

"Although the turnout was lower than expected, it is important at this size of our campus," Hotek said.

"We cannot be compared to Notre Dame, but get students involved on the Saint Mary's campus for the past 11 years, students, according to Rosenbush.

"Turnout is a big problem on campus.

"Students have been busy planning themes for the different classrooms for several months.

"The English club volunteers are planning on reading and singing with the children. In our room, we're focusing on language by engaging in poetry reading and finger plays," said senior Elizabeth Justice, English class president.

Another major project undertaken by SAB this year was providing movies in Carroll Auditorium each weekend.

SAB hired a projectionist to show various popular films each weekend. Each film cost anywhere from $200 to 600.

"We were a little busy spending so much money on the movie series," Hotek said. "But it is going to be a great success this year." Students have been trying to get students involved on the Saint Mary's campus for the past 11 years, students, according to Rosenbush.

"Turnout is a big problem on campus.

"Students have been busy planning themes for the different classrooms for several months.

"The English club volunteers are planning on reading and singing with the children. In our room, we're focusing on language by engaging in poetry reading and finger plays," said senior Elizabeth Justice, English class president.

Commie hopes to remain in close contact with Nikkie Dime and perhaps even join efforts with them for events next year in her new position.

"Now that we (SAB) have established ourselves, I think that coordination with Notre Dame is something to work for," Hotek said.

Notre Dame students have proven to be more willing to come to Saint Mary's.

Many Notre Dame students have become regulars at Saint Mary's well-kept secret," said Clarissa Dalloway's Coffee House, according to student manager Laura Filipstaeck.

Dalloway's, the student run coffee house, located in the Club House is open on Monday afternoons and Wednesday and

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I have no problem abiding by the policies of Notre Dame. My students do not have to know how I think, so long as they follow the rules and do not think thing is more important than getting their work done.

When I was taught how to make up their own rules, however, contrary to commandments from the Dean, I draw the line. The library of the library is clearly stated: "All library books and parcels must be inspected by the monitor." It makes sense; since books from the Hesburgh library will always set off the alarms, even after being checked out by one of the circulation desk clerks, they need to go around the electronic gates instead of through them. The monitor, who controls the area next to the turnstiles, checks the books given to him or her, and gives them back after making sure they have been properly inspected.

As students know, however, this isn't the policy of the book monitors follow. They instead demand that people open their backpacks for them to inspect their contents. While bookbags could fall under the broad category of parcels, that premise becomes indefensible when, as practiced, the satchels of professors and the purses of ladies aren't examined.

The term "unreasonable search" comes to mind. The electronic gates are there so people don't need their bags prised through. If a person has a bookbag that can go through the gates, the alarms will work.

In an article of the student magazine last semester showed the problems with this unofficial system. He announced one week that he had found 300 books in one day under the system imposed by the monitors. I believe him; it seems rather easy to hide a book in a backpack by the quick glance of the monitor and thus go by the system.

I am waiting for some rebellious young lady to fill her backpack full of bras and panties, zip out under the gates, pass inside, and then make the monitor the most red-faced person in America that day.

If I haven't any library books when leaving the 'brave next time, I fully intend to walk out without stopping. If they try to detain or discipline me, I will explain their policy to them. (This O' Others, or an authoritarian, is not a moron."

Indeed, her official office appears to lack both and neglect in, as long as this unofficial policy continues. She and her staff are supposed to appear to be the students, and allowing strangers to dig through personal items as a matter of course fails in that mission. I will likely get to speak to my students for once; such an absurd policy with obvious implications in its current and playing at such a place of intellect is embarrassing.

Father Malloy said in The Colleague "The University must dramatically improve library services." I wholeheartedly agree. The library should either teach its students about that at Saint Mary's library, which demagnetizes checked books, or simply use common sense in enforcing the present policy.

It is ironic that in one of the largest college libraries in the world the monitors don't bother to read the policy posted on their desk. Or perhaps they can't.
Pro-choice emphasis must shift

By JOHN ZACH
News Writer

The pro-choice movement must shift its emphasis from women’s rights to the developmental state of the fetus, according to assistant professor of philosophy William Ramsey in a lecture given Thursday.

"The current strategies implemented by the pro-choice movement are misguided," Ramsey said.

According to Ramsey, women have control over their own bodies and, as a result, can abort. He said that we generally agree that we are allowed to do with our bodies as we wish as long as it does not hurt another person.

"A problem with this position is some people consider a fetus to be another person," said Ramsey. "An abortion is thus infringing upon the fetus’ rights.

If abortion were made illegal, there would then be more destructive consequences. People would begin to perform "home abortions", which would be highly dangerous to the mother as well as the fetus. "This is a poor position to take because every law that is created makes the thing being restricted more dangerous," he said.

Ramsey also criticized the argument that the issue of abortion is so convoluted and confusing that it should simply be put to a "yes or no" vote. "If abortion were made illegal," Ramsey said, "it would not be a question of what sort of property is necessary for something to have a right to life, he said. "Secondly, science must determine when a fetus acquires these properties.

The requisite for a right to life is having a mind or "some kind of cognitive capacity". The fetus acquires this "cognitive capacity" when the neural cortex develops fully. This usually occurs in the 24th week of the pregnancy.

Thus, abortion is justified until the beginning of the 3rd trimester of a pregnancy, since before this point, the fetus had no "mind" and therefore was not a thinking being," said Ramsey.

Ramsey said that this argument was more convincing than the typical ones presented by the pro-choice movement.

Link recognized with new award

The University of Notre Dame-Australia has named an institutional award in honor of David T. Link, the Matson Dean of the Notre Dame Law School.

Link served from 1990-92 as the first president and vice chancellor of Notre Dame-Australia. As chief academic officer, he focused on establishing a long-range plan to ensure the fledgling university’s academic quality and Catholic character. In recognition of his work, UND-Australia will present the David T. Link Prize at the end of each semester to the outstanding Notre Dame student participating in its study abroad program.

Established in 1989, the Australian university is located in Fremantle. It has no legal or financial counterpart; however, Notre Dame officials have served it as consultants and several, including Link, are on its board of trustees.

Link was graduated from Notre Dame in 1958 and three years later received his law degree from the University. After serving in the Kennedy administration and later becoming a senior partner in the Chicago law firm of Winston & Strawn, Link joined the law school faculty in 1970. He was appointed dean in 1975 and is now senior in service among the University’s deans.

An authority in the fields of computers and the law and the economics of law practice, Link is the co-author of three major works on taxation. His areas of expertise include the ethics of the legal profession, international human rights, and the rights of the poor and homeless. He is a founder of South Bend’s Center for the Homeless.

CAMPUS BRIEF

Three new members have been added to Notre Dame advisory councils.

Carol Hoffmann of Minneapolis, Minn., has been appointed to the College of Science and Engineering Council. A 1978 alumnus of Notre Dame, Hoffman is a chair of the H ank Family Charitable Trust.

Dr. Michael and Jean Heisler of Logandale, Ga., will serve on the Advisory Council for Notre Dame’s Institute for Church Life. Dr. Heisler, a 1971 graduate of the University of Chicago, is the director of the Institute (or programs of the Task Forces for Child Survival and Development at the Carter Center in Atlanta).

More than 300 Notre Dame alumni, friends, parents and students serve on the University’s nine advisory councils.
Ethnic minority rebels sign cease-fire in Burma

By AYE AYE WIN
Associated Press

RANGOON, Burma

Rebels of the Kachin ethnic minority signed a cease-fire agreement with the government Thursday, formally ending 32 years of armed rebelion.

The accord marked a major breakthrough for the repressive Burmese junta's quest for stability and legitimacy.

Details of the agreement, negotiated last year, were not immediately available, but Kachin leaders previously said it is limited to a military cease-fire.

Junta leader Khin Nyunt was present at Thursday's signing ceremony in Myitkyina, the capital of Kachin state, 615 miles north of Rangoon. The Kachin's leader, Brang Seng, who is recovering from a stroke, was absent.

State television showed Nyunt thanking the Kachin for returning "to the legal fold," and calling on other rebel groups to enter into "frank, cordial and honest discussions" with the government.

A statement released in Bangkok, Thailand, by the Kachin Independence Organization, or KIO, called the cease-fire "the first prerequisite for any serious discussions over lasting solutions to Burma's many grave problems."

"We sincerely hope that this will also help set the stage for a country-wide cessation of hostilities among all groups and organizations," the statement said.

The government has reached agreements with a number of other ethnic minorities.

Festival continued from page 1

St. Joseph Counties. These groups were instrumental in sponsoring and publicizing this event to the parents in their organizations.

The afternoon's events will also include a celebrity reader room, featuring local civic leaders and news anchors. Ongoing performances in Carroll Auditorium by different campus and community entertainers will also be enjoyed by festival guests in the Student Union and Conference Center.

This program gives parents and care givers ideas, and increases their awareness about how to interact with children when watch ing television shows such as Sesame Street; as well as reinforcing the ideas these shows present with literature.

If you see news happening, call
The Observer at 631-7471

Two paid positions are available to students who want to improve student life by planning and implementing programs sponsored by student activities.

Pick up an application in the Student Activities Office (315 LaFortune) and return it by Thursday, March 3rd.

Interviews will be conducted March 14th to 18th, so sign up for an interview when you turn in your application.

Questions?
Call Gayle Spencer at 631-7308.

Attention!
SMC Circle K to sponsor 120-mile walk for charity

By JENNIFER LEWIS
News Writer

All students and faculty members are invited to participate in a 120-mile walk to benefit the Ronald McDonald House on Sat. Feb. 26 in the Angela Athletic Facility. Sponsored by Circle K, a community service organization at Saint Mary's, the walk will proceed from 8 a.m. until 8 p.m. Circle K consists of 27 Saint Mary's students who have aided such programs as the Human Society, Children's Homeless Shelter, and the Latch Key Program. They are looking for more success this weekend.

