Student threatened at gunpoint on Eddy St.

By LIZ FORAN
Assistant News Editor

A female Notre Dame student was assaulted late Monday night while walking several blocks south of campus, according to South Bend Police.

At about 11:40 p.m. the student, a 20-year-old Pasquarilla East resident, was walking south in the 500 block of Eddy Street between Cedar and Miner Streets with her two roommates, police said.

She reported that she was approached by three or four black males in their 20's, one of whom pulled out what appeared to be a handgun and pointed it at her. He reportedly said, "Give me what you got."

Police said when she told him she did not have anything on her, he hit her over the head with the gun. She and her two roommates then ran south on Eddy to the Lafayette Square Apartments and called police.

Jurors view Rita videotape

By DAVE TYLER
News Editor

Jurors in the John Rita trial heard for the first time from the defendant, and listened to testi­mony from the state trooper who administered the Breathalyzer test to Rita as the trial completed its seventh day.

The case could go to the jury as early as Friday.

Prosecutor Michael Barnes showed the jury a videotaped statement Rita made to police a few hours after the fatal crash that claimed the life of Notre Dame freshman Mara Fox. Rita, 25, of Springfield, Virginia, is charged with leaving the scene of that accident and causing a death while driving drunk.

The 18 year old Fox, of Oak­ton, Virginia, was walking back to campus with friends early last November 13 when she was struck by a hit-and-run motorist on Douglas Road near the intersection with Indiana Route 22. Fox later died of the massive injuries she sustained in the crash.

In a video statement, Rita, a graduate of Notre Dame Law school, told St. Joseph County police that he was attempting to avoid an oncoming car that was trying to cross into his lane as he proceeded west on Douglas.

"I hit something. I don't know if it was a deer...I know I hit something," Rita said in a diffi­cult to understand recording. "I freaked out, parked my car, and my friends took me back to my place. My friends called the police."

Rita said he hoped he had hit an animal. He added that his friends attempted to calm him, and put him to bed at his Uni­versity Park apartment, while they went to try to determine what happened.

When police asked if Rita had been drinking, he said he had about three beers, and a shot of liquor, as he and his friends parted after the Notre Dame-Florida State pep rally.

Rita told police that he did not think he was drunk, and did not drink after he returned to his apartment. County police arrived and arrested Rita there some two and one half hours after the crash.

State Trooper Kevin Kubisch told the court that after Rita's arrest, he was taken to the St. Joseph County hospital for a blood alcohol test with a device called an Intoxilizer. Rita refused to take a test in a portable ma­chine police had with them.

Kubisch, who has been certi­fied to give such test since 1981, described the way the breathalizer works, and re­counted the directions he gave to Rita that night.

The result of the test showed that Rita's blood alcohol con­tent was .14 percent, or .04 percent over Indiana's legal limit.

Kubisch testified that Rita told him he started drinking about 10 p.m. November 12.

Jurors also recently got a look at the victim's family's photo album showing the life of Rita's blue 1987 Honda Ac­cord. The car is now in the garage of the St. Joseph County Special Crimes Unit. The wind­shield had been placed in the shell of a Honda similar to Ri­ta's car.

A glass technician testified that when he removed the windshield, he found numerous memorial items at Sacred Heart Basilica on the Tuesday follow­ing her death.

The support was overwhelming," Daush Vo, co­ordinator of the National Grief Group said. "The cards and flowers that her family received was a lot of support from the school community."

Merritt and Vo hope that such support continues for this year's run. Last year, only stu­dents from Lyons participated in the run, raising about $5000. This year's run is open to all stu­dents, should raise even more money, according to St. Kath­leen Beatty, rector of Lyons Hall.

Another $5000 or $10,000

see RITA / page 4

The Sorin Society proves beneficial to University coffers

By EDWARD IMBUS
News Writer

Since its creation in 1976, the Edward Sorin Society has rapidly grown to become the flagship of Notre Dame's Annual Fund, bringing in over $7.7 million dollars last year to the University.

The Sorin Society is composed of benefactors who contribute $1,000 or more to the University in "unrestricted gifts," or donations which can be used by the Administration as it sees fit, unlike endowment or conditional funds which may only be used for their particular and intended programs.

The Sorin Society funds have been used in a variety of fash­ions, but have most frequently gone to financial aid for under­graduate students, ($2 million) from the Sorin Society was given to scholarship aid last year doubling the amount of aid DeCrane & Grace's company, was named the new chairman of a major source of contributions to the University, the Edward Freder­ick Sorin Society.

The chairman of the Sorin Society is responsible for re­cruiting and retaining members in the Sorin Society, making it a very important position.

Bolduc is succeeding Alfred J. DeCrane Jr., chairman of Tex­aco Inc. during DeCrane's chairmanship, gifts to the Soci­ety increased from $5.4 million in his first year to a record $7.7 million annually. DeCrane also founded the Founder's Circle within the Society for contribu­tors of $1,000 or more per year. Membership in the Founder's Circle has already peaked to 161 CEO's. Bolduc was appointed CEO of DeCrane in 1993 and is the first CEO in the company's 112-year history who is not related to its available and helping 200 stu­dents with college costs.

The University has also used Sorin Society donations to re­build and remodel the Sacred Heart and residence halls, according to Student Housing Director Dennis Moore.

The Sorin Society currently has 5,802 members, and 716 members in the 'Founder's Circle.' The Society also gives scholarships and also gives matching funds to the Sorin Society annually.

The University also annually to Notre Dame to renew their membership, and in return receive honorary membership in the University Club, subscriptions to the President's Newsletter and Notre Dame Magazine, a plaque, and invita­tion to the University Club, according to Student Housing Director Dennis Moore.

The Sorin Society is responsible for recruiting and retaining members in the Sorin Society, making it a very important position.
Hope raised in Africa through Angolan peace settlement

JOHANNESBURG

A peace settlement is struck in Angola, and a rebel leader says he will accept electoral defeat in Mozambique.

The two events, separated by only days, could mark a turning point in Africa — putting the southern third of the continent solidly on the path to peace and democracy.

Africa is trying against the odds to break out of the stereotype of misery and violence.

The civil wars in Mozambique and Angola were two of the longest and bloodiest of the century. Between them, there were more than three decades of fighting and well over 1 million people killed.

This year's transition to majority rule in South Africa, by far the continent's richest and most powerful country, especially has excited imaginations that former enemy nations can sit down and work together.

It also has invigorated efforts by African leaders to solve regional problems themselves. South Africa President Nelson Mandela, the continent's most influential statesman, personally intervened in Angolan talks and helped restore an elected government to power in Lusaka.

Southern African nations helped pressure Dhlakama to end his election protest in Mozambique.

