Chicago's Larkin discusses misconceptions in Irish history

By BRAD PRENDERGAST

Three myths that have been previously accepted by Irish historians are only partly true, said Emmet Larkin, professor of history at the University of Chicago, in a lecture Friday. The myths involved that the 1801 treaty that united Great Britain and Ireland was an act of aggression against the Irish, that the potato famine of the late 1840s was wrought by English cruelty, and that the Roman Catholic Church provided little aid to the Irish during the famine.

Larkin said the 1801 treaty that united Great Britain and Ireland was an act of aggression against the Irish, that the potato famine of the late 1840s was wrought by English cruelty, and that the Roman Catholic Church provided little aid to the Irish during the famine. "The proposition that Irishmen were more religiously inclined than anyone else is not an historically viable statement," he said. Moreover, the practices of extermination and persecution endorsed by Oliver Cromwell and his Irish contemporaries were not as common as previously believed. Larkin also noted that "The worst of the penal laws was over by the mid-1700s," Larkin said. "It’s interesting that Notre Dame grads are now being made V.D. officers in the CDC. With that introduction, Dr. James Curran, the associate director of the Center for Disease Control (CDC) in charge of studying and controlling HIV and AIDS, told a Notre Dame graduate, lectured last Saturday to a filled Cushing Auditorium.

Curran was among the first physicians to recognize a trend of strange cases in homosexual men, which scientists and doctors later determined to be HIV, the AIDS virus, in 1983. But according to him, "We are still at the beginning of this disease, and it will last much longer and will continue to develop long after we are gone."

"The first lead cases were noted in medical journals when cases with similar symptoms in the same city and among the same population group — homosexual males — appeared. Initially tied to cancer because of the specific group involved and its effect of immune suppression, researchers were able to learn it was a newly found virus altogether.

AIDS was also first thought only to be a danger to the homosexual community until occurrences of pneumonitis pneumonia, a disease found in most AIDS cases, were found in hemophelia patients. It convinced experts that the disease was somehow transmittable through bodily fluids, and that these fluids could be transmitted through any bodily fluid.

History of AIDS long involved

By EDWARD IMBUS

The popular beliefs were that the English should have more concern with protecting their interests than with exploiting the Irish, he said. "Their real motive was rooted in English national security," he said. Furthermore, the terms of the treaty were generous and fair given Ireland's conditions and wealth. In discussing the potato famine, Larkin said that it was the worst event suffered by the Irish people, with over 250,000 people dying and 2 million emigrating, but he disagreed that the English took advantage of the plight to strengthen their influence over the land and culture of Ireland. "The Irish belief that, 'God sent the potato on the plane, but the English sent the famine' is false," Larkin said. "The English should have closed the ports to prevent the exportation of food," Larkin suggested, "but I don't think there is any historical evidence that they intentionally contributed to the famine."

Claims that England was guilty of attempted genocide are unsubstantiated, Larkin said. "To say that the English were the equivalent of the Nazis is absurd," he said. Some of the commonly held beliefs regarding the Catholicity of Ireland over the last 300 years are also being challenged by Larkin.

"The proposal that Irishmen were more religiously inclined than anyone else is not an historically viable statement," he said. Moreover, the practices of extermination and persecution endorsed by Oliver Cromwell and his Irish contemporaries were not as common as previously believed. Larkin also noted that "The worst of the penal laws was over by the mid-1700s," Larkin said. "It’s interesting that Notre Dame grads are now being made V.D. officers in the CDC. With that introduction, Dr. James Curran, the associate director of the Center for Disease Control (CDC) in charge of studying and controlling HIV and AIDS, told a Notre Dame graduate, lectured last Saturday to a filled Cushing Auditorium.

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INSIDE COLUMN

The first of many steps to equality...

Kelly O'Neil
Assistant Office Manager

My job as an R.A. entails much more than simply being on duty and enforcing university rules. I try to make myself a member of the community, to help those who need it. I have heard some students say they thought the Alumni's "Top Ten Ways to Spot a ND or SM: Chick over Break" and Carroll's "Defining Woman" were funny. Even Alumni and Carroll Hall residents who were offended by these newsletters when they were distributed, but did nothing to prevent them from being read by other residents, are condemning these negative views about women. If these comments were of a natural and printed in residents' yearbooks, would you allow them to be distributed? This behavior—racially or sexually aimed—is not acceptable and cannot be tolerated by Notre Dame women and men.

As an R.A., I have dealt with eating disorders and sexual harassment in my dorm. When I was a sophomore and a Saint Mary's resident, I heard that Alumni Hall residents recognize them at the beach, because "They are wearing a huge ND sweatshirt over their bikinis so as to cover their huge ass" and "They are the pale hideous fat chicks on the beach," how does that make these women feel when they are wearing a nursing suit? These negative views and unreal physical expectations about women on campus definitely contribute to the large number of eating disorders.

Even more intolerable are statements such as "...shap your leg and say: 'Here girl!' If she gets up, throw her to the ground and say: 'and (a woman is) the attachment that you screwed, that does that all right,'" which encourage violent acts against women. These are often the attitudes of perpetrators of domestic and sexual violence. Even if you still think these newsletters are funny and harmless, these negative attitudes towards women are destructive.

Unfortunately, the administration will probably never punish or prevent these actions. Anti of infringing upon first amendment rights, administrators will probably not censor dorm newsletters. The administration restricts our freedom by strictly enforcing university rules, for example, but will not infringe on our freedom of speech. The university ignores enforcing parietals, but will not straitly restrict our freedom by strictly not censoring dorm newsletters. The administration may come, kick her in the mouth and move on."

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

■ TODAY'S STAFF

News
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Sports
David Das

Graphics
Elizabeth Hamach

Redemption Quiz Show
2.3

Five die in raids on militants

CAIRO, Egypt

Five suspected Islamic militants, including the alleged mastermind of a plot to kill Nobel Peace Prize-winning writer Naguib Mahfouz, were killed in raids across Egypt, police said Sunday.

An Interior Ministry statement said seven suspects were arrested in connection with the stabbing of Mahfouz on Friday. It said the attack was part of a campaign by the Islamic Group to destabilize Egypt.

Four suspected radicals were shot dead Saturday night in southern Egypt, where police are battling extremists trying to topple the government and install Islamic rule. More than 400,000 mostly police and militiamen, have died in 2 1/2 years of violence.

The alleged leader of the Mahfouz plot, Basem Mohammed, who was killed in a shootout with police Saturday night at a coffee shop in a Cairo suburb, the ministry said.

Shaheen had been sentenced to absolve in three years in prison for the 1990 assassination of anti-extremist writer and secular Muslim scholar Foua. The ministry statement said the man who allegedly killed Mahfouz was wounded in the gun battle and arrested. A bystander was also wounded.

The 83-year-old Mahfouz, winner of the 1988 Nobel Prize for literature, was stabbed in the neck several times Friday by a man he thought wanted to shake hands. The suspect fled in a waiting Mercedes.

The ministry said the attempt to kill Mahfouz was the second in two days. It said two members of Shaheen's group went to Mahfouz's house on Thursday to kill him, but he was not home.

Two other assailants were arrested in Ain Shams and four other plotters seized in raids elsewhere in Cairo, the ministry said.

Mahfouz underwent surgery, and doctors have pronounced him in good condition, considering his age. He suffers from diabetes and is nearly blind.

No one has claimed responsibility for the attack.

But radicals have criticized Mahfouz for favoring peace with Israel and for what they say are blasphemous depictions of religious prophets Jesus Christ and Mohammed in his novel "Children of Gebelawi." The book is banned in Egypt.

Islamic radicals pronounced a death sentence on the writer in 1989, soon after British author Salman Rushdie was condemned to death by Iran's Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomenei for the book, "Satanic Verses."

Kevin Costner is determined to complete the shoot-fi adventure movie "Waterworld," despite its bloated budget. After he has heard enough about the movie and his biggest disaster "Waterworld," Kevin Costner has decided to make his third adventure film, "Waterworld," despite its huge budget. After he has heard enough about the movie and his biggest disaster "Waterworld," Kevin Costner has decided to make his third adventure film, "Waterworld," despite its huge budget. After he has heard enough about the movie and his biggest disaster "Waterworld," Kevin Costner has decided to make his third adventure film, "Waterworld," despite its huge budget.

