The government have collaborated in making discount cards for students in the South Bend area. The project from Student Government last year realized that this would be a good fund-raiser for a student group. He realized that this would be a good fund-raiser for a student group.

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According to SUB Commissioner Rob Adams, the $10,000 allocated for a "big-name" benefit concert which the firm came to for the Student Union Board (SUB) concert fund for a concert this spring, according to the Student Body President and Vice President.

Hungeling and Orsagh campaigned on the platform of bringing the Grateful Dead to campus. But when the band's promoters declined to perform at Notre Dame, citing an unbearable location and venue, Hungeling and Orsagh allocated $10,000 of Student Government funds for a "big-name" benefit concert in the spring. "I think that the benefit concert as we had described it at the beginning is not going to happen," said Hungeling. "But we had always had the plan that if we didn't get a big enough name then we'd give the money to SUB for their concert."

"Kate (Pamenter) absolutely worked her butt off trying to get someone, but we couldn't find anyone with a big enough name willing to come," said Orsagh. "Without them, we wouldn't be able to plan what we're trying to do."

"They tried for big shows that we all would have been really great, but they fell through," he said. "It wasn't their fault, they just had to look at the artists' plans and schedules without them." According to Adams, his band will come to close the Sesquicentennial came to close the Sesquicentennial liturgy in anyway. Sister Catherine O'Brien, C.S.C., president of the Sisters is also invited to the community in the liturgy. led by associate professor of Associate News Editor first in three-part series examining student government and its projects.

The Athens, Georgia band P.R.E.M.I.A. is one of many performers Student Government could not pull to campus. This year. Other no-shows will include John Mellencamp and the Grateful Dead.

The Notre Dame Entrepreneur Club and Student Government have collaborated to provide all students with the Fighting Irish Savings Card this year. The little gold card, in its second year, offers special discounts from local merchants in the South Bend area.

Last year the card was produced by a professional firm in Louisiana specialized in making discount cards for students. According to Tom Matzle, the representative for the project from Student Government. He said that the firm came to Student Government last year and offered them the savings cards free of charge, and the firm then gave the advertising revenues made from the cards to Student Government.

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Researchers see signs of El Nino in Indian Ocean

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The station broadcasts on this frequency through an archaic system called "carrier current." Since the signal is broadcast through electrical wiring, it doesn't reach "remote" locations, like Saint Mary's or the South Bend campus.

Recently, Steve Sostak, WVFI's student station manager, met with Student Affairs to discuss a long-term goal of the station—an upgrade to the FM band. The conversion of WVFI from AM to FM would make it more accessible to all the students on campus. If it did, why isn't student support for the format that's preferable to the current format.

One of the main conditions imposed by the administration requires WVFI to gain more student support before any application for conversion can be made.

Sostak has said he will try to gain the support through increased number of specialty shows, similar to the half-hour call-in programs on the AM band through "carrier current." Since Lucas Management Edore, beyond that, WVFI plans on broadcasting music to the station's brood and butter—a format of "college" music. The college genre seems to be made up of mainly "underground" and "uncovered" music.

So here's the problem: Everybody wants to see a student-run FM station on campus, but without changes, WVFI's dream doesn't seem possible. WVFI's current "carrier current" system that WVFI will be able to draw in new listeners by offering more of the same thing students didn't like in the past.

While it's hard to speak for the student body as a whole, it seems clear that people don't want to hear scheduled specialty shows as much as they want good music at whatever time they happen to be around a radio.

As for WVFI's current "college" music format, "there's been a lot of it, but it just doesn't appeal to the majority of students on this campus. If it did, why isn't student support for it growing?"

The programming directors selecting WVFI's music may dislike the idea, but now is the time to compromise with the musical taste of students. This campus needs music that appeals to the students as well as the DJ's.

That doesn't necessarily mean that the station could go on the air on old Notre Dame standbys like Billy Joel or Simon and Garfunkel. But what about "surface" groups that have broken out of the underground? Even a format that is similar to the "alternative" program that airs on WNDV would be preferable to the current format.

WVFI has an every right to continue programming "specialty" shows and more college rock. Maybe a few more people will listen. But if the station wants real student support, it needs to drive for FM conversion, it needs to change its format to a format that's accessible to all the students on campus.

If WVFI can't give students that, well, there's always the UGV.

News
Nancy Dunn

Sports
Tom Schlab

Viewpoint
Sue Fry

Today's Staff

El Nino in the Indian Ocean

Scientists have discovered that the Indian Ocean has an El-Nino, a system which affects the world's weather. Flow three major oceans share the cycle of warm waters and weak winds.

Sant Francisco T researches discovered a signal on Wednesday that El Nino's cycle of warmer water and weaker winds is just beginning in the Indian Ocean as well as the Pacific, offering hope for new ways to forecast El Nino's monsoons and droughts.

"This effort goes against conventional wisdom," said one of the scientists, Warren White of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography in La Jolla. "What's become is canon is that El Nino is basically a Pacific phenomenon."

While an oceanographer, and Yves M. Toure, a meteorologist at Columbia University's Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory in Palisades, N,Y., believe the Pacific's El Nino is part of a larger system. In 1982-83 and 1986-87, the Pacific and Indian oceans each had a characteristic El Nino warming that moved eastward, the researchers said. Using ocean temperature readings "we found a sig-

Atlantic that also can wreak havoc, the researchers said.

Atlantic warming caused drought in western Africa in 1994 following the 1982-83 Pacific El Nino, which caused $2 billion to $4 billion in drought and flooding damage. The findings, presented at the American Geophysical Union's fall meeting here, will be published in the spring in the Journal of Physical Oceanography. Scientists have recently identified El Nino, Spanish for "the Christ Child," as a part of a cycle that usually repeats every three to seven years.

Nine New Orleans officers indicted

NEW ORLEANS Nine police officers, including one accused of taking out a contract on the life of a woman who filed a brutality complaint, have been indicted today on federal drug conspiracy and firearms charges. The officers were accused of accepting $97,000 in exchange for babysitting more than 130 kilograms of cocaine for what they believed to be a drug ring. They face 15 years to life in prison if found guilty.

Among those indicted today was Officer Len Davis, charged Monday with violating the civil rights of a woman who once in the heat and left dead in a street on Oct. 13, a day after she filed a complaint about seeing Davis and another officer beating her. The FBI said. Officer charged were the alleged leader of the drug ring, and a man accused of hiding the gun used to kill the woman.

Davis was suspected after his arrest Monday.

Barker has charges dismissed

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The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

The Observer INSIDE

The Observer • INSIDE

Sunday, December 8, 1994

VWFI won't thrive without change

Arthurie hon s sl a r n report ers

President Jean-Bertrand Aristide on Wednesday hon-

O N I R A D I E N

As the US-Cuban mediation attempt to negotiate the return of 53 American agents held by the Castro regime in Cuba continued yesterday, President Aristide said the US government can't negotiate with "terrorist" Cuba unless the US agrees to negotiate with the US-Cuban mediation team.

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Forum focuses on relation of science to religion

By PATRICK BELTON

It is a mistake to do science in order to understand revelation, said Physics Professor Jacek Furdyna. Knowledge in all its forms is an activity and characteristic of God, said Sociologist Professor Maureen Hallinan.

The two professors offered their views last night in the forum "The Role of Science in a Catholic University," which was sponsored by the Faculty Senate. The forum formed part of the teachers' ongoing series of discussions about Notre Dame's nature as a Catholic university.

The scientists never contradicted Notre Dame's Catholic principles, said Furdyna. Furthermore, scientists help scholars in other disciplines, giving, for example, theologians an understanding of genetics and philosophers an awareness of evolution.