Finally, grassroot Africans themselves are rejecting leaders who preach war. In Mozambique, both Chissano's and Dhlakama's fighters suffer so weary of combat that Mozambique stands in danger of not being able to find enough recruits for a new unified army.

Of course, it could all fall apart. Observers of Africa have learned to be pessimistic. Angolan and Mozambican leaders have enough strikes against them — poverty, illiteracy, animosities left from the war years — that no one would be surprised if they flared into violence again.

But the events this week provide a glimmer of hope that the bits are all in place to begin building a lasting peace.

And if it happens, it matters, because recent history in southern Africa has shown that once stability takes hold in one country, it tends to spread.

If the southern third of Africa becomes a bastion of peace, then the rest of Africa could someday follow.

Kidnapped boys urged to be brave

UNION, S.C.

A couple whose two young sons vanished a week ago in an alleged carjacking made another appeal for clues Tuesday as police at a tip line increased to slow. It is a nightmare that seems to have no end. "Susan and David Smith said in a statement. Despite a nationwide manhunt and hundreds of tips, investigators said they have come up with no firm leads.

Three-year-old Michael and 14-month-old Alex Smith have not been seen since Oct. 25, when Mrs. Smith reported that a man jumped in her car, made her drive a few miles, then forced her out of the car at gunpoint. She said the man drove off with the boys still strapped in their safety seats. "We can't find them, we can't wipe away their tears, we can't hold them, we can't hug them," the couple said in the statement.

The search continues by family spokesman Margaret Gregory, who said the Smiths would not withdraw their case, that the boys' disappearance is not without purpose and will not be crediting or compensating its creators. It is a textbook example of plagiarism — and is immoral by University ethical standards and illegal under federal law. Intellectual property control by the law and copyright fraud is held in the contempt it deserves.

Think of it. If a student had plagiarized something — anything — so blatantly, the Honor Committee would not hesitate to punish him for a second to punish them. The scope of either authority, however, does not extend to the bookstore, and thus the Hammes can continue its fraud without fear of any sanction.

The case is one of the four senior University officers acts.

Until they do, however, the Hammes will make sure their blanket continues to directly compete with the senior class, my class, and make profit. And the bookstore would not withdraw permission from the despicable acts may happen again to other campus groups in the future.

Why would the Hammes do such a thing? It is a question that goes to the heart of what the Notre Dame bookstore is really original, especially when compared to student-designed cards. Consider the t-shirt that the bookstore sells shirts that say "Are you an Irish fan?" on the front and "Yes I am" on the back. This pattern makes no sense unless a person has seen the Bud Light commercials it alludes to. Similarly, a student would have to be a textbook example of plagiarism, with the word "IRISH" between two horizontal lines.

Administrative error. Here at Notre Dame, the bookstore is rarely original, especially when it comes to the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons," the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons, the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons, the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons, the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons. The Hammes bookstore is already in use.

Similarly, a student would have to be a textbook example of plagiarism, with the word "IRISH" between two horizontal lines. This was the administrative error. Here at Notre Dame, the bookstore is rarely original, especially when it comes to the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons, the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons, the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons, the concept of moderate drinking for health reasons.

The quick work done by the class officers races to reassert their rights to their various events.

The university's erstwhile administrator, the senior class officers acts.

What would Our Lady, whose values we cherish, want?

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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Crash investigation continues

By TONY JEWELL
Associated Press

American Eagle Flight 4184 gave off a high-pitched whine of rain Monday en route to Chicago's O'Hare Airport. The 6-to-8-foot section of the tail smashed airplane and pieces of smashed airplane and pieces of bodies. The largest piece of plane was a 6-to-8-foot section of the tail.

“What we did see, we didn’t like,” said firefighter John Knapp.

“There’s not one body that’s intact,” said another firefighter, Jerry Cramer.

Gov. Evan Bayh stammered as he described what he saw from a helicopter. “There is a small crater there and the wreckage is strewn in a fairly close radius around the impact site,” he said. “The destruction is complete.”

The gymnasium of the North Newton High School, 15 miles from the crash site, was designated a morgue and classes were canceled for at least a week. Officials hadn’t begun removing bodies by mid-afternoon.

It could take a week to a month to recover all bodies and debris, state police Sgt. Jerry Parker said.

The Observer/Michela Dills

Minister employs old defense in abortion

By BILL KACZOR
Associated Press

PENSACOLA
A former minister accused of killing an abortion doctor is pursuing the same defense strategy in his murder trial that led to his conviction last month.

He did not cross-examine any state witnesses as his murder trial began Monday. It was the same today as two more witnesses, state police Sgt. Jerry Parker said.

Once again acting as his own attorney, Paul Hill asked no questions of prospective jurors, made no opening statement and cross-examined no prosecution witnesses as his murder trial began Monday. It was the same today as two more witnesses said they saw him at the scene and he did not cross-examine them.

Hill could get the electric chair if convicted. He already faces up to life in prison for violating the new federal clinic protection law. He became the first person convicted under that law on Oct. 5 after calling no witnesses and cross-examining none of his accusers.

“Paul Hill … laid down his life for the sole purpose of saving innocent human beings,” said Donna Bray, director of the Defenders of the Defenders of Life in Bowie, Md. “If the state of Florida does execute Paul Hill, his hope and mine is that his execution will save the lives of many, many more children.”

If he is martyred, he would be more powerful dead than alive,” said Henry Fellone, director of Queens Pro-Life in New York.

Other abortion opponents denounced Hill and rejected his claim (that killing abortion providers is justifiable homicide.

“All shouting should cease,” said the Rev. Jim Pinto, a spokesman for Operation Rescue National. “If you are pro-life there are some things you cannot do and one of those is to take human life.”

Six witnesses testified Monday and this morning that they saw Hill shoot Dr. John Bayard Brittain and volunteer bodyguard James H. Barrett outside a Pensacola clinic July 29. Barrett’s wife, June, was wounded.

Fire Capt. Earl Jackson said he saw Hill pull a gun from some bushes, take a few steps and fire. Dorothy Disney, a college financial aid representative, said she heard a “pop-pop-pop” and saw Hill standing by one of the victims.

The Observer/Michela Dills

Whistle while you work

Senior Dave Bregande puts the finishing touches on one of the final pieces for his Furniture Design Course at the Riley Art Building.
Gortari highlights achievements

By ISAAC A. LEVI
American Press

MEXICO CITY

Summing up his achievements in a final-state-of-the-union address, President Carlos Salinas de Gortari pointed proudly today to a new free trade alliance with the United States and Canada.

Looking forward, he appealed for new peace talks with rebels in the southern state of Chiapas. Their New Year’s Day rebellion is still simmering, and only this week rebels reiterated their rejection of negotiations.