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Generation discovers service
By BRUCE SMITH
Associated Press

CHARLESTON, S.C. Whether slogging sandbags in marsh mud, repairing motel suites to house the homeless or sorting medical records, a new generation of Americans is helping others.

And unlike the Peace Corps, they are doing it at home.

At a soon-to-close Navy base, 233 young people have pledged a year of their lives to the National Civilian Community Corps. It’s part of President Clinton’s larger national service initiative, AmeriCorps.

They work for minimum wage; for free housing, uniforms and health care; and for a $4,725 education grant. They also do it for themselves.

Michael Williams, 21, of Durham, N.C., spent a year after high school graduation working in a pizza parlor before he joined up.

“It took me a long time to figure out where I would go when I got out of high school,” he said. “Now I see myself going almost anywhere.”

He recently spent five weeks painting and restoring exhibits aboard the USS Yorktown, the vintage aircraft carrier that is a state-run tourist attraction in Charleston Harbor.

“I wanted to challenge myself,” said a mud-splattered Amanda Colton as she paused from stacking sandbags along the Ashley River. “It’s hard getting up at 6 o’clock in the morning. But I have never said I wanted to quit.”

Colton, 18, of Summerville, joined to put money away for college.

Congress created the $21 million NCQC and AmeriCorps last year. About 1,000 youths, between 18 and 24, are attending four training camps in Maryland, Colorado, California and South Carolina for the NCQC.

They work for government or nonprofit agencies in education, the environment, social services and public safety, and are trained in everything from landscaping to working with the elderly.

Colton and her crew filled and piled 9,000 sandbags to shore up an old boat landing at Drayton Hall, an 18th century plantation on the National Register of Historic Places.

They learned a little about engineering, a little about the environment and a little about life in colonial times.

Christopher says U.S. won’t wait next time
By JIM ABRAMS Associated Press

WASHINGTON The United States will not wait to retaliate the next time Saddam Hussein sends his troops south to threaten Kuwait, Secretary of State Warren Christopher said Sunday.

The warning came a day after the U.N. Security Council unanimously voted to demand that Iraq end all “hostile or provocative” actions against Kuwait.

“The message is clear,” President Clinton said Sunday. “Iraq must complete its withdrawal. It must not threaten its neighbors in the future.”

Christopher, speaking on NBC’s “Meet the Press,” also said it was improbable that Saddam could stay in power even if he complies with all the U.N. resolutions required to bring about a lifting of economic sanctions.

Christopher emphasized that the United States has all the necessary authority it needs under existing U.N. resolutions to attack Iraqi forces moving toward the Kuwaiti border.

“Next time, we’ll probably not wait. We will take action, strong action against him,” the secretary said.

Christopher’s warning was echoed by U.S. Ambassador to the U.N. Madeleine Albright, who said the Middle East region is vital to U.S. national interests and the United States is prepared to go it alone to stop Iraqi aggression.

The United States will work “multilaterally when we can; unilaterally when we must,” she said on ABC’s “This Week With David Brinkley.”

The administration’s tough words on Iraq came amid open differences with Russia over the lifting of sanctions and how far U.N. resolutions go in authorizing attacks on Iraqi troops.

Russia reluctantly went along with the Security Council vote Saturday demanding Iraq withdraw its elite troops from the Kuwaiti border.

Edwin Meagher, III
President of the Woodstone Consulting Co. & former Executive VP of Human Relations for PepsiCo

speaks on
“The Value of Teamwork & the Need to be Cross-Functional in Today’s Corporation”

TONIGHT • 7 PM
Stapleton Lounge • Le Mans

presented by the Saint Mary’s Chapter of the American Marketing Association

refreshments will be served

LA SALLE PARTNERS
Financial Analyst Program
Financial Analyst for LaSalle Partners Limited, an international real estate firm providing Advisory, Asset Management, Tenant Representation, Corporate Finance and Land Services to corporate and institutional clients.

LOCATIONS

INTERVIEW DATES
Interviews will be held November 14, 1994. Resumes for invitational interviews must be submitted October 17th and 18th.

EDUCATION
All majors are welcome. Strong quantitative experience and sound communication skills are required.

PRESENTATION
A presentation outlining the Financial Analyst Program and LaSalle Partners will be held:

Monday, October 17th
6:00 – 8:00 pm
Alumni Room
The Morris Inn
Chicago • London • Los Angeles • Mexico City • New York • Washington, D.C.
AIDS continued from page 1

research should focus on finding a virus as the new killer.

Curran gave statistics to show how AIDS has spread since its discovery. From only 1,000 cases of AIDS reported in the United States in 1983, there were 10,000 cases reported in 1985. This year, Curran estimated that 1,000 new cases are reported every four days, and that these statistics do not reflect the endemic in Africa and Asia.

However, the United States is new in an "era of discovery" with new drug studies and testing. In a large number of cases, according to Curran. Moreover, in 1983 the CDC was able to gain a consensus for national recommendations from its officials and other health experts. Because of that report, warnings were sent to high risk groups.

Since that time, homosexual males still account for 47 percent of all AIDS cases, though that number has not risen in some time. Drug users account for 26 percent of those with AIDS, and those in both categories hold 6 percent. Hemophiliacs, since blood testing has been developed, account for only 1 percent.

African-American women constitute the fastest rising group of AIDS cases in the U.S. population. White women are the fourth fastest. Women on death in 1955, Sister Pietra di San Giuseppe Perez, devoted to the sick in Spain and Chile. She was at the center of the movement. Of the Spanish nuns, Maria Rufolo Bruna, dedicated her life to helping the sick and discovered. She founded medical in Zaragosa, Spain, before her

16 years continued from page 1

beatified, the last step before possible sainthood. Those beatified included two Spanish nuns, an Italian nun, and priests born in France and Chile. Chilean President Ed- uard Frei was at the ceremony.

One of the Spanish nuns, Maria Rufolo Bruna, dedicated her life to helping the sick and discovered. She founded a medical institute in Zaragosa, Spain, before her death in 1955. Sister Pietra di San Giuseppe Perez, established centers across her native Spain. She died in 1906.

In Italy, Sister Giuseppina Vannini also founded clinics and medical programs for decades until her death in 1911.

Rev. Alberto Hurtado Cruchaga, a Jesuit priest from Chile, spent his life assisting the poor and founded a labor movement to help exploited workers. He died in 1952.

Rev. Nicola Bondan of France, who died in 1678, founded the religious order dedicated to educating youths and the poor. He died in 1678, founded the religious order dedicated to educating youths and the poor. He died in 1678. In Italy, Sister Giuseppina Vannini also founded clinics and medical programs for decades until her death in 1911.

Pope continued from page 1

There are also a frenzy of reports concerning possible successors to Pope John Paul II. According to that the re is still a consensus to Pope John Paul II. According to that the re is still a consensus to Pope John Paul II. Our problem, and the first one we should have to address is the problem of the moment, and that is the problem of AIDS.

"You can be very sure the cardinal electors are thinking very much about who would succeed John Paul II," Fr. McNichols said in a Sept. 25 New York Times article.

With cardinals at work at the Vatican, Curran said that the cardinals are like a "vicar of the Holy See," and are the first people to have the right to elect a new pope.

Some names which have come up are Carlo Marsala Martini, Archbishop of Milan and former rector at the Gregorian University in Rome, and Cardinal Gantlin, a West African and prefect of the Congregation for Bishops.

McBrien believes Cardinal Martini to be at, the very least, somewhere on the list of possible successors of anyone at the Vatican who is "in the know." While he makes no predictions, McBrien identified Cardinal Martini as a biblical scholar, moderate and highly respected.

Larkin continued from page 1

ation became the norm. What kept the myth alive, said Larkin, were "discovery" actions of some Englishmen to convert the Irish to the Church of England.

"Proselytizing so poisoned Catholic-Protestant relations that the effects lasted well into the twentieth century," Larkin said.