Nevertheless, Furdyna said science depends on a "short view" of the world which presumes "fact to fact." As far as humans can tell, science by its nature is separate from religion, he stated.

Professor Hallinan disagreed, saying that it is possible to integrate the Catholic faith and scientific knowledge. Hallinan said that Father Malloy had begun this discussion about Notre Dame's nature as a Catholic university, yet there is a (specifically) Catholic chemistry?" She answered that since truth is holy, "the pursuit of any truth ... is a Catholic endeavor."

These two views of the role of science at Notre Dame have different practical consequences, the professors said. Furdyna's philosophy of science places less importance on whether science professors are Catholic. For him, the religion of professors is important only to "let students know Catholics do physics."

Hallinan, however, argues that the predominantly Catholic nature of Notre Dame's faculty gives the College of Science a unique environment for research. The school has an "atmosphere of support that I never found at a major research university," according to Hallinan. In the last ten years the school has gained experienced in dealing with federal grants and other administrative aspects of major research, she added.

Additionally, Hallinan and Furdyna agreed that the primary goal of science professors is teaching students science. University research should exist mainly to make professors better teachers.

Father Michael McGrenn, the president of the Faculty Senate and the moderator of this series of forums, encouraged the participants to address the Catholic university question by concentrating "on the noun rather than the adjective."

"A university is automatically a Catholic university," Furdyna responded. "All the great European universities were Catholic. Any university has very Catholic traditions."

No pardon, Resnover executed

By NANCY ARMOUR

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind. Gregory Resnover, convicted of helping kill a police officer with semiautomatic weapons 14 years ago, was executed early Thursday after his lawyers halted a last-minute barrage of appeals to block the electrocution.

Resnover became the 75th person executed in the state — and only the third sent to the Indiana State Prison electric chair since the U.S. Supreme Court reinstated capital punishment in 1976.

He was pronounced dead at 12:13 a.m. EST. Prison officials showed the condemned man — who have supported its student activities.

Richard Waples, a lawyer against filing another appeal, said Resnover decided against filing another appeal, which earlier ruled against Resnover's request to stop the execution.

"He hasn't received justice there and he'd rather not even give them the opportunity to deny him," Waples said.

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Thursday, December 8, 1994

Fill Your Head...

Counseline Gives You the Information You Need.

Counseline 1x7793

Counseline is an audiotape information service sponsored by the Psych Club and the University Counseling Center. Counseline offers information on stress, anxiety, relationships, depression, self-esteem, eating disorders, and anger. Look around your dorm for our list of tapes. The phones are open Mon-Thu 4pm to 12am. We are here to provide you with the information you need.

Christmas Movie Night

Saturday, December 10th in the LaFortune Ballroom

Come see your favorite holiday classics.

9:00 pm Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer
10:00 pm National Lampoon's Christmas Vacation
11:45 pm The Year Without a Santa Clause
12:30 pm Scrooged
2:15 am Frosty the Snowman
2:45 am The Grinch Who Stole Christmas

Popcorn and soda will be served. Everything is absolutely FREE.

The Development Phone Center gratefully acknowledges those who have supported its student caller incentive program.

Arby's Roast Beef Restaurants
Best Buy Company
Cassino's Pizza of New York
Colonial Pancake House
Flowerama of America
KCA on the Run
Lecters Housewares
Lee's Chicken
Pizzah Hut Delivery at Martin's Plaza
Power Tan and the New Pinnacle Mega Club
Pollock's
Sunny's Korean Garden Patio
The Varsity Shop Hair Designs
We Care Hair
Wing Choi

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No pardon, Resnover executed
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GATT continued from page 1

theword. "The only way to maintain our standard of living is by actively pursuing international trade."

Countries will have to adjust to a more competitive international economy by making a more efficient allocation of resources, according to Bergstrand.

"Education and efficiency in the workplace, therefore, will be important," he said.

Nations less advanced than the United States will easily benefit from GATT, Bergstrand said.

"Many economists believe that in order for less developed countries to improve, they must participate in a world-wide economy. Lowering barriers is the only reliable source of improving their standard of living.

Bergstrand cited Japan as an example of a country whose economy benefited from low tariffs after the United States helped it rebuild its economy following World War II. "Japan was able to reach a standard of living comparative to ours for that reason," he said.

Happy Birthday, Nora!

The Observer • NEWS

IRISH IMPACT II

RELIVE THE TRIUMPH!!!

November 13, 1993... #1 vs. #2...

The Game of the Century... captured in a full-color poster depicting the Irish defense shutting down the Seminoles. Irish Impact II posters are now available at the Bookstore, the LaFortune Info Desk, and the South Bend Center for the Homeless. Only $10 each. Makes a great holiday gift!

All proceeds benefit the South Bend Center for the Homeless

Advertisement space donated by Notre Dame Student Government
PBS documents views on welfare, poverty

By SONYA ROSS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Most Americans believe people on welfare collect more than they actually do and think the poverty line should be higher than it is, a survey indicates. People seem to see welfare payments as "pouring water into a leaky bucket" but they want to fix the bucket rather than stop pouring, says the survey's sponsor.

The study, conducted for an upcoming PBS television documentary on American poverty programs by the independent Center for the Study of Policy Attitudes, found that 84 percent agreed that society has a "moral obligation" to help the poor, and that 80 percent thought government should do something about poverty.

"Even among white males, the demographic group who made the strongest shift in the last election, 75 percent agreed that the government has a responsibility to try to eliminate poverty," the study said.

The study found wide chasms between the way people view federal anti-poverty programs of the 1960s War on Poverty, and what they think should be done about them.

For example, 75 percent said they feel government programs are rife with waste and do little to help poor people, but only 10 percent wanted to eliminate welfare.

Eighty-five percent supported replacing welfare with programs that create jobs for poor parents who want work but can't get it — yet only 21 percent wanted to cut the amount spent on current programs.

"They do perceive that there's a high level of waste and fraud in poverty programs. Even with that, they still don't want to decrease spending," said Steven Kull, director of the center, which conducted the study for the producers of "America's War On Poverty," which will be broadcast Jan. 16-18.

But Kull, a faculty member at the University of Maryland, cautioned that the survey results did not mean there is wide public enthusiasm for anti-poverty programs.

"There's a good deal of frustration. But they think it's morally wrong to just pull the plug," he said.

Fifty-eight percent of those polled thought the federal poverty line should be higher than its current income limit of $14,763 a year for a family of four. Only 7 percent felt it should be lower. The average income limit suggested by those polled was $17,856, 21 percent higher than the present level.

When asked how much they believe a single mother with two children deserves in welfare payments, the average response was $685 a month, the study said. The national average for state and federal payments is $366 monthly.

Ninety-two percent said reducing poverty would be a good economic investment. Seventy-three percent said increased aid to the poor would cut racial tension and crime.

As for financing such aid, 58 percent said the wealthy should pay more in taxes for poverty programs, while 34 percent said the wealthy should not be required to pay more.

The poll, conducted Oct. 13-16, surveyed 900 Americans at random, 23 of whom gave in-depth interviews. The margin of error is plus or minus 3.5 to 4 percentage points.

Perry: Slow withdrawal from Haiti

By SUSANNE SCHAFER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

It will take at least several months before the situation in Haiti will allow for a pullout of U.S. troops, Defense Secretary William Perry said today, rejecting calls from some Republicans for a speedy withdrawal of American forces.

The U.S. involvement in Haiti "has been and continues to be a very good investment" for the United States because it has ended the flow of refugees to America's shores, the secretary said.

However, Perry said, training for a Haitian police force "will take several months," and therefore a handoff of U.S. troops to United Nations peacekeepers will not be possible as soon as January or February.