The desire of all Mexicans to achieve a dignified peace," Salinas told Congress.

During the address, he was repeatedly heckled by opposition lawmakers. They bood Salinas when he declared that democracy had been strengthened in Mexico.

Salinas, who took office in 1988 with Mexico’s economy in shambles, pronounced a success the six years of dramatic free-market reforms that culminated in the North American Free Trade Agreement.

Ernesto Zedillo, 36-year-old educated economist also from the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party, takes over as president Dec. 1 and has promised to continue the reforms.

NAFTA, which took effect New Year’s Day, creates the world’s biggest consumer bloc — 360 million people with $6.4 trillion in annual trade.

NAFTA and new laws to open Mexico to foreign investors reversed a Nixon-era policy of heavy state spending, controls and subsidies dating back nearly 100 years.

When Salinas took office, prices were spiking sharply for the oil that made up three-quarters of Mexico’s export earnings. Reserves were down to almost nothing, and the country had a foreign debt of more than $100 billion — the second largest in the Third World after Brazil.

Foreign bankers were refusing to lend more money.

Inflation ran at more than 50 percent annually, and economic growth was down to zero. But inflation has since been reduced to around 6 percent and the peso currency, which had been devalued almost monthly, is now steady.

Salinas lauded the Aug. 21 election of Zedillo, the cleanest in Mexican history, noting that the presidential candidates held a first-ever debate and opposition parties were given a new say in government.

Political reforms include legislation Salinas pushed through that expanded the number of seats in both the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies to give opposition parties a larger share.

National elections were removed from government control and placed in the hands of an independent Federal Elections Institute.

Nonetheless, reforms and belt-tightening have taken an economic and political toll.

Half of the nation’s 86 million people live near or below the poverty line, and the purchasing power of salaries has dropped by half.

The ruling party, the PRI, has seen its grip on the nation slip.

The party has been in power for 65 years, often winning fraudulent national elections with about 70 percent of the vote. In the last two presidential elections, the party got only slightly more than 50 percent.

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Warplanes stage show-of-force

U.S. exhibits resolve to help protect Kuwait

By DIANA ELIAS

U.S. warplanes dropped 55,000 pounds of bombs on burned-out Iraqi tanks and other desert targets Tuesday in exercises designed to show allied resolve to protect Kuwait.

Two B-52s and a pair of B-1 bombers led more than 100 warplanes in the biggest allied air force exercise in several years. American A-10 Thunderbolt tank-killing jets and British and French combat planes also took part.

Kuwait's defense minister, Sheikh Ahmed al-Humoud al-Sabah, applauded as the B-52s dropped 500-pound bombs on simulated targets in Kuwait's northern desert, including burned-out Iraqi tanks left from the 1991 Gulf War.

Allied warplanes also buzzed northern Kuwait and the "no-fly zone" over southern Iraq, below the 32nd parallel. No incidents were reported despite Iraq's protest that the exercises were provocative and illegal.

The air exclusion zone in southern Iraq was imposed in August 1992 to help protect Shiites Muslim rebels from the forces of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein.

Coalition aircraft have been operating from bases in Saudi Arabia and Turkey to monitor the no-fly zone and a similar exclusion zone in northern Iraq.

"If our neighbor to the north is considering an aggression against Kuwait, this is a message for him," Sheikh Ahmed said as he watched the exercises from a tent erected on the Udairi Range, 25 miles east of the Iraqi border.

In Washington, Pentagon spokesman Cmrdr. Joe Grarden said the four American bombers dropped a total 55,000 pounds of bombs. The B-1 bombers flew 25 hours from Ellsworth Air Force Base, S.D., and the B-52s flew 29 hours from Minot Air Force Base, N.D. to participate.

The warplanes scored hits on the blackened hulls of Iraqi tanks and vehicles strewn across the desert, kicking up billowing clouds of smoke and dust.

Scores of military exercises have been held at the Udairi Range since the emirate signed 10-year defense pacts with the United States, Britain, France and Russia after the Gulf War.

On Monday, Iraq denounced the aerial exercises, which followed the allies' largest military deployment in the region since the Gulf War to counter an Iraqi military buildup north of the border last month.

Iraq's deputy speaker of parliament, Hassan Bohani, said Tuesday the allied maneuvers were an "aggression that contravenes all international laws and principles" because they included Iraqi airspace, state-run Tehran Radio said in a broadcast monitored in Cyprus.

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY CAN

CASABLANCA
Capping three days of unprecedented debates and deal-making among traditional Mideast rivals and enemies, Arab, Israeli and Western leaders agreed Tuesday to form commercial institutions to capitalize on peace.

A regional development bank, tourist board, chamber of commerce and business council are to be established to foster projects discussed here by more than 2,500 business people and government officials.

A permanent secretariat is to be opened in Morocco, host of the inaugural Middle East-North Africa economic summit.

"What you have here is a new kind of Marshall Plan," said Leslie Gelb, president of the Council on Foreign Relations, one of the summit's organizers.

But in contrast to the massive U.S. government aid program to reconstruct postwar Europe, Gelb said, the current group of projects to develop the Middle East and North Africa will rely on a private-public sector partnership.

The Casablanca gathering's main achievements were molded in small, casual encounters in the halls of King Hassan II's sumptuous royal palace.

One Israeli manufacturer's representative, Ami Ben Harush, said he found Egyptian and Jordanian business people very open to his offers to market Israeli electronics products in their countries.

In his meeting with Saudi Arabsians and businessmen from Persian Gulf countries, Selim said he had to stick to "setting up marketing channels" for U.S. products that he'll later use for Israeli goods "when the time is right.

But the economic summit, which is supposed to be repeated in Amman, Jordan, during the second half of next year, also reflected the continuing divisions in the Middle East.

Absent were representatives of Syria, Lebanon and Iraq.

The summit's closing declaration expressed "a strong hope" that the first two will join in regional economic cooperation.

U.S. Secretary of State Warren Christopher and other officials pushed for an end to the Arab League boycott against Israel, and the summit's declaration applauded the opening of interests bureaus between Israel, Tunisians and Moroccans.

But officials of the Gulf states that have lifted the so-called "Arab boycott" against Israel — still refrained from direct ties.

Queen's foreign minister, Sheikh Hamid bin Jassim bin Jaber Al-Thani, told reporters he had turned down a proposal made to him by Israeli representatives to meet him in Casablanca for the opening of interest sections.

Ooops, did I say Seinfeld? I meant Seinfest

SEINFEST '94 is coming! Oh well, both sound alike, are spelled similarly and both would make you laugh uncontrollably. However, a ticket to see Seinfeld would probably cost $35, while a ticket to see Seinfest '94 costs only a BUCK!! And at Seinfest '94, you get to see your fellow students in action. When? Thursday, November 3rd. Time? 8:00 PM. Where? LaFortune Ballroom. Why? Just because.