Had the Irish recognized that their treatment was not giving any financial support or endorsement to the missionaries, the animosity between the two sides might not have been so great, Larkin suggested.

The combination of these three myths helped to reinforce the Irish's image that they were an oppressed class, according to Larkin.

"What gave the myths their real power was their cumulative effect," he said. "The myths were so effective that even (William) Gladstone (four times prime minister of the United Kingdom from 1868-1894) believed the myth that the treaty of 1801 was oppressive."

Recycle
The Observer

The Personal Statement:
Crystallizing Your Voice

7:00 - 8:30 p.m.
Tuesday
October 18, 1994

Haslehurst Library Lounge

Sonja Cornac, College Fellow (English)
Thomas Werge (English)

Happy 21
you Wild Lover
of Mayors Daughters,
Cheesey Cauliflower,
and Nietzsche!

You'll always be
our favorite Anal
Tightwad!
...your Dysfunctional
Aussie Buddies

Take a Study Break!

In honor of National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week all graduate and undergraduate students are invited to

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TAKE A STUDY BREAK!

grawduates &
undergraduates

United

In honor of National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness
Week all graduate and undergraduate students are invited to

DANCE

Thursday, October 20th
9 PM til Midnight
LaFortune Ballroom

Snacks, Beverages (mocktails - virgin Margaritas & Daquiris), D.J.

Sponsored by:
Graduate Student Union, Undergraduate Student Government, Notre Dame Office of Alcohol and Drug Education, Flipside, S.A.D.D.
Back to square one in N. Korea

By CAROLYN HENSON
Associated Press

Negotiators from the United States and North Korea held two hours of unscheduled talks Sunday on easing nuclear tensions, but reported no move-ment toward a settlement.

"There is no progress to report and we have not set plans for further meetings," chief U.S. negotiator Robert Gallucci said in a terse statement. But Defense Secretary William Perry, arriving Sunday in Beijing for talks, said an agreement could still come as soon as this week.

Perry described the Geneva negotiations as moving towards "a very complicated ... very far-reaching agreement that would entail "working with the North Korean for years and years to come."

He did not elaborate. Gallucci met informally with his North Korean counterpart, Kang Sok Ju, on Sunday, although no meeting had been planned. The two sides had seemed close to a breakthrough Saturday, but the talks ended acrimoniously.

North Korean Foreign Ministry spokesman Il Jong said the U.S. delegation had raised an "unacceptable and abnormal position."

"Therefore the discussions became very serious and divi-sive," he said, without elaborating.

Neither side explained why the talks had stalled. In Seoul, South Korean officials said the United States was demanding North Korea open up dialogue with the South as part of the agreement.

North Korea says any dialogue between the two Koreas is an inter-Korea issue that does not concern the United States.

South Korea believes Washington is making too many concessions to the North. Seoul was particularly concerned by reports North Korea might allow a five-year breathing space before opening up two suspected nuclear waste sites to international inspections.

Israel resumes talks with Palestinians

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN
Associated Press

JERUSALEM

Israel agreed Sunday to resume talks with the Palestinians on extending autonomy in the occupied territories, but Israeli officials said the talks were "very complicated...very far away from a settlement." The chief U.S. negotiator, Robert Perry, leaving Geneva to visit Seoul, warned that talks would not resume unless the Palestinians "seemed bound" to improve their performance.

"We are not going to make an agreement that we do not feel will last, that we don't feel is a very stable agreement," Perry said.

The Israeli Cabinet also reopened the Gaza Strip, closed briefly during the kidnapping crisis, after the\n
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...continue
Changes at Miami good and bad

By ZOE MARIN
Assistant Campus Editor

Over the summer at the University of Miami, the administration decided to follow suit with the Florida Clean Indoor Air Act. The ban on smoking is in all indoor facilities even though one student is considered an independent community. This ban includes all private offices and residence halls.

This complete ban of smoking at university stages with smoking first being banned in public areas such as classrooms.

Student and faculty views on the policy are mixed.

According to senior Laura Stahlbin, "You're paying $450 a month to live in a dorm room. If someone wants to light up a cigarette and their roommate doesn't mind, it's not fair to tell them to not smoke.

Some faculty members, including journalism professor Charles Davis, believe the changes are good if they discourage students from smoking.

Despite the changes with smoking, the university has not had any peer pressure on student life.

Students are not using their student identification cards, or "Cane cards" as they are commonly called, at the restaurant in the student center on campus.

The food-service cart located in the student center was closed down to violation of health and safety and could be reopened by a local restaurant company which now accepts the cards for paying.

Columbia editor quits after setting off alarm

NEW YORK

A picture may be worth a thousand words, but the editor of a college newspaper is hop- ing they don't include these three: You're under arrest.

Fire marshals were on the trail Friday of Ruth Halikman, who as editor in chief of the Columbia Daily Specator allegedly pulled a false fire alarm at Columbia University last Sunday so a photographer could get shots of a new fire truck.

A photographer did snap the shots when the truck re- sponded to the alarm.

But Halikman's next assign- ment was upping a letter of resignation on Monday.

Fire Department spokesman Jerry Caruolo said that the Ivy League student could still be charged with falsely reporting an alarm, a misdemeanor punishable by a fine to be de- cided by a judge.

Halikman was out of town Friday and could not be reached for comment.

But a Wednesday editorial in the Spectator detailed how she was burned.

"On Sunday afternoon," the Spectator Editor-in-Chief Ruth Halikman pulled a false fire alarm in Furnald Hall to facilitate the taking of a photo- graph of the fire department's new truck as it arrived at the scene."

Engine Co. No. 47's newest piece of equipment responded as a photographer shot away.

Word that Halikman had taken the news into her own hands spread quickly, and she resigned after a letter received by the paper's managing board. "We discussed the problem and decided the best way to deal with the issue was to resign," said managing edi- tor Mike Stancen. "She said she really didn't understand what the consequences of pulling a false alarm were."

Associate photo editor Rich Altman, who took the pictures, said he wanted to leave the paper but denied knowing about the false alarm.

Halikman could also face dis- ciplinary action from the school.

By MARCY DINUS
Campus Editor

With a 6.5 percent decrease in faculty size at the University of Illinois since 1986, classes have become larger and fewer in number as the university tries to cope.

Insufficient funds to replace faculty members that either have retired or moved or moved to other schools have left 130 positions unfilled at the Urbana campus.

In a request to the University Board of Trustees, the university is requesting permission to hire 60-70 replacements for departed faculty.

There are still 5000 students attempting to maximize class sizes while re- taining the quality of education received in smaller classes.

Some colleges have been forced to cut back on student en-rollment while others have sought assistance from business to continue teaching and research programs and from other un- iversities at which students can take courses in exchange programs."

By MARCY DINUS
Campus Editor

Illinois deals with faculty cuts

Fraternity members reported the band and videotaped band members leading "blindfolded" "gunkies" through exercises outside one of the music build- ings.

Music professor Clifford Madsen, who headed the fac- ulty probe said the band also did not explain to those who drink, even if they were un- derage. Any implied or encouraged competitive drinking where there is peer reinforcement for drunkenness is life threaten- ing," he said.

But band members said the "gunkies" were already full members of the band, and the incidents could not be haz ing if there was no fear of being rejected.

Briefs

BYU won't show "Schindler's List"

Brigham Young University students will not be showing Steven Spielberg's film "Schindler's List" at the university this year.

The university tried to cut specific scenes of nudity and violence from the film, but director and producer Steven Spielberg would not alter the film.

Editing films has been a policy of the past at the school for Mormon religious reasons.

Said John W. Barker that they are not boycotting the movie by now showing it.

"We think it is a significant piece of art," Barker said. "The mis- sionaries are just assuming that it is."

A spokesman for Spielberg stated that there were no un- warranted scenes. "The scenes that contain that little bit of nudity are related to portraying the characters," he said.

Student at A&M admits to murder

A Texas A&M University student confessed to murdering one fellow student and kidnapping another.

Ron Scott Shambaugh had attended to burglarize student Lori Baker and Victoria Kohler's residence and in the process shot Baker and kidnapped her roommate, Kohler.

Shambaugh stole Kohler in the trunk of a car and set the house on fire in attempt to cover up the murder scene.