"I don't think the security situation will be prepared for a turnover" at that time, he said.

In the wide-ranging interview with news service reporters, Perry also rejected GOP suggestions that the Pentagon revive a nationwide "Star Wars" missile defense system at this time.

But the defense secretary disclosed that the Clinton administration plans to put forward a "robust program in theater missile defense, leading toward deployment with an aggressive schedule" for sea-based and ground-based anti-missile defense systems.

"What we will not have in the program is a robust program leading to deployment of a continental missile defense system, and that's where I think the debate is going to be in the Congress," Perry said.

On Bosnia, Perry said he will review NATO's "detailed and carefully laid out plans" to aid in a potential withdrawal of United Nations peacekeepers from the former Yugoslavia next week at a meeting of alliance defense ministers.

But the secretary declined to disclose the number or type of force Washington might contribute, saying only that the "contact group" of nations attempting to work on a peace accord have not given up.

Perry said he has been in close consultation with British and French defense officials, both of whom have threatened to withdraw their peacekeeping contingents should Washington unilaterally lift the arms embargo against the Bosnian government.

Perry said he continues to argue against such a step, which has been pushed by incoming Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan.

But despite his differences with the incoming leadership on Capitol Hill, Perry voiced the hope that he will be able to achieve bipartisan cooperation on many issues.

Christmas is right around the corner and you already gave Mom an "Irish" sweatshirt last year.

Give your family a gift that will keep them in touch with you and the school you attend. The Observer is an indispensable link to the two campuses for information on people and events at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.
Saint Mary's were also involved
school which has thrived over
year) gave Saint Mary's a sense
know why Saint Mary's is a
crease its confidence. People
of its own strength and in-
community," she said. "(The
gained new insight and in-
Aim to bring the entire com-
page 6 The Observer

Japanese assume blame, place guilt

By P.H. FERGUSON
Associated Press

NAGASAKI
He was shot by a right-wing extremist for daring to attack
the emperor's conduct during
World War II. But Nagasaki's
mayor still thinks atom bombs
were a punishment way out of
proportion to Japan's crimes.
"Pearl Harbor was not as
cruel as the atomic bombing,"
Mayor Hirotoshi Motoshima told
The Associated Press. "The
atom bomb wiped out every-
thing people in church, chil-
dren in kindergarten, even
their dogs and cats. Pearl Har-
terrible, but not as bad as
that." More than 70,000 people
died after the United States dropped
an atom bomb on Nagasaki on
Aug. 9, 1945. An estimated
140,000 people died in Hi-
rashima after the first atomic
bomb was dropped three days
earlier.
A broken Tokyo surrendered
Aug. 15, 1945. Japan went to war with
the United States on Dec. 7, 1941,
when Japanese fighter planes
sank almost one-third of the
U.S. Pacific Fleet at the Hawai-
ian military base, killing about
340 people.
Despite his views on the cru-
eulity of the atomic bombing,
Motoshima, 72, is one of Japan's most outspoken critics
of his nation's war role.
The Roman Catholic mayor
was shot in the chest by an ul-
transnationalist in 1988 for say-
ing the late Emperor Hirohito
could have spared Nagasaki by
helping to end World War II
sooner.
"Japan will be full of point-
less discussions about the war
until we accept the fact that all
Japanese people bear some re-
sponsibility for what hap-
dened," he said in an interview
with the AP last week.
"Japan has yet to put the war
rest," Motoshima said. "I believe we are still fighting it, in
a way. I said as much at a par-
tent teacher association meeting
recently and several of the peo-
ple in audience started crying."
Motoshima has been mayor of
Nagasaki since 1979, and be-
fore that was a legislator for the
Liberal Democratic Party


...CONSIDERATIONS

You're invited..... Please r.s.v.p.

We are caught in the darkest and most gloomy days of the year, longing for the return of the sun's light and life. As Advent people, we pray and prepare and light our way with candles, stars, and twinkling lights. It is a time of year when we seek to confront the cold, dark realities of a sinful world by taking time to celebrate Emmanuel, "God with us," and to reach out in friendship and fellowship to others. It becomes a season of watchfulness, a time of growing hope and anticipation that leads to deeper prayer.

What are you mindful of? What are you hoping for? When and how are you praying?

We at Campus Ministry have begun a process of compiling and publishing a new student book of prayers by, of, and for the Notre Dame community. It is our hope that this prayer book will be a source of daily inspiration and comfort, as well as a guide to teach and lead us in prayer. We also feel that this book might be a way to keep students to mark their years here at Notre Dame. Since one book of prayer cannot be all things to all people, we have decided to aim for a collection that will reflect the life, spirit, and mission of Notre Dame. We would like to do this only to be truly representative of the great diversity and rich tradition that is the heart of our University and our Church.

We wish to invite and encourage you to write original prayers, submit already published prayers that have become favorites of yours, and in general, to share with us what has been helpful to you in your prayer lives.

Below is an outline of the proposed student prayer book, so that you might get a better idea of what we are looking for:

I. PRAYERS OF THE CHURCH: Favorite traditional prayers that are part of our worship and heritage, said in Church, at home, at work, in school, on special occasions and feasts.

II. MILESTONES AND SEASONS: Original compositions by students that reflect special moments and highlights of life here at Notre Dame. Consider special places and events that mark the feelings and rhythm of the school year.

In this section we would also like to include prayers that reflect the Church Liturgical Year. These can be both original and published prayers of Advent, Christmas, Lent, Easter, Pentecost and Marian Feasts.

Campus Ministry...
Clinton calls for united front

By JOHN KING

WASHINGTON

After virtually ceding the post-election stage for three weeks, President Clinton appears ready to engage the Republicans. But first, he's trying to make a point — and perhaps peace — with fellow Democrats.

"Join me in the arena, not in the peanut gallery," Clinton told an audience of moderate Democrats Tuesday night, calling for an end to carping about his performance and the beginning of a united Democratic front against the new GOP majority in Congress.

A combative Clinton had harsh words for Republicans, too, serving notice that he will contest their ideas for budget, government and other reforms — and will fight to protect what he sees as the accomplishments of his first two years, from gun control to new college loan and national service programs.

"The answer is not to reverse what we have done but to build on it," Clinton told the Democratic Leadership Council in his first extensive review of the midterm elections since a solemn morning-after news conference.

"The answer is to reach out to the middle class and say, 'We know why you are angry. We know why you are frustrated. We got the message of the election.'" Clinton is to spell out soon just how he plans to respond to policy, Tuesday night's speech was a dry run.

He said he was eager for cooperation with the new Republican majorities in Congress, yet equally eager for a "contest of ideas" over how best to cut the budget and the government, reform welfare and help workers adjust to frightening economic change.

Winning that contest, Clinton said, will depend on a good deal of Democratic unity, something that's been nonexistent since the party's midterm debacle and in short supply for many months before that.

Anger at Clinton and his White House extends deep into the ranks of defeated and nationally re-elected Democrats from Capitol Hill and the gubernatorial ranks. And it will take much more than one combative speech to salve the wounds. Still, many Democrats viewed Clinton's remarks as a welcome start.

"There was fire in the belly, there was passion there again," said Al From, the DLC president.

"Sure, people are still mad but Monday morning backtracking rarely lasts through Tuesday," said Sen. John Breaux of Louisiana, a crucial Clinton ally in the effort to make peace with Republicans in Congress.

During the president's silence, Republicans have made daily pronouncements about their plans — and have won widespread public good will along the way.

A Times Mirror national survey conducted last weekend and released Wednesday, for example, found that 52 percent supported the GOP agenda and 62 percent believed Republicans will be successful in getting things done.