A: Why did the orange go to the doctor? B: I dunno. Why? A: Because it wasn't PEELING well!!
Clinton warns voters of GOP 'cynicism'

By DAVID ESPO
Associated Press

DETROIT
Hoping to energize traditional Democratic voters in next week's elections, President Clinton today accused Republicans of trying to stoke "cynicism of the public" for political gain and said, "don't let them sucker you."

"They want to take us back to trickle-down economics, back to massive tax cuts for the wealthy," Clinton said of Republicans.

Clinton made his comments on a daylong swing through Michigan and Ohio, two states where Democrats are struggling to hold onto the seats of retiring senators. Clinton scheduled three events in six states in the next week, part of a campaign-ending bid to mai-

Spy case handling criticized

Associated Press

Woolsey's response to the scandal were "seriously inadequate" for a "disaster of unprecedented proportions," a Senate committee said today.

In a report on the CIA's hunt for the Ames spy ring, the Senate Intelligence Committee also asserted that congressional oversight committees were not notified "in any meaningful way" of the devasting loss of foreign agents in 1985-86 that Ames now admits he caused.

Ames, who was arrested last February and sentenced last April to life in prison, has ad-

Stakes, tensions rise as election day nears

Associated Press

By ROBERT BURNS

A bank robber is running for the Legislature in Montana. A dead man is likely to be re-elected in West Virginia.

And around the country, more than one candidate is making this promise: "Eelect me. I'll resign." Putting aside the serious issues in next Tuesday's election—whether more Bush off-spring will be elected than Kennedys; whether Californians will make their state nancy-free—1994 has had more than its share of political oddities.

Take Alaska. (Please.) While voters there have been enthralled by the quadrennial debate over whether to move the state capital from Juneau to someplace colder, a real issue has taken root in the race for governor.

Republican Jim Campbell, who is partly bald (this is actually relevant), is attacking Democrat Tony Knowles for being "good hair" like President Clinton.

Does this mean that Knowles gets his hair cut on airport runways by someone named Christophe? That hasn't emerged as an issue so far, this being politics, but it's probably too early to rule it out.

From Alaska to Alabama, negative campaigning has been rife. "Don't let the attacks with some ref-

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Student Activities presents an evening of:

Dinosaurs
8:00 PM
The Land Before Time
and genies,
9:15 PM
Aladdin
dwarfs and meanies,
10:45 PM
Snow White
virtue, vice
12:15 AM
An American Tale
and friendly mice.

The Lafortune Ballroom
Friday, November 4th
FREE POPCORN!
FREE SOFT DRINKS!
Bosnian Serbs face heavy attacks on 3 fronts

By DAVID CRARY
Associated Press

SARAJEVO

Faced with their toughest challenge of the 31-month war, Bosnian Serbs struggled Tuesday to hold ground against heavy government attacks on three fronts.

In what could be a pivotal change, Bosnian Croat militiamen who had stayed out of the recent fighting are mobilizing to support the suddenly successful Muslim-led government forces, a U.N. official said.

The Croat militia's entry into the combat could accelerate the dramatic shift of momentum of the past week, which came as the long-outgunned government army achieved its biggest territorial gains since the war began in April 1992.

A combined Muslim-Croat offensive would be their first major cooperative operation since agreeing in March to form joint armed forces. It would give them an overwhelming manpower advantage over the Serbs.

The main areas of combat Tuesday were in the mountains just south of Sarajevo, around the Serb-held west-central town of Kupres and in northwest Bosnia, where government troops have captured at least 100 square miles in seven days.

Paul Bosley, a U.N. spokesman in Zagreb, said the Bosnian Croat militia was deploying troops and heavy weapons south of Kupres, apparently preparing to fight Serb forces already under government attack from the north.

After fighting each other for territory in central and southern Bosnia during most of last year, Bosnian Muslims and Croats agreed in March, at U.S. urging, to form a federation with joint armed forces.

**Fall Festival '94**

The Northeast Neighborhood Rejuvenation Project

Saturday, November 5th

Fall Festival is a one-day service project to show Notre Dame's support for the South Bend Community.

Students and residents will work together to beautify the Northeast Neighborhood by planting flowers and cleaning the interiors and exteriors of local homes.

The project will be followed by a block party for all volunteers.

If you are interested in being a part of Fall Festival '94, sign up in the dining halls, the CSC, or the LaFortune Information Desk.

Any Questions, please call Karen DuBay at 271-8992.

**Controversial general removed from post**

By SERGEI SHARGORODSKY
Associated Press

MOSCOW

President Boris Yeltsin on Tuesday dismissed the first deputy defense minister, a general who has been accused of corruption and linked to the bomb killing of an investigative reporter.

Col. Gen. Matvey Burlakov, the former chief of Russian armed forces in Germany, became Defense Minister Pavel Grachev's first deputy on Aug. 23, when Russia completed the withdrawal of its troops from Germany.

In a special decree, Yeltsin said Burlakov was dismissed "to protect the honor of the Russian Federation's armed forces, their senior commanders, the authority of the state power and in connection with the current probes."

Burlakov, 59, who headed the Germany-based Western Group of Forces since 1990, was in charge of redeployment and housing for the returning soldiers.

But his newly rising career as Grachev's deputy was spoiled on Oct. 17 when a suitcase bomb killed Dmitry Khodov, a 27-year-old journalist who covered the military for the daily Moskovskiy Komsomol. A female reporter also was injured in the blast at the newspaper's offices.

Khodov had written repeatedly on alleged corruption among Burlakov's officers and troops, and he planned to give testimony to the parliament on illegal Russian arms sales in Germany, newspaper officials say.

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NOW LEASING FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 232-8256
Dear Editor:

They obtain an annulment for the brother in agreement. Christians are not allowed to cohabit in on-campus housing. They may practice chastity, remain "outside of marriage." Homosexuals may not marry, therefore they may not marry without one, the month of October to issue its most severe pro-"official Church teaching." They may practice chastity, remain "outside of marriage." Let me list just a few ways in which the latest Vatican letter might come to openly remarried faculty (even those who take the "brother-sister" option).

He will protest that their lifestyle con-"loves first and least of all, that which is mine, the serenity to accept those things which I cannot, and the wisdom to know the difference." The Vatican must save the month of October to issue its most severe pro-"It wasn't supposed to be easy...

Vatican stance on divorce, remarriage raises concerns for Notre Dame family

Dear Editor:
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It wasn't supposed to be easy...
By PETE RUBINAS  

Who exactly is the "rejected waste of society" the Urban Plunge wants to help? Many people would say that the people of the Chicago neighborhood of Woodlawn are the ones who fit that description. One need not look far in Woodlawn to see many indications that life here is hard by any standard, or even by any average imagination.