Shambaugh confessed last Wednesday and has been officially charged with both the murder and the kidnapping.

Flag debate stirs at Swarthmore College

Students of Swarthmore College voted last month to put a flag on top of the college's administrative building.

However, the decision wasn't that simple. Debate about whether or not the flag should be flown had been stirring for months.

International students protested the flag because they believe it stands for bloodshed. Socialists stated that it stood for the oppression of the proletariat and others just thought it was unnec- essary.

The administration allowed the entire student body to vote for or against the flying of the flag. The flag won, 376 to 239.

Information from the Chronicle of Higher Education

Homecoming queen crowned at 48

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) - At 48, Mona Cohn can still knock 'em dead.

She was crowned University of Louisville homecoming queen Saturday during halftime festivities in the football game between Louisville and North Carolina State. She beat out women young enough to be her daughters.

"This is the best the thing that happened to me since I won 28 commodity titles and a couple of beauty pageants and beauty contests and boots. I hope I've made a statement for the non-traditional student," said the student body voted Cohn's escort, 21-year-old William Dove, homecoming king.

Like many women of her generation, Cohn graduated from high school, got married and had a baby. Years later, she returned to Louisville and enrolled in college. An honors student majoring in justice administration, she plans to attend law school.

CAMPUSES

FSU band on probation for hazing of 'gunkies'

Associated Press

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (AP) - Florida State University is putting its marching band on probation for three years for hazing its new members, band members Brent Harris," by blinding them and forcing them into drinking alcohol.

A university disciplinary committee said the band, the Marching Chiefs, must sit out one football game if any members are caught haz ing the end of the next season. "Any student caught participating in 'gunkies' and/or similar activities will be expelled or suspended," it said.

Music professors began an investigation in September after a campus newspaper printed allegations of haz ing.

Campus police also were investi- gating new reports of haz ing.

The American College Health Association decided to award the band the 1995 Band of the Year award.

Associated Press

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"This is the best the thing that happened to me since I won 28 commodity titles and a couple of beauty pageants and boots. I hope I've made a statement for the non-traditional student," said the student body voted Cohn's escort, 21-year-old William Dove, homecoming king.

Like many women of her generation, Cohn graduated from high school, got married and had a baby. Years later, she returned to Louisville and enrolled in college. An honors student majoring in justice administration, she plans to attend law school.
On Sept. 27, a National Institutes of Health panel urged federal funding of non-therapeutic experimentation on "preimplantation embryos resulting from in vitro fertilization (IVF) or other sources" (p.17). Private laboratories in the United States already perform such work, but "in the United States already perform such work, but "in vitro" embryos at and or for routine purposes fertilized just to have a ready supply of embryos at hand to be used only where "necessary for...a study...of outstanding...value" (p.57). And "oocytes should not be fertilized for research purposes because of scarcity of embryos remaining from infertility procedures nor should they be fertilized just to have a ready supply of embryos at hand or for routine purposes such as toxicology studies" (p.57). If you bet on the enduring character of that limitation, bet me your money on the Chicago Cubs.

The Panel also left open the possibility of funding experiments on embryos created from eggs harvested from aborted female children, i.e., of "oocytes from aborted fetuses," pending an exploration of "the ethical implications...by a national advisory body" (p.72). Female children in the womb already have all the eggs they will ever have. Do you want to bet that such a source of supply will remain untapped?

With respect to research on embryos intended for transfer to a woman's womb, the Panel said: "we would be unacceptable to transfer...embryos if it is reasonable to believe that children who could be born from these procedures suffer harm as a result of the research" (p.80). If the child may have been injured by the research, the Panel thinks the researchers ought to destroy him rather than allow him to be born.

Ideas have consequences. The contraceptive ethic attempts to take the unitive aspect of sex without the procreative. IVF, the main source of "spare" embryos, is the reserve. In contraception, man makes himself the arbiter of whether and when life shall begin and of which lives are worth living. The NIH report does the same thing.

The issue here is the dignity of the person. Pope John Paul's 1987 Instruction on Bioethics stated that "From the time that the ovum is fertilized,...the life of a new human being is begun with his own growth. It would never be made human if it were not human already... From the moment of conception...his rights as a person must be recognized, among which in the first place is the inviolable right of every innocent human being to life... If the embryos are living, whether viable or not, they must be respected just like any other human person; experimentation on embryos which is not directly therapeutic is illicit (adul... a crime against their dignity as human beings)." (L.1, 1.4) Saint Paul's encyclical of the Catholic Church, No. 22. The Panel proposals are premised on a functional definition of the human person. The eugenic State claims the right to destroy "defective" embryos according to their ability to function, e.g., to experience pleasure. If the youngest can be so excluded from the human family, so can those who, at the other end of life, are unable to experience pleasure sufficiently to satisfy the criteria of the State. This is a replay of the Genesis script, with man making himself God. And it is a replay of Nazi Germany.

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Dear Editor:  
In her "Inside Column" on Wednesday, Oct. 12, Suzy Fry proposed the idea of allowed to debate sundry contro

vernous issues within the Catholic Church. I am writing in hope that this will help to open the Catholic Church origins, Catholic Church, through Peter, that would include the following: first, that Jesus was the Son of God, and second, that Peter would become the voice of Christ on Earth. In this way, Peter and the Apostles would preserve His teachings, because they speak as the Apostolic Prophets (Proverbs 4, verse 23), concerning faith and morality.

From this, one can see the role of praxis (practical life) from time to time, both appoint their successors and speak not as Web design in the opinion of the Pope, but as the Holy Spirit, for all holders of the Word of Christ and Catholic universities. This is supposed to make a difference.

Now consider the well-documented fact that smart boys tend to marry smart girls. Chances are good that you, being a Notre Dame student, will end up marrying another student who has lived on this earth before us, who have lived on this earth before us, who will not be able to play as a Catholic one. The quest, at any university, is not to "be" Catholic, but to learn the Truth. We have a workable perspective on life, and remind us not to play as an elite in this world. Good friends know: I would love to say yes, but first I have to find a job that lets me work for the good and/or the poor.  

So of course, we live in the real world, taking a job that pays enough to buy a house. Enough to feed the kids, enough to pay for vacation at Disney World. Enough to pay for education and supplies. All of those things, who will?  

Charles Roth  
Graduate student in theology

Dear Editor: I find myself intrigued lately by the current phenomenon that is occurring on campus, namely the publication of letters by people with other-than-heterosexual tendencies confounding our sexual lives. Simply I have not found the need to qualify and make public my exact sexual orientation, so I wondered why these people felt the need to have their letters printed in the campus paper. Is it non-pays towards understanding their viewpoints, or since they are not Catholic, they asked their non-Catholic friends what their opinions of Catholicism are? This was not some informal invitation to hook up or recruit.

So I decided that I would join the crowd and confess my sexual tendencies to the public in the hope that if it is okay for them to commit a sexual assault upon a member of their own sex? Do I have to write in and ask if I can sleep with someone of my own sex? Should I ask anyone? And if so, isn’t it better to ask a priest, or professor, or parent, or country, or counselor, whom I may have to see, rather than the general public?

Why the need for the confession?  

ROGER ZALNERAITIS  
Sophomore  
Monsignor Hall

Although grots, patriots, and rules against the Confusion of the twelfth-century America, Notre Dame is, in many ways, not that much different from everyone else everywhere who writes last minute papers, drinks too much the night before, and is up at the crack of dawn talking about random things. There is a tension between being Notre Dame-like and being like the rest of the colleges in our country. I think the Observer reader who you are—keep hearing about abortion and homosexu

Well, I’ll give it a shot. I say that Notre Dame and other top Catholic schools are attempting to fashion a counter-elitist. We Notre Dame students are supposed to be the Ivy Brats, the Ivy League schools, as successful in our careers, and as athletic (no, better), and yet, that’s what seems to be Catholic. This is supposed to make a difference.