"We encourage all Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students to attend and help us reach our goal," said Christine Premeske, an active member of Circle K. "Without people's support this fund raiser is not going to happen," said Kim Gropp, Circle K's lieutenant governor. According to Premeske, anyone who walks or runs around the track can report their mileage to the students working at the front desk and they will receive credit for participating.

There's more than one reason to join this walk. "Not only does walking benefit the Ronald McDonald House, but also the health of those who participate," noted Premeske.

Don't drink and drive!!!

WANTED:
VIDEOS OF YOUR SPRING BREAK/ROAD-TRIPS FOR CLASS PROJECT. REWARD IF FOOTAGE IS USED.

FOR MORE INFO CALL:
KRISTEN @ 4-2377 OR MARYBETH @ 4-2735 BY WED. MARCH 2.

Lofts must be modified for safety

By KATIE MURPHY
News Writer

Students who were requested to deconstruct or modify their lofts this week should not regard the order as punitive, according to William Kirk, assistant vice-president for Student Affairs. The lofts must be removed because they threaten the operation of sprinklers and smoke alarms in the rooms.

"The safety is a primary concern. If it was punitive, we would have imposed fines," said Kirk. More than 50 lofts in St. Edward's, Sorin, Carroll, and Dillingham seriously violate fire regulations. Over Christmas break, facilities crews inspected the 1100 campus lofts and pinpointed the most dangerous violations. Although only 100 students are ordered to dismantle their lofts, nearly 900 lofts violate University regulations, according to Kirk.

The most serious loft violations must be remedied immediately because they threaten the dorms and student safety. If the sprinkler systems or smoke detectors are "substantially compromised," or if the loft "creates or obstructs substantially more space than the standard beds," the structure must be removed, according to a letter sent to affected residents. The loft must also be dismantled if it involves "any modifications or additions to the room's electrical system."

"I apologize that this happened the way it did," said Kirk. "I really feel bad for the guys who have to do this. We have to seriously inconvenience 100 guys." Although students understand the reasons for the loft changes, many of them are unhappy with the timing of the order. With mid-term exams next week, most students do not have time to take down their lofts and reorganize. "It's a hassle. It's almost the end of the semester and it makes no sense," said Gneg Nowak, a Carroll junior. Nowak and his roommates received a letter on Monday ordering them to take down their loft.

"If at the beginning of the year we knew or after Christmas or after finals, then that would be fine," said Nowak.

Mike Ruma and his roommates, Sorin freshmen, were also told to adjust their loft.

"I understand their concerns. But we have two months left of school. They do pose a risk but in the last 25 years, nothing has come out of it," said Ruma.

Some lofts cost hundreds of dollars to build. St. Edwards sophomores Ken Maverick and his roommates invested about $300 in their loft. Maverick and his roommates modified their loft, however, and yesterday received approval to keep their loft up until the end of the year.

The administration will be working this semester with various campus groups and offices to develop a clear loft policy, according to Kirk. The new rules and regulations will be released before the end of the school year so that students can make decisions about next year's lofts.

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Hip-hop poetry on the streets..." - Peter Travers, ROLLING STONE

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Ferraro: U.S. should not act alone in Bosnia

By PAUL ALEXANDER
Associated Press

By SEAN O’CONNOR

The latest accord was signed Wednesday in Mostar by Muslim-Delic, commander of the Muslim-led forces, and the chief of Croatian troops, Ante Roso. The cease-fire is to take effect Thursday.

Both sides are under mounting foreign pressure to broaden a two-week truce that has mostly held between government forces and Bosnian Serbs besieging Sarajevo, the capital.

Muslims initially were allies against the Bosnian Serbs, who grabbed 70 percent of Bosnia after rebelling against its ascension from the defunct former Yugoslavia two years ago.

Ferraro, a professor of Naval Science and a member of the United States Marine Corps, emphasized that his evaluation of the civil war in Bosnia represented his personal opinions and was not derived from views of the U.S. military, or any other government agency. Ferraro draws his information from the mass media and is not privy to any facts unavailable to the public.

But as a member of the military who has served in Beirut and The Persian Gulf, he is in a unique position to comment on recent events.

Historically, the Balkan region of southeastern Europe has been the site of almost constant conflict. Resentment between the Bosnian, Croatian, and Serbian ethnic groups stretches back to the seventh century, when the three peoples became separated through the division of the land by the eastern Roman Empire of Rome and Constantinople.

The historical context of the Balkan conflict is critical to understanding the circumstances of U.S. involvement in Bosnia, according to Ferraro. He points to historical precedent concerning the question of the U.S. to problems in Eastern Europe, citing America’s late entry into World War I and its despite escalating conflict in Europe.

One of the main reasons governing possible U.S. military involvement in Bosnia is the presence of a vital national interest. The conditions which must be met to comply with the Weinberger Doctrine include the evaluation of winning, clearly defined objectives, continuous evaluation of the ends and means, public support, and the existence of military force as a last resort. All of these conditions must be met before U.S. military force will be used.

The problem with defining America’s vital interest in Bosnia, according to Ferraro, involves the meaning of national interest itself. If the definition of national interest is expanded to include “the projection of national values abroad,” then there are reasonable grounds to consider Bosnian peace a national interest. However, there exists controversy over the right of a nation to impose morality on the rest of the world. Ferraro believes that “moral crusaders make dangerous statesmen.” Despite this controversy, U.S. national interest in Somalia consists only of humanitarian concerns, and this was enough to justify military involvement there.

Ferraro feels that the U.S. should not intervene in Bosnia without assistance. The European nations must cooperate under the United Nations, which must act as an “executive agent,” and clearly define objectives of military action.

The U.S. cannot be the world’s policeman...but must act as the police sergeant,” said Ferraro. “America is the world’s best hope for peace...this is a stark reality of our Cold War victory and lost superpower status.”

The goal of any military involvement in Bosnia would be peace-making, in contrast to peacekeeping. The intervening force would need to hold apart two aggressive factions rather than simply maintaining a peaceful situation already in existence. Important to the mission would be the “peacekeeper’s doctrine,” restraint, impartiality, and sufficient force.” In Ferraro’s estimation, the U.S. armed forces should be better trained for peace-making missions.

Currently, the Serbs are under the threat of NATO airstrikes if they resume shelling Sarajevo. All Serb weaponry has been withdrawn from a twenty-kilometer radius “exclusion zone” established around Sarajevo by a United Nations resolution. However, the ending of the siege of one city cannot solve the wider problems of Bosnia. Ferraro feels “it will take a lot more than cutting a deal and stopping the bloodshed.” A complete Serb withdrawal is necessary for Bosnia to resume control of the country.

The possibility of U.S. military involvement in Bosnia remains very real. Ferraro questions, however, whether a cease-fire established by military action would provide a permanent peace, or merely a “band-aid,” only to have the conflict snowball into something more serious in the future. Ferraro views the current administration policy towards Bosnia as “an track,” but points out that it is a “dynamic track...an evolving track.”

The administration must be ready to re-evaluate the situation if the current policy fails. More support for a permanent solution must be established. Military action alone cannot solve these problems.

 Correction

A story in Tuesday's Observer misrepresented the argument of panelist Susan Alexander. Alexander said that the reflective theory and the role-learning theory present a simplistic understanding of the relationship between the media and social reality and that one must look outside the individual viewer's relationship with their television to understand gender images in the media. The Observer regrets the error.

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Conference to encourage peace

By DAVID CLAIRMONT

In an attempt to engage in structured debate about issues which demand teamwork as part of their resolution, "Building Peace: A Conference for Students by Students" will bring together research of Notre Dame graduate and undergraduate students.

Any Vannmeter, graduate coordinator for this second year of the conference, stated that her goal for this year's session is to "highlight the field of peace studies" and to provide students with the "opportunity to deal with a lot of the issues concerning peace studies...in a non-competitive environment."

The ND students involved in Saturday's presentations will share their work, papers both completed and in progress, with colleagues from assorted majors. They will also share discussion with students from Earlham College and Manchester University. Faculty will join in discussion without direct participation in the students' presentations.

The presenters will be divided up into 14 panels, with each panels boasting two or three presentations commenting on a common theme. Seven panels will make presentations in the morning and seven in the afternoon. Lunch will be served between the sessions. Some panels will revise issues from last year's conference while other topics will consider more recent developments. The titles of the four-hour conference are:

- "Studies of Northern Ireland"
- "The Israel-PLO Accord: Prospects for Peace"
- "Race and Civil Rights"
- "Information and Technology"
- "Schools and Curriculum"
- "Theological Perspectives"
- "Human Rights and Conflict"
- "Conflict, Resolution, and Children"
- "United Nations: Policies and Action"
- "Weapons Issues"
- "Peace Building"
- "Approaches to Conflict"
- "Environmental Issues"

The diversity of topics and the varying approaches to these topics will create interdisciplinary dialogue between students, said graduate student and conference planner Geri Portney.

"Graduates and undergraduates get to exchange their research. In addition to the opportunity which the conference panel offers, students who also wish to inform the public," she said.

The scheduled keynote address is titled, "Beyond the Cold War. The U.S. Role in Peacekeeping." The address will be given by Professor Robert J. Hansen, director of graduate studies for the Kroc Institute. Also commenting on this topic will be Maj. Peter Ferraro of the United States Marine Corps.

In the additional keynote address, an attendee of display of what Vannmeter called a "peace appropriate theme" has been constructed by professors Stephen Morlarity and Douglas Kinsey. Their work will be on display throughout the afternoon.

Organizers of this event hope for a turnout of between 100 and 125 students. Last year's event had an attendance of close to 100 participants. Vannmeter hopes that students will use the conference to "practice presenting their work" and refine their discussion skills. Such students will, to some degree, be sampling what a professional academic conference might be like, to get together to talk about research," and to begin to grasp the interconnectedness of peace issues and their relation to the academic world.

Globalization is key to success

By NICK RIOS

In a world where business management is changing rapidly, globalization will mark the way in the future for successful companies, according to Prof. Joseph Plummer, dean of the College of Business and director of worldwide planning of D'Arcy and Masius.