A place that makes his home in a car-sized portion of an abandoned building, his belongings stashed in three solid trashcans on the sidewalk; the empty shells of houses that are testaments to the current vacancy rate, and the 24.4% decline in population since 1980; the countless trash-filled empty lots and abandoned vehicles.

Signs like these are unavoidable when walking through Woodlawn. Simply writing the people of Woodlawn off as "waste," however, is not only unfair, it is wrong. Yes, these people are poor. Yes, there are people living below the poverty line. Yes, there are drug users; yes, there are those who have experienced the hardship that are being used to manufacture stereotypes.

The Urban Plunge is a one-credit theology course open to Saint Mary's students that run on Fridays from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. The idea is to foster the people of Woodlawn off as a series of fashion columns for Time Inc. magazines, especially Classic-inspired styles return

Editor's Note: This is the first of a four-part series by Veronica Torres that will appear in The Observer once a month. Torres is a Spanish and English Writing major at Saint Mary's College. She has extensive journalism experience with TIME Magazine and NBC and various campus publications. Torres is pursuing a career in fashion editing. In between to come, look for features on men's fashion, winter apparel and fashion do's and don'ts.

Tuesday:
• Visit St. Martin de Porres Women's Shelter
• Preparations of dinner at Valois "See Your Food" cafeteria
• Lunch/visit with local parishioner

Wednesday:
• Visit St. Gelasius Grade School and chat about foster children go through her doors at the Chicago. Although each plunge is completely different, says, "Urban Plunge should try to have some fun. In order to give your eyes a sense of drama (and the attention they deserve), use a dark brown or black eyeliner to surround the lids, both on top and underneath. Start at the corner of the eye, using a thin stroke and gradually make the lines heavier as you trace it like you are dead. For lipstick and eye shadow, anything goes. The reasoning this season is color is in. If you're accessorizing, black or colored fishnet stockings add fun or sophistication, depending on how you see it, a little black dress or a colorful mini-skirt. A thin belt, of any

Urban Plunge offers a growing opportunity for students to experience societal realities.

in other words, the Urban Plunge is 48 hours spent in one of over 50 inner-city environments to learn more about the plight of the people living there and the services in place to help these people.

Alex Andreichuk, a junior who made his Urban Plunge in Chicago, says, "My plunge taught me more than I could have ever learned from a textbook."

Homelessness and poverty are institutions that affect us all. Most of us have experienced the discomfort of being homeless or man woman passes us on the street or asks us for help. Urban Plunge students are constantly disproving the notion that they are the "rejected waste of society."

"Is this Urban Plunge?" one might ask. Well, simply put, the Urban Plunge is a course in sociology courses at Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and Holy Cross students that offers each student an opportunity to witness and experience first-hand the discrimination of society that is found in Woodlawn. In our cities. In addition, the student will be able to increase his/her awareness of persons who are working to improve conditions in their own lives. That's why the Urban Plunge was started.

Unlike last year's "grunge" inspired looks, this season's clothing are no longer being used as a means to hide the wearer. Rather, the idea is to play with what is already there and to worry less about being "down on the street." A lot of the style is ripped and nipped, and defined. On the same note, the bust is being accentuated due to the great popularity of the Wonderbra.

Since the arrival of these "contraptions" to the market, some people believe that they have only taken women back a few hundred years, and at the same time, promoted dissatisfaction with their own bodies. But remember, the inspiration for what comes out of the couture collections every year is partly for theatrics and to grab the attention of the magazine editors sitting in the front rows. Needless to say, it is the idea of the ideas itself. The shows are eventually carved out into the streets but should be worn if they are what you consider to be your own style of sense.

For fall, long, slim tucked jackets, that play to these body-conscious styles, are swooped low at the back and adjusted with a single button. Worn over a matching A-line skirt or tailored pants, they prove perfect for day or evening wear. The bell-shaped skirt, along with a croched, fitted jacket, also helps create a nautical silhouette. In some cases, the materials that are being used to structure some of the styles, leather, rubber, vinyl, help boost the urban edge.

But if "classic" is more your style, hemlimes that full just to the knee are back, reminiscent of Jackie's White House and the days of Sophia Loren. For these straight skirts, get rid of those boxes, sloppy suits, structured, ultra-feminine skirts are better.

An alternative to the skirt this season is the flexible and comfortable jumper which can be worn during the day, with a fitted sweater and ankle-boat, or at night, by adding a simple jacket, hose and boots.

This season is color is in. If you're into accessorizing, black or colored fishnet stockings add fun or sophistication, depending on how you see it, a little black dress or a colorful mini-skirt. A thin belt, of any

Students take the plunge

plunge unique, this outline should give you a general idea about the contents of a typical plunge:

• Visit St. Gelasius Grade School and chat about foster children go through her doors at the Chicago. Although each plunge is completely different, says, "Urban Plunge should try to have some fun. In order to give your eyes a sense of drama (and the attention they deserve), use a dark brown or black eyeliner to surround the lids, both on top and underneath. Start at the corner of the eye, using a thin stroke and gradually make the lines heavier as you trace it like you are dead. For lipstick and eye shadow, anything goes. The reasoning this season is color is in. If you're accessorizing, black or colored fishnet stockings add fun or sophistication, depending on how you see it, a little black dress or a colorful mini-skirt. A thin belt, of any

with our hosts, the Carmelite priests and brothers who run St. Galerius parish and grade school, and chat about what we had felt during the day. Each of us brought something different to these little discussions, and they proved to be very rewarding.

When I think back on my Urban Plunge experience, a couple of things stick out in my mind. One is something Father Dan O'Neill said to us during one of our discussions. He said, "I think that we would turn the lights out in Church and celebrate mass by candlelight before we closed the school. It is the single most important thing we do."

I also look back with fondness on our lunch with Ruby McCoy, a local parishioner. Ruby McCoy is a woman who has seen more than 400 foster children go through her doors at one time or another, providing safety for these children, addicts and victims of child abuse, in a co-op that she helped to form.

John Nickel, a former "plunge" in Philadelphia, says, "Urban Plunge should be a University requirement for graduation. You honestly learn that much from the experience!"

This year's Urban Plunge will occur during a 48-hour period the week of January 3-10, 1995. Actual dates depend on the individual site. Registration forms for the 1995 Urban Plunge may be picked up at the Center for Social Concerns, either Campus Ministry office, or from your Urban Plunge dorm representative. For more information, all Saint Mary's students may pick up their registrations at the SMC Multicultural Affairs office, Campus Ministry, or the Justice Education office.

