Student budget to offer 'fun'

By KATE CRISHAM
Assistant News Editor

Student Body President and Vice President David Hungeling and Matt Quintero ran a platform of delivering fun to the Notre Dame student body. And to many, it seems like they might be able to deliver.

The 1994-95 Student government budget, which was released last weekend, has allocated $70,500 in funds to make ND "more fun, more interesting, and more educational," according to student government Chief of Staff Tyler Farmer.

"We've cut the extraneous expenses," said Farmer. "In response to the dramatic events of this past February, we also requested a portion of our funds to be allocated for the entertainment of the student body."

The Office of Student Activities has allocated $30,000 for a concert fund. According to Farmer, student government has allocated $10,000 for a concert ticket and Stephan Farmer, Student Body President and Matt O'Driscoll, Student government Chief of Staff Tyler Farmer.

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"I'd like fifteen-dollar tickets for the Violent Femmes, and I don't know much about the sound, but if the judges decide to use part of their Stepan show on their live album, it can't be that bad."

There are other bands which may also be coming to campus for AnTostal, but the Committee decided against making a bid for them, because of the fact that they probably would not sell many tickets.

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Nothin' better than bein' a slob

I can't remember exactly when during my freshman year I became a slob or if the transformation was a fast or slow process; but, on April 11, 1994, I was ready to admit that I was a slob. There was once a time when I made my bed at least five times a week, put mud all over the closet and emptied out the trash. The sink in my room was full of dishes. And then, as time went on, the dishes were always clean and the odor was never unpleasant.

Living in a triplex is an easy way to confirm to a messy lifestyle. I was the first to cross the line and my roommate made the switch shortly after I did. I never thought the third roommate, otherwise known as our maid, would give in to our pigsty lifestyle, but she is now in full control. And this is when the problem began...

WASHINGtOn

The man who urged Hillary Rodham Clinton to get into the cattle futures market in the late 1970s said Sunday there was nothing wrong with him placing some orders for her with a broker.

"I can find no regulations of the commodities exchange that would prohibit me from doing what I did," John E. Hay Economics, 79 and 79 that make it improper for one private citizen to call in an order for another private citizen," James Blair said in a telephone interview. Clinton accepted Blair's suggestion to get into the cattle futures market shortly after her husband was elected governor of Arkansas and went on to turn a $1,000 initial investment into nearly $100,000 in a little over a year. During the time of the trading, Blair was outside counsel for Tyson Foods Co., Arkansas' biggest employer.

Anti-terrorist official murdered

the Islamic fundamentalist Al-Gamaa Al-Islamyya, or Islamic Group, claimed responsibility Sunday for a rifle and grenade attack that killed Egypt's top anti-terrorism official for a bombing of a suburban Cairo bank.

He said it's better to burn out than to fade away.
By MARCY DINIUS
News Writer

Three major threats to nuclear arms control and disarmament in the post-Cold War era are the dissolution of the Soviet Union, the emergence of nuclear "suspect states" and the threat of countries on the threshold of using nuclear weapons in war, said John Holum, director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

Holum opened the weekend series of speeches and discussions in the "Bombs, Carrots, and Sticks: Economic Sanctions and Nuclear Non-Proliferation Conference" Friday night at the Center for Continuing Education.

The need for arms control has grown in spite of the end of the Cold War, Holum said in his speech, "Proliferation and the New Nuclear Danger." The recent rise in regional conflicts and ethnic and nationalistic contensions poses an increasing threat to nuclear security, according to Holum.

"It is both important and difficult to face, especially in a time when Americans long for a respite from the challenges of foreign policy so they can concentrate on the needs at home," Holum said.

"The hard truth is that we need to do both at the same time," said Holum.

A primary goal of nuclear arms control, according to Holum is preventing the "suspect states" of Iran, Iraq, Libya and North Korea from obtaining nuclear capabilities.

Keeping the threshold states of Israel, India, and Pakistan from using such weapons during conflicts is another goal. The solution to such threats, Holum said, is both the negotiation of agreements and technical assistance to possible and current nuclear states.

The focus of the Clinton Administration in foreign policy regarding nuclear weapons is the permanent renewal of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty in 1995. The NPT, Holum said is the most important tool in nuclear arms control. It urges every nuclear and non-nuclear nation to completely forego the option of nuclear weapons in armed conflicts and place nuclear facilities under international control in a permanent end to the nuclear arms race.

The primary advantages for nations willing to relinquish their nuclear option are international security with non-nuclear neighbor countries, fiscal "sanity," a lessening of the threat of the use of weapons of mass destruction in war, and economic trade advantages, said Holum.

Measures such as the NPT and other non-proliferation treaties are the main tools the Clinton administration has used in arms reduction.

"Arms control is my job, as well as my mission," said Holum, who stated that the true strength in bringing about the reduction and ultimate elimination of nuclear weapons is in the hands of concerned citizens.

Thank You to the Notre Dame Family!

It's been 11 years this April 11th and I appreciate your support.

Amy, at the Copy Center

Kay says Iraqi arms reveal system faults

By JOHN ZACH
News Writer

The danger and uncertainty of nuclear proliferation was the topic of David Kay's keynote address for the conclusion of the "Bombs, Carrots, and Sticks: Economic Sanctions and Nuclear Non-Proliferation" conference.

Kay was a first-hand witness to the scale of the Iraqi nuclear arms development program. As head of the IAEA Weapons Inspection Team, he and a group of other United Nations delegates investigated bases and possible production sights in Iraq.

He and his inspection team discovered a huge program for the construction of nuclear devices even though Iraq had denied any such project.

"They had invested between 10 and 12 billion U.S. dollars from 1981 to 1991. Iraq had 20,000 people working on their nuclear program. They were within 18 months of having a nuclear device and only four years away from the ability to produce 20 devices a year," said Kay.

"The situation in Iraq showed the inadequacy of intelligence and international inspection," he continued.

Kay said that the discoveries in Iraq pointed to the failure of the policy of nuclear non-proliferation.

He pointed out that the U.S. is incapable of stopping other nations from acquiring the technology necessary for the construction of a nuclear device.

"There is a 70 percent chance of an armed conflict on the Korean peninsula in the next nine months. This is the most dangerous national crisis since the Cuban Missile crisis," warned Kay.

He said that the U.S. must develop some effective method of dealing with these situations since nuclear proliferation seems to be the trend of the future.
Attention Runners....

Do you want to earn some extra cash?

Memorial Hospital, The South Bend Tribune and WSBT Stations, hosts for the 1994 Sunburst Weekend, are looking for Notre Dame or Saint Mary's students to organize and distribute our Sunburst brochures and posters to running stores throughout northern Indiana, southern Michigan and the Chicago area before the end of April. You must provide your own transportation and NCAA runners are not eligible to participate. We are willing to pay up to $200 per day. Please call Kim Smoyer at 237-9145 if you are interested.

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DART BOOK

Friday, April 11, 1994

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Monday, April 11, 1994

Rebel sympathizers protest

MEXICO CITY

Thousands of people marched across Mexico City on Sunday in the largest show of support yet for the Zapatista rebels, who launched an uprising Jan. 1 in southern Mexico.

The march was held to mark the 75th anniversary of the death of revolutionary Emiliano Zapata, for whom the rebels are named. It began in Chiaapa, covering 460 miles to Mexico City. Thousands joined in.

"Zapata lives!" protesters shouted as they walked two miles to a rally on the main square, the vast Zocalo. The procession of about 30,000 people was led by Indians in Aztec headresses dancing to drums, followed by block after block of peasants.

A reverent combatant of the 1910 revolution, Zapata was assassinated on April 10, 1919. His death is commemorated each year by Mexico's ruling party as well as opponents of the government, both of whom battle for his legacy.

The rebellion led by Zapata was prompted by land disputes similar to those that provoked the Indian uprising in Chiaapa, where rebels are calling for greater democracy and land reform.

More than 145 people died in the Chiaapa uprising before a Jan. 12 cease-fire. Rebels have since suspended peace talks, following the assassination last month of the ruling party's presidential candidate.

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Redbud activities planned

By ANNE DELANEY
News Writer

Celebrating its twentieth session, Redbud Fine Art Workshops will be offered by Saint Mary’s College once again from May 16-28.