Former chief charged with embezzlement

By MICHAEL SNIFFEN

WASHINGTON

Billy B. Dale, former chief of the White House travel office, was indicted today on charges he pocketed more than $68,000 paid by news organizations for reporters to travel with the president.

An indictment charging the 57-year-old Clinton, Md., resident with two counts of embezzlement and conversion was returned in U.S. District Court here.

Dale's attorney, Steven Tabackman, was out of town but had said Monday that Dale denied the charges and would vigorously defend himself at trial.

The federal grand jury charged that from February 1988 through April 1991, Dale deposited 55 checks totaling $54,188.61 in his own account at Maryland National Bank instead of putting them in a travel office account.

An audit in May 1993 had found the office kept sloppy records. White House lawyers called in FBI officials at the time of the firing to announce an investigation. The lawyers' failure to route their request through the Justice Department was later criticized as giving the appearance of trying to pressure the FBI.

Controversy also arose when it was learned internal complaints about the office came from Catherine A. Cornelius, a 25-year-old distant cousin of President Clinton, who was assigned to the office and wanted to run it, and from Harry Thomason, a Hollywood producer and friend of Clinton's who wanted travel office business for his air charter company.

Five of those fired were rehired elsewhere in government; a sixth retired.
Fund fails, forces Orange County to file bankruptcy

By ROB WELLS
Associated Press

The bankruptcy filing by Orange County, Calif, is like a stinging slap for thousands of investors who bought what they thought were safe bonds from the affluent county and other government agencies ensnared in its crisis.

A: What is the impact beyond Orange County’s borders? Some basic questions and answers on the market in municipal bonds, the scale of the problem and why it matters.

Q: How could this happen in Orange County, one of the richest areas in the country?

A: The county runs a large investment fund, where it pools taxpayer money and its own borrowings to work in the financial markets. Many other counties, cities and states do the same. Last week, Orange County disclosed the fund suffered a $1.5 billion loss in value due to sharply rising interest rates.

Another 185 local agencies, ranging from school districts to water districts, also have invested millions in the fund. As a result, Wall Street investment banks that declined to renew $1.2 billion in loans the fund had used in its investment strategies, forcing the county to seek bankruptcy court protection Tuesday.

Amid this financial crisis, investors who purchased municipal bonds from Orange County and the other agencies are now wondering if their investments are safe. What are municipal bonds and does this crisis affect them?

A: The municipal bond market is one of the most basic parts of the American investment landscape and a critical way for local governments to raise money. More than $5 trillion in state and local government agencies have issued $1.3 trillion in municipal bonds to investors, with the proceeds used to build airports, schools and sewage systems. About 75 percent of all muni bonds are held by individual investors because they are tax-exempt.

"The main thing is, this is a very important market to our county, not just this one country," said James Spiotto, a municipal bond specialist with the Chicago law firm Chapman and Cutler.

The crisis could possibly lead to defaults in some of the muni bonds issued by Orange County or related agencies, which would make those bonds plunge in value and roil the muni bond market, making it harder for issuers to sell bonds.

But many experts don’t believe there will be defaults.

So far, the scale of the Orange County crisis has mildly depressed prices in the stock and bond markets as analysts wait to get more complete information.

Q: Is there a danger of default for muni bonds issued by agencies involved in the Orange County investment fund?

A: The situation is unclear, but defaults are unlikely based on past experience. Muni bond experts say individual investors should sit tight until better information surfaces.

Generally speaking, muni bonds with private insurance guaranteeing principal and interest payments will continue to make scheduled payments. AMBAC Indemnity Corp., a major bond issuer, said Wednesday it had sufficient resources to cover any defaults.

Bonds that pay investors from a special tax — many mass transit bonds fall into this category — or bonds that make payments from revenues received from utilities like wastewater treatment plants, probably will continue to pay on schedule as well, said Spiotto.

The National League of Cities issued a statement that should give bondholders hope. "...The filing of municipal bankruptcy does not, in any way, eliminate the requirement to pay interest on bonds. Indeed, many bondholders are preferred creditors," the group said.

Attorneys say the outlook is less clear once bankruptcy hearings begin, since the outcome can’t be predicted.

Q: What’s happened to bonds in previous municipal bankruptcies?

A: The San Jose, Calif, school district didn’t default on bond payments despite its 1983 bankruptcy filing. Local government take pains to avoid default, since it can undermine their ability to sell more bonds in the future.

Its unknown to what extent the agencies tied up in the Orange County fund relied on the proceeds to finance their bond payments, said Bob Sharp, a tax and securities specialist with the law firm Rogers and Wells in New York.

But many municipal bond experts say they expect the government of California to intervene with its own money and borrowing power if necessary to minimize any disruption.

Phillip B. Lassiter, chairman of Ambac, said "We continue to believe that Orange County has the capacity to meet its financial obligations and believe it reasonable to assume that the state of California will be supportive in resolving these issues."

\( \text{The Observer • NEWS Thursday, December 8, 1994} \)

\( \text{By ROB WELLS} \)

\( \text{Associated Press} \)

\( \text{Fund fails, forces Orange County to file bankruptcy} \)

\( \text{The Observer at 631-5323.} \)
Thursday, November 8, 1994

No more cammies on campus

It’s Peace on Earth Week, or so they tell me, so I have decided to pick a fight with ROTC. Why, when I think of those warmongering permanent punks soaking the civilized ethos out of my beloved Notre Dame, it makes me mad—make that a fragg Second Lieutenant. No, but seriously—why should those people that they could walk around our fine campus dressed up in camouflage suit?

Everyone knows that students are not in camouflage. The men in classed military uniforms are not ROTC people, or cadets. They are not cammies, not at Notre Dame.

Lately, however, these ROTC people have been taking advantage of the current peace to show us what they are capable of. They have been walking around wearing their uniforms, kind of trying to look official.

So let me give you some advice, dear Ed:

Tramp your country’s brush and stencil with the good, the hearty guys! Kill the hermit and his troubles and let us laugh and love together, in peace and friendship.

Josh Ozersky is a graduate student in history. E-Mail directed to him should be sent to: joshua.a.ozersky.1@nd.edu

Appreciating English

Dear Editor:

Your News Copy Editor, Edward Imbus, professed a reverence for poets in his Inside Columns article "Our language and its abuses", so I’ve decided to do him a favor and send him a little poetic advice.

"Embarrassing and unprofessional" it is indeed, to wrong your mother tongue. For officers and for ombudspersons. For copy editors, though, most of all.

What I’m about to say might draw some groans. But poets must defend English, you said.

So let me give you some advice, dear Ed:

You live in a glass house—don’t throw those stones.

You’ve foolishly allowed an oversight. "A poet" is just one, says simple math. I draw your eye to your last paragraph: You see, "their time" just simply isn’t right.

Alas, as you attack your Notre Dame, Your own poor skills are greater cause for shame.

AL BERRIES

Appreciating English

Dear Editor:

I am responding to Dave Griffith’s article titled “The Season for Bad Movies” which appeared in The Observer on Monday, Dec. 5, 1994. Throughout this shallow, yet humor­ous, movie review, Griffith critiques movies he has not yet seen.

In this dreary season full of never ending colds, flu bugs, and especially ear infections, most of us are bound to go out to the movies to catch some winter cheer. Only then are we able to criticize or praise a movie. Yet Griffith takes the liberty to do this before seeing the movie. Despite this major flaw, he is right about one thing, to quote directly from his article— he does make mistakes "every once in awhile."

Griffith’s premature, sarcastic, and twisted views of this season’s movies only demonstrates immaturity and ignorance. We all know never to judge a book (or in this case a movie) by its cover—a lesson learned about the third day of nursery school. Apparently Mr. Griffith was absent that day.