"I thought that my obligation was to explain to students how the world is changing and becoming more and more global through the years. The culture is also becoming global and it is important that business follow this trend," said Plummer.

"At present time only about a hundred companies in the world are considered to be multi-national rather than global, with its profit expanding to four other countries outside the United States."

"The difference between multi-national and global is coverage, how expanded you are throughout the world. The other difference is that multi-national companies manage a whole host of business as different countries, while a global company manages a business independent of where it is," said Plummer.

While being global does not mean that they use the same strategy for their product in every country, they do look at the market as a whole, according to Plummer. Multi-national companies manage a whole host of business as different countries but by accident, not because it was managed that way.

"The difficulty in the transaction comes as a result of not having a particular model to follow as a guideline, so what we have been trying to do is come up with a model that can be used by companies who wish to become global," said Plummer.

Plummer's models consists of analysis in the three kind of equities concepts. The first one is "Identity" which is all about self-image. The second one is called "Power" centered around the idea of how well a product performs. And last an "Icon" which is the idea of belonging to a bigger world than yourself.

Plummer's models consists of analysis in the three kind of equities concepts. The first one is "Identity" which is all about self-image. The second one is called "Power" centered around the idea of how well a product performs. And last an "Icon" which is the idea of belonging to a bigger world than yourself.

Some examples of Identity are Levi's and Southwest which are all about consumer self-image of connection with consumer identity. Some examples of Icons are perhaps Coca-Cola, said the dean.

"I think that we will see more and more are going to be groupings of companies. Business that are going to be global oriented. It might be through joint ventures, mergers or other kinds of agreements but they will be globally extend-" products and services throughout the world," said Plummer.
New Brady law contains surprising coverage

By CAROLYN SKORNECK
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Brady law’s five-day waiting period and background check for handgun purchases takes effect Monday, and some states may be surprised to find they are subject to the law.

The wait won’t cover some of the most populous states such as California, New York and Florida, which already have sufficient alternatives such as gun-buyer permits or background checks of their own. But Washington state has had its own five-day wait and a background check since the mid-1980s, and it’s on the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms’ list of states that must comply with the new federal regulations.

Seattle police Sgt. Verlis Judd said his unit already checks for virtually all the exclusions that the Brady law requires, including people charged with or convicted of virtually any felony, fugitives, illegal aliens, drug addicts, and adjudicated mental defectives.

However, the ATF says that’s not enough.

The problem, according to ATF spokesman Jack Killorin, is that Washington state’s background check on handgun buyers is conducted by the chief law enforcement official in the city or county where the gun is purchased. The Brady law requires that the check be done by the chief law enforcement official in the area where the buyer lives.

Judd said in an interview that that shouldn’t make any difference.

“All felonies go into our Washington state crime information computer,” he said, “so someone arrested for a felony in Tacoma, for example, would appear in the computer when Seattle police do their check, he said.

If that’s not acceptable to the federal authorities, he said, “We’re probably going to challenge that.”

According to the ATF, the states and territories that must comply with the Brady law’s five-day wait and background check are Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Georgia, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Mariana Islands, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, and New Mexico.

Also: North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Washington state, West Virginia and Wyoming.

Handgun Control Inc., the chief proponent of the Brady law during the seven years of congressional battles before it was passed last November, developed a list last year of states it believed would be exempt.

The Brady law requires that the check be

Senate pushes to soften amendment

By DAVID ESPO

WASHINGTON

Pivotal senators pushed to soften a balanced budget amendment on Thursday, including special protection for Social Security, as the Senate agreed to vote next week on the drive to amend the Constitution.

Republicans denounced the alternative as “cover” designed to permit wavering Democrats to show support for a balanced budget amendment without ever putting one into effect.

But Sen. Harry Reid, D-Nev., said his plan was a “serious attempt to amend the constitution to balance the budget.”

A no-exemptions amendment is “clearly unworkable,” Reid said as he unveiled an approach to put Social Security trust funds off limits to deficit reduction, allow construction of items such as buildings and highways without charging the costs to the deficit and permit deficit spending in times of recession.

The Senate maneuvering came as deficit hawks seized the initiative in the House, gaining enough support to force a vote there by mid-March. It normally falls to Democratic leadership to fix the schedule for legislation, but Rep. Charles Stenholm, D-Tex., said his move to pre-empt party elders was intended to step up the pressure in the Senate.

“Obviously the votes are not there... to pass or to kill the amendment yet,” he said. Two-thirds approval by both houses is required by 38 states.

Whatever the outcome, the Senate’s decision to vote next Tuesday set the stage for a final, intense burst of lobbying on the decade-long drive to enshrine a no-deficit rule into the Constitution.

The impending showdown coincided with a marked shift in the intensity of debate.

Sen. Orrin Hatch, R-Utah, took the unusual step of requiring the Senate clerk to read the text of Reid’s amendment aloud.

And Sen. Larry Craig devoted a few moments of his time on the Senate floor to senior White House aide David Gergen, a former magazine executive who editorialized in favor of a balanced budget amendment in 1992, but who now advises a president who opposes it.

“What a difference a day and a dollar make” the Idaho Republican said, reading from the editorial with a huge blow-up of the article nearby on the Senate floor as a prop. Gergen’s office had no immediate reaction.

The amendment would require a balanced budget unless three-fifths of both houses vote to waive the provision. The requirement would take effect in 2001, and could be waived in the event of a declaration of war. Under a last-minute modification, federal judges would be barred from imposing tax increases or spending cuts in the event they ruled the amendment had been violated.

It was unclear what impact Reid’s proposal would have on the amendment’s fate.

Among those who said they would vote for Reid’s plan were North Dakota Democrats Kent Conrad and Byron Dorgan.

Asked if they would support the stricter plan if it came to a vote, Conrad said he remained uncommitted and Dorgan said he was inclined to support it if some protection could be found for Social Security.

MELVIN—
You finally made the Paper!
Happy Birthday! Love B²
Anthony Travel goes the extra mile for students faculty

By RYAN SHARKEY
Boston Business

In late 1990, Travelmore’s lease ran out in the basement of LaFortune and Notre Dame requested bids in the space. A group of five people, headed by Notre Dame graduate John Anthony, assembled the most attractive bid and in January 1991, Anthony Travel introduced itself to the student body. The company originally started in 1989 in downtown Dallas. Four of the five owners were Notre Dame alumni and they knew the financial opportunity that the small space in the student center would provide.

The college campus has been home to Anthony Travel since 1993. In 1993, they opened a third office on the campus of Southern Methodist University. The company now has 25 employees throughout branches with ten of those hired in the Notre Dame office.

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Tradition key to social life woes

One year ago, Saint Mary's students backed a student activity fee increase so that they wanted an increase in social activities on campus. A year later, most members of the Saint Mary's community would say that their social lives are not much better.

Despite increased events and publicity, the two tickets for Saint Mary's student government campaigned for more. What does this say about the Saint Mary's student body? Is student apathy the cause of the problem? Or could the problem be the poor social choices available in South Bend?

Two concrete ideas can improve social life:

• Notre Dame Students has complaints from students about social life. But one sort of event always seems to be a good draw — traditional events.

Saint Mary's needs to establish traditions of its own, but with most student changing residence halls each year, establishing events like the Koelcan Feast is nearly impossible.

An annual, campus-wide event at the beginning of each school year can get the entire student body excited about Saint Mary's. Dorms should also work to establish traditions of their own.

• Notre Dame and Saint Mary's should form a joint student activity programming board. This would allow Saint Mary's to program events that Notre Dame could not do on its own. It would provide Notre Dame with more resources to attract more or larger events.

Many Saint Mary's students already attend Notre Dame events so by providing joint programming Notre Dame will receive money for those already participating in their events.

The largest auditorium in the campus community and much open field space, Saint Mary's can provide many areas in which to host the events.

A joint programming board can work. Stevens College, a women's college in Columbus, Mo., participates in a joint programming board with near-by state University of Missouri, Columbia and the private Columbia College.

The three diverse schools cooperate to provide activities that alone they may not be able to bring. Yolanda Travino, director of student activities at Stevens, said the schools can draw popular comedians and save each school about $1,000 per event.

Solving the social life problem for students in South Bend is not an easy task, but by providing traditions that students can be excited about and working together with Notre Dame, students at both institutions will be afforded with more diverse opportunities.

DOONESBURY

Mr. Slocum, did those come with a TIME Regularity Chart?

The full mathematical expression of your life span?

Mr. Slocum, I've heard of a phenomenon in dressmaking called 'loose-fitting bodice,' but not 'tightly cuffed up.'

And as you saw your design of a Learn-A-Grammery instruction booklet, did you think of your friends who didn't do that grammar right?

It's okay to cry, son. Remember.

GARRY TRUDEAU

quote of the day

Saints are all right in heaven, but they're hell on earth.

--Cardinal Cushing
Abortion seen as liberation: A woman's right to choose

Friday, February 25, 1994

Ms. Kramligh goes on to introduce several medical problems that she describes as unnecessary medical problems that may accompany an abortion. For instance, she argues that legal abortion may be associated with women's complications may arise in any medical operation. Women who have complications may have the liberty of knowing exactly what is happening to them during the operation and what may happen during the three trimester. This statistic undoubtedly reflects the number of women who have had complications and complications that may arise.

Doctors who perform abortions often recommend surgery prior to the operation for patients who are at risk of complications understanding the complications that may arise. These side effects are not often mentioned in the literature were abortion was far more common if abortion was illegal.

For heterogenous reasons, the patients were also at risk of developing breast cancer. While some patients have low blood pressure, the disease also discriminates. Those who have low blood pressure are at risk of developing breast cancer. Patients who have high blood pressure are at risk of developing breast cancer. Patients who have high blood pressure are at risk of developing breast cancer. Patients who have high blood pressure are at risk of developing breast cancer. Patients who have high blood pressure are at risk of developing breast cancer.