If you look at the admissions policies from all the top schools across the country you will see a change in the past 20- 

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Rock Bottom

Cougars knock Irish on the field and out of top 25

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

Granted, things must get worse before better, but this is a little ridiculous. After being manhandled by Boston College a week ago, Notre Dame was believed to be on the road to recovery. But somewhere along the way the Irish missed the on-ramp. For the second straight week the Irish got beat in the trenches, this time dropping a 21-14 contest to the BYU Cougars at Notre Dame Stadium.

Notre Dame hadn't lost consecutive games since falling to Penn State and Tennessee in 1991 and dropped out of the Top 25 for the first time since 1986, Lou Holtz's first year as coach.

"We made some teams happy the last couple weeks," Holtz said. "Please don't ask me for answers. I don't have any.

Notre Dame's mediocrity on the season remains a mystery left to the Monday morning quarterback, but Saturday's loss can be attributed to the Irish's inability to score once inside the 20-yard line. Four times Notre Dame (4-3) got in the "red zone," twice inside the ten, but came away with only a touch.

Irish on the field

Dazed Irish look like national chumps

Notre Dame is another receiving votes. As in, sayonara Top 25, see ya, next season. Or maybe a little later this year if...

Don't bother.

Does it really matter if Notre Dame finishes 22nd or 27th or 31st or 40th? It's all cosmetic now, and the Irish need some major reconstructive surgery. They were mangled in the car wreck that was Saturday's 21-14 loss to Brigham Young.

Speeding in reverse, they plunged off the edge of the cliff into the abyss of the average. This is a phenomenon that has not occurred at Notre Dame since the days of Breakin' 2: Electric Boogaloo.

These are Faustian foibles. Ranked 30th in this week's Associated Press poll, the Irish find themselves looking up at such gridiron giants as Duke, North Carolina State and Virginia.
Irish waste opportunities

By MIKE NORRUT

Associate Sports Editor

The difference in Notre Dame's loss to Brigham Young was not the inability of the defense to hold the Cougars to less than 300 yards. A Western Athletic Conference team scoring such a low total happens about as often as the sun comes out in December in South Bend.

Regardless, the Irish offense can once again be blamed for this loss. Two straight weeks of being unable to put the ball in the end zone has led to two straight wins for their opponents.

The Irish were inside the Cougars' 20-yard line on four different occasions. They scored only once.

"Having success inside the 20 is a matter of chances," Irish fullback Marc Edwards said. "We were just out-touched today.

Less than three minutes into the game, Notre Dame scored to put them up 7-0. They immediately pounded on a fumble on the ensuing kickoff at the Cougar 11.

Byu drove the ball down to the BYU 3-yard line, but a short pass from Edwards really needed. "You have to score when you have the opportunity," Irish head coach Lou Holtz said.

Schroffen ber missed another field goal besides his first quarter failure, and Scott Gengia had an attempt blocked in the third quarter.

"We just didn't make any plays," Holtz continued. "We didn't make anything happen.

Either that, or the Cougars turned it up a notch when it was desperately needed. BYU sucked Poulis four times and had him on the run all day. The effortless beating that the defense forced him to leave the game with a slight concussion in the fourth quarter.

Irish continued from page 1

down. That was easily the difference in the game. The game was decided by the four consecutive 100-yard rushing games snapped with only an 86-yard performance. "They had far too much penetration," Holtz said. "You can't play with players on your side of the line." Holtz's experiment of changing around the offensive line paid immediate dividends, as the team scored on its first possession.

But it was all downhill from there. The Irish were overpowered by a tougher BYU defensive line, one which had been misaligned, but turned in a big performance Saturday.

"They didn't do anything different (on defense) than expected," Holtz said. "We just didn't have the consistency." But consistency is not the only answer. Playing tough goes hand-in-hand.

THE GAME NOTES

By JASON KELLY

Associate Sports Editor

So you want to go bowling?

It's still a possibility, though in this year's bowl picture Notre Dame will be little more than a spare.

The Irish (4-3) need only to win three more games to be guaranteed a spot in one of the nine Western Athletic Conference Fall Year's Day bowls—the Orange, the Sugar, the Cotton or the Fiesta.

Seven consecutive losses are enough to win some of the first six games, the last two of which included five rushes by Willis for a combined 43 yards.

It was a finishing drive with 1:36 remaining.

WILLUS POPPED: Fretting for their son's health, Ron Poulis' parents huddled with team doctors outside the Irish locker room after Saturday's game.

They were assured that his injury, listed as a mild concussion, was not serious enough to warrant a trip to the hospital in Salt Lake City.

But it was serious enough to keep him on the bench for Notre Dame's final drive.

Backup quarterback Tom Krug, playing the first significant minutes of his career and the Irish gameplan which stalled at midfield.

CH-CH-CH-CHANGES: Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz indicated all week that he would make personnel changes and Saturday he proved it.

Most altered was the offensive line, where four of the five starters were new in new positions. Only left tackle Mike McGillin stayed where he started last week.

Dusty Zeigler, considered Notre Dame's first line tackle, started at center, while Ryan Leeth took over his vacated left guard spot. Jersey Aikens and Derrick Mayes started on the right side of the line.

Holtz admitted that it would be reasonable to make the moves at this point in the season, but he also acknowledged that something had to be done to cure his team's woes.

"We came close to not making the changes," Holtz said. "The main reason we made the changes was a little more movement and a little more consistency." OASCAR'S Ovation: Oscar McDermid became the first Irish tight end since Dan Smillie played against Northwestern to make a reception. He caught a pair of passes Saturday, for 39 yards.

His first catch brought a mock cheer from the Irish fans, many of whom often complain about Holtz's limited use of the tight end as a receiver.

HOLTZ HINDERED: Irish running back Randy Kinder rushed for 82 yards Saturday, snapping his streak of four consecutive 100-yard games.

Half of those yards came on a 41 -yard touchdown run in the first quarter.

Senior Lee Becton holds the Notre Dame record with 13 career 100-yard games, the last of which came in the 1993 Outback Bowl. OASCA rules forbid him from mentioning the player's name, but he is believed to be Kevin Kopka of Hollywood, Fla.

11-yard scoring rush in the opening possession which included five rushes by Willis for a combined 43 yards.

"I thought one of the keys in the game was getting our drive in the third quarter," Edwards said. "Our defense was a little spent at that time, but we were able to keep the ball and score.

It was another baffling turn of events for an offense which often comes away with less than answers but still searching for a team. "All I want to do is get a football team and win a game."
Notre Dame still searching for answers...

All positions up for grabs as Irish try and find solution

By MIKE NORBUT

The Observer/David Hungeling

Derrick Mayes tries to avoid Jon Pollock on his 55-yard reception in the second quarter.

Holte continued. "I don't have any. I wish I did." This feeling of helplessness was pretty much the general consensus of the entire team. "We worked hard in practice," senior tailback Lee Becton said. "I don't know what's wrong. I can't put my finger on it.

Even the defense lacked the enthusiasm that carried them to Notre Dame's last victory over Stanford, a win that seems to have happened ages ago. "Bone Awards," acknowledged for a big hit by an Irish player, were common during Notre Dame's winning ways, when they actually beat an opponent physically.

Saturday, the only bones the defense could pick up were the ones that were knocked out of them by the fearless Cougars. "Things have gotten away from how they should be, in terms of good, hard football," inside linebacker Justin Goheen said. "We're playing hard. We're just not getting the job done." As the Irish confidence waned, BYU's gained momentum. "All we found at halftime was that we could beat these guys," Cougar head coach LaVell Edwards said. "We didn't come here to play a good game. We came here to win." Teams once thought it impossible to beat the Irish. The team's mystique and tradition always preceded them wherever they ever played. Now Notre Dame is just another team receiving votes. Or rather, another beatable team deserving votes.

"BYU is a heck of a football team.,"

THE STATS

SCORE BY QUARTERS

Brigham Young

Notre Dame

FIRST QUARTER

7 7 7 0

Notre Dame 7, Brigham Young 14

SECOND QUARTER

14 0 0 14

Notre Dame 14, Brigham Young 13

The Observer/Scott Mendenhall

The Irish have to find a way to protect quarterback Ron Pulowski.

Irish defensive coordinator Bob Davie said. "My concern is how this football team will bounce back. We will need these two next weeks to prepare mental- ly and physically.