With four intensive workshops in a two-week session, this year’s Redbud will consist of classes in acting, ceramics, printmaking/book arts and sculpture. Students have the opportunity to concentrate in one of these areas enriched by group and open critiques.

The session focuses on the surrounding resources the Redbud Trail Camp provides. The majority of the work is done outdoors with an emphasis on the environment as a medium of sources. This organic focus permits students to attain what they need from what is available in nature.

It is a holistic, integrated experience of continuity, not only in the concentrated area but personally as well, said Julie Tourtillof of the Saint Mary’s art department. Spontaneity is encouraged and much interaction between workshops is facilitated. The interaction is due greatly to the small class size, generally five to eight students, and the common surroundings.

"It is a time for complete focus on what you’re doing...there are no distractions or external responsibilities. All you have to worry about is yourself, your work and gaining insight from both," said two-time veteran and Saint Mary’s senior Colleen O’Bourke.

Classes are designed as a variation from the traditional way of teaching, especially because of the environmental focus.

Redbud Trail Camp, the natural preserve that Saint Mary’s has rented for 20 consecutive years, is located in Buchanan, Michigan. It was started in 1975 by Sister Rose Ellen Morrissey, who felt a need for students to be broadened outside of school.

The camp has furnished cabins and a main lodge with dining facilities and instructional spaces. There are also recreational facilities which include a volleyball court, soccer field, swimming pool, nature trail and ping-pong table.

The program offers three transferable credits. There are no prerequisites for the program, and applicants need not be art majors nor students at Saint Mary’s College. The only requirement is that applicants be 18 years old.

A dinner with activities and a display of artwork on May 22 from 1-7 p.m. will be open. Interested applicants should contact Julie Tourtillof at 284-4631.

Earth Week designed to improve awareness

By KATE CRISHAM
Assistant News Editor

The third annual Notre Dame Earth Week, sponsored by Students for Environmental Action, commenced this weekend with a tree planting on Saturday and an opening mass celebrated by Father Tom M Chernett in the Lyons Hall chapel on Sunday.

This year’s Earth Week will feature a wide variety of activities, including movies, an Environmental Forum, and a lecture by Greenpeace activist Christopher Childs, in an effort to increase environmental awareness at Notre Dame.

"It should be a really good week," said Students for Environmental Action President Chad Clay. "A lot of people have put a lot of hard work in putting it together." Clay said the lecture by Childs, who was voted the 1993 campus lecturer of the year, should be one of the highlights of the week.

"He’s a really renowned speaker, and he given a great presentation," said Clay. "He should add a lot to the week.

Clay hopes that the Earth Week will help educate the Notre Dame community on their responsibilities to the environment.

"It’s a chance to give some presentations to the student body," said Clay. "There are lots of resources students can make use of."

Clay believes that there has been a substantial increase in environmental awareness among the student body in recent years.

"The recycling bins in LaFortune and recycling the napkins in the dining hall are just a few of the changes we’ve seen in the last couple of years," he said.

Preacher calls for legal drugs

By CHRISTOPHER CONNELL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON—President Clinton didn’t like it when his surgeon general raised the possibility of legalizing drugs. On Sunday he heard similar advice from the pulpit of his wife’s church.

The Rev. Walter Shropshire Jr., a minister at the Foundry United Methodist Church, said such a step might “make a safer environment for all of us.

If doctors could write prescriptions for narcotics, addicts could “obtain it cheaply and (they) would not have to go out and arm themselves to obtain the money,” Shropshire said in a sermon on Christian fellowship.

When asked what he thought of Shropshire’s comments, Clinton said, “I disagree.”

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The Observer • NEWS

Drugs threaten workers

By DAVID BRISCOE

WASHINGTON

Chemicals, mostly from industrialized countries, are causing disease and death in the developing world and the problem is worsened by the build up of chemical waste, a U.N. study says.

The study released Sunday by the International Labor Organization estimates that up to 2 billion of the world's 3 billion workers are exposed to growing numbers of possibly harmful chemicals in the workplace.

Most are in the Third World, but danger zones range from banana plantations in Costa Rica to skyscrapers in New York, where office workers' health may be affected by emissions from machines, furniture and even "toxic rugs."

The report notes the wide benefits of chemicals but says they are too often misused, particularly in the Third World. It also cites the possible long-term danger from chemicals whose harmful effects are not yet fully known.

"Basically, we live in a chemical world," said Isaac Obadia, ILO safety and health officer. Production has doubled since 1985, he said, with close to 10 million natural and man-made chemicals.

"Lack of training, lack of knowledge, lack of regulatory controls make it a much more serious problem in developing countries," he said, adding that the biggest risk is from pesticides.

Disposal of chemical waste has also become a major worldwide problem, with poorer countries often trying to ship the waste to the Third World, the report said.

The report was prepared for an international conference later this month in Stockholm at which countries will try to come up with a strategy for worldwide chemical safety.

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NEW YORK

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Gacy talked about the scrapbook, his childhood memories and reiterated his innocence in the first in-depth interview he has granted in 16 years. "How can a guy who is family-oriented kill somebody, anyway? There's no motive here," the twice-divorced Gacy, father of two, said during 20 hours of talks in February and March with New Yorker reporter Alec Wilkinson.

An account of the talks, augmented with information from Gacy's lawyers, his confessions, psychiatric interviews, his own writings and other sources is published in the magazine's April 11 edition.

Gacy is on Death Row at Monard Correctional Center in Chester, Ill., and is scheduled to be executed by lethal injection May 16. His attorneys plan to file a new round of appeals this week.

No one else in America has ever been convicted of killing as many people.

Gacy admits to the first killing; a boy he says he picked up at a bus station and had sex with, then killed after the boy attacked him with a knife before he cleaned his name.

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The Observer • INTERNATIONAL NEWS

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Senate group declares Haiti presidency vacant
By MICHAEL NORTON
Associated Press

PORT- AU- PRINCE
A breakaway group of Haitian senators hailed the return of exiled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide as a fresh start to democracy in the troubled nation.
The symbolic move backed away from the presidential campaign of Aristide as president. The senators also urged Supreme Court Chief Justice Emile Jonassaint to become provisional president, designate a premier and hold new elections.
Although the vote is symbolic without broader parliamentary support, it everts a position by the Senate. It is another obstacle to a U.S. plan for Aristide to broaden his support in Parliament. The U.S. Embassy's deputy chief of mission, Vicki Huddleston, briefly attended Sunday's session in the rundown Legislative Palace in Haiti's capital.

AS Parliament emptied, 40 school-children chanted in the lobby: "Down with the embargo! Down with Aristide!

 Violence abates in Rwanda
By PAULINE JELINEK
Associated Press

KIGALI, Rwanda

Fires burned on the outskirts of the devastated capital of Rwanda and hundreds locked their warehouses as fighting abated Sunday after three days of savagery. At a hospital in Kigali, doctors claimed, soldiers slaughtered at least 100 people in their beds.
Belief officials estimate as many as 10,000 people have been killed in Kigali alone. The fighting — the result of a decades-old struggle between the Hutu and Tutsi ethnic groups — has forced hundreds of Europeans and Americans to flee the country, many for neighboring Burundi.

Foreigners were leaving by air from Kigali airport or by convoy to Bujumbura, Burundi's capital.
President Clinton said Sunday in Washington that "the last of the convoys containing all Americans who wish to leave has either passed into Burundi or is about to pass into Burundi." About 250 Americans, mostly missionaries and aid workers, were in Rwanda.

In Kigali, Eric Berlin, a co-ordinator for the French Doctors Without Borders, said when he and colleagues arrived at a hospital Sunday, they found patients they had treated the day before had been killed by soldiers overnight.
He estimated that at least 100 people were murdered, many in beds in tents set up around the hospital. "We have decided it is no use to work here anymore," Berlin said. "It is useless to cure someone who is going to be killed anyway. They were just lying in their tents dead.

Elsewhere in the city, bodies were strewn in the streets. Fighting had raged since the presidents of Rwanda and Burundi — Juvenal Habyarimana and Cyprian Ntaryamira — died in a suspicious plane crash on Wednesday. On return from a conference in Tanzania aimed at ending ethnic strife in their countries.
The Rwandan government said the plane was shot down by unidentified attackers. U.N. officials were prevented from going to the crash site.