First, while HIV is, as far as we know, simply misleading in the same way that it is misleading to say that abortion is at risk of developing breast cancer. While some women do not get breast cancer, the disease discriminates. Above all, discrimination based on behavior which must be clearly defined. Of those women who have a high risk of developing breast cancer, 6 percent are homosexual males, 1 percent are intravenous drug users, 1 percent are “other” (including hemophiliacs) and 1 percent are intravenous drug-injecting heterosexuals.

Consider that the only way to accurately study the recent data published in the National Center for Health Statistics, in 1,000,000 women are infected with HIV, the rate for women who are drug-injecting, 1 percent is for homosexuals (the overwhelming majority of whom are Notre Dame students). It would be something like 3 in 20,000.

Even if the rate is slightly higher (due to a disproportionately low rate of intravenous drug use among whites, and a correction for the sample taken), that is not generally alarming. And given the generality it behooves the students, that rate may vary well be accurate or even too high.

But lets assume, then, that the rate is accurately hetero- or (for the sake of the following point, a heterosexually active bisexual) ver HIV on this campus. What can we say then? We have shown that most steady heterosexual partners of infected people do not risk infection in themselves. Fumeto notes in such research by others.

In fact, the rate of increase for heterossexuals and women has slowed. Moreover, a June 1992 Center for Disease Control and Prevention report showed a “seroreversal” rate of 11 percent. And the CDC’s chief epidemiologist, John Ward, noted in December 1993 that “the rate of increase in the primary group” is essentially stable, thus the number of infected people who die of AIDS is offset by the number who are newly infected.

But that of gay men and non-whites? Though representing only 11.5 percent of the U.S. population, 30 percent of all reported AIDS cases, and 53 percent of all women with AIDS, as of June, 1992, it is 15 percent of the population, 15 percent of all AIDS cases, and 20 percent of all women’s cases. Finally, 76 percent of the 31,000 persons that has been attributed to heterosexual transmission fall among blacks or Hispanics.

As to homosexuals, writer and publisher of the book, “Another compilation of voices,” wrote last year in the gay magazine, “If we don’t speak up...” to the leader of the AIDS community who can’t even get a way to get the attention of the power establishment to is convince them that this disease is going to infect those in power or people just like them. There is a cruel perversion of trying for another group of individuals to be affected by this disease just so something will be done about it... If we insist that nobody need pay attention to 100,000 dead faggots, then, indeed nobody will do it.

We are sending the wrong message and it is killing us. It is time to adopt a radically different tactic. No more trying to scare the hets into action. No more angering the Church’s position and use them, let alone have pretentious sex to begin with or even talk about sex. It is time to adopt a radically different tactic. If we do, we will be going down to the power establishment to is convince them that this disease is going to infect those in power or people just like them. There is a cruel perversion of trying for another group of individuals to be affected by this disease just so something will be done about it... If we insist that nobody need pay attention to 100,000 dead faggots, then, indeed nobody will do it.

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Friday

Events

"Just Another Girl On the I.R.T.,” Suite Auditorium, 7:30 and 9:45 p.m., $2.
"The Three Musketeers," Cushing, 7:30 and 10:30 p.m., $2.
"Quilters," Moreau Center for the Arts (SMC), 8 p.m., $3 at SMC Box Office.
"A Raison in the Sun," Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m., $7.

Music

Notre Dame String Trio, faculty ensemble concert, 8 p.m., Hesburgh Library Auditorium, free admission.

Saturday

Events

"Just Another Girl on the I.R.T.,” Suite Auditorium, 7:30 and 9:45 p.m., $2.
"The Three Musketeers," Cushing, 7:30 and 10:30 p.m., $2.
"Quilters," Moreau Center for the Arts (SMC), 8 p.m., $3 at SMC Box Office.
"A Raison in the Sun," Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m., $7.
Indoor Track ND vs. Drake, Loftus, noon.
ND Lacrosse vs. Penn State, 11 a.m., Krocus Stadium, noon.

Sunday

Events

"Quilters," Moreau Center for the Arts (SMC), 2:30 p.m., $3 at SMC Box Office.
"A Raison in the Sun," Washington Hall, 2:30 p.m., $7.
ND Basketball vs. Louisville, J.A.C.C., 3:30 p.m.

Movies

University Park East

Schindler's List 8:15
In the Name of the Father 7:45
Grumpy Old Men 7:30
I'll Do Anything 9:50
Blank Check 7:20, 9:30
My Father the Hero 7:10, 9:20

University Park West

Ace Ventura: Pet Detective 7:30, 9:30
The Getaway 7, 9:35
Reality Bites 7:15, 9:45

Mishawaka's Brewery pleases palates

By JOHN CONNORTON
Accent Writer

Tired of the ever-diminishing college bars in South Bend, or just eager for a good hamburg­
er or burrito? Just head up to Mishawaka and check out the latest hotspot- the Mishawaka Brewing Company.

If you aren't lucky enough to have spent a semester over in Europe, this may be the closest thing you'll get to a real pub during your four years at Notre Dame.

Good paneled walls, solid chairs, and pleasant lighting serve to make the Mishawaka Brewing Company an ideal place to enjoy a cold beer. Pool tables, state of the art electronic dart boards, and an obstructed view of their unique beer vats, tempt even the most sedentary of barflies from their usual haunts.

The company offers ales and lagers, and is a great place to grab a drink and relax with friends.

The Mishawaka Brewing Company has a menu that is sure to please any palate.

Beer comes in all shapes and sizes- wheat beers, Irish stouts, German lagers, English ales, and a virtual cornucopia of other unusual homebrewed concoctions, including raspberry and pumpkin when in season.

The bar also offers tours of their own brewery, and gives an inside look at the world of brewing and maintaining its product.
It's all there on the walls. Surrounding the fighters as they train in the Notre Dame boxing room. History framed and matted from years past. "It's hard not to be motivated by what's there," said junior Brad Parker. "You look at the pictures, read the letters and stories and you feel like you're a part of something special."

Those who fight are indeed taking part in something great. For 64 years students have climbed into the ring to fight for the Notre Dame Missions in Bangladesh. "Strong bodies fight, that weak bodies may be nourished." That is the phrase Dominic J. "Nappy" Napolitano, director from 1931-1981, used to describe The Bouts.

The fighters train in the reflection of the memories on the walls. Some stop and read the letters with a fellow fighter, others view the history alone. They read stories about Nappy. The night he choked back tears in 1971 at a banquet celebrating his 40 years as Bengal Bouts director. He stood on stage, dwarfed by the podium, and the tiny man with big eyes would only talk about what "the boys" had done. The fighters read the countless letters from directors of the Notre Dame Missions in Bangladesh. Words of praise and thanks cover the walls. Each letter more aged and trying harder for new ways to say thank you.

"I've said thank you so many times in the past, Nappy," states one letter from 1975. "Each time it has a new meaning and a deeper sense of gratitude. So I'll just say God bless you and all the wonderful fellows."

Maybe the cause gets lost after the fighters climb between the ropes, and the history is forgotten when the first punch is thrown. But it will always be there. Those walls, those walls.

George Dohrmann
Crafty veterans, surprise contenders fight for titles
By GEORGE DOHRMANN

A strong turnout for the novice tournament in October flooded this year's Bengal Bouts with young fighters who could box. They weren't brawlers but had skills and could win.

There would be some upsets—the veterans understood.

"Since I've been here there hasn't been a better group of new fighters," said 165-pound finalist Jeff Goddard. "They picked up the basic techniques fast."

Three top seeds failed to make the finals and thirteen boxers are making their first appearance in the finals. But most are upperclassman. Only one freshman, 165-pounder John Christoforetti, is competing for a title.

Their are still the usual names, as five boxers hope to repeat as champions. Among them is three-time champion Jeff Gerber (see related story) and two-time heavyweight winner Matt Carr.

The first two rounds were filled with competitive fights, with only a handful of lopsided wins. The extra preparation by the new boxers showed as only a few fights turned into free-swinging brawls.

"We have had some great fights," said Bengal Bout Coordinator Terry Johnson after the semifinals. "The training effort can really be seen."

The lower weight divisions proved the most competitive in the early rounds and should be again in the finals. The 145 and 150-pound class proved the most competitive early on and boast even final's matchups.
**The Middleweights**

**pound finalist Steve Clar. He doesn't fight with flashy shoes and comes right at you in the ring.**

Eric Hillegas knows what's coming but can't stop it.

No one has stopped Clar thus far, and Hillegas doesn't stand much of a chance to break that trend. Clar won a split decision over freshman Todd Garlitz in the semifinals. He wore down Garlitz, getting past his jab to land several scoring punches in the third and fourth rounds.

Most expected more of a dominating performance from the Morrissey Hall senior, but that's not his style. Clar doesn't win pretty, but wins nonetheless. He should continue his winning ways against Hillegas.

In the semifinals, Hillegas slid past Matt Carbone, but he hasn't seen a fighter as quick or aggressive as Clar.

The 160-pound final features two big punching fighters in Kevin Mullaney and Mike Thompson. The latter pumped up Jim Mckinney in the semifinals using a strong right hook.

Mullaney has the big punches but is also a skilled fighter, which could prove to be a problem for Thompson.

**Jeff Gerber**

**eyes his place in history**

David Morken made Jeff Gerber mad and then he had to pay.

Morken caught the three-time 140-pound champion with a few jabs in the second round and now Gerber was furious with him.

"Where was my defense," he would say later.

The final round began and then ended: 32 seconds later. He had made Gerber think—and then the fight was over. It took only a few quick Gerber rights to end the lesson.

It has been that way for Gerber since he came on the Bengal Bout scene three years ago. Make him think and you'll lose.

Gerber has been doing a lot of thinking lately mostly about his fourth title, which could come with a win over Terry Bradshaw in the second bout Saturday. A win would make Gerber only the seventh four-time champion in Bengal's history.

"I'll admit I think about it," the Newburyport, Maine native said. "It's nice to be associated with all the great champions.