Holtz has said that the two weeks of preparation for Navy will be a spring practice atmosphere, with men going for jobs just like they do during the off-season.

"It's a time like this where we reaffirm our commitment from a coaching and a player standpoint," Davie continued. "I think this will work out.

Hard work and more commitment are small prices to pay to get a losing monster off your back.

KELLY continued from page 1

When the Atlantic Coast Conference has that many teams ranked ahead of Notre Dame, it better be in basketball or lacrosse.

And how about Purdue, ranked 28th, with twice as many points as the Irish in the current poll?

Since the end of the 1986 season—that's 52 regular-season games—has Notre Dame fallen this far?

To be fair, obviously. It happened six years to the day after the Irish reclaimed their spot among college football's elite with a celebrated 31-30 win over Miami on October 15, 1988. The few football fanatics at the Sporting News, who deified all logic and picked the Irish to be the national champs again in 1994, are probably schепгевing Sweppeues at 7-Eleven by now.

Beaten up by Boston College and bruised by Brigham Young, Notre Dame looked more like national chumps.

Quarterback and punching bag Ron Pulowski, the battered beneficiary of a broken offensive line, left Saturday's game counting the stars hovering around his head. His helmet hit the turf so often that he was forced to sit out Notre Dame's final drive because of a mild concussion.

He staggered off the field with the No. 3 on his jersey pulled up around his shoulder pads, and lost No. 3 imminent.

It was a moment symbolic of the current state of the Notre Dame football team, a unit more dazed and confused than Robert Plant could ever be.

They searched for solutions to the worst crisis in almost a decade.

A week after their resolve had been so strong, Notre Dame's players and coaches sounded flat-out stumped.

A week after being happy about the hurt, Irish coach Lou Holtz wished he could ease his players' pain.

And eight years after falling this far, he didn't know the push back to the top.

"Please don't ask me for answers," Irish coach Lou Holtz said. "I don't have any."
A pass falls past the outstretched arms of BYU receiver Bryce Doman.

John Walsh throws a pass between the arms of Notre Dame's Bert Berwick.

Tackle David Quist talks with offensive line coach Joe Moore.

John Walsh and Tim Nowatzke celebrate Saturday's Cougar win.

BYU 21
Notre Dame 14
Notre Dame Stadium
October 15, 1994

Irish fullback Marc Edwards rumbles to a 37-yard gain in the second half.
Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to the criticisms thrown at Erin Khan's letter in regard to the Women's Center's visit. As a student, I believe it's important to consider the viewpoints and experiences of those who were involved, both men and women. Mary's and the women of Notre Dame are extremely parasitic. We allow the women of Saint Mary's to attend our classes, participate in our entertainment activities, and experience the spirit of Notre Dame. I realize that Saint Mary's pays the SUB fee, but money is not the issue here.

The fact remains, that those who are attending Notre Dame deserve to be here because of intelligence, ability, and effort, not because of money. Notre Dame continuously gives to Saint Mary's through the "Ignorance strain" and "SCMC resource." We allow the "entire community" to come to Notre Dame and wonder if we are a part of it? We are a part of Notre Dame because we pay the SUB fee, and we are left with no choice but to attend the school. I hope to focus on the Requested Action List of the Student Safety Group that Notre Dame has created in response to the recent assaults on Notre Dame students. The Student Safety Group has created a web page where students can report incidents of harassment, assault, or other forms of violence. The web page can be found at https://safety.nd.edu.

Sincerely,

[Your Name]

P.S. The recent assaults on Notre Dame students in the Northeastern Neighborhood have once again highlighted the importance of safety in our community. Our natural reaction is to turn our backs and avoid our neighborhood. We would like to suggest, however, that the Notre Dame community reach out and work towards education and prevention. The Student Safety Group has created a web page where students can report incidents of harassment, assault, or other forms of violence. The web page can be found at https://safety.nd.edu.

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Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to the criticism that Saint Mary's is not the place for "parasites." It's true that the college is not the place for women involved, but the men also. Mary's and the women of Notre Dame are extremely parasitic. We allow the students to attend our classes, participate in our entertainment activities, and experience the spirit of Notre Dame. I realize that Saint Mary's pays the SUB fee, but money is not the issue here.

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Sincerely,

[Your Name]
Students share football with Best Buddies

By THOMAS KANE
Assistant Writer

Would having a "Buddy" to watch Saturdays disappointing loss to BYU have made the game a little more bearable? Notre Dame senior Mike Shea certainly thinks so.

Shea is one of ten students participating in conjunction with the Logan Center in South Bend in the Best Buddies program.

Started four years ago, the program matches up students from Notre Dame and St. Mary's with physically disabled individuals for "long-standing" relationships, according to Kris Kazlauskas, Recreation and Leisure Coordinator at Logan Center.

Each fall applications are accepted from the community for the Best Buddies program, out of four programs sponsored by Logan Center.

Shea says the program was an advantageous change for several students involved.

"We're looking for students who are in it for the long term. It's one of our more serious community service opportunities," said Ann Lagomarcino, volunteer coordinator at Logan Center.

Besides an annual trip to a Notre Dame football game, the students and their Buddies participate in other group events such as bowling and dances.

However, what makes the program successful is the individual attention that each student provides to their counterpart from Logan. Each student calls or writes their Buddy at least once every week, and plans a get together at least twice a month.

This may seem quite a responsibility, but for those willing to make that commitment, the Best Buddies program can prove to be an invaluable experience for both parties.

The program benefits the disabled individual. "It's good for their self esteem to develop a constant friendship. Often they know only a boss or a social worker," said Shea.

"They like coming to Notre Dame. They like getting out and being with others and treated as equals," said Katy Gorman, a Notre Dame senior in the program.

"They brag about it and tell their friends at work," said Lagomarcino.

Besides breaking up the isolated individual and giving them a friend to talk to, the program also provides an invaluable experience for the student "Buddy." "I've learned a lot about myself and people with disabilities," said Gorman.

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Gorman, a senior in the American Studies Program, said getting the individual relationship started was the hardest part.

"I was nervous. I wasn't sure what to expect," said Gorman.

However, after the initial ice breaker of watching a basketball game in Gorman's dorm room, the friendship bloomed.

These friendships are built, as they were with Logan Resident Elizabeth Wabol and her Buddy, through activities such as visiting the grotto in "light candles," or going out to dinner and "baking cookies" activities many students take for granted but can mean the world to these individuals.

Wabol's experience has made her wish all her friends Logan had Buddies. "My friend Kevin wants a buddy, but doesn't have one," said Wabol.

"There are so many students waiting for buddies," commented Lagomarcino.

"People like the challenges these relationships present, students generally really feel the experience," said Gorman.

"I like feeling appreciated," said Gorman.

Would these students recommend it to others?

"Definitely. It is a great opportunity to learn about self. It has been the most outstanding experience I've had since I've been here," said Shea.

"More the same than different," said Wabol.

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"More the same than different," said Wabol.

Shea and Logan buddy Ricky Hawkins, who finds the expensive concession stand food and bicycling through game traffic slightly bothersome, said this was the best true meaning of friendship.

"I go out (to the games) because Mike doesn't like to go out there by himself," said Hawkins. "I'm a Bears fan."
The Observer • SPORTS

SANDERS returns an interception and scored twice.

The Observer • SPORTS

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Recruiting Revival

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

There’s no question about what has sparked the revival of interest in the Notre Dame men’s basketball program.

Inclusion next season in the Big East Conference has given long-suffering Irish fans hope for a resurgence.

It has also attracted some top-flight recruits, players who probably would have shunned Notre Dame not long ago.

A quartet of coveted high school heroes will join the Irish next season along with players who turned down places like UCLA, Kansas and Syracuse to come to Notre Dame.

Gary Bell, a 6-5 forward, Doug Gottlieb, a 6-1 point guard, 6-6 shooting guard Antoni Wyche and 6-11 center Phil Hickey each have verbally committed to Notre Dame.

All are expected to make it official when the early-signing period begins next month.

“It has been an entirely different experience (since joining the Big East),” Irish coach John MacLeod said. “He’s tough, mentally focused and he’s an excellent competitor.”