In the rampage that followed, residents were dragged from their homes and shot to death or hacked to pieces. The acting prime minister was slain as she sought refuge. Aid workers, priests and nuns were targeted in the massacres.

Gangs armed with knives, guns and machetes went house to house at night demanding food, money and alcohol, according to foreigners who fled Kigali.

Outside the capital, fighting has pitted the Hutu-dominated army and the mostly Hutu Rwandan Patriotic Front. The two sides reportedly agreed to a cease-fire on Sunday, but its effectiveness was in doubt.

"Both parties reached an agreement on a cease-fire and apart from some sporadic gunfire, it seems to be respected," Col. Luc Marchal of the Belgian U.N. contingent in Kigali told Belgian television network RTBF.

The dictionary says at least three definitions for "value.
So do we.

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Update on Rwanda:
➤ A plane crash Wednesday killed the presidents of Rwanda and Burundi, renewing fighting between the French and Belgians.
➤ Civilians were dragged from their homes and shot, hacked to death and bodies filled the streets of Kigali.
➤ Hundreds of Americans and other foreigners fled the country.
➤ airl lifted to safer havens.
➤ Fighting was reported to be quiet.
➤ The Rwandan army and the rebel Rwandan Patriotic Front reached a cease-fire agreement Sunday, but its effectiveness is in doubt.

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U.S. bombs Serb advances

By SRECKO LATAL
Associated Press

SARAJEVO Two U.S. F-16 fighter jets bombed targets near the besieged Muslim enclave of Gorazde on Sunday after Bosnian Serb forces overran government defenses to reach the outskirts of the town.

It was the first NATO attack on Serb positions in 17 4/5 years. In February, NATO jets dropped four planes violating a "no fly zone" over Bosnia, which has been convulsed by civil war since seceding from Yugoslavia two years ago.

NATO headquarters in Naples, Italy, said the planes were U.S. F-16s based in Aviano, Italy, and said the attack was requested by U.N. peacekeepers in Gorazde because of the Serb advance.

"The United Nations made it absolutely clear that there were U.N. personnel in Gorazde, that an attack on the town would be interpreted as a clear violation of the rules," President Clinton told reporters in Washington.

"We said we would act if we were requested to do so," he said.

U.N. officials said three to five bombs were dropped.

Earlier Sunday, U.N. officials painted a picture of growing unease over the Serbs' advance toward the outskirts of Gorazde.

U.N. officials said three to five bombs were dropped.

Clinton: Planes ready to attack again if asked

By SUSANNE SCHAER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON President Clinton called on the Bosnian Serbs to return to the negotiating table Sunday, hours after U.S. jets dropped three 500-pound bombs on targets near the town of Gorazde in response to a call from U.N. peacekeepers.

"We said we would act if we were requested to do so," Clinton told reporters. "We have now done so and will do so again if we are asked to do so by the U.N. peacekeepers."

Clinton said he hoped the Serbs would cease their attacks on the Muslim enclave, adding that he had no reason to believe they would retaliate for the NATO-sponsored jet strikes.

"I very much hope that now the attacks will cease, that the Serbs will go back, that the talks will resume," he said.

THE CHALLENGE

Monday, April 11-13, 1994

The University of Notre Dame
College of Business Administration
and the
Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business
present a conference

corporate social responsibility
a global economy:
the challenge

MONDAY, APRIL 11

12:00 p.m. Lunch

1:00 p.m. Session I

Panel: David F. Reay, Chairman and CEO, Northern Trust Company; Paul H. Henske, Chairman, Henske & McKay Inc.; James N. Sullivan, Vice Chairman of the Board, Chevron Corporation

Chair: John W. H. Shaw, Co-Director, Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business, University of Notre Dame

2:00 p.m. Session II

Raker J. Samaudis, Contributing Editor, "Well. The Good Company"

Chair: Carolyn M. Gillam, Associate Professor, Accounting, University of Notre Dame

3:15 p.m. Session III

James E. Post, Professor of Management, Boston University: The New Social Canvas.

Richard T. Darlington, Distinguished Professor of Philosophy, University of Kansas: "The Myth of Corporate Social Responsibility: Integrity and Ethics in International Business."


7:30 p.m. Dinner

Raker F. Cabib, Chairman of the Executive Committee, Monsanto, Inc.: "Corporate Social Responsibility is Not a Charade."

Introduction: Robert A. Moritz, CFIU, University of Notre Dame

TUESDAY, APRIL 12

9:00 a.m. Session IV

Panel: A. Nakada Seki, Director, Center for Management, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; The City University of New York: "The 'Now of a Good Corporation' in the Corporate Global Economy: Moving from a Socially Responsible to a Societally Accountable Corporation."

10:30 a.m. Session V


Dennis M. MacAskill, Professor of Religious Studies, DePaul University: "Social Responsibility, Wisdom From the World's Religions."

Chair: Jeffrey R. Greenberg, Associate Professor, Finance, University of Notre Dame

Wednesday, April 13

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 13

9:00 a.m. Session VI

Panel: William D. Ford, President, Amoco Oil Company; R. Byone Nahir, President and CEO, Ford, Nahir, Inc.

Chair: John R. Cook, Retired Chairman and President, Geo. International

10:30 a.m. Session VII

Maria A. Whitman, Distinguished Professor of Business and Public Policy, University of Michigan: "The New Social Contract: Responsibility to Whom, the What?"


Thomas R. P. Mathews, President and Professor of Business Ethics, Congressum University: "The Social Contracts of International Business."

Chair: Teresa Ghilghiche, Associate Professor, Economics, University of Notre Dame

Monday at the White House: After a busy week abroad, presidents have now done so and will do so again if we are asked to do so by the U.N. peacekeepers."

It was the third time that Ross had requested an air attack, and the first time that NATO used close-air support to halt an offensive, said a senior White House official who briefed reporters on condition of anonymity.

The attacks had a single target, which the official would not identify. It was not necessary for Clinton to give his approval for the attacks, said the official.

Perry said two F-16C planes, under control of a U.N. forward air controller, dropped a total of three 500-pound bombs.
Holocaust ad stirs controversy at Miami

By ZOE MARIN
Miami Hurricane Editor

Controversy is brewing at the University of Miami's student newspaper the Miami Hurricane over an advertisement which disputes that there is no proof that the gas chambers of the Holocaust ever existed.

The advertisement was submitted by Bradley Smith, a holocaust revisionist, who directly questions the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum and declares that it has no substantial proof that "even one individual was gassed at any camp."

The advertisement has not actually been printed in the newspaper yet, but the editor-in-chief has decided to run it sometime this week.

However, both on-campus and off-campus Jewish organizations are strongly protesting the printing.

According to Darin Klahr, copy editor for the Miami Hurricane, the protest is expected to escalate today in the hope that the newspaper will change its decision to run the ad.

The question as to whether or not the advertisement should be printed has placed the university in the spotlight of national news media.

"We've been flooded with calls and people worked overtime on Friday. We even generated a press release," said Klahr.

According to Klahr, their need to worry about the ad protest since there have been problems in the past.

Recently, 10,000 copies of a 12-page insert paid for by a pro-life organization were destroyed in the newspaper's storage room.

The insert was later reprinted and distributed, although the news stands were guarded by members of the Hurricane staff.

"We weren't aware that there would be a security problem," Klahr said.

Although the editor-in-chief decided to run the ad, the student body president has the right to censor the newspaper.

A few organizations tried to stop the printing by persuading the president," Klahr said. However, the president insisted that the newspaper print the ad.

Miami isn't the only university that has debated the ad. Both Harvard and Yale Universities refused to print the ad, while the University of Michigan conceded.

As far as the newspaper staff's safety, Klahr said that some of the staff distributors have been violently threatened, but the paper will print the ad nevertheless.

The Observer printed a similar ad also submitted by Smith in the November 18, 1993 issue.

The content of the ad was not the focus for the newspaper before printing and an apology was given in the following issue by former Editor-in-Chief David Kinney.

Kansas U. assistant coach accused of rape

University of Kansas graduate assistant football coach Jeffery Shanks will face three different rape charges in court at the end of the NCAA season.

Two of the three women accusing Shanks of rape are currently students at the university while the third is a resident of Kansas City. All of the accusations have arisen within the last few weeks.