Gerber will win his fourth title. He has no flaws, never a lapse in concentration. He is the complete package—the undisputed champion of The Bout, pound-for-pound the best.

Other fighters have their strengths. Jeff Goddard is the best puncher, Matt Carr hits the hardest and Steve Clar has the stamina. But all pale in comparison to Gerber.

"It's his hands, he has such quick hands," said 150-pound semifinalist Matt Carbone.

"He's just a smart fighter who can move," said finalist Jeff Goddard.

It is all those qualities, all the athletic talent, but it is also his mind set. Never does Gerber look ahead or not work to improve. He is the best fighter and the hardest worker.

Even against a fighter like Bradshaw, a fighter he could beat blind, he is working to improve.

"I'll have to work on my defense in the next fight," said Gerber.

Always thinking, always working, always winning.

—GEORGE DOHRMANN
I approached the ring in the last minute instructions from my corner man, Jeff Gerber, I faintly heard my name announced, and a faint smile came across my lips. I couldn’t help it. I was getting up on a stage with a wacky name and was about to try to beat on someone, much to the crowd’s approval.

Ding. Ding. Ding. No more thinking. The fight had begun. I knew what I had to do. He had the reach. I just had to get underneath his jab and work on the body. Things started well. I connected on three straight punches in my first flurry, and I heard the crowd screaming my name. But John was no slouch. He came right at me, and hit me too many times to remember. Ding. Ding. Ding. Okay, he won that round. I can still do it.

As I tried to catch my breath between rounds, I listened intensely to my corner men, hoping to get some ideas on how to take it to the taller, more skilled opponent. For one instant, I heard someone rooting me on, and I knew I had to do it. What the heck, if I couldn’t go the distance, I would still root for the home team. Ding. Ding. Ding. Round two. We touched gloves, took a step back. Though I came at him, it was pretty much more of the same. Though I was connecting on a lot of wild head shots, he kept frustrating me with his quickness and long reach. At one time, I lost my cool so badly that I bull charged him. I side-stepped me, and I went tumbling into the ropes. Okay, so that strategy wouldn’t work.

The fight had begun. I knew what I had to do. Though I knew I had to come after my opponent, who didn’t seem nearly as tired, I had a funny feeling that I wasn’t going to win. My goal soon shifted from trying to win the fight to trying to survive the third round. It was only 90 seconds. I could do it.

My legs disagreed. When I got up from my stool, I nearly fell over, having no feeling from my waist down. “He’s tired, John,” Christoforetti’s corner was screaming. “Go after him!” Uh-oh. Not what I wanted to hear. Now I couldn’t just move around. I had to throw punches to keep him away as well.

It all came down to that last round. It was up to me to uphold the Bengal Bout tradition, the dedication, and the spirit. I couldn’t go down.

“Ten seconds!” I heard Jeff Gerber yell. My arms hurt. My mouthpiece was raked with blood. I couldn’t feel my legs. But I had to keep moving around.

Ding. Ding. Ding. The bout was over.

I knew I had lost unanimously, but it didn’t matter. I was on my feet. I was proud to be wearing gloves and headgear. I was proud of John for winning. I was proud to be a Bengal Bouter.

The lights were dim. I had worked up a sweat, put on my handwraps, tied my shoes. I couldn’t have been more ready for my semifinal fight.

The crowd was clapping their hands and yelling my name, or so my friends tell me. I couldn’t hear or see them. All I could see was myself bouncing around the ring, throwing jabs and rights at my opponent. This was it. This was Bengal Bouts. It couldn’t get any better than this.

As my opponent, John Christoforetti, and I approached the ring in the center of Stephan Center, my mind was racing. I was trying to remember to slip, to work the body, to keep my guard up.

I climbed into the ring. My muscles were tense, my stomach twisted in knots, but I was confident. I was undefeated. What did I have to be afraid of? As I received instructions from my corner man, Jeff Gerber, I faintly heard my name announced, and a faint smile came across my lips. I couldn’t help it. I was getting up on a stage with a wacky name and was about to try to beat on someone, much to the crowd’s approval.

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Ding. Ding. Ding. Round two. We touched gloves, took a step back. Though I came at him, it was pretty much more of the same. Though I was connecting on a lot of wild head shots, he kept frustrating me with his quickness and long reach. At one time, I lost my cool so badly that I bull charged him. He side-stepped me, and I went tumbling into the ropes. Okay, so that strategy wouldn’t work.

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Melodies to South Bend

Dillon Hall senior Gary Bechtold is quickly becoming a regular on Fridays and he admires the talent of these blues bands. "I play a little saxophone on the side," said Bechtold. "I like to come to the Oyster Bar and hear the real thing - true blues music. It really inspires me."

For a five dollar cover charge, patrons are admitted to the Oyster Bar's sprawling rooms. In addition to a conventional bar, there is a large room with about twenty table, a small dance floor and stage for the live bands.

A third room adjoining the bar contains several tables where you sit and enjoy something from the Oyster Bar's kitchen, which is open until 9 p.m. daily. (Make sure to get there early enough, or you might be told, as I once was, to "go to Burger King" to get something to eat. Service is not one of the Oyster Bar's strong points.)

Along with traditional fare like hamburgers and onion rings, the Oyster Bar kitchen offers the dish it is named for. Fresh oysters can be purchased in orders of six or a dozen, and are a great complement to a pitcher of beer.

Spinning provides Michiana's largest dance floor

"There's nothing to compare it to. The place is cool," commented John Potter, Planner Hall resident.

Spanners is about 4,000 square feet so there is plenty of room to groove. Spanners has the largest dance floor and Chicago light show in the South Bend and Michiana area.

If dancing is not your thing you can entertain yourself with the pool tables, video games, darts, or basketball. This hoppin' place also has a 50,000 watt sound system where the sounds of popular dance music including "top 40" hits and special requests can be heard. Not to mention its two huge, stocked bars.

During the week the cover is only $3 with a variety of drink specials to lure customers in. Tuesday is $1 Domestic Draft night. On Wednesday drinks such as Bloody Marys, Long Island Iced Teas and Wild Shots are on special and imports are a mere $1.25. And Thursday is "Ladies Night" where there is no cover for the ladies before 10:30 p.m.

Friday and Saturday nights the cover is $5. There are no drink specials, but there is live entertainment in the form of DJs and Rock 'n' Roll Bands to keep you entertained.

Spinners is open Tuesday through Saturday nights, from 8 p.m. to 3 a.m. "Come to Spinners! This club is up and above the rest. Try us out. You'll like us," Williams promises.

are looking for something a little out of the ordinary on a bleak winter's evening, check out Madison Oyster Bar. And get there before nine.

The Mishawaka Brewing Company also features the Anacretic Society, a special group of regulars at the brewery, who for the fee of $39.95, get their own pint glass at the bar, a t-shirt, and admission to beer tastings held on occasion at the premises. Schmidt reports over 150 satisfied members.

Despite the delicious abundance of their beer - it is not all the Mishawaka Brewing Company has to offer. Besides being a bar and brewery, the Mishawaka Brewing Company is a fully functioning restaurant, equipped with two dining areas, one complete with a fireplace, and a section in the bar reserved for eating.

The food is uncommonly good, and includes a variety of good pub grub - hamburgers, nachos, Irish meat pies, the special pub-burrito, a whole assortment of solid fare - all at reasonable prices.

Now that the Commons closes before you head out, Bridget's remains mysteriously locked, and Jay's is just not worth your time, head up to 3703 North Main St. in Mishawaka, and spend some quality time pleasing your palate in more ways than one at Mishiana's newest pub-the Mishawaka Brewing Company.

"I play a little sa x o p h o n e on the side," said Bechtold. "I like to come to the Oyster Bar and hear the real thing - true blues music. It really inspires me."

Another favorite night at the Oyster Bar is Friday night, when live blues bands bring their good music," said Butler. "It's one of the few places where I can get Keith to settle down for a little bit."

Another favorite night at the Oyster Bar is Friday night, when live blues bands bring their melodies to South Bend.

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When the children asked me if Lazarus, whom Jesus raised from the dead at Bethany was gay, I could see that they were travelling in the fast lane of their sex education course. Obviously, they were trying to figure out whether this dying mantid into the picture they had of people under suspicion of suffering from AIDS.

"Whether he was gay or not doesn't matter," I told the children. "What matters is that he was a friend whom Jesus loved very much." Should I have told them the Gospels didn't know about AIDS? Maybe the Gospels talk about gays, if so, I don't know where.

The Lazarus story is important because it shows us the Love strong as Death. I said: "Have you heard in school of the Love strong as Death?" The children felt that they would be shown the lesson-plan for Love strong as Death next year, when the second-graders would start the course preparing them for marriage.

Do you see what I mean about travelling in the fast lane? Don't the schools know enough not to rush the season? Third-graders, to whom condoms are distributed more faithfully than their Graham crackers and milk, are starting to look like the children of summer in their rush.

Wanted to give them a child's-eye view of Love strong as Death, I said. "What do you remember about Easter?" One of the twins answered with a giggle. "That's when my father says that my grandmother with Al-Zheimer's should hide her own colored eggs." When her twin sister started giggling too, I decided that this was not the time to talk of the Lord's resurrection as an instance of Love strong as Death.

I said: "How about the soldier who lays down his life for his friend under fire? Could anyone show greater love than this?" The children were too disapproving of G.I. Joe to accept him as an example of Love Strong as Death.

I tried to offer them Father Damien, nursing the lepers on Molokai, another example. "One Sunday at Mass, when Damien used the phrase we lepers or the first time, his congregation realized he had contracted their dreadful disease from ministering among them." Hearing this, the children nodded knowledgeably, certainly that AIDS was the leprosy Father Damien had caught.

I told them: "One of the plagues, so-called apocryphal gospels tells us that Lazarus had a pet lambkin which he had saved from the wolves in the valley of death. After Lazarus was raised from the dead, it was the Lambkin's turn to be raised."