MOLLY RUSSELL

Save us some cheer and judge movies like books

Dear Editor:

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MOLLY RUSSELL
Embodying peace in our hearts and actions

As we approach the Christmas holiday season, perhaps a word that is best used and used frequently. "Let there be peace on earth." "Celebrate Peace." "Peace on earth and goodwill toward men." I believe that the seeds of this mentality, as expressed in the words of the letter enshrined in the Grotto. There, I came upon the last letter of Tom Dooley.

"I have monstrous phantoms... as Dame's beautiful campus was the case of Union, South Carolina, we can detach ourselves from these events. To not do so would be to let them work for us, because we would be so overwrought as to lose sight of the existence of violence in our world.

Yet I believe we need to be mindful of the violence swirling around us, as well as the part of the solution as much as possible. How do we stay mindful of what is going on in our communities without becoming immobilized? How can we incorporate and internalize the peace of mind and interpersonally. I believe there are three levels of peace a person can strive for in order to be part of the solution of overcoming a violent world.

At the most basic level, peace must begin in our minds. An affirmation of peace of mind in the words of the Notre Dame administration. Though these affirmations serve as a reference point in understanding what peace of mind means, it is important for one of us to explore what does this mean to others.

For me, having peace of mind means knowing what is bothering me and choosing how I want to handle it. Sometimes peace of mind means putting it in God's hands and trusting I will know what to do or not to do. But peace of mind is a way of life. Peace must come from within. How do we come to live with ourselves on a daily basis? Do we stand up for our beliefs and put them into action? In this day and age, we are living in a world where peace is not an option.

Another level of peace is based on how we overtly exhibit our belief in peace. Do we put our words into action? Do we see ourselves as the peace builders? Do we try to carry on the work of the Grotto in our daily lives? Do we stand up for peace in our lives? Sometimes the best we can do is pray for peace. Peace must come from within.

Yet another level of peace is based on how we are in the world. How do we see ourselves in the world? As human beings, we are all capable of peace. But it is a level of interrelationship. To achieve peace, we must be a level of interconnection.

How do we stay mindful of the violence swirling around us, as well as the part of the solution as much as possible. How do we stay mindful of what is going on in our communities without becoming immobilized? How can we incorporate and internalize the peace of mind and interpersonally. I believe there are three levels of peace a person can strive for in order to be part of the solution of overcoming a violent world.

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Digable Planets head top CD's of '94 in review

By ROB ADAMS

It's a strange year for modern music to say the least. As an event that features a concert at Woodstock, a new life for an old country, a sex-scandal, and a race war over 30 having his first hit record is one thing, but in another time, a wondrous variety of music was released. The following are some of the ten CDs of 1994.

1. Digable Planets—Blowout Comb
Butterfly's "I got the platinum voice, like syrup" rings as the truer lyric of the year. Take away their bass-heavy grooves, easy vibe patterns, and jazzy beats, and Digable Planets could still construct a great hip-hop album; they could make rhyming sound good a capella. Any time either Butterfly, C-Note, or Mocha touches the mic, the result is a twist of the English language no one else could come up with. Blowout Comb adopts a much more melodic, slower-paced approach and the result is a twist of the echo chambers, and unprepared instrumentals. The smooth, smooth tones of "Dream on Dreamer," and the groove of "10:48," are all masterpieces of the genre. Of course their music is almost pointless without the gorgeous voice of N'Dea Davenport behind it.

2. Paul Weller—Wild Wood
After a stellar career with two groundbreaking bands, the Jam and the Style Council, you'd think Paul Weller would hang up his instruments and settle down. But he hasn't. In the past two years, he has created the best two albums of his life. This year's Wild Wood picks up where 1992's self-titled album left off, perfecting his interpretation of grassroots live instrument rock. From the soulful urgency of "Sunflower," to the tempestuous balladry of "Wild Wood," to the Ray Charles-inspired "5th Season," Weller has called on all his early influences for this effort. Where he has been strongest in the past is far from here/Where life's sweet perfume reaches the air," on country you can imagine his music being played wherever this place is. Four cleverly-placed instrumentals separate the album into five relevant sections.

3. Public Enemy—Muse Sick N' Heavy
It's time to dismiss those who see Chuck D as the "wise man" of hip-hop as Public Enemy's downfall. Their message is just as urgent as it was six years ago and has become even fresher. Chuck has the best backup support he's ever had with Flavor Flav providing lyrical support and Terminator X packing the beats. Their first true trip into experimentation with live instrumentals worked magically as did their emphasis on funky basslines and rhythms. "Woke Lotta Love Go in on the Middle of Hell," "Theatrical Parts," and "Give It Up," tracks one through three on the disc are the best eight consecutive minutes of music made this year.

4. The Charlatans—Up to our Hips
In 1994 the Charlatans created one of the most eclectic, enigmatic, and brilliant pop albums ever. The sound is crisp and fun, Burgess reaches any and all vocal heights from any and all vocal heights from the high, poignant notes on "Off the Rails," to the low murmurs on "Patrol." On Hips, their third and final album, the Charlatans have finally stopped concentrating on what they are rather than what they are supposed to be. Unlike other band members who gravitate towards other styles such as Happy Mondays and Inspiral Carpets, the Charlatans did not reach their peak when Manchester's original home boys were creating slow-motion psychodelia to mesh perfectly with their driving rhythms.

5. Beastie Boys—Ill Communication
As the dog barks and the excited vocals convene, you realize that you could only be listening to a Beastie Boys album. Ill Communication, their fourth effort since they became a predominately hip-hop band, their furious mix of musical genres reaches a new peak. The best lyrics are featured on "Sure Shot," the best groove is featured on "Root Down," the best hook is "Heart Attack Man," and the best instrumental is "Shambala." I'd have to disagree with the claim that this was a year that hip-hop supposedly stood still and the best sounds supposedly came from the west coast. Everyone can be heard saying.

6. Brand New Heavies—Brother Sister
If you are to take every aspect of funk and play around with it, then come every possible variety of it's rhythm, you'd probably come up with something close to the latest release from the Brand New Heavies. The disco spin is found on "Spend Some Time,"

ND Graduate reflects on her role in Saint Mary's Sesquicentennial

By LESLIE FIELD

According to ND's new graduate, Maureen Manier, she now and then, you meet an individual who redefines the word leader; a woman who exudes confidence, compassion, and a genuine love of others. Maureen Manier has that passion as the campus has been adorned with the now historic commencement. While the events for the 1993-94 year. Feigl has served as her mentor to help her with what she was working on, most importantly, her interprofessional skills. Maureen is a writer and editor. She graduated from Notre Dame in 1981 as an English major and now is head of Public Relations at Saint Mary's. The road that Maureen has made it easy to think of myself as able to play more roles and work on weaknesses. You need to be more than a particular role. Maureen has had a 10 year old son to see a woman in this sort of leadership role.

Maureen's typical day is comparable to that of any President, CEO or maybe even Kathleen Lee Gifford. She hasn't had to work like the corner stone of learning. I remember seeing a little boy in a corner happily reading a book and how excited I was. That was exactly what I wanted to see. It was a very emotional day and had a great impact on the community," she said.

Maureen had the opportunity to work closely with Terry Kosik, head of early childhood development, on the project as well as several students. "I was able to work with such a cross section of women. I was so inspired with the Saint Mary's women I worked with. They were so dedicated and reliable," she said.

But not everything always went according to plan. The highly published bookie release of May Angelou's Sesquicentennial visit was looked upon by some as a glitch in the year's celebration. "You do everything you can to make things succeed and not everything is always going to work out," she said.