All three women reported that they met Shanks in a local bar where he invited them to his on-campus apartment. Two of the rapes occurred at Shanks' apartment while the third occurred at the victim's apartment.

Kansas police have termed the rapes as "acquaintance rapes," even though they are not treated differently by the law.

Shanks, originally from Garden Grove, California, played football for Texas A & M during his undergraduate study. He received a full scholarship, including housing and books, for study at University of Kansas.

There is question as to whether or not Shanks will lose his scholarship due to the charges.

Shanks has been placed on leave indefinitely and the university as of yet has not given any specific reasons for the absence.

Both the head football coach Glenn Mason and the athletic director have been quiet about the accusations.

The hearing has been scheduled for April 29.

-Information from The Daily Kansan, Kansas University

NCAA tournament creates security, scalping problems

In the wake of the chaos after winning the 1992 NCAA basketball tournament, officials at Duke University saw campus safety as a major concern during this year's tournament and championship game.

Before the game, police focused on preventing the setting of bong fires, issuing citations or arresting students caught lighting fires on campus.

For the 1992 game, an official university-approved bonfire event was held, but there were no such plans for this year's game.

Previously, students had been able to set bonfires with little risk of punishment, yet this year, police cracked down to control the pre-game and post-game festivities.

Another problem facing the university during the NCAA tournament was the prevention of ticket scalping for the championship game held in nearby Charlotte, North Carolina.

With more than 600 student tickets made available to the university and prices reaching upwards of $160, the university acted to maintain fairness and legality in the selling of the tickets to the public.

-Information from The Chronicle, Duke University.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>CAMPUS BRIEFS</th>
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<td>Student doing time at U. R. I.</td>
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<td>Instead of being sent to prison after being convicted of selling drugs, a University of Rhode Island student was instead forced to serve a confinement sentence in a campus dormitory, wearing a tracking ankle bracelet so that authorities know where he is.</td>
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<tr>
<td>A judge suspended a ten-year sentence in exchange so that Tavera, a freshman, could attend the school where he was enrolled after being arrested in 1993.</td>
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<tr>
<td>University officials called Tavera a &quot;model student&quot; and said that had he been found guilty, he would not have been allowed to attend the school.</td>
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| Wrestlers guilty of 'mock lynching' |
| After donning white hoods, burning a cross, and pretending to about shoot their coach, four white former wrestlers at the University of Minnesota pleaded guilty to assault in a mock lynching. |
| No one was injured in the incident, but a brush fire from the burning cross caused the only damage. |
| A former assistant coach has also been implicated in the incident, accused of planning the lynching as a Halloween prank, but has not pleaded guilty. |
| Charges against another wrestler have been dropped and all involved have left the school since the incident. |

Marquette students fight hunger and homelessness

In an effort to increase awareness of the problems plaguing American cities, Marquette will hold its annual Hunger and Homelessness clean-up event on April 16 in Milwaukee.

For the last three years, the university program has won national awards for its events in working to eliminate hunger and clean up homeless areas in the downtown area.

Last year's event raised $27,000 for the national organization involved in the event and six area programs, including Habitat for Humanity. This year, the fundraising goal is $30,000, to be raised by the 150 students participating in the day-long event.

Five hours are spent by students cleaning up and working to assist those in need of the help that the event provides, with a picnic for volunteers held afterwards.

A similar project is being undertaken at Notre Dame by students participating in the Christmas in April service project.

Student volunteers meet to work on houses of people unable to afford necessary but costly repairs to their homes and, in return for their day's work, are treated to breakfast, lunch and dinner. A "Spring Fling" run is also to be held to raise funds going to the Christmas in April project.

-Information from the Marquette Tribune, Marquette University.

Wrestlers gets measles shots

Declaring a "state of emergency" with 19 students this year coming down with measles available in an outbreak on campus, health officials at Rutgers forced 40,000 students and staff and faculty members to get vaccinations or receive their vaccinations.

If not they will be made to leave the campus for two weeks. During the first week, over 100 students came to the student health center to receive their vaccinations.

-Information from the Chronicle of Higher Education.
New Catechism: Prudent use of the death penalty?

On March 24th, a Gainesville jury of nine women and three men unanimously recommended the death penalty for 39 year-old Danny Harold Rolling, who is accused of committing a series of murders in Gainesville and elsewhere. But the author and the authorities are obliged to do so, because such measures are more proportionate to the actual conditions of the common good and more appropriate to the dignity of the human person than any other form of punishment.

Modern Popes have often urged clemency for persons sentenced to death. And the American Catholic bishops have repeatedly opposed the death penalty while accepting in principle the authority of the state to impose the death penalty and to support capital punishment.

The Church affirms that situations tend to be obscured in a climate of political correctness. One could legitimately argue against both abortion and, on prudential grounds, capital punishment. But the two cases are not the same since the unborn child is innocent and the convicted murderer is not. One could be convinced of the arbitrariness of abortion, and yet be convinced of the justice of capital punishment.

Unfortunately, the critical distinction between guilt and innocence tends to be obscured in a climate of political correctness. One could legitimately argue against both abortion and, on prudential grounds, capital punishment. But the two cases are not the same since the unborn child is innocent and the convicted murderer is not. One could be convinced of the arbitrariness of abortion, and yet be convinced of the justice of capital punishment.

A more basic justification for capital punishment is retribution, which should not be confused with vengeance.

A more basic justification for capital punishment is retribution, which should not be confused with vengeance. The punishment should fit the crime. For some crimes, perhaps including the murders committed by Danny Harold Rolling, only the death penalty would serve to restore the balance of justice. Murder should be sanctioned by the death penalty.

But the death penalty is being used in capital cases to promote the common good or to protect the innocence of the unborn. Its irreversibility casts a shadow on those who might be put at risk innocent victim s who might be killed in self-defense. Having forfeited his life to live for purposes of self-defense, the murderer might be held to have forfeited his right to live where necessary for the common good.

A more basic justification for capital punishment is retribution, which should not be confused with vengeance. The punishment should fit the crime. For some crimes, perhaps including the murders committed by Danny Harold Rolling, only the death penalty would serve to restore the balance of justice. Murder should be sanctioned by the death penalty.

The principle of proportionality requires that the death penalty be applied only to cases of extreme gravity. No. 2266 (unofficial translation)

The Catechism states that "[the primary purpose of punishment is to compensate for the disorder caused by the crime." No. 2266. However, capital punishment can be justified only when no lesser penalty will sufficiently honor the innocent who can be defended against aggressors and the public peace protected. The authorities are obliged to do so.

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viewpoint are the responsibility of the Editor in Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Vespers Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Correspondence, tips and Inside Columns present the views of the students, and sometimes those of The Observer. Vespers space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The Observer reserves the right to edit manuscripts through from is encouraged.

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10/12/94

CHARLES E. RICE

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VIEWPOINT

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

"If you want a friend in Washington, get a dog."

-Harry S Truman

Monday, April 1,1994

Page 10
Dear Editor:

Letter that model will be our Lord, giving coherence to life, ordering all other influences. (e.g. My admiration for Louis Holtz will be for Christ's presence in him, not for his "ego," worldly estimation, etc.)

In adoration we learn to live with the presence of "the Lord our God" in our daily lives. The physical and phenomenological perception of "our whole heart, whole soul, whole strength, whole mind" to the Lord gives tremendous gravity to our master-disciple relationship with Him.

Adoration is not the "other extreme" of finding Christ in others; it is worship of the Real Presence which enables us to find God in Christ and then to find Christ in others in a coherent, ordered way. Our choice lies between the Underground Man and the Communion of Saints, between Dionysus and Christ.

NICHOLAS REITZU

Chances are it will not be easy to maintain this new level of awareness. We must remember that the only thing that matters is the way we conduct ourselves. The current awareness is a victory but it is only a step in the right direction. We must continue to work towards a world where the environment is valued as it deserves. Only then can we move forward and create a better future for ourselves and future generations.

Narcissistic reasoning "complaints against the GSU?"

In his letter on March 23, "Graduate Student Union needs refocusing," Elgin Anderson states that the GSU is "mixture of ignorant, immature等内容..." and that the organization is "misled by" the GSU. However, Mr. Anderson's letter contains several inaccuracies and misrepresentations.