The scholarship is a reward for Miller, who fought through some tough times as a rookie, even doubting whether he wanted to continue his basketball career.

“I wasn’t used to being on the bench and the time commitment was more than I expected,” Miller said. “But basketball is really important to me and I didn’t want just to go it.”

FOREVER YOUNG: Sophomore big man Marcus Young legally changed his name from Marcus Hughes.

A stress fracture in his foot kept him out of most of the pre-season conditioning, but he has begun jogging recently. Young is expected to be available for full workouts by Nov. 1.

If you see Sports happening, call The Observer

Shine continued from page 20

Texas was a solid rain-soaked, but also because it will probably put the Irish into the top tier of their newly-created conference.

The Irish traveled to College Station on Saturday night to hand Texas A&M their second conference loss of the season. Once again, as they did on September 16 at the Colorado Intercollegiate, the Irish defeated the Aggies. The Irish completed the victory in four games with scores of 15-10, 15-8, 12-15, and 15-10.

Christy Peters again led the team with 20 kills and a season-high 26 digs, but the Irish also received strong performances from sophomore Jenny Birken and senior co-captain Nicole Coates. Birken tied her season best with 17 kills and 10 digs, and Coates added eight kills and a strong defensive show with two solo blocks.

Step continued from page 20

well at the end of last season, but freshman Admore White fumbled the ball at times.

Without a steady floor general, the Irish offense will suffer.

“I think (Admore) will do a much better job handling the ball. He’ll have a better feel, he’ll see things better and understand them better,” MacLeod said.

Step

More to come.

1994-95 Notre Dame Men’s Basketball Schedule

November

Thu 17 SLOVAKIA (EXH) 7:30 pm EST
Sun 22 VERISH REPS (EXH) 7:30 pm EST
Sun 29 VALPARAISO 2:00 pm EST

December

Sat 3 at San Diego St. 7:30 pm PST
Mon 5 at Loyola Marymount 7:05 pm PST
Sat 10 at Depaul (United Center) 7:00 pm CST
Thu 22 ST. BONIVIA ENTREPRISE (NDTV), 4:00 pm EST
Sat 27- at Furman Classic (Portland OR)

First Round: Notre Dame vs Oregon St, 7:00 pm PST

Sun 28 Portland (Oregon Washington 5-13 pm PST

Wed 28 Final Round Third Place Game, 7:00 pm PST

Championship Game 9:25 pm PST

Feb

Wed 1 IONA (NBC) 7:30 pm EST
Sun 5 at UCLA (ABC) 12:45 pm PST
Sun 12 DUQUEEN (NDTV) 7:00 pm EST
Sun 19 KENTUCKY (NBC) 1:00 pm EST

Mar 15 at Boston College (ABC) 7:00 pm EST
Sat 24 DUKE (NDTV) 8:00 pm EST
Sat 28 BOSTON COLLEGE (NBC) 2:00 pm EST

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credit to the players and their talents."

One of the biggest plays for the Irish was made by sophomore goalkeeper Jen Renola, whose diving deflection of a MacMillan shot with just over five minutes remaining in the game helped to ice the win for the Irish. "Still, there were a lot of positive things that came out of it."

"We ran in a much tighter pack and our top nine runners finished in the top 50, which was better than anyone else except Stanford," he said. "This meet really showed the amount of depth we possess."

Senior John Cowan agreed with Plane's assessment of the Irish performance. "We didn't do terrible, but we can do a heck of a lot better and everyone knows it," he said. "As individuals, a few of us could have run better, although our sixth, seventh, eighth, and ninth runners ran real well."

"A lot of positive things came out of the meet, and we're going to treat it as a learning experience," he said. Senior Nate Ruder was the top Irish finisher, placing 9th with a time of 18:21.3. Sophomore Matt Althoff placed 18th with a time of 25:30.3, while junior Joe Dunlop placed 24th with a time of 25:44.8. Cowan placed 26th with a time of 25:47.3, and classmate Shane Dubois placed 31st with a time of 25:52.9.

Both Plane and Cowan noted that the fact that the meet course was significantly shorter than the team's home course played a factor in the finishes. "This course was 8000 meters, and these guys are used to running on 10,000 meter courses," said Plane. "I think the shorter distance had a lot to do with the fact that lot of guys got passed up on the last few hundred meters."

"It was a demanding course and a competitive field, and they ran well," he said. "They just needed to run better, and every man knows that they can run a little bit better."

According to Cowan, this week was just another step in the team's strengthening process. "We're alternating from winning and losing right now, but the important thing is that we're learning from every meet," he said. "And that's what's going to help us at the end of the year."

**MEN's CROSS COUNTRY**

**Disappointing's only way to describe it**

By RANDY WASINGER

Going into yesterday's Wolverine Interregional in Ann Arbor, Michigan, Coach Connelly hoped for big things from his Notre Dame women's cross country squad. Instead of a big victory, however, all we got was a big disappointment.

"Yeah, I was definitely disappointed," said Coach Connelly. "We could have and should have run a lot better than we did."

Although Sunday's field was very tough, Coach Connelly felt that his team was better than their 5th place showing (150 points) out of the 12 teams. Michigan and Stanford placed first and second in the meet with 43 and 61 points respectively.

"Two of the teams that beat us (Arizona and Washington) had their 5th runner way back," explained Connelly. "We had 5 kids running pretty close together, but we needed to be up there a lot farther."

For the fourth straight meet this season, Notre Dame senior Kristi Kramer led the Irish attack. She finished 19th (18:21.1) individually. Following closely behind was fellow senior Maureen Kelly in 20th place (18:21.7). "Both Kramer and Kelly ran pretty solid again," said Coach Connelly. "We just need someone one to go out and take control for once."

The other top runners for the Irish were sophomore Emily Hood in 36th (18:46.0), senior Sarah Riley in 38th (18:47.0), and junior Kristen Dudas in 40th place (18:51.2). The Irish now have plenty of time to try to get things turned around before their next big meet. "The end of the season is quickly approaching. We'll now be preparing for the district meet on November 11, using the M.C.C. (Midwestern Collegiate Conference) meet on October 29th basically as part of our training. Traditionally that meet hasn't been overly competitive."

**SPORTS BRIEF**

Yoga and Tai Chi - Yoga and Tai Chi sign-ups will begin today at the RecSports office. Anyone interested in these two activities or has questions about them call the RecSports office at 631-6100.

Climbing Wall - Climbing wall orientation sessions will be held on the following Sundays at 12:30pm to 2:00pm: November 6, November 13, November 20, and December 4. All participants must sign-up in advance. The RecSports office. Space is limited.

Tae Kwon Do - The Notre Dame Tae Kwon Do Club would like to congratulate all of the members who passed belt testing on Thursday. We will have a normal practice schedule during midterm week: Monday and Thursday 7:30 to 9:00 in the JACC. See you there.

Women's Basketball - The women's basketball team will appear on television twice this week: First, on February 10 at 7:00pm against Butler. Second against Northern Illinois on February 23 at 9:00pm. They will be broadcasted by the Sportschannel.

**Watch for Mushroomhead Experience and Sweep the Lego Johnny after break!**

**Dalloween's Presents:**

George and the Freeks

on Wed., Oct 15 @ 9:00 p.m.

emily and julie

on Wed., Oct 19 @ 9:00 p.m.
Irish get out of their hole with tie and win

By THOMAS SCHLITZ Special Writer

Every once and a while, one can forget who they are and what they are capable of. This was the case for the (7-7-1) Notre Dame men's soccer team as they experienced some tough luck and losses during their stretch of conference matches the last couple of weeks.

Yet, thanks in part to a record crowd of over 3,000 and the strong play of Dane Whitley, the Irish were able to recapture their winning style.

On Friday the Irish battled the perennial soccer power and their winning style.

With starting sweeper Kevin Adkisson suspended because of a red card, the game against the Mustangs marked the return of senior sweeper Dane Whitley to the starting lineup. Whitley, who started at sweeper last year for the Irish, has been the back-up to Adkisson this year as the Irish switched to a 3-5-2 formation, which deleted Adkisson's stopper position.