"Did the Lambkin die from AIDS too?" the children asked.

"The Lambkin died from being fed from the table, when Lazarus shared the bad oysters he was eating in a month without an "r" in it." "How could it have happened?" our visiting Jewish child, the son of a rabbi, asked.

"Wasn't Lazarus a Jew? Jews do not eat oysters. Oysters are not kosher," I told the children: "Lazarus wasn't pleased at being called back. Seeing the mound of rocks under which his shadow was buried, Lazarus asked: "How about the Lambkin'? Jesus gave a messianic shrug that said: "Anything is possible." To tart up the story, I told the children that on the day Lazarus was baptized, the Lambkin, seeing him shoved under "hot water, dashed into the Jordan, to save him from drowning.

The children agree it was truly brave of the Lambkin to risk it's life, trying to save Lazarus, being baptized. Lassie would have done as much, they agreed.

They asked me: "Would Darby O'Gill do as much for you, if you were drowning?"

"I wouldn't risk being the last pebble on the beach when the children come in, for love or money," O'Gill will not have to get his muzzle wet on my account, Promising that, I felt like the Cowardly Lion, and I didn't have anything left to tell me them about Love strong as Death.

I had missed my chance of telling them again about Easter, explaining that the Love of God made visible to us in Jesus Christ was stronger than Death, and that is why the grave could not hold Him.

I was afraid they would ask me if the Lord on the Cross was dying of AIDS.

As I worried about the day of the Resurrection becoming a tulp festival celebrated with jelly beans the Easter bunny left, the Jewish scholar among the children appeared with a gift from Passover.

A planter with lilies of the valley and roses of Sharon; a box of matzohs and a bottle of wine.

Attached were verses of the Beloved from the Song of Solomon: "I am the rose of Sharon, the lily of the valleys...Set me like a seal on your heart, like a seal on your arm. For love is strong as Death, passion as relentless as Sheol." The enclosed note said: "May these gifts remind you of an ancient Covenant of Love strong as Death the children should bear about.

No one can be more Catholic than a Jewish mother. If religion should lose sight of the Love strong as Death, mothers on a wave-length with God would advise the priests and rabbis that Love strong as Death is what Sinai and Calvary are all about.

I wish children would tell tales out of school. Their mothers' love protects them better than condoms in the age of AIDS.

Father Robert Griffin
Letters to a Lonely God

The love strong as death in the AIDS era

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Roenick paces Blackhawks; Quebec pounds St. Louis

Associated Press

Jeremy Roenick scored four times and reached the 30-goal plateau for the fourth straight season. Chicago Blackhawks survived the loss of Steve Smith with a possible broken leg to beat the Winnipeg Jets 6-3 Thursday night.

Roenick, who had just 14 goals last season, led a Nebraska power-play goal against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak and buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak and buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak and buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak and buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak.

Winnipeg's winless streak buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak and buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak and buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak and buckled under him, and Domi against the Rangers on Dec. 7, which snapped Winnipeg's winless streak.

Last season, Roenick scored 32 goals and added 39 assists for 71 points. He also tied for third in the NHL in added assists with 131 points, and was fifth in the league in goals scored with 32 points.

Roenick is a three-time All-Star and was named to the NHL All-Star team for the second consecutive year. He finished fourth in scoring among Canadian players with 131 points (32 goals, 99 assists). He was also named to the NHL First All-Star Team.

But the ducks have become his signature. A thunder slam in the final minute against the Vancouver Canucks and a double-pump reverse against Butler have made Justice a fan favorite.

But the ducks have become his signature. A thunder slam in the final minute against the Vancouver Canucks and a double-pump reverse against Butler have made Justice a fan favorite.

He is a favorite of the coaches because he protects the ball. After some academic trouble, he kept him out of action for the first semester, he returned to the starting job, essentially teaching what had become a bumbling bunch.

"It really boils down to experience," Justice said. "We're a young team as far as the back- court is concerned. I have a little experience and I think I handle the ball well and find the open people.

Experience has translated into extended playing time for the Batavia, Ill. native. He came into this season averaging 17.1 minutes per game. Now he's lucky if he gets that much rest.

"With freshmen Adamo White still in his apprenticeship stage, Justice has thrusted into the leadership role. "As the point guard, you're the

Justice continued from page 24

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the Naasz Daily offices, 314 Lafayette and from 12 p.m. to 5 p.m. at 309 Hagger College Center, Deadline is one day before print date. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character (including spaces) for each word.

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Associated Press

The Associated Press

The Atlanta Hawks and Los Angeles Clippers traded star forwards Thursday night, with Dominique Wilkins and a No. 1 draft pick going to the Clippers from Milwaukee for Mike Gminski and just wishedd him veteran center, Mike Gminski, because Brickowski will be -

said the team made the trade recently because of an injury to game.

"I'm not immediately clear when Wilkins and Manning will join their new teams. Both players have to take a physical within 48 hours.

Both teams have home games Friday — the Clippers playing Sacramento and Atlanta playing Milwaukee.

Wilkins, 34, is a 12-year veteran and eight-time All-Star who has spent his entire career with Atlanta. He is 12th on the NBA's career scoring list with 23,292 points. After averaging at least 25.9 points a game over the last nine seasons and 29.9 in 1992-93, Wilkins' average has dropped to 24.4 points in 49 games this season.

The 6-foot-9 forward was one of the most flamboyant players in the league during the late 1980s, earning him the nickname "The Human Highlight Film." He missed half the 1991-92 season with an Achilles tendon injury.

Although his point production fell this season, he remained Atlanta's prime offensive weapon and led the team to a 36-16 record, tied for first with New York and Chicago for best in the Eastern Conference. "He's a premier player in this league because he can put up the big numbers," Clippers coach Bob Weiss said. He now goes to the Clippers, who are last in the Pacific Division with a 17-34 record.

Manning, a versatile 6-foot-10 forward, told the Clippers he would not re-sign with them after his original six-year deal expired after this season. Faced with the choice of trading Manning or losing him with no compensation, the Clippers chose to get what they could.

"It was a distraction that this thing has been hanging over this team," Clippers coach Bob Weiss said. "It has not been something that this team has been unable to overcome. I think our record really shows it. I'm just glad to have this thing resolved." Manning, 27, is having perhaps his best season, averaging 23.7 points, 7.0 rebounds and 4.2 assists in 38 minutes a game this year. He has career averages of 18.5 points, 6.4 rebounds and 2.9 assists.

Assistant Viewpoint Editors

Applicants for both positions should have a strong interest in journalism, editing skills and a knowledge of page design. Please submit a resume and a 1-2 page personal statement to Suzy Fry by 4pm Friday, February 25, 1994. For additional information contact Suzy at 631-4541.

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Davis fails to report to Angels training camp

Associated Press

TEMPE, Ariz. — Designated hitter Chili Davis, the California Angels' Hill leader last season, was the only notable absentee as position players reported to the team's spring training camp Thursday.

Davis, who lives in nearby Scottsdale, hit 27 home runs, drove in 112 runs and batted .243 last season.

Angels manager Buck Rodgers said he didn’t know why Davis was not among the group that reported to Tempe Diablo Stadium, which included 1993 American League Rookie of the Year Tim Salmon, first baseman J.T. Snow and infielder Damon Easley.

But Rodgers said he is not worried about Davis and expects him to be in camp by next Tuesday, the mandatory reporting date.

Rodgers said versatility and depth were welcome changes from last year.

"This is the first year we have some options since I've been here," said Rodgers, who took over the Angels for the final 49 games of 1991.

Rodgers' bench could include free agents Bo Jackson and Dwight Smith in the outfield and several quality infielders, including Torey Lovullo and Red Correda.

With two catchers expected to split duty behind the plate — left-handed hitting Greg Myers and right-handed hitting Chris Turner — Rodgers will have far more options than in the past.

Most of the starting positions are set, said Rodgers. Eduardo Perez, Chad Curtis and Salmon will be in the outfield from left to right, with Vassily at third, Gary DiSarcina at short and Snow at first.

Second base is the most hotly contested spot.

Veteran Spike Owen is considered the front-runner, although his natural position is shortstop.

McGee a mainstay in San Francisco lineup

Associated Press

SCOTTSDALE, Ariz. — Uncertain who will replace Will Clark at first base, San Francisco Giants manager Dusty Baker at least knows who the new No. 3 hitter will be.

Willie McGee, a former MVP and a two-time National League batting champion, No. 3 hitter will be.

But Rodgers said he is not worried about Davis and expects him to be in camp by next Tuesday, the mandatory reporting date.

Rodgers said Davis was not among the group that reported to Tempe Diablo Stadium, which included 1993 American League Rookie of the Year Tim Salmon, first baseman J.T. Snow and infielder Damon Easley.

McGee, 35, has batted .312, .297 and .301 in his three seasons with the Giants, yet his shortcomings have received more attention lately than his career .298 batting average.

"Willie has done everything we’ve asked, moving all around the batting order," Baker added. "He doesn’t complain and he never will. The third spot was best suited for him, but we had a No. 3 hitter in T urnal — Rodgers will have far more options than in the past.

Most of the starting positions are set, said Rodgers. Eduardo Perez, Chad Curtis and Salmon will be in the outfield from left to right, with Vassily at third, Gary DiSarcina at short and Snow at first.

Second base is the most hotly contested spot.

Veteran Spike Owen is considered the front-runner, although his natural position is shortstop.

McGee doesn’t hit for power and he no longer drives in runs or steals bases like he did with the St. Louis Cardinals, but Baker believes McGee is ideal in the third spot.

"I’ll take his ability any day," Baker said. "I get tired of people looking at the bad stuff in Willie. How would you feel if people talked bad about you all the time and you produced?"

"I’ll take his ability any day," Baker said. "I get tired of people looking at the bad stuff in Willie. How would you feel if people talked bad about you all the time and you produced?"