The GSU is a democratically elected student organization that represents the interests of graduate students at Notre Dame. It is not comprised of "ignorant, immature, and inexperienced" members. Instead, it is a diverse group of students who work together to improve the graduate student experience.

Mr. Anderson also argues that the GSU is not effective in solving student concerns. However, the GSU has a long track record of addressing issues such as housing, health care, and learning resources. In addition, the GSU has been successful in negotiating with university administration on behalf of graduate students.

Furthermore, Mr. Anderson's letter is not an accurate representation of the GSU's goals and priorities. The GSU is committed to providing a voice for graduate students and advocating for their needs.

In conclusion, Mr. Anderson's letter is not a fair or accurate representation of the GSU. The GSU is a dedicated and effective organization that works to improve the lives of graduate students at Notre Dame.

SARAJIT BOSE
Graduate Student
Taste of The Tropics

Hawaii Club cushions culture shock for ND student Jamie Chan

By SHANNON FORBES
Assistant Access Editor

Freshmen Jamie Chan describes her homeland as, "a beautiful paradise that fulfills all the preconceived notions of tourist." Yet, even with this, Chan visited her native home in Oahu, Hawaii, to attend college in South Bend, Indiana.

Chan looks back with fondness on her years living in Hawaii, "I didn't get to go to the beach very frequently or often engage in touristy activities. I went to high school in Honolulu which is a city comparable to the main cities on the mainland.

Chan says that the lifestyles of Hawaiian students are fairly similar to those on the mainland. "Natives don't go to the beach very frequently or often engage in touristy activities. I went to high school in Honolulu which is a city comparable to the major cities on the mainland.

The lifestyles and daily activities of Hawaiians may be similar, but Chan considers Hawaiian culture very different from mainland culture. "It is more diverse, open, and welcoming. Hawaii is a perfect place to grow up, but it is also very sheltered."

Malley is the male choreographer of the Hawaiian Lu'Au which the Hawaii Club presented to Notre Dame students this past weekend. Malley worked with the club President Robert Nohriga and female choreographer Zerodia Radona, to create a show that would enable Hawaiian students to remember and promote Hawaiian culture in Hawaii, and provide Notre Dame students an understanding of Hawaiian culture.

MEMBER OF NORE DAME'S HAWAIAN CLUB

Malley says that the Lu'au was a Notre Dame's first time displaying Hawaiian culture to the students. "We wanted to show the students a side of Hawaii that they had never seen before."

This family, friendship, community, and shared experiences come together in a night of food, dancing, and fun — the Lu'au.

According to Malley, "The purpose of the Lu'Au is to give people a feeling for Hawaiian culture. It's expensive to visit, so most people haven't had the opportunity to taste the food, or see the culture. Plus, we miss the food, so the Lu'Au gives us a chance to eat our favorite Hawaiian foods."

Malley is confident that the Lu'Au was a success. He claims, "It's difficult to portray Hawaii in one evening, but the Lu'Au was successful at what it was intended to do. Now, all that is left is for Malley to find a protege; a member of the Hawaii Club who will learn the hula and pass it on to new member next year.

In the Lu'au, students entered the transformed Balroom and were greeted by unfamiliar sights and smells. The Hawaii Club labored long and hard to create an atmosphere that has made Hawaii famous.

According to Julie Hodapp, a native Minnesotan, the event was a success. Hodapp says, "The Hawaii Club did an excellent job. The food and entertainment were great. It was just like the Lu'au I attended in Hawaii."

However, not all the students attending the Lu'Au were as fortunate as Hodapp. Because of the large expense, many students never get the opportunity to travel to Hawaii. According to club member Justin Malley, this was one of the club's incentives in presenting the Lu'Au — a representation of Hawaiian culture.

However, the Hawaii club also had selfish motives; they miss home. Hawaiian Krista Roderick loved the Lu'Au because it reminded her so much of home. Broderick says, "The ukuleles, singing Hawaiian songs, and Hula dancing was great. I almost thought I was at home and not at Notre Dame. Broderick especially enjoyed the hula dancing. Broderick explains the dances as being. Different, unique stories. Interestingly, Grass skirts are not always worn, the clothing is meant to help tell the story."

The Lu'Au hula dancers told students in attendance many stories. Most importantly according to Justin Malley, the night tells a story about living in harmony with so many different races and cultures.

Malley says, "Looking around, the club members are all different races, but we all get along despite our differences."

The dancing, singing, and food reinforce the idea that cultural differences do exist, even in America. The Lu'au was a fun demonstration of these differences. As Julie Hodapp says, "I wish learning about all cultures was fun."

Chan plans to graduate from Notre Dame in 1997, and would like to attend medical school at the University of Hawaii. She plans to return to the mainland after medical school where she will live and raise her own family.

"I feel very fortunate that I was able to grow up in such an ideal environment. I look forward to the experiences and insights that Notre Dame and the mainland have to offer me in the future," said Chan.

Rhythm of the Islands: Malley teaches Hula

By LARISSA HERCZEG
Assistant Access Editor

Justin Malley, a native of Las Vegas, Nevada, learned the hula last year from a senior member of the Hawaii Club. This year, Malley is teaching the hula to other members.

Malley was the male choreographer of the Hawaiian Lu'Au which the Hawaii Club presented to Notre Dame students this past weekend. Malley worked with the club President Robert Nohriga and female choreographer Zerodia Radona, to create a show that would enable Hawaiian students to remember and promote Hawaiian culture in Hawaii, and provide Notre Dame students an understanding of Hawaiian culture.

"Friends and family are an important part of the Hawaiian culture, which makes leaving even more difficult. Malley believes it is the strong sense of family present at Notre Dame that attracts so many Hawaiians. Malley says, "Family is very important in Hawaii. Students still want to get a strong sense of family away from home."

This family, friendship, community, and shared experiences come together in a night of food, dancing, and fun — the Lu'au.

According to Malley, "The purpose of the Lu'Au is to give people a feeling for Hawaiian culture. It's expensive to visit, so most people haven't had the opportunity to taste the food, or see the culture. Plus, we miss the food, so the Lu'Au gives us a chance to eat our favorite Hawaiian foods."

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However, not all the students attending the Lu'Au were as fortunate as Hodapp. Because of the large expense, many students never get the opportunity to travel to Hawaii. According to club member Justin Malley, this was one of the club's incentives in presenting the Lu'Au — a representation of Hawaiian culture.

However, the Hawaii club also had selfish motives; they miss home. Hawaiian Krista Roderick loved the Lu'Au because it reminded her so much of home. Broderick says, "The ukuleles, singing Hawaiian songs, and hula dancing was great. I almost thought I was at home and not at Notre Dame. Broderick especially enjoyed the hula dancing. Broderick explains the dances as being. Different, unique stories. Interestingly, Grass skirts are not always worn, the clothing is meant to help tell the story."

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Home away from home

By LARISSA HERCZEG
Assistant Access Editor

Kalua Pork Poil, White Sticky Rice, Fruit Punch, the traditional Hawaiian dessert of Haupia, hula dancing and singing filled the student hall room. However, it was not eighty degrees and sunny. It was not even Hawaiian. Instead, the setting was the Lu' Fortune Ballroom, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Students entered the transformed Balroom and were greeted by unfamiliar sights and smells. The Hawaii Club labored long and hard to create an atmosphere that has made Hawaii famous.

According to Julie Hodapp, a native Minnesotan, the event was a success. Hodapp says, "The Hawaii Club did an excellent job. The food and entertainment were great. It was just like the Lu'au I attended in Hawaii."

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Irish

continued from page 20

throwing strikes," said coach Pat Murphy. "It's nice to go a whole weekend and not use TP (Tom Price) and Larry Mohs only had to throw three innings."

The confidence booster came as the Notre Dame baseball team (2-7) moved Western Collegiate Conference rival Xavier (10-21) in a four-game series. The Irish are now tied for the record in the conference at 5-0.

A total of 43 runs all weekend, the Irish offensive attack was relentless as every starter and pinch hitter contributed to the onslaught against the Musketeers pitchers. The freshmen had especially productive day, hitting a four-run homer in the second game, Scott Sollman, catcher Dennis Twombly, who had adjusted well to the number two spot in the batting order, went 10-for-14 with three runs batted in. Sollman is hitting 440 while Twombly boosted his average to .430 with his hits this week.