Maureen has shown how the young traditions of Saint Mary's are and how inspirational and women of Saint Mary's are to attend this premier college of 150 years.

"Everyone's surprised to hear me say this, but I will miss the excitement and the diversity in the events. My overwhelming feeling is one of great satisfaction and pride," she said.
In a four-day flurry, Kansas beat No. 1, whipped No. 6 and convinced Greg Ostertag that "this team could be pretty good."
"This is cool," the 7-foot-2 center said late Saturday night after tying a school record with eight blocked shots in Kansas' 69-63 victory over No. 6 Florida. "It shows we are a good team that we're going to be a team to reckon with come tournament time in March." The Jayhawks (4-0), who beat then-No. 1 Mississippi State 81-75 on Wednesday, won their third straight victory (1-29-35 at halftime and quickly ran up a 36-25 bulge with Sean Pearson's 10-pointer, Jerod Haase's driving layup and Jacque Vaughan's 10-foot jumper.
Florida (3-1) never got closer than 20 points.
Ostertag, a senior who broke the school record with 97 blocks last year, had five in the first half.
"Greg was a force inside," Kansas coach Roy Williams said.
The Gators, who return four starters from last season's Final Four, didn't get a point from their guards until Dan Cross drilled a 12-footer to make it 38-30 early in the second half. Then, when Gator guards were 0-14 for the most of the night, they called for DeAndre' Grier, who was held scoreless for 14 minutes as he broke his own school record for consecutive games by playing in his 100th consecutive game.
Cross had 25, all but three in the second half.
But Pearson and Vaughan opened the game with 3-pointers and Kansas, the preseason Big Eight favorite, led by as many as 16 in the early going but fell into a scoring drought when Vaughan, a sophomore point guard, went to the bench for a foul. Kansas turned it over seven times with 11 points and seven assists.
No. 5, UMass 85, Pitt 57
For one pleasant in a growing number of season schedule Massachusetts could cruise to an easy win. It's now back to the business of winning.
The fifth-ranked Minutemen (2-1) routed error-plagued Pitt 85-57 Wednesday night in their first game since losing the No. 1 national rank. No. 11 Maryland is next. Pittsburgh came no closer than 25 points in the second half. Massachusetts' biggest lead was 53-21 on John Calipari's 15:57.
"The numbers show the extent of the Minutemen's domination," said a visibly shocked Greg McDade of the Minutemen, who used all 15 players and got points from 12. Pittsburgh (1-3), one of the weakest teams in the Big East, was led by Chad Varga with 20 points, while Jason Maile added 17.
"Physically, they're much bet­ ter," said Pitt coach Ralph Willard. "We don't have the depth right now so the athletes are really key like UMass."
Massachusetts' season-opening win over defending national champion Arizona, then ranked No. 1, moved them up to third in the poll. But a loss to then-No. 7 Kansas dropped them to 9th.
"I look if my bench and I have no options," said Willard, who used four starters for more than 30 minutes each. Roy led Massachusetts with 27 minutes. "We needed them to help us win. We got where we wanted people minutes," Calipari said.
Pittsburgh came no closer than 25 points in the second half. Massachusetts' biggest lead was 53-21 on John Calipari's 15:57.
"The numbers show the extent of the Minutemen's domination," said a visibly shocked Greg McDade of the Minutemen, who used all 15 players and got points from 12. Pittsburgh (1-3), one of the weakest teams in the Big East, was led by Chad Varga with 20 points, while Jason Maile added 17.
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The Lady Foresters beat Saint Mary's 78-62 last Tuesday night.

Saint Mary's go into halftime with a 36-point deficit, 55-39. Although the team only shot 2-5 Belles against Saint Mary's, it led by 21 points, 42-21. The Lady Foresters were led by head coach Marvin Wood, “We have been very aggressive and physical in our defense take over. We need to become more aggressive and physical in our play.”

Junior Jennie Taubenheim was the top rebounder with seven and junior Lori Gaddie had six assists in the game for Saint Mary’s. The Belles had 17 points followed by three other Belles in double figures. Junior Barbara Howells scored 13, freshman Julie McGill had 12 and sophomore Kay Lalli finished with 10.

Entering the Rolfs' Aquatic Center one would be surrounded by women in blue suits screaming and encouraging their team members onto victory. The Saint Mary’s Swimming and Diving team might not have won in points at yesterday’s meet against Albion College, but they definitely won in individual times.

The Saint Mary’s Swimming and Diving team met against Albion College, she won 10 meet against Albion, she scored 13, the Belles started out with three-pointers by Lake Forest. Unfortunately, yesterday’s meet was the last of the season for Rose. She will be studying Marine Biology at Duke next semester. Rose had a very strong meet against Albion, she timed very close to her personal best with 2:23.16 in the 200 individual medley, broke her season individual record with 2:21.47 in the 200 back, and had 23.5 in her 50 split in the 200 relay.

“This was a excellent meet for me,” said Rose. “I really wanted to do well in the 200 free relay, and we won it.” Not to mention her 50 meter split was her fastest time of the season.

Outstanding freshman Allison Smith broke two of her own school records. First, she broke her season best in the 200 freestyle (2:00.46), then she made a consideration time for the NCAA championships in the 50 free (5:13.82). “I am happy with the way I am swimming this season,” said Rose. “I think the whole team is swimming extremely well.”

Natalie Cheeseeman, Sara Gillen, Lauren Wisterfield, Shannon Kelleher, and Jen Dyjak are the rest of the Belles swimmers. “Our main goal from the start was Albion 131, Saint Mary’s 104. Last year the Belles were defeated by fifty-three points, and this year they closed the gap to 26.

“Our goal main from the start of the season to the end of the season is constantly improving ourselves,” coach Greg Janson said. “In those terms it was a really successful meet.”

Due to injuries only one diver, Ann Halloran, dove in yesterday’s meet. If Saint Mary’s other two divers would have been able to dive, they would have gained an estimated fifteen points, according to coach Greg Janson. Halloran alone gained twenty-one points for the Belles.

“These women work harder than any other team I have coached or have been affiliated with,” said Janson. The Belles will have a months rest until their next meet against University of Indianapolis.

“Most of the Belles are on their line up in order to avoid possibly lose? Well, Albion’s coach Keith Havens rearranged his line up in order to avoid some of Saint Mary’s strongest swimmers. “Our strategy worked,” said Havens. “It was a very close match in talent as well as points. I was highly impressed by the athletes at Saint Mary’s.”

The final score in the meet was Albion 131, Saint Mary’s 104. Last year the Belles were defeated by fifty-three points, and this year they closed the gap to 26.

“The Belles in double figures. Junior Jennie Taubenheim was the top rebounder with seven and junior Lori Gaddie had six assists in the game for Saint Mary’s. Although the team only shot 36 percent, Taubenheim led the scoring effort with 17 points followed by three other Belles in double figures. Junior Barbara Howells scored 13, freshman Julie McGill had 12 and sophomore Kay Lalli finished with 10.

“We need improvement in several areas such as execution of offense and shooting,” said head coach Marvin Wood, “We also need to become more aggressive and physical in our play.”

Sophomore Sarah Kopperud said, “In the second half we let our defense take over. We made passes we should not have because we were impatient.”

The game started downhill in the beginning of the second half with three turnovers by the Belles which resulted in a basket and two three-pointers by Lake Forest. The Lady Foresters killed Saint Mary’s on the boards, 55-39. There were some high points for the Belles though. Junior Jennie Taubenheim was the top rebounder with seven and junior Lori Gaddie had six assists in the game for Saint Mary’s.

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Sophomore Sarah Kopperud said, “The second half of the game was the last of the season. If Saint Mary’s is number one would be sure to win, and this year they closed the gap to 26.”