The registration deadline for the 1995 Urban Plunge is November 11th. More information about the plunge may be obtained by attending an informational meeting at the Center for Social Concerns on Thursday, November 3rd from 6:30 p.m. until 7 p.m. If any additional questions remain, contact Pete Rubinas, 634-3664. 
**SOCCER**

Gamecocks new men's No. 1

By PETE IACOBELLI

COLUMBIA, S.C.

Who's No. 1? For the first time in soccer and just the second time ever, it's South Carolina.

The Gamecocks (15-2) have parlayed a 15-game win streak into the top spot in the nation. So much for speculation. So much for Mark Berson and the rest of his players making a legitimate claim about absolutely anything after a blessing.

"We don't want it to be a distraction," said forward Chris Paklakis, the Gamecocks' top scorer. "But we're ready for it."

"Number one is nice, don't get me wrong about that. But playing well in the (NCAA) tournament and winning tournament games is really our ultimate goal," From the moment South Carolina lost the NCAA title game last December, Berson saw something different. "We have focused only on returning. We didn't want to slide."

Berson said the Gamecocks should receive an automatic bid to the Division I tournament. "What a year it's been for me so mad is people leaving at the half," he said. "It's a great way to have left the field."

The Observer | Wednesday, November 2, 1994

**FOOTBALL**

Top Division II teams to face off

By PAUL NEWBERRY

MONTGOMERY, Ala.

People are starting to face up to the very real possibility that the top major college teams will never meet on the playing field.

No such problem in Division II. Where it's No. 1 vs. No. 2 on Saturday — a dream matchup between the defending national champion and the one most dynamic offenses the small-college ranks has ever seen.

"All year long, this game has been in the back of our minds," said Valdosta State coach Hal Mumme, whose second-ranked team faces No. 1 North Alabama, the defending champs. "We've been telling the kids, 'Don't look past the next play, don't look past the next game,' all those coaching cliches.

"So (Monday), when I went out to meet with the offense, I said, 'Well guys, let's make sure we don't look forward to next year's game against Henderson State. We don't want to overlook these guys this year.'"

It would be hard to overlook North Alabama (11-1), which has been in the Division II record Columbia College ranks has ever seen. "They may be losers on the outside, but what a team this year," Berson said. "We got ranked very high in the national last year and we were not ranked in the top 100.

"But this year, we're sky high about midseason honors, but we're in the top 100, and we're in the top 10."

"That kind of broke them up," Berson said, "Well guys, let's make sure we don't look forward to next year's game against Henderson State. We don't want to overlook these guys this year."

"Henderson State is the Division II title game. We've never played them. They're winners in every other way.

"I think we're a bit of a surprise team. We're no one's cocky about us right now."

"No one's cocky about us right now."

"We're the number two team in the nation. We've got the No. 1 coming in, lost in the two teams," Berson said. "We got there by earning our way every other month. Even with a loss, the Gamecocks could receive an at-large bid into the 32-team field. It would be South Carolina's first NCAA championship.

"We got the championship final last year and we were not ranked very high in the polls," Berson said. "We got there by earning our way every time we stepped on the field. We put up a different attitude simply because we're No. 1. That defines logic."

But Berson acknowledged that ranking No. 2 last week, moved into the top spot after former No. 1 Indiana dropped a match to Cal-State Fullerton on Friday and the Gamecocks beat Louisville 4-1 Sunday. There are two regular season games left, Wednesday against Georgia and Sunday against No. 16 North Carolina Charlotte — a contest that will determine the Metro Conference champion.

A Metro title means automatic qualification into the NCAA tournament, which begins later this month. Even with a loss, the Gamecocks were able to receive an at-large bid into the 32-team field. It would be South Carolina's first NCAA championship.

"What a year it's been for me so mad is people leaving at the half," he said. "It's a great way to have left the field."

The Observer | Wednesday, November 2, 1994

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**NOTES**

**PRAYER VIEW, Texas**

At Prayer View, 43 consecutive losses hasn't casued the football team to lose its spirit.

"They may be losers on the football field," Prayer View coach Craig Correa said, "but they're winners in every other way.

Linebacker Alfonse Provo wants a degree to make his mother proud. Cory Fregia and Kevin Garver wanted a chance to play football, even if it meant not getting a scholarship.

South Mississippi Valley State 21-12 on Oct. 28, 1989, the Panthers have gone on a streak that's just one short of the Division I record Columbia set from 1983-1988. They've only been outscored 1-191.247. They've lost by 92-0 Alabama State, 1991, 66-0 (Grambling State, 1991), 96-0 (Prairie View, 1992) and 61-0 (Southwestern Missouri State, 1991)."
Four groups make expansion bids

By CHRIS SHERIDAN
Associated Press

Baseball owners, who don’t know when the strike will end, were looking several years ahead today when they listened to groups seeking expansion teams.

Groups from St. Petersburg, Fla., and Phoenix and two from northern Virginia were scheduled to make 90-minute presentations to the owners’ expansion committee.

A group from Orlando, Fla., will make its presentation at a later date.

Owners also were to hear a report from investment banker James Wolfensohn about the price of the teams.

Baseball executives have said recently they expect the price tag to be $100 million to $150 million.

Two new franchises are expected to be added for the 1997 or 1998 season, although 1996 is a remote possibility if the strike is settled soon.

John Harrington, the chief executive officer of the Boston Red Sox and the head of the expansion committee, said he hopes owners for a vote on teams by February.

"If there’s not a new collective bargaining agreement, it’s unlikely we can make a positive recommendation," Harrington said last week. "It’s tough to make a recommendation with the cloud hanging over the future."

When the Florida Marlins and Colorado Rockies received approval in July 1991 to join the National League, the price was $96 million each. Those teams began play in 1993.

Last summer, the Baltimore Orioles were sold for $175 million — a record price for a baseball franchise. The Pittsburgh Pirates, San Diego Padres and Oakland Athletics currently are for sale.

The two last pro sports expansion teams, the Toronto Raptors and Vancouver Grizzlies of the NBA, cost $125 million apiece. The Jacksonville Jaguars and Carolina Panthers were admitted to the NFL in 1993 at a cost of $140 million each.

The Phoenix group made its presentation first, followed by St. Petersburg and the two Virginia groups.

We feel we’ll be one of the two teams because we have the strongest package of market, ownership and management.

I feel we’re at the top of the list and we’re moving forward with every expectation we’ll be awarded a franchise," said Jerry Colangelo, president of the NBA’s Phoenix Suns and the head of the Phoenix baseball group.

Four groups that applied — three from Mexico and one from Vancouver — were weren’t scheduled for presentations and don’t appear to be getting much consideration.

If and when the committee decides to admit two new teams, owners will still have to decide which league to place them in.