"I’ll take his ability any day," Baker said. "I get tired of people looking at the bad stuff in Willie. How would you feel if people talked bad about you all the time and you produced?"
Lacrosse

continued from page 24

also see a team that needs to do it this year.

It will not be easy with the schedule the Irish face. Along with Penn State, the Irish face three other teams that ended the 1993 season in the top twenty.

In addition, the Irish face Division II champion Adelphi and Division III champion Hobart, two teams that have the talent to challenge any team in the country.

“We have a very challenging schedule,” said Corrigan. “But we have no excuses not to do very well.”

Last season’s starting attack of seniors Colley, Robble Snyder, and Steve Manley return to lead the offense. This dangerous group combined for 119 points.

Undoubtedly, Colley is the go-to man. The senior has tallied 71 points in each of the past two seasons and is looking for more.

“He’s a great shooter,” commented defenseman Mike Fioro, who must face Colley every day in practice. “He has all the skills and at his size (6’3"), 215 pounds, he has the strength. He’s tough to defend.”

Opponents will not have the luxury of just focusing on Colley, as Snyder’s presence in the crease will merit attention as well.

If there is uncertainty on the team, it is the midfield position, which boasts just two returning seniors.

Tri-captain Bill Ahmuty controls the game with his nose for ground balls. He is on track to break the all-time Notre Dame record in this crucial category and picked up over seven loose balls a game last season.

Joining Ahmuty will be fellow tri-captains Will Sutton and tough, Sutton will be counted on to improve upon his 20 goals of a season ago.

“They’re a good solid group from top to bottom,” noted Corrigan about his midfielders. “But we need people to step up.”

Deep, tough, and talented is the theme for the Irish this season.

Fioro is the leader. The third-team All American has worked hard to improve his offensive skills (7 points last season), but his specialty remains shutting down the opponents top gun.

“He is as good as anyone,” said Colley, who can probably describe him best. “He’s so big and strong. And smart.”

Gallagher and Bury will make sure the pressure will stay high.

Gallagher has been described as a “tough defender who can push the ball up the field”, while Bury, according to Fioro, “will provide another dimension to the defense with his quickness”.

Also looking to keep the ball in the hands of Colley and company will be Garrett Reilly, Kevin Murphy, and Todd Bleaim. Each offer experience and depth to the team and will make sure the Irish play a complete defensive game.

The man who probably most appreciates the skill of Fioro and his fellow defenseman is goalie Ryan Jewell.

The junior has played in 25 games and with a tough defensive unit in front of him, he should emerge superbly.

“The last two years, he’s gotten some great experience,” said Corrigan. “He’s comfortable with the defense and is ready to take the next step up to being a great goalie.”

Jewell is quick and according to Fioro, “He has been looking really good during practices.” His stick skills, especially his passing should combine with experienced defensemen to make for a smooth clearing game.

This is just one of the many attributes the Irish must possess if they are to achieve their goal of going undefeated.

“We need cohesiveness, discipline, and experience,” said Corrigan. “We’re not good enough to win without them. We do have a good team though and are realistically confident.”

Snydor, too, is aiming high.

“Things have been coming together well. We have the experience. Our primary goal is to make it past the first-round of the (NCAA) tournament and go from there.”

Notre Dame has been selected for the 12-team NCAA tournament in three of the past four years. However, the Irish have bowed out after the first round all three times, including last season.

This year, being selected is not enough. The Irish know they must step up their play and take the next step in bringing this program to the national forefront.

This is no easy task though, as Midwesten lacrosse does not merit the respect of the lacrosse world.

Corrigan does not necessarily agree with this perception.

“The level of Midwest lacrosse is improving every year. We want to make sure we’re at the top of the improvement.”

There is no better time than the 1994 season for Notre Dame to help in the reputation of the Midwesten lacrosse programs.

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Penn State to open season

By TIM SHERMAN

Sports Writer

With high expectations, the Notre Dame lacrosse team opens its 1994 season on Sunday with a showdown with rival Penn State at noon in Loftus Sports Center.

Despite being the opener, the contest should be well-played. Both squads were ranked in the top twenty last season, with the Irish finishing at 15th and Penn St. at 19th.

“They are a very similar team,” said Irish coach Kevin Corrigan. “Like us, their strength is defense.”

This should present a challenge to Irish attackers such as Rainbow Colley.

Penn State may not be of the level of programs like Syracuse and Loyola, but they are tough, nonetheless.

“Penn State is a very athletic team. They play aggressively,” said Colley.

The last times these two programs met was 1989. In that game, the Nittany Lions spanked the Irish in Happy Valley 9-1. Much has changed since then, including three NCAA tournament berths for the Irish.

Notre Dame’s program is on the rise, but they cannot afford to look past the Nittany Lions.

A Circle K Concert: 1994-95 School Year

For Information Call: 284-5438

The Observer • SPORTS Friday, February 25, 1994
Lamond Murray scored 36 points and Jason Kidd had 23 points and 11 assists Thursday night as No. 17 California held off No. 15 UCLA 92-88 to drop the Bruins into a first-place tie in the Pacific-10 Conference.

Shon Tarver led UCLA (18-4, 11-3) with 30 points — 21 of them in the second half. Tyus Edney added 17 points and six assists and Ed O'Bannon had 16 points and nine rebounds.

The Bears appeared on their way to an easy win when the Bruins scored 11 straight points — five by Tarver — to take it 86-82 with 1:39 to go. UCLA got within one point at 87-86 before Kidd made two free throws with 18 seconds left and Murray added another, giving Cal a four-point advantage.

Cameron Dollar's layup with four seconds to go drew the Bruins within two points, but Kidd then made another pair of free throws to complete the scoring.

If Cal and UCLA finish tied this season 2-2 against Cal and UCLA and the Bruins' 1-3 record against Cal and Arizona.

Cal handed UCLA its first loss of the season 85-70 on Jan. 30. The Bruins entered that game ranked No. 1 in the country.

Afer UCLA's George Zidek made a layup, Murray scored the game's next seven points, putting the Bears ahead for good. It was 53-41 at halftime.

The win was the second straight for the Bears at Pauley Pavilion — they handed the Bruins a 104-82 setback last season, the worst loss ever for UCLA at Pauley during the arena's 29 years of existence.

The loss was the first at Pauley after 12 wins for the Bruins this season.

No. 11 Massachusetts 51, No. 8 Temple 50

Mike Williams' game-winning shot the first time Massachusetts beat Temple this season didn't get a whole lot of attention.

That was the day Temple coach John Chaney went ballistic at the post-game conference and drew a one-game suspension for threatening his counterpart, John Calipari.

Williams did it again Thursday night, and this time there were no postgame trudges to take away any attention from it. His 25-foot banked 3-pointer with eight seconds left gave No. 11 Massachusetts a 51-50 victory over the eighth-ranked Owls and its third straight Atlantic 10 title.

"I was sitting around this afternoon hoping it wouldn't come down to a last shot. I was hoping we'd be up 10," said Williams, who made a 15-footer to win the Feb. 13 game at Amherst, 56-55.

"They gave us a chance to get the shot off and I took advantage of it. This one was more of a lucky shot than the last one because it was off the glass. It looked good, just long."

What must have seemed even longer was the last two seconds when Temple got off two shots that would have counted.

"They were perfect, perfect," Chaney said of his team's final-second effort, a layup and rebound that both bounced off the rim. "He's won a lot of big games for them."

The pregame hype turned this game into an event. The students were let into the building 2 1/2 hours before the 9:30 p.m. tipoff.

There was plenty of security but even more intensity from the sellout crowd of 3,900.

Massachusetts (23-5, 13-1) had never won at McGonigle Hall. The Minutemen now have a four-game winning streak over the Owls (20-5, 12-4) and have won five of the last six after losing the first 21 games in the series.

"We have played in a lot of tough places, and McGonigle is one of them," Calipari said.

"These guys are winners and they'll go on the road and play anybody."

He deflected attention away from the Feb. 13 incident and tried to keep his team the center of postgame discussions.

"We knew if we won we'd have the championship," Calipari said. "We forgot all about the incident. How big a win was that?"

His players' on-court celebration after the game answered that question.

Aaron McKie, along with Eddie Jones, has played his last home game at McGonigle Hall.

"It hurts a lot," he said in a very quiet Temple locker room.

"Last year when we lost up there, Coach made us stay and watch the ceremony. Now tonight, we had to watch them celebrate here."

Williams finished with 15 points and was 5-for-9 from 3-point range. The game-winner was his only points of the second half.

Jones had 22 points for the Owls, while McKie had 13 on 4-for-16 shooting. The Owls struggled all game against Massachusetts' tenacious man-to-man defense, shooting 32 percent (18-for-57).

"Our kids had to hit some tough shots tonight," Chaney said.

Happy 21st Birthday Michael 2-25-94 ... even then destined to be a "Domer" Love, Mom & Dad

Sophomore Literary Festival '95

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Notre Dame cruises to road win over Detroit Mercy
Morgan's 27 points lift Irish to victory

By DYLAN BARMER
Sports Writer

It was a big win. The Notre Dame women's basketball team came into last night's game at Detroit Mercy looking for such a win. The two teams were tied for first in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, and the Irish were coming off a road win against Butler. The Titans of Detroit Mercy had won five straight games, and would have liked nothing better than to extend games, and would have liked nothing better than to extend their streak to six.

Better luck next time.

The Irish pulled off an 87-76 road victory, pushing them to 18-6 overall on the year, and standing in position to finish with 20 overall victories, including 10 in conference play.

The Irish continue to cook up victories with their proven recipe for success: a generous helping of Beth Morgan, a dash of Letitia Bowen, and a solid sprinkling of total team effort.

Morgan remains the key ingredient, as her 27 points last night proved. The freshman sensation shot a remarkable 10-15 from the field on the night, including a 5-8 effort from three-point land. This performance tied Morgan's season/career high, and comes on the heels of a 21 point effort in the Louisville game.

Torie Jones continued her strong play, scoring 18 points and grabbing seven rebounds on the night, while Letitia Bowen aided the Irish with 12 points, seven rebounds, eight assists and four steals.

Point guard Kara Leahy scored 11 points in the game, putting four of the five Irish starters in double figures in scoring.

Despite her poor shooting, Orlowski was a factor in the Irish win, contributing with five rebounds and four assists.

The Irish, who were outscored in the second half, took a big lead into halftime, shooting 45.4 percent in the first half on their way to a 40-26 lead.

In the second half, the Irish had to fight off an aggressive Titan team, which was led by freshman guard Autumn Rademacher, who poured in 25 points before fouling out of the game.

Detroit Mercy's Faith Cyr also had a strong game, scoring 20 points and grabbing seven rebounds. The Irish held Amiria Danforth to 14 points on 4-12 shooting, while shutting out freshman Michelle Delfano.

The Irish continue to frustrate the Titans, who have now come up short in their last 14 meetings with Notre Dame.

The Irish have two games which remain to be played before the start of the MCC tournament on March 5. If the Irish manage to pull off victories against Xavier on the road and Loyola at home, they will be assured of 20 victories for the first time in the past three seasons.
Hockey team skates to a 1-1 tie with Michigan State

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer


Taking these circumstances into account, a point would be nice.

That is what the Notre Dame hockey team got last night, as they skated to a 1-1 tie with Michigan State in one of the most exciting home games of the year.

"It was a great effort," said coach Ric Schaefer. "We needed a point, and we needed to play well. It was good to experience some success."

The contest was not without some anxious moments for Schafer and his Irish. With a minute to play, Spartan Rem Murray carried the puck over the Irish blue line and hit a streaking Steve Guolla with a perfect feed to set him up one on one against Irish goalie Greg Louder. Louder maintained the tie with a sparkling leg save.

"We had our chance," commented Spartan coach Ron Mason. "Their goalie just came up big."

Sean McAlister scored Notre Dame's only goal in their 1-1 tie with Michigan State last night.

With the Irish in control of the puck in the Spartan zone, Carter checked McAlister onto the ice right in front of the net. On his knees, the freshman gathered a pass from Garry Gruber and beat Mike Buzak to get Notre Dame on the scoreboard to tie the game.

"I was just trying to get in the way, but the puck just came to me and I bunged it in the net," said McAlister, who had just one point coming into the game.

The goal gave Notre Dame a shot in the arm after falling behind in the first period.

With less than four minutes to play in the opening frame, Michigan State's Murray beat Louder from in front in the crease.

In recent weeks, the Irish had allowed their opponents to open big leads early. That was not the case though, as a solid defensive effort, combined with stellar goaltending, kept the Spartans off the board for the rest of the period and the game.

Especially notable was the play of Notre Dame's penalty killing unit. Michigan State had seven power-play chances but failed to light the lamp on any of them.

"We couldn't score on our power play," said Mason. "That was the difference in the game."

The other big factor in the game was the play of the goalies. Louder was solid throughout, as was Buzak. The Irish junior stonewalled a couple of Irish breakaways, including one by Jamie Ling. Notre Dame's top offensive threat.

Still, the Irish have to be pleased with their performance.

"We played really well," said Ling. "We deserved to win but it was still good because it will give us some confidence for the weekend. Plus, we may face them again in the playoffs and we showed them we could play with them."

In addition, the tie brought the Irish to within a point of eighth place University of Illinois-Chicago, which means a better seed in the upcoming CHA playoffs, where Notre Dame will be looking to make their mark.

"(the tie) was good for the team," said McAlister. "Maybe we can use this to steamroll into the playoffs."

SPORTS BRIEFS

WWFR 940AM will broadcast Saturday's men's basketball game vs. Louisville starting at 1:00 pm with Noah Cooper, Greg Kayes, and Tom Sindt.

NU BM C Equestrian Club will hold a wrap-up meeting concerning the show Monday, Feb. 28, at 8:30 pm in room 373, Hesburgh Library. Questions? Call Megan at 534-3212.

NU RecSports is offering IH Men's and Women's Soccer, Campus Outdoor Soccer and Campus Co-Rec Indoor Soccer with the deadline being Mar. 2. Captain's meeting for all softball leagues will be at 5pm, Campus Outdoor Soccer at 5:30 pm, IH Women's Soccer at 6pm and Co-Rec Indoor Soccer at 7 pm. Any interested sector officials attend a meeting at 7pm. Meetings are Mar. 2 in JACC Auditorium.

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Speaker: Verge (Brother Sage) Gilliam

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Brought to you by the Multicultural Executive Council.
Turner's short track victory under protest

By ALAN ROBINSON

Hamar, Norway

The Canadians are screaming and the Chinese are protesting, but Cathy Turner — called a dirty skater by two angry opponents — is celebrating again.

Turner, one of the unlikeliest Olympic champions, survived a wild race, a bizarre awards ceremony and a formal protest by China to again win the Olympic gold medal in 500-meter short-track speedskating Thursday.

"I don't know what's going on and why everybody's mad at me," said Turner, 31, of Hilton, N.Y., who won the 1992 gold medal in the 1,500 meters in Norway.

"I'd rather it wouldn't have happened this way but I just think everybody is upset that somebody who's been out of competition for a year can come back and win it," U.S. short-track coach Jere Otter said.

Zhang, 21, is a multi-time world champion but has had a star-crossed Olympic career. She fell in a 500-meter qualifying heat in 1992 and was eliminated, then fell again on the final lap of the women's 3,000-meter relay, costing China the gold medal.

"She used her arm to grab my left leg and I lost my balance," said Zhang, who was awarded the silver medal.

"It's a big disappointment for us," said Jenifer Turner, who was second in the 500-meter race.

Turner will be a yardstick with which the rest of the field will measure itself. The Canadians are screaming and the Chinese are protesting, but Cathy Turner — called a dirty skater by two angry opponents — is celebrating again.

The meet this weekend will be a yardstick with which the rest of the field will measure itself. The Canadians are screaming and the Chinese are protesting, but Cathy Turner — called a dirty skater by two angry opponents — is celebrating again.

In 1992, Zhang finished second in the 500 meters at the Olympics in Albertville and returned from a 15-month retirement to add two more medals in these Games. She anchored the United States' 3,000-meter relay bronze medalists Tuesday.

More than twice as old as South Korean finalist Hye-Kyung, 14, Turner has four medals in the last two Olympics, two in relays. She and long-track skater Bonnie Blair have six of America's 11 gold medals in the last two Winter Olympics.

But Turner's latest gold medal wasn't without protest — actually, two protests.

With two laps remaining in the 4 1/2-lap race around the 111-meter rink, Turner skated to the outside of world recordholder Zhang and brushed the Chinese skater's right leg with her left hand as the two crossed skates. Zhang's face froze in surprise and she gave up the lead — and the gold.

As soon as she crossed the finish line, Zhang pointed several times at Turner, who was celebrating before a group of screaming U.S. athletes. Chinese leaders immediately protested to referee Lena-Maria Marnshand-Jonasson of the Netherlands.

"She used her arm to grab my left leg and I lost my balance," said Zhang, who was awarded the silver medal.

"I'd rather it wouldn't have happened this way but I just think everybody is upset that somebody who's been out of competition for a year can come back and win it," U.S. short-track coach Jere Otter said.

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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I. GET IT. I CAN
2. KNOCK DADS
3. WE CAN'T
4. WE SNOWBALL

OH TEA?
5. HOW MUCH?
6. A HUNDRED
7. DOLLARS.

I. YOU'RE ON, PUZZLEBRAIN.
8. GET OUT YOUR WEAPONS!

The Other Side

Bill Watterson

I. I KNOW. I TOLD YOU I'D
2. MAKE IT "NO"-
3. KNOW WHAT TO
4. YOU CAN
5. HATE ME

I. The duck in
2. "Peter and the Wolf"
3. "Swan Lake"
4. Healthy breakfast food
5. In every group
6. The leader
7. In a class
8. "Taxi Driver"

Dave Kellett

I. I FEEL
2. BIT
3. OVER
4. IN

DICK LEE

I. I FEEL
2. BIT
3. OVER
4. IN

THIS SNOWBALL.
1. WE'D LIKE TO
2. DROP IT. YOU ALMOST
3. GET ME IN TROUBLE.

Matrix

Bucky

THIEVES, TURDS, AND VIKINGS

Clue by Eric Albert

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Notre Dame reports NCAA violations

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

Former Notre Dame football players Jeff Burris and Bryant Young have been living free at the Oak Hill Condominiums on 1760 South Bend Ave. in a residence owned by Dennis O'Brien, a 1964 Notre Dame graduate. The pair offered to pay O'Brien rent but he refused.

The pair has been told by University officials to move back into their dorm rooms in Keenan Hall or have their scholarships revoked.

The University began investigating the living arrangement when it received a copy of a letter from O'Brien to the manager of the condominiums.

Norman Muller requesting parking permits for Burris' and Young's automobiles. O'Brien stated in the letter that the situation "is not of a landlord-tenant nature. I am not receiving rent, whatsoever, from these young men.

"At one point they asked me if they could spend the second semester there," O'Brien told the South Bend Tribune.

"They are friends of my daughters (a Notre Dame sophomore)," said O'Brien. "And I make it a point to know all my kids' friends. I have had kids of my friends stay there before since I bought the unit on Dec. 1990.

"I do not distinguish between them and other kids. It is incidental that these young men are football players." The University and the NCAA disagree.

Even though the two former Irish captains are no longer eligible, they remain classified as student-athletes. NCAA director of legislative services Bob Oliver told the Tribune.

Student-athletes living free of rent are in violation of the NCAA's extra-benefits provision in Article 16 of its manual. The rule prohibits student-athletes from receiving benefits unavailable to any other student at the University.

"If that person (O'Brien) couldn't offer the same thing to all the other students, then it is a violation, yes," said Oliver. O'Brien figured since the pair no longer played for the Irish, that he had broken no rules. He acknowledged that he had not read the fine print of the NCAA rulebook.

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