Whitley did not miss a beat as he, Brian Engesser and Chris Dean shut down the Mustang offense.

"After a tough run," coach Mike Berticelli said, "to play the No. 10 team and shut them out, this was a good game. Whitley stepped up well."

"It was good to have him there and play again," Whitley commented.

He played well enough for the Irish to return to the 4-4-2 formation when they played Bowling Green, so to keep both Whitley and Adkisson on the field. Whitley remained at sweeper and Adkisson returned to the stopper position he played last year.

Other changes were to put Chris Madis up at forward with Tim Oates and then play Tom Richardson, Tony Capasso, Konstantin Koloskov and Jason Schroeder-Biek at midfield. Brian Engesser and Chris Dean remained at their defensive positions.

"We moved some people around and looked at playing the 4-4-2," Berticelli explained.

"The 4-4-2 gives us another experienced player (Whitley) on the field." The moves worked as the Irish rediscovered their offense and prepared the Falcons early and took a 3-0 lead within 36 minutes of play.

Belles break even

By JENNIFER LEWIS Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Belles broke even in Friday's triangular match, defeating Olivet College in three games and losing to Concordia of Ann Arbor in four, making their record 11-11.

Something to note, though, Concordia is a NAIA team, which means they are allowed to grant scholarships.

"I really feel we could have beaten them," said coach Julie Schroeder-Biek. "We've beat them in the first game and we were ahead of them 12-8 in the second game when they made a run on us and won 14-16."

"We don't really have that 'play to win, refuse to lose attitude,' but it's getting closer every time."

Freshman Meg Kelly led the Belles with twenty-one kills, three blocks and thirty-two digs. Freshman Betty Connolly had nineteen kills and fourteen blocks and captain Sara Stroczek had eighteen kills, six blocks, and twenty-one digs.

"In both games, we were doing a lot of good things on offense," said Schroeder-Biek. "The people off the bench came in and really did their job."

Saint Mary's has a difficult match coming up against the division II University of Indianapolis at home this evening at seven o'clock. Indianapolis conquered the Belles in three games last year winning 15-13, 0-15, and 5-15.

Saint Mary's (4-10) broke their seven game losing streak by rising over Rockford College in yesterday's home match. The Belles went into two fifteen minute overtime sessions to win the game 3-2.

As far as rankings," said Shari Mateiski, "Rockford was the better team."

"It was a very balanced match," said coach Larry Patterson, "both defensively and offensively."

Twenty seconds left in the first half, body Jennings caught the goalie off guard and scored her first goal ever for the Belles. Jennings usually plays half back, but she was moved up to forward due to numerous injuries. There were only fourteen healthy players for Saint Mary's. Captain Mauren Sullivan was out because of an ankle injury and Sandra Gass injured her knee during the first half of the game and her condition is unknown.

"The bench really came through and helped out," said coach Larry Patterson. The second goal was crossed by Eileen Newell to Tiffany Haczynski for the shot. Saint Mary's tied the score 2-2, which led them into overtime.

Lisa Nichols passed the ball to freshman Debi Diemer for the Belles to win.

Belles break losing streak

BY JENNIFER LEWIS Saint Mary's Sports Editor

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Monday, October 17, 1994

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Irish embarrased by tough loss

FOOTBALL 1994

Irish Rebound

The men's soccer team is starting to show life with a win and a tie over the weekend.

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MEN'S SOCCER

SPORTS

Men's Basketball

Players need to step up

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

And so it begins again, this annual winter wade through the world of college basketball. There are 302 teams out there all playing for the same prize. And there are as many as a dozen or so with a legitimate chance to claim it. Notre Dame, alas, is not one of them.

If not for a schedule that includes three different Loyelas, two Ivy League teams, a Lehigh and an Iona, double-digit victories might not have seemed possible.

The Irish are knee deep in familiar problems, though their optimism emerged as usual Monday when they met the media for the first time.

"We should be in the top 25," guard Keith Kurowski offered, without being asked. "Our schedule isn't as tough as it has been. I don't see any reason why we shouldn't."

Here's one: Monty Williams is now a New York Knick. That's 22 points a game now on somebody else's scoreboard.

"We obviously have to find a way to make up for the points Monty scored," fourth-year Irish coach John MacLeod said. "I'd prefer to have a balanced team. My hope is that we can get five to seven guys involved and have the points distributed fairly."

Kurowski and fellow sharpshooter Ryan Hoover will have to carry a heavy scoring load, with help hopefully coming from inside players Matt Gotsch and Marcus Young.

Gotsch, a bouncy freshman, has needed up a bit for his sophomore year. Sometimes swatting as much as 7,000 calories a day, the 6-11 center has gained about 12 pounds and 70 pounds on his bench press.

His development, along with Young, will be a key to Notre Dame's success—or lack of it. With expected production on the perimeter, the Irish need to find some inside potential.

Outside of Gotsch, Young and (6-5 senior) Billy Taylor, we don't have any size," MacLeod said. "The freshman will have to step up.

Pat Garrity, a 6-9 freshman forward may be the quickest to contribute. He looked eerily like one of the infamous Ross brothers in his No. 53 jersey, but he apparently plays like another—more celebrated—Irish alum.

"He's a mini Monty Williams," Kurowski offered, again without being asked.

Fellow rookies Brian Watkins and Derek Manner also will be needed contributors—ready or not.

But perhaps the most important area of development for the Irish is at point guard. Senior Lammur Justice played

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Women's Soccer

Huskies, Pilots added to list

By RIAN AKLEY
Associate Sports Editor

The No. 2 Notre Dame women's soccer team took a huge step this weekend toward finishing their season undefeated when they downed the last two ranked opponents on their schedule.

On Friday, the Irish posted their fifth consecutive shutout and their eighth of the season in a 1-0 win over No. 13 Washington. Yesterday, Notre Dame came back from an early 0-1 deficit to beat No. 11 Portland 2-1, giving the Irish a 13-0-1 mark on the season.

Against the Huskies junior forward Rosella Guerrero scored the game's only goal at the 35:34 mark on a 22-yard chip over the head of Washington goalkeeper Tina Thompson. The goal was Guerrero's tenth of the season, a team high, and came in her first start since spraining her ankle in Notre Dame's tie with North Carolina two weeks ago.

Against Portland, the Irish had to contend with a vocal home crowd of 3,857 as well as the return of Pilot All-American Shannon MacMillan, the nation's second leading scorer who had been recovering from a foot injury.

The homefield seemed an advantage early in the game as Portland took the lead 1-0 at the 9.38 mark on a breakdown goal by Pilot forward Ann Michelle. M'leire's goal had the Irish trailing for the first time since their September 11 match with then No. 4 William & Mary.

Notre Dame managed to tie the match before half, when sophomore Cindy Dawes headed a restart from Michelle McCarthy which two-bounced into the net.

The game remained deadlocked until late in the second half when senior co-captain Tiffany Thompson tagged an Irish corner kick from Holly Manhei past the outstretched arms of the Pilot goalkeeper at the 71:57 mark.

"This is one of the proudest moments I've ever had with a team," Irish coach Chris Petrucciell said. "The way we came together as a team in such a hostile environment and came away with a victory is a significant of the season thus far for the Irish, not only because

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Volleyball

Harris, Peters shine in Irish wins

By BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

Notre Dame head volleyball coach Debbie Brown joined the Irish "Century" Club Friday night with her hundredth victory as head coach of Notre Dame. The Irish defeated the 14th ranked Lady Longhorns of Texas in four games with scores of 16-14, 11-15, 15-11, and 15-10.

The Irish were led by 6-0 freshman Angie Harris who broke her own record with 8 services aces in a game. Harris had previously broken the single-match service ace record in the Irish victory over Loyola Marymount earlier this season.

She also contributed 19 kills and 17 digs to the victory. "Angie's serving was the key to the match," said Coach Brown.

"She put a lot of pressure on Texas even when she didn't get the ace."

All-American outside hitter Christy Peters topped the kill and dig column for the Irish with 22 kills and 19 digs. Junior setter Shannon Tuttle added 58 assists to her make her grand total 746 so far this season.

The victory was the most significant of the season thus far for the Irish, not only because

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of note...