If one team is added to the American League and one to the National, it would necessitate interleague play — which several owners have said they would like to see in the near future.

Colangelo made no secret of his preference.

"We feel we’re a natural fit for the NL West, and we did some polling in which 60 percent of our fans said they believe we should be in the National League."

Bill James, the baseball writer for Sports Illustrated, said last week that he prefers the姥姥s to the Rockies.

Colangelo said he expects some locked out players to be part of the expansion teams.

"It makes sense to use locked out players for a year or two," he said.

The Toronto Maple Leafs fan’s season-ticket holder for 12 years, also seeks interest on the $4,000 she paid in July for her two seats, said her lawyer, Gary Eisenberg of Southfield.

"The team is not doing anything substantial toward a collective bargaining agreement to replace the pact that expired Sept. 15, 1993. Without an agreement, the owners locked out the players at the start of the season Oct. 1."

Some locked out players are heading overseas.

Detroit forward Sergei Fedorov headlined 19 players who begin a five-city series of exhibition games next week in Russia.

Fedorov heads 19 players who begin a five-city series of exhibition games next week in Russia.

"I think they had some indication the season was not going to begin on time ... and they needed some money," he said.

Five other teams have expressed interest in adding an expansion team, although no one has made a formal proposal.

Detroit fans sue NHL over strike

By A.J. DICKERSON
Associated Press

DETROIT

A Red Wings season-ticket holder is suing the club over the NHL’s longest work stoppage, saying owners forced ticket holders to pay up early this year as a ploy to get interest-free money.

The breach of-contract lawsuit filed Monday in Wayne County Circuit Court seeks damages for all 1994-95 Detroit season ticket holders, and a minimum of $10,000 in damages.

Linda LeSage of Gibraltar, a season-ticket holder for 12 years, also seeks interest on the $4,000 she paid in July for her two seats, said her lawyer, Gary Eisenberg of Southfield.

"She’s angrier now and she’s upset, she sees the fans as the victims in this money-grab — as well as having had her money used for all these months," Eisenberg said Tuesday.

"I think they had some indication the season was not going to begin on time ... and they needed some money," he said.

Bill James, a public relations director for the Red Wings, said: "We haven’t seen the lawsuit and because of that can’t comment. But we’re committed to our fans. We released our ticket refund policy on Oct. 27 and checks for that will be released next week."

Last week, the Red Wings announced they would issue refund checks monthly to season-ticket holders, based on a number of games canceled the previous month. That policy took effect Tuesday.

"This is a big expenditure for them," he said of the Red Wings tickets.

No hearing dates have been set in LeSage’s suit, which alleges the team breached its contract to fans while profiting from the collection of preseason ticket sales.

The owners’ lockout went into its second month Tuesday. Labor talks Monday yielded nothing substantial toward a collective bargaining agreement to replace the pact that expired Sept. 15, 1993.

Without an agreement, the owners locked out the players at the start of the season Oct. 1.

Some locked out players are heading overseas.

Detroit forward Sergei Fedorov headlined 19 players who begin a five-city series of exhibition games next week in Russia.

LeSage is not the first fan to sue. Michael Ewicki, 42, of Brantford, Ontario, on Oct. 11 sued the NHL, its owners and commissioner Gary Bettman for refusing to start the season.

The Toronto Maple Leafs fan’s suit contends owners locked out the players and neglected the rights of fans with "malicious intent."
Purdue QB will miss final games

Associated Press

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. Purdue quarterback Rick Trefzger will undergo reconstructive surgery on his left knee and will miss the rest of the season, coach Jim Colletto said Tuesday.

Trefzger tore the anterior cruciate ligament during Saturday's 21-21 tie with Iowa. He just planted his leg and tore the same ligament he tore in high school. "It really isn't any change at all. Billy runs the offense very well," Colletto said of a possible difference in the Boilermakers' strengths. "There are some things Billy does better and there are some things Rick does better. Billy is quicker on foot. We'll have to play to his strengths."

The Boilermakers need two victories in their final three games to get a bowl bid. Purdue is at Michigan State Nov. 12 and hosts Indiana Nov. 19. Brian Goeb is Dicken's backup. Starting wide receiver Burt Thornton, recruited as a quarterback, is the emergency passer.

Backup Billy Dicken will start the final three games for the Boilermakers (4-2-2, 2-1-2 Big Ten). He completed 12 of 24 passes for 200 yards after Trefzger went down on Saturday. "You hate to see Rick get hurt, but we shouldn't miss a beat," Colletto said. "There are some things Billy does better and there are some things Rick does better. Billy is quicker on foot. We'll have to play to his strengths."

The Boilermakers need two victories in their final three games to get a bowl bid. Purdue is at Michigan State Nov. 12 and hosts Indiana Nov. 19. Brian Goeb is Dicken's backup. Starting wide receiver Burt Thornton, recruited as a quarterback, is the emergency passer.

Purdue plays No. 20 Michigan (5-3, 3-2) on Saturday. "It's one of those quirks, but you feel bad because he's such a good kid," Colletto said of Trefzger, a sophomore who completed 74 of 131 passes for 1,137 yards this season. The 6-foot-2 lefty had three touchdown passes and was intercepted six times. Trefzger had been the starter since taking over for an injured Matt Pike in the sixth game last season. He connected on 90 of 154 passes for 1,247 yards in 1993 and kept the job when Pike returned from his shoulder injury.

Dicken completed 12 of 24 passes for 200 yards after Trefzger went down on Saturday. "He did not get hit," Colletto said of Trefzger. "He just planted his leg and tore the same ligament he tore in high school."
Sophomore Literary Festival Student Reading!!!
Take this opportunity to read on the very stage where Allen Ginsberg, Margaret Atwood, Kurt Vonnegut, and Tennessee Williams have all once read!

*Sophomore Literary Festival is inviting students to submit work (poetry and prose) for its 1st Annual Student Reading, to be held February 14, 1995.

*All submitting writers are required to attend an oral audition on Thursday, Nov. 10. Writers must read a short (5-10 minute) selection and submit a written copy of that selection to the judges as well.

*Time and place of audition will be announced after break, so be attentive to future ads and signals! (For more info, call Kate at #4928.)
The role of leader is paramount in competitive sports. The loss of a good leader can seriously impair the chances of victory.

Unfortunately, this loss is what plagued the Saint Mary’s volleyball team last night as their setter, Kelly Meyer, injured her ankle in the first match of a double-header.

In the second game against Anderson, Kelly twisted her ankle as she apparently stepped on her teammate’s foot. This injury will force Kelly to miss the team’s final match next week in Goshen.

"Kelly’s injury was a big adjustment, a big focus problem, as the scores show," said head coach Julie Schroeder-Biek.