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Cavs experience ‘Shaq Fu’

Associated Press

The Orlando Magic didn’t know whether they should blame the NBA’s schedule-maker or the Cleveland Cavaliers.

“It was an ugly game,” Shaquille O’Neal said after scoring 33 points and grabbing 10 rebounds to pace a 90-75 victory Wednesday night, the Magic’s second over the Cavs in 24 hours.

After giving up a season-high 114 in a 17-point loss Tuesday night, Cleveland slowed the tempo and held the NBA’s highest-scoring team to its lowest point total of the season.

But the 75 Orlando allowed were also a season-low for the Magic, which broke the game open with a 10-6 run that gave them an 80-65 lead. Anfernee Hardaway, who had 14 points, made a 3-pointer during the surge that Anthony Avent finished with a fast-break tip-in.

O’Neal said, “We had trouble throwing the ball to the hoop. We haven’t been able to do that all year.”

He wanted. Associated Press

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the ball to the hoop. We haven’t been
able to do that all year.”

“I’m just happy that the team is doing so well,” said Lee. “Even if means putting my own needs aside.”

Lee has the ability and the inclination to play outside, but with the talent that exists on this year’s team, many players have been called upon to sacrifice their own expectations.

“Jaimie has made a big impact on our

team, especially as a freshman,” said

Assistant Coach Brian Hill. “That was one

of the reasons why we wanted to make the change for Lee when her heart is in the position of outside hitter.”

Lee, along with Harris, was one of two freshmen to earn a starting position in the pre-season. She is tied with sopho-

more outside hitter Jenny Birkner for the most games played with 112. She

is fourth in kills with 250, total attacks with 611, and digs with 232.

More important than all of Lee’s personal attributes is her development as a player and contribution to the team.

“At first it seemed like there was an age difference,” said Lee of how the Irish team has emerged, “but now we all have the same goal - making it to the final four.”

Celtics ground Hawks, 93-80

Associated Press

One night before, Boston coach Chris Ford had criticized his team for lack of effort. The Celtics responded just the way he wanted.

Deep Brown scored 24 points and Xavier McDaniel 23 as the Boston Celtics overcame a 10-point halftime deficit and the loss of Radja in the second half to win 93-80 over the Atlanta Hawks on Wednesday night.

“We’re not an overpowering team nor are we a finesse team,” Ford said. “We have to do it with hard work. That was sheer hustle out there tonight.

The guys played great, especially on defense.”

The Celtics held the Hawks to 28 points in the second half and outscored them 23-11 in the fourth quarter.

Boston played without Radja, its leading scorer and rebounder who broke his right hand against the Knicks in New York Tuesday. Taking up the slack was rookie center Eric Montross, who scored 16 points and got a season-high 16 rebounds.

“What more can I ask for from a rookie?” Ford said. “He and McDaniel had 28 rebounds between the two of them.”

Mookie Blaylock led the Hawks with a game-high 26 points. Stacey Augmon contributed 16 in his 11th straight double-figure game.

“I don’t know if it was fatigue, but we didn’t execute anything in the second half,” Hawks coach Lenny Wilkens said.

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$10 includes dance with live music (Children under 12 are free)

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For more information call: (602) 814-0027

Junior setter Shannon Tuttle, who works much with Lee on the court.

“Shaquille is a great athlete who has a lot of skill.”

Tuttle also credits Lee with a cooperative attitude that is exemplary of this year’s team.

“She works with me, and whenever I’m down or frustrated, she helps me stay in the game,” said Tuttle.

“We work to keep each other’s heads up.”

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Moon has nightmares
By RON LESKO

By HAL BOCK

MONK TO CATCH LARGENT

EDEN PRAIRIE, Minn. — For Warren Moon, there are no fond memories of Buffalo. There have been only losses — five of them — including the worst collapse in NFL history. That was in the 1992 playoffs, when Moon's Houston Oilers blew a 35-3 third-quarter lead and lost 41-38 in overtime. Moon has been back once since, and the Bills pounded the Oilers 35-7 last season. He gets another chance at windy, noisy Rich Stadium on Sunday, when the Minnesota Vikings visit the Bills in a game important to both teams' playoff chances.

"It's hard to win in Buffalo, which I feel is the toughest place to play in the league," Moon said Wednesday. "Because of their crowd and because of the fact that you don't know what the weather's going to be like and you're playing against a pretty good football team.

"I definitely want to go up there and win one."

During 15 minutes with reporters, Moon was asked four times about the '92 playoff debacle.

"I just wanted to get the ball back," he said. "They kept scoring and our whole offense was just sitting on the sidelines for about 45 minutes getting cold." How did he react to Steve Christie's winning kick?

"I didn't even want to watch the kick," he railed. "I was just listening for the crowd reaction. Once I saw the crowd reaction I just walked off the field." It wasn't Moon's fault.

He completed 36 of 50 passes for 371 yards and four touchdowns, with two interceptions. But he will be forever linked to one of the most memorable games in NFL history.

So will Buffalo coach Marv Levy.

"Of the games that I've coached, I can usually say, 'This was like the game eight years ago against so-and-so,' but not that one. That one is unique unto itself," Levy said. "To come back and win it was just a glorious feeling to be able to do it, no question. It ranks up there for any game that I've ever been involved with."

"It's just one of Moon's nightmares in Buffalo.

He lost 20-0 in his first visit in 1985. He has lost two playoff games, including a 17-10 game in 1988, the first playoff game ever at Rich Stadium.

The most difficult part of playing in Buffalo, Moon said, is the boisterous crowd.

"Western New York has a love affair with the Bills unmatched almost anywhere in the country. The only other big league team in town is the NHL Sabres, and they are always overlooked until football season ends."

This year, they are not playing because of the NHL lockout.

With the Bills (7-6) fighting for their playoff lives after four consecutive AFC championships, the Vikings (6-7-1), tied for first with Chicago in the NFC Central, know Rich Stadium will be rowdy Sunday.

"I can describe the crowd to everybody, but until they experience it and see it, they still won't believe me," Moon said.

HEMPSTEAD, N.Y. — Sometimes on Saturday, Art Monk of the New York Jets will catch a pass for the 178th consecutive game and own one of the NFL's most prestigious records.

Take it from Monk, though. It will be strictly temporary. Just like it was temporary for Steve Largent, who had the record at 177. Just like it was temporary for Harold Carmichael, who had it before Largent.

"I don't consider it my record," Monk said after practice Wednesday. "I'm just borrowing it for a time. I'm taking it from Largent. Others will come along and take it from me."

Monk, a low-key veteran in his 15th NFL season, is the antithesis of the showboating hotshots who operate around the league these days. He prefers to go about his business quietly.

"I'm excited about it," he said. "I'm not the kind of guy who shows emotion. I'm emotional within."

"It means a lot because of who I'm taking it from. Largent was a great athlete and a great wide receiver who accomplished a lot. He was a man of character, a man of integrity, a man who didn't get caught up in the things of this world. We share those things in common."

Monk sounds like the campaign chairman for Largent, soon to be a freshman congressman from Oklahoma. The Jets are arranging to have him at the game against Detroit for the record-breaker.

Monk said he was proudest of the contributions he made to the team.

"Whatever ball I catch, I want it to be part of the normal game plan, something that would happen, record or not. Just a natural play, like any other play call. That would make it more enjoyable."
AP selects All-American team

By RICK WARNER
Associated Press

NEW YORK
Rashaan Salaam, the nation's top rusher and scorer, and passing leader Kerry Collins were selected to The Associated Press All-America college football team on Wednesday.

Salaam, the Heisman Trophy favorite from Colorado, became the fourth Division I-A player to gain 2,000 yards in a season and the first since Barry Sanders in 1988 is lead the country in rushing, scoring and all-purpose yards. He ran for 2,055 yards and scored 24 touchdowns.

Collins finished with a passing efficiency rating of 172.9, fourth best in I-A history. The Penn State quarterback threw for a school-record 2,679 yards, completed 67 percent of his attempts, and passed for 21 touchdowns and only seven interceptions.

Collins is joined in the backfield by Penn State teammate Ki-Jana Carter, who averaged an NCAA-best 7.8 yards per carry. Carter was fourth in rushing with 1,539 yards and averaged 6.0 yards on kickoff returns.

The offensive line consists of Zach Wiegert of Nebraska, Jeff Hartings of Penn State, Tony Boselli of Southern Cal, Kory Strinrger of Ohio State, and Cory Raymer of Wisconsin.

Wiegert anchored a line that helped Nebraska lead the nation in rushing, while Hartings was instrumental in making Penn State the top offensive team in the country.

Boselli was one of the major reasons Southern Cal averaged almost 400 yards per game, and Stringer paced the way for an Ohio State offense that twice gained over 500 yards. Raymer, a four-year starter, opened holes for the second-best rushing attack in the Big Ten.

Completing the offense is placekicker Brian Leaver of Bowling Green, who made 21 of 24 field goal attempts and 43 of 43 extra points. Leaver and Pruitt both play in the Mid-American Conference, which has had only two other-first team AP All-Americans — Toledo defensive tackle Mel Long in 1971 and Bowling Green punter Chris Hale in 1990.

The defense is led by Miami tackle Warren Sapp, who won the Lombardi Award as the nation's top lineman. Sapp, who had 10 1/2 sacks and recovered three fumbles, spearheaded a defense that gave up fewer points and yards than any other team.

ounding out the line are Luther Ellis of Utah, Derrick Alexander of Florida State and Carlos Garcia of Arizona.

The linebackers are Ed Stewart of Nebraska, Antonio Armstrong of Texas A&M and Dana Howard of Illinois, the only repeater from last year's team. The secondary features Chris Hudson of Colorado, C.J. Richardson of Miami, Brian Robinson of Auburn and Clifton Abraham of Florida State.

The punter is Todd Sauerbrun of West Virginia, who set an NCAA record for best average with at least 50 punts. He averaged 48.4 yards on 72 kicks.

Penn State had three players on the team, which was selected by AP college football writer Rick Warner and regional AP writers. Colorado, Florida State, Miami, Nebraska and Auburn each had two representatives.

There are seven juniors on the team — Salaam, Jackson, Hartings, Sapp, Brasch, Alexander and Robinson.

The All-America team will be featured on NBC's Bob Hope Christmas show, which will air Dec. 14 from 9-11 p.m. EST.


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ESPN buys NCAA championship rights

By JOHN MOSSMAN
Associated Press

BOULDER, Colo. — The National Rainbow Coalition said Colorado's athletic administration, not its football program, is racist and a threatened boycott is just 'a weapon in our arsenal.'

"That's a touchy subject, and for him to make remarks like that, he didn't do his research very well," Salaam said. "What he said is not correct at all."

COLORADO'S athletic administration, not its football program, is racist and a threatened boycott is just 'a weapon in our arsenal,' the Coalition said.

"Obviously, this package was not about money but about giving these championships to ESPN for eight years through the NCAA on Wednesday said it will televise the Division I women's basketball tournament.

"We had two priorities for the women's basketball championship: a day of rest between the semifinal and final rounds," Dempsey said. "I'm pleased that ESPN will help us do both, starting in 1996."

CBS will televise the women's national semifinals and finals in 1995 for the last time. Linda Bruno, chair of the NCAA Division I Women's Basketball Committee, said she viewed the switch to ESPN as a step up.

Colorado's hiring of a white football coach rather than a black made the school the Coalition's first target, Farrell said.

Rick Neuheisel was hired to replace Bill McCartney, passing over assistant Bob Simmons. Neuheisel, who is 33, has been at CU less than a year, while Simmons, 46, who is black, has been a CU assistant seven years.

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Hoops
continued from page 20
throws. Then came the burst.
"I think we underestimated them for a
moment," Gaither said, "because they
showed that they could come back."
With 5:16 left to play, the Spartans
nailed a three and the lead for the first
time since the first five minutes of the
game. This time Bowen and Stacy
Fields came through in the clutch.
Fields all but swallowed the ball on an
offensive rebound close in on the base-
line then hit the short jumper with a
soft touch. The Spartans took the entire
game. This time Bowen and Stacy
showed that they could come back."...taken the
shot clock to hit a six footer in the key.

Hockey
continued from page 20

"Our opponents have been getting way
too many shots on goal," defenseman
Garry Gruber said. "We're losing the
battle for the loose pucks, and we're not
playing the body as well as we'd like."
Coach Schafer and his staff have
devised a new strategy for this week-
end's games against Alaska-Fairbanks
and Miami, Ohio that they believe is bet-
er suited to the squad's personnel.
"Since we don't have a bunch of goal
scorers, our new outlook is that we can-
not be scored on," Schafer said. "Our
scoring's gonna happen. We just have
to be patient and concentrate defensive-
ly on shutting our opponents down."
This more defensive minded game
plan is sure to take some of the pressure
off the two Irish goaltenders. Junior
Wade Salzman and freshman Matt
Elder have shared time at the position
although Elder is currently sidelined
with a hamstring injury.
For Notre Dame to defy the odds and
turn their disappointing season around,
one of the goalkeepers must step up and
assume the starting role for the remain-
der of the season.
"It's been frustrating because both of
us have worked hard," Salzman said.
"It doesn't matter if it's Matt or myself,
but one of us needs to come through."
Despite the problems that the squad
has endured in addition to being mired
in ninth place, the Irish are still confi-
dent that the remainder of this season
can be salvaged.
"This is the best team we've had since
I've been here," Ling said. "We just
need to stay positive and get back to the
basics. We need to start doing the
things that we know we do well."
Both Alaska-Fairbanks and Miami of
Ohio have struggled so far this season,
so coach Schafer acknowledges that this
weekend is the perfect opportunity for
the Irish to make up ground in the
standings.
"It is time for us to get back on track,"
Schafer explained. "The team morale is
incredibly good in light of our record. It
would be nice to go into Christmas on a
high note."
If they fail to snap their losing streak
this weekend, it will be a long and cold
holiday season for the Irish hockey
team.
HOCKEY

Many questions, few answers
Schafer hopes new strategy is the answer
By MICHAEL DAY
Sports Writer

Question: What reasons can be cited for the Notre Dame hockey team's lackluster start?
Answer: "Too numerous to mention," head coach Ric Schafer said.

"Indeed, to say the Irish are enduring a rough season, would be an understatement for the ages. Following last weekend's 11-2 thrashing at the hands of Michigan, Notre Dame has dropped six consecutive games to fall 1-9 in CCHA play."

"We've had trouble putting 60 minutes together," junior center Jamie Ling said. "We play good for most of the game, then after one momentary lapse, we've dug ourselves in a hole."

Although Ling currently ranks sixth in the conference in scoring with 19 points, the Irish offense has been anemic for the most part. Averaging a paltry 2.2 goals per game in conference play, the Irish have had plenty of shots on goal but have failed to convert.

"We are a team of latent goal scorers," Schafer said. "We need a disproportionate number of chances to score. It will probably be a dilemma for us to solve."

Lee, a 5-10 freshman from Spokane, Washington, has been an underrated player this season, much because of the adjustment to a new position and the presence of more heralded freshman sensation, Angie Harris.

"We are a team of latent goal scorers," Schafer said. "We need a