The older players also made similar contributions. Freshman second baseman Robbie Kent who had been crushing the ball as of late, hit .513 with 12 runs scored in 28 trips to the plate in the four-game series with a 15-for-23 performance while Tomaszewski added a three-run triple. Pinch hitter Kevin Tommassini and Bobby Birk both drove in two runs apiece.

Irish starter Tim Kraus was the winner after spreading five hits and three runs over six innings.

Defensively, the Irish committed just one error in the infield, but the highlight in the field was a triple play in the sixth inning. Kent caught a Tommy Mecke line drive and tagged first for the assisted double play, Sollman then fired Moehs to the base at second with a quick throw to First. (see page 2.)

Five consecutive singles pushed six runs across the plate as Sollman helped turn a fourth inning to give the Irish a 11-6 edge over the Musketeers.

Xavier took an early four run lead in the bottom of the fourth inning as the Irish could not stop the day's doubleheader, but the Irish hit parade in the fourth ended any Xavier hopes for a win. Paul Fain, Sollman, Kent and Tomaszewski turned a four-hit double play. Two runs scored in the two with a third hit, a single and a sacrifice fly while one run scored on Bobby Birk's triple.

Defensively, the Irish started Craig Allen strongly in the opening game and was replaced by A.J. Jones after giving up three runs on four hits in just an inning and two-thirds performance. Winning 14-3, the Irish dominated the second game of the doubleheader with a balanced attack.

Freshmen pitchers Darin Schmaltz and Larry Mohs combined to put the Irish on the mound for the win. Schmaltz, the starter, pitched four innings allowing up two unearned runs three hits while Mohs held the Musketeers to one run on one hit through 4 2/3 innings.

At the plate, the Irish were abusive once again. Layson went 3-for-4 with two RBIs and two BBs. Sollman went 2-for-3 with two runs scored and Kent turned in a 2-for-2, 2 RBI performance. Tophamm scored three runs in the contest.

The first game of the weekend series Friday night turned into a 1-2 drubbing as 22 kills were turned aside. The Irish team played in the game.

Of those starters, Sollman (4-for-4), Mark Mapes (2-for-3) and Matt Haas (2-for-2) turned in a Notre Dame jump out to an 8-1 lead by the end of the third inning.

Rowan Richards led the replacements driving in four runs on two hits including a two-run triple in the sixth inning, but the Irish starter Gregg Heney turned in a solid 4 2/3 inning performance allowing two runs on six hits. Marty DeGrall took the win with four innings of short stop, allowing six up one hit, striking out six and walking only one. Paul Pryblo closed in on a no-hitter in the ninth inning.

Xavier's offense enabled the freshman hitters to shine early and late as five Irish pitchers had a solid performance in the weekend series against the Musketeers. "They've got a long way to go," said Murphy of his rookie pitchers, "But we need experience to learn. They have met with good results, but results are not always indicative of performance."

"Coach Murphy is a great help; he really knows about pitching," commented the soft spoken Schmaltz. "We have meetings constantly, and we work on the以色列 game plan and prepare mentally for the game. It's a business level, everyone has the tools Murphy has broken us in, giving us time to develop our game plan."

Maturin says to be occurring. "Every moment we are doing things we are doing well. Irish fans can only hope that this is a pattern of good things and that Murphy and the Irish will soon learn something new every day."

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Irish

continued from page 20
rival Xavier in a four game series this weekend. In Friday's series opener, Heney got the nod and responded accordingly. The left-hander pitched four solid innings, allowing just six hits and two earned runs while walking three and striking out five. Mohs' performance earned him the second save of the season, and he now stands at 0-1 with a 1.80 ERA.

"They've got a long way to go," said Murphy of his rookie pitchers. "But we need experience to learn. They have met with good results, but results are not always indicative of performance."

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Softball continued from page 20

relying freshman Joy Battersky in the first game. She struck out four over two innings, but it was the defensive heroes of centerfielder Amy Rueter that preserved the win for the Irish.

In the bottom of the seventh and the score tied 1-1 and Titan runners on first and second, Rueter made a diving catch and was able to catch the runner off second base for a double play to end the inning.

In the top of the eighth, Rueter made a key sacrifice to advance runner Jenna Knudson into scoring position for freshman Elizabeth Perkins. With Knudson home and Perkins on first, Hayes ripped a triple to score Perkins and give the Irish a 3-1 cushion.

Later, in the home half of the eighth, Rueter made an over-the-shoulder catch on the warning track for the last out of the game.

"We wouldn’t have been in a position to win that first game if it hadn’t been for Amy Rueter’s defense and her performance at the plate,” Miller said.

Kohata started the next game, and earned her third perfect game of the year. Titan batters were stymied as Kohata punched out nine over six innings.

"I was disappointed that I didn’t get the perfect game Saturday, but I really tried to think about that Sunday,” Kohata said. "I didn’t have that many strikeouts. The defense made outstanding plays. Our offense and defense looked really strong.”

White Kobata was silencing the opponent’s bats, the Irish hitters were dominating the opposing pitchers.

Senior first baseman Stephanie Pinter had nine hits in the four weekend games, including a four-for-four performance in Sunday’s second game. She drove in nine runs and had two doubles.

"Stephanie really drove the ball all over the park this weekend,” Miller said. "She had all different varieties of hits and hit all kinds of pitches. It was just an outstanding weekend for her.”

Career home-run leader Hayes ripped her ninth round-tripper of the season with a two-run shot in the first game against Evansville. She had seven hits and drove in four runs.

The Irish must hope they can play with the same muscle Tuesday when they host DePaul in a doubleheader at Ivy Field. The Blue Demons are currently ranked second in the NCAA Midwest regional poll.

"DePaul might be the best team in the region,” Miller says of Tuesday’s foe. "They run a lot, they have a lot of speed. Our key is going to be keeping them off the bases.”

For the Irish to win, Miller knows the Irish must keep hitting like they did in Detroit, where they banged out 42 hits over the four games.

"Keeping those hits will be a big factor if we are going to win this game,” Miller says. "But the game is winnable if we hit like we did this weekend.”

By RICK GANO

Alex Fernandez pitched a six-hitter — all singles — for the Boston Red Sox this season, hit an RBI double out.

Greenwell and Vaughn filed the sixth before Mike Vaughn took third, but Dawson was thrown out trying to steal and before Mike Vaughn and Vaughn filed in shortstop.

Boston also put two on in the sixth, before Mike Greenwell and Vaughn filed in the out.

Franco, who has nine RBIs this season, hit an RBI double in the first off Jose Berrios (0-1), who allowed six runs and six hits in 4 2-3 innings.
Olazabal shocks Masters field

By RON SIRAK
The Observer • SPORTS

Monday, April 11, 1994

Augusta, Ga.
The Masters. Another foreign champion. A player of enormous talent finally realizing an unfulfilled promise.
The story line held up. Just substitute the name Jose Maria Olazabal for Greg Norman.
This was to be the Masters that Norman finally won, but it became the major Olazabal finally won. The Spaniard stumbled over the last two holes, but so did Tom Lehman and Larry Mize.
Olazabal's solid closing round of 69 on Sunday gave him 279 for 72 holes, two strokes ahead of Lehman and three ahead of Mize, the winner here in 1987.
Playing in the same group with Lehman and just behind Mize, Olazabal scrambled when he had to, tamed the tricky Augusta greens and never cracked in the pressure down the stretch. He didn't make a bogey until he hit a poor chip on the 17th.
Olazabal all but closed it out by rolling in a 40-foot eagle putt on the par-5 15th after his second shot barely cleared the water and didn't roll into the pond as others had all week.
Lehman, who shot 72, made a great run at a 20-foot eagle try on the same hole but left it just short. He fell to the ground and grounded his rock-hard Augusta green with his fists in disappointment.
His last shot to put pressure on Olazabal came at 18, but he missed a 20-foot par putt after driving into a sand trap.
Olazabal, who started the day 6 under, one stroke behind Lehman, birdied Nos. 2 and 8 on the front nine - both par 5s - and then ran off six consecutive pars before his eagle.
Olazabal took home $360,000, Lehman earned $216,000 and Mize collected $136,000.
It was the sixth time in seven years a non-American walked off with the championship. It was the 10th victory by a foreign golfer here since Gary Player started the streak in 1978, a streak that includes Seve Ballesteros, Ian Woosnam, Lyle and Ian Woosnam, Norman, the Australian who has won a ton of money but has let a slew of major championships slip away from him, could have shaken his label as the shark without the killer instinct. Instead, he closed horribly, shooting 77 in the final round to finish at 292, 13 strokes behind.
Tom Kite finished fourth at 5-under-par 283.
Jay Haas, Loren Roberts and Jim McGovern finished at 3-under-par 285. Corey Pavin and Ernie Els were at 286. Ian Baker-Finch of Australia, John Huston and Raymond Floyd finished at 287. Tom Watson was at even par 288.
In hot, humid conditions, with annoying gusts of the wind that bedeviled the course all week, Olazabal, 28, was every bit the champion he had yet to prove he was.
He won the British Amateur and then turned pro in 1988 when he was just 19 years old.
Big things were expected, the expectations on Ballesteros, Ian Woosnam, Langer and Nick Faldo - all of whom won twice - and Sandy Lyle and Ian Woosnam, Norman, the Australian who has won a ton of money but has let a slew of major championships slip away from him, could have shaken his label as the shark without the killer instinct. Instead, he closed terribly, shooting 77 in the final round to finish at 292, 13 strokes behind.
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**Women's tennis beats Tennessee**

Irish bounce back from losses last week

By KATE CRISHAM  
Sports Writer

The 13th-ranked Notre Dame women's tennis team got back on the winning track this weekend, defeating 29th-ranked Tennessee 6-2 on Sunday.

Notre Dame was able to bounce back from last weekend's grueling losses to #14 Clemson and #1 Georgia. The win improved Notre Dame's record to 15-6.

"It was definitely a good match," said head coach Jay Louderback. "We had some tight singles matches, and we won all of them except one."

The Irish were without the services of senior Lisa Tolen and freshman Erin Goswein, who were injured in the Clemson match.

"It was good we won after the singles, so we didn't need to use Lisa," said Louderback. "Hopefully, she and Erin will be back before the Indiana match."

The Irish were led by 13th-ranked Wendy Crabtree, who defeated Paul Juebs 6-4, 6-4 at number-one singles. 50th-ranked Holyn Lord defeated Emily Fisher 6-4, 7-5 at number-two singles, while junior Laura Schwab was defeated 5-7, 4-6 by Kristen Bacholin at number-three singles. Senior Christy Faustman pulled out a tough 3-6, 6-2, 6-0 match at number-four singles, while sophomore Sherri Vitale defeated Tu Mai 6-1, 6-4 at number-five singles. At number-six singles, senior Terzi Vitale blanked Heath McEvoy 6-0, 6-0.

The number-one doubles did not play, but Faustman and Lord defeated McCarthy and Mai 6-4, 1-0 at number-two doubles. Sophomore Sherri Vitale and sophomore Meredith Siegfried last a hard-fought match at number-three doubles 6-3, 3-6, 1-5 to McEvoy and Backchin.

The Irish will have a weekend break before they face Purdue and Indiana at home.

"It will definitely be nice to have a break," said Louderback. "Hopefully, we'll be rested and ready to play Purdue and Indiana next week."

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**BOOKSTORE RESULTS - SUNDAY, APRIL 10**

- Team BACKFAT d. Mrs. Reilly's Panties 21-16
- Suffering Bastards d. Nuns on the Run 22-16
- Pink Sky in Morning d. Bud Ice 21-9
- Bullseye Discount Liquor d. Team 465 21-10
- Perfect Popcorn is Our Passion d. We're as Good... 21-14
- Hoosier Daddy d. We'd Beat You at Limbo 21-9
- Majestic Silverbacks d. Vanna & The Dirty Christian... 21-17
- UFA KEFE d. Prisoners of Gravity 21-18
- Running Scared I d. Mad Dogs 22-20
- Big Pants and Co. (#1) d. Options Without a Future 21-9
- 4 Recliners and a Lazy Boy d. If We Win, You Buy Us... 21-19
- Women... Pass the Beernuts d. THC. 21-6
- 2 Naturals, 2 Harvesters and a Wheel... d. Team 144 21-14
- 4 Non-Blondes and a Farry d. Five Beavers Who Know... 21-4
- Who's Yer Daddy d. Team 572 21-5
- Organized Konfusion d. Knights of Consumption II... 21-2
- Majestic Silverbacks d. Vanna & The Dirty Christian... 21-17
- UFA KEFE d. Prisoners of Gravity 21-18
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**Novelist**

**John Vernon**

Author of *Peter Doyle, LaSalle, and Lindbergh's Son*

**Tuesday, April 12, 1994**

12 noon, Library Lounge

"Writing Novels and Writing Stories"

7:30 pm, Library Auditorium

Sponsored by the Creative Writing Program, Department of English
Irish stifle Adelphi surge

By JOE VILLINSKI and MIKE NORBUT

On Saturday, the 16th-ranked Notre Dame Lacrosse team claimed a 16-15 victory over Adelphi, but the Irish did not come without a little bit of luck.

With a quarter left to play in the contest, the Irish were enjoying a comfortable 13-7 lead. However, the Panthers went on a 8-3 run to cut the lead to just 16-15 with a minute to play.

"No one’s going to make any excuses, we just didn’t come out to play in the second half," said starting goalie Ryan Jewell.

Jewell was replaced by sophomore Brian Sullivan with 92 seconds remaining in the game after allowing ten Adelphi goals in a 15 minute span.

Sullivan was able to hold off the Panthers’ last-minute charges, but the ball bounced off an Irish player and rolled out of bounds with seven seconds left in the game, allowing Adelphi to set up one last play.

An Irish player on the Irish attack front ten yards away from an open net, but he was unable to hold on to the ball. The wasted opportunity was Adelphi’s last, and left the Irish barely standing with the victory.

"We won. That is the only positive thing that came out of today," said Notre Dame head coach Kevin Corrigan. "The game was disappointing because we wanted to complete the win. There is nothing we can take from this game."

In addition to the win, the Irish broke two individual lacrosse records while giving Corrigan his 50th victory at Notre Dame.

Senior attacker Randy Colley broke the Irish all-time goals record with 119 in his career, becoming the first Irish great. Joe Franklin’s mark of 113. Senior midfielder Billy Almuth also had a record-breaking day of his own, setting a new standard with 227 ground balls as he scooped up number 254 at the 7:55 mark of the first period to break John Capano’s record of 253.

"There’s nothing more important than ground balls in lacrosse," said Corrigan. "Billy Almuth is a winner."

Using these performances, the Irish jumped out to led-sided 6-0 lead after the first quarter before the Panthers stormed back. Adelphi scored three straight goals in the third period and then tallied six of the next seven goals to pull within two at 14-13 with 5:49 left in the game.

"We picked up the intensity in the second half," said Panther head coach Sandy Kinch. "We played more aggressive and we seized the opportunities that were given to us."

The Irish blew an 8-3 halftime lead, racked up twelve minutes in second-half penalties and had limited possession of the ball all day, but still managed to stage a fourth-period rally as Robbie Snyder’s fourth goal of the game was a bright side to the game, though.

"We just got mentally lazy," added Almuth. "We had our chances."

Some of the opportunities Adelphi set were due in large part to the twelve minutes of Irish penalty minutes in the second half. Starting defender Mike Forio sat on the bench for the fourth period after picking up five penalties.

"The penalties hurt us in the second half," added Corrigan.

"Because of that, we had trouble staying in possession of the ball."

The bleeding finally ended with Snyder’s goal to break the Panthers’ 5-0 run. That was Notre Dame’s first goal since Tony Reid’s score at the 12-minute mark of the fourth period.

The Panthers converted an 12-man-up attempts and scored two goals in a nine-second span to tie the 1-1-3 game and send it to overtime. Adelphi carried the ball for 90 seconds at the end of the game, but could not get off another shot attempt.

"Defensively, we were a little lazy in the second half, while on offense we didn’t put enough pressure on," commented Almuth.

The Irish now travel to Butler on Tuesday, where they have to win in order to stay on the track to clinch a midwestern bid to the NCAA tournament.

Montreal, Hill shut down Cubs

Associated Press

MONTRÉAL

Ken Hill continued his April brilliance and the Montreal Expos shook up their batting order Sunday to down the Chicago Cubs 8-2, avoiding a sweep of the three-game series. Hill (2-0) allowed one run and four hits in seven innings. He struck out four and walked four. Hill, who was 0-3 against the Cubs last year, is now 2-0 in April starts the past two seasons. He was named the National League’s Player of the Month last April after going 4-0.

Montreal manager Felipe Alou juggled his batting order Sunday, moving Marquis Grissich, albeit the team’s normal leadoff hitter to the No. 3 spot, and batting Mike Langs first.

Will Cordero, who batted in the sixth spot in Saturday’s game, batted third.

Leading 3-1, the Expos scored five times in the sixth. Chicago starter Juan Guzman (0-2) gave up two singles and a walk before Langs and Cordero delivered RBI singles. Grissich then turned on reliever Blaise Wasley’s first pitch for a two-run single, and Larry Walker doubled in a run on his second pitch.

Guzman lasted only 5 1/3 innings, allowing eight runs and nine hits. He walked three and struck out four.

Hey Sophomores!
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Due by Wednesday, April 13!
Miami, Gophers shut down Notre Dame

Doubles teams weak point

By PHIL LANGER
Sports Writer

The 16th-ranked Notre Dame men’s tennis team went 0-2 this weekend as it faced No. 10 Miami and 26th-ranked Minnesota.

The Irish woes began on Saturday when the Hurricanes took advantage of the struggling doubles teams of Notre Dame to win 1-3. It wasn’t the first time that the doubles point proved crucial in a Notre Dame match.

The Irish have had share of 4-3 losses and all of them simply come down to the fact that the three doubles teams, which were a triple threat early in the season, are presently lacking in the basic fundamentals.

The sole doubles win went to sophomores Mike Sprouse and Jason Pun who defeated Fine and Lesinksi of Miami 8-4 at No. 2 doubles.

“We definitely need to keep getting the doubles point,” freshman Ryan Simms stated.

“It will continue to be the deciding factor in a lot of matches against top teams because our singles line-up is good enough to split with anyone.”

The singles line-up did indeed split, with Sprouse, Pun and senior Todd Wilson all proving victorious. Sprouse defeated Ray Schotz 6-3, 7-5; Wilson beat Tymen Leinskii 7-6, 6-4; and Pun defeated Chris Chiang 4-6, 6-4, 6-3.

The story on Sunday was altogether different when Minnesota won 5-2. True, the doubles teams did indeed falter against the strong serve and volley play of the Golden Gophers, but the singles line-up could only pull off two wins at No. 1 and No. 6 singles. Consistent warhorse Jason Pun beat Dam Koen 6-3, 7-6 and fifth-year senior Andy Zurcher pulled off the thrilling three-setter against Paul Pridmore 6-7 (3-7), 6-2, 6-4.

The Golden Gophers, the big ten champions, thus finally got their wish and upset the Irish who have kept them out of the NCAA tournament the last three years. Hope when the Gophers travel to South Bend later this spring for the NCAA tournament they will not be as fortunate.

Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss could only hope for the future as he reflected on the weekend losses.

“Hopefully this will be a wake-up call for us and prove to be something positive. I’m really proud of Andy [Zurcher]. He played despite an extremely painful foot. The man responsible for that was trainer Jim Ross.”

Senior Andy Zurcher was one of only a few highlights for Notre Dame.
Muller, Graham might not be on fall roster

By MIKE NORBUT

Lou Holtz dropped some shocking news at Saturday's scrimmage.

Following the second scrimmage of spring drills, Notre Dame's coach announced that seniors Mike Miller and Tracy Graham will not be with the Irish for the remainder of spring practice or in the fall.

"I do not anticipate Michael Miller or Tracy Graham being with us," said Holtz. "I don't want to say anything else. I don't anticipate them representing Notre Dame. They weren't at practice and I don't anticipate them being at prac-

tice." Miller was not in uniform Saturday after suffering a slight injury in Friday's workouts. Graham did dress but did not leave the sidelines.

"It's a complicated story but it's nothing bad," Miller said. "We're going to have a long talk today and I hope it all gets worked out." Prior to spring drills, Miller was penciled in as a starter alongside Derrick Mayes in the Irish receiving corps. Graham had been one of many consid-
ered to fill holes in the Irish secondary.

When asked about the impact of losing the two seniors Holtz showed little remorse.

"It does nothing," he said. "Takes two weeks off the depth chart." ... Along with the Miller-Graham story, Holtz expressed concern about the possibility of having the annual Blue-Gold Game. "I can't call it off," Holtz said. "I have to get permission from some other people. I don't see how we can have a spring game.

Many injuries over the week-
end contributed to Holtz's spec-
ulation that there may not be a spring game in two weeks. Along with the losses of Miller and Graham, the Irish defensive line suffered decimating in-
juries.

Free safety Bobby Taylor and
outside linebacker Benretty each had an interception off of Krug, while defensive ends Brian Hamilton, Germaine Holden, and Allen Malden, along with linebackers Lyron Cobblins and Jeremy Nix, recorded sacks in the contest. The only offensive highlights were a 45-yard touchdown run by tailback Randy Kinder and a 15-yard touchdown pass from Krug to fullback Marc Edwards. ... Friday's practice looked more like a circus than a practice, as coaches of Notre Dame and small colleges from around the nation gathered for a coaches' clinic this weekend. Their presence increased the inten-
sity of each drill along with building up the pressure to per-
form for each player.

Kobata

colorful

perfect
derby

for Irish

By MEGAN McGRATH

Most pitchers would be satis-
fied to throw one no-hitter a
weekend.

When that no-hitter was marred only by one error, any pitcher would be delighted to be that close to perfection.

Not Notre Dame's Terri Ko-
bata.

The sophomore All-America candidate responded to missing a perfect game Saturday afternoon to Evansville by turning around and tossing a perfect game at Detroit Mercy in the night-
cap of a doubleheader.

Kobata won three out of the Notre Dame softball team's four weekend games in a dominating performance as the Irish opened Midwestern Collegiate Conference play at Detroit.

On Saturday, Notre Dame easily took two from Evansville 8-0 and 9-0.

Sunday, they survived a close first game against Detroit Mercy by scoring twice in the top of the eighth to win 3-1, and then went on to triumph 8- 0 in the second game.

"Terri threw the strongest of the season so far," said coach Liz Miller. "She did a better job of working the batters and making them go after bad pitches. She was very strong and had great control."

Kobata tossed her ninth ca-
cer no-hitter in the second
Evansville game. The only thing keeping it from being a perfect game was a controver-
sial dropped third strike that junior catcher Sara Hayes over-
throw to first. Kobata struck out six over five innings in that performance.

Sunday afternoon Kobata
won both games of the double-
header against Detroit Mercy.

Notre Dame takes four from Xavier

Offense

key to wins

By JENNY MARTEN

Senior Sports Writer

Sometimes, it's hard for a team to bounce back after being swept by a team like Miami. The team's confi-


dence level drops until it can reassert itself by beat-
ing up on another team.

Last week's 5-3 come from-

behind victory over Toledo wasn't reassuring enough, but the Irish baseball team is ready to roll after domi-
nating Xavier in four games this past weekend.

"We are swinging the ball with confidence. We are baserunning with confi-

dence. Our pitchers are

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ing a young pitching staff. The

seem to be, "How will Notre

Dame's coach announced the

outfielder Scott Spilman went

10 for 13 at the plate this weekend as Notre Dame swept a four-
game series against Xavier.

Murphy teaches, young pitchers listen

By DYLAN RAMMER

Sports Writer

At the outset of the 1994 season, the concern regarding the Notre Dame baseball team seemed to center on solidify-

ing a young pitching staff. The

had lost several quality

chers, including Chris Michalak, the winningest

cher in Notre Dame history, and flame-throwing David

mes, who owns the school's strikeout record.

So the question of the day seemed to be, "How will Notre Dame's pitching hold up?"

The answer may be found in two words: Pat Murphy.

The Irish head coach is known for his knowledge in all areas of the game, but pitch-

ing is certainly his passion.

Lacrosse wins a squeaker

Billy Alhmany set a new Irish record for
ground ball pick-ups in Saturday's win.

Jordan's hit

Michael Jordan got his first

minor league hit this weekend.

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