Indeed, the loss of their leader was reflected in the scores as they lost the following three matches 15-9, 15-3, 15-3, losing the match against Anderson in four games. They won the first game 15-13.

Sarah Stronczek, the middle blocker, was placed into the setter’s position where she played earlier in the season.

"She stepped into the role real well," said Schroeder-Biek.

**WHAT IS THE LARGEST FUND-RAISER AT NOTRE DAME?**

**THE SHIRT - APPLICATIONS ARE BEING TAKEN FOR EXECUTIVE COORDINATOR**

**NOW IS THE TIME TO BECOME INVOLVED:**

- GIVE YOUR RESUME A SERIOUS UPGRADE
- SUPPORT THE NEEDS OF VARIOUS STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS
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- ASSURE THAT THE NOTRE DAME STUDENT BODY WILL AGAIN BE DRESSED BETTER THAN SPIKE LEE THE NEXT TIME HE TAGS ALONG WITH STANFORD

APPLICATIONS CAN BE PICKED UP AT THE STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE IN 315 LAFORTUNE

LATEST DATE FOR CONSIDERATION WILL BE NOV. 21, 1994 AT 4:00 PM.
DONT SIT NEXT TO ME, CALVIN. I DONT WANT TO HEAR ANY DISPUTING COMMENTS ABOUT LUNCH.

TO HEAR ANN COMMENTS ABOUT I DONT WANT TO ME, CALVIN DOW SIT NEXT DILBERT.

WE HAVE NO CONSISTENT STRATEGY.

THE EMPLOYEE SURVEY SHOWED THAT 95% OF THE COMPANY BELIEVES WE HAVE NO CONSISTENT STRATEGY.

ARE YOU USING TRAINED "BARTENDERS"? YOUR EVENT WILL BE MORE ENJOYABLE IF THOSE SERVING DRINKS HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN METHODS FOR PREVENTING DRUNKENNESS AND REFUSING SERVICE TO INTOXICATED PEOPLE.

DOES YOUR PARTY HAVE A THEME? THEMES ADD FUN BY PROVIDING A FOCUS OTHER THAN ALCOHOL.

HAVEN'T YOU FOLLOWED COLLEGE RULES AND LOCAL AND STATE LAWS IN PLANNING YOUR EVENT? THIS IS AN ESSENTIAL STEP IN TRYING TO PROTECT YOURSELF FROM LIABILITY.

HOSTING A PARTY TO REMEMBER — A CHECKLIST FOR SUCCESSFUL SOCIALIZING

✓ Does your party have a theme? Themes add fun by providing a focus other than alcohol.

✓ Have you provided food? Cheese, dips, vegetables and other snacks are popular — they also slow the effects of alcohol and give your guest an alternative to drinking.

✓ Have you made non-alcoholic drinks available? This will make guest who are underage, or who choose not to drink for other reasons, feel welcome.

✓ Are you using trained "bartenders"? Your event will be more enjoyable if those serving drinks have been trained in methods for preventing drunkenness and refusing service to intoxicated people.

✓ ARE YOU FAMILIAR WITH PROPER METHODS FOR DEALING WITH INTOXICATED PEOPLE? IF NOT, CONTACT THE OFFICE OF ALCOHOL AND DRUG EDUCATION (631-7970).

✓ HAVE YOU ARRANGED SAFE TRANSPORTATION FOR ANYONE WHO MAY HAVE HAD TOO MUCH TO DRINK? IF NOT, CALL A CAB.

✓ HAVE YOU FOLLOWED COLLEGE RULES AND LOCAL AND STATE LAWS IN PLANNING YOUR EVENT? THIS IS AN ESSENTIAL STEP IN TRYING TO PROTECT YOURSELF FROM LIABILITY.

FOR MORE INFORMATION, CONTACT THE OFFICE OF ALCOHOL AND DRUG EDUCATION AT 631-7970.

THE ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

SOUTH

North

West

Central

West

North

South

6:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. at Hesburgh Library

10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. at LaFortune Student Center, Dooley Room

SOUTH SLEEVES ARE REQUIRED.

NOTRE DAME ID MUST BE PRESENTED.

FREE FLU SHOTS

November 2, 3, and 4, 1994

10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. at Hasbrouck Library

10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. at LaFortune Student Center, Dooley Room

SHORT SLEEVES ARE REQUIRED.

NOTRE DAME ID MUST BE PRESENTED.
Irish rake in MCC honors

By KATE CRISHAM
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's cross country discovered that there are very few things that a seventh consecutive Midwestern Collegiate Conference championship can't cure.

The 15th-ranked Irish dispelled any lingering fears of a lack of confidence or team cohesiveness on Saturday with a near-perfect performance at the MCC championships in Chicago. The Irish swept the top four positions to finish a near-perfect performance at the MCC championships in Chicago. The Irish swept the top four positions to finish

Senior John Cowan captured the individual championship, covering the course in 24:55, while freshman Jason Rexing, who placed ninth, garnered the No. 1 seed in light of his unbeaten season. Each team received two points for a win and one point for a tie. With a 3-0-1 record, Carroll amassed seven points to lead all others.

After that, things get messy. Stanford, Off-Campus, and Keenan all finished with a 3-1 record creating a three-way tie for first in the Blue Division. Because the three teams did not all play each other, common opponents were the next tiebreaker.

Senior Nate Ruder captured second place by covering the course in 24:56. He was followed by junior Joe Dunlop who placed third in 25:57 and sophomores Matt Althoff, who garnered fourth in 25:58.

According to Ruder, Saturday's performance will prove useful as the Irish approach NCAA qualifying crunch time.

"We definitely needed that win and one point for a tie. With a 3-0-1 record, Carroll amassed seven points to lead all others. After that, things get messy. Stanford, Off-Campus, and Keenan all finished with a 3-1 record creating a three-way tie for first in the Blue Division. Because the three teams did not all play each other, common opponents were the next tiebreaker. Dillon was the only team all three squads had played, but since the Big Red was defeated by all three, point differential became the deciding factor.

The Stude distributed Dillon by 16 points allowing them to capture the Blue division title and the No. 2 seed. Off-Campus follows with the No. 3 seed after beating Dillon by a touchdown and accumulating a plus-24 point differential.

On the women's side, Siegfried earned the No.1 berth after ending the 1994 campaign with a 4-0-2 mark. Point differential also came into play here in trying to determine the No. 2 slot.

Even though Pangborn finished 5-1, the Phoxes were given the No. 2 position since Siegfried's plus-59 point differential topped Pangborn's plus-41. The Slammers high point total was mainly due to their 35-3 drubbing of Knott earlier in the year. "We have worked hard all year and deserve the No. 1 seed," said senior Samantha Spencer.

see MCC/ page 13

MCC/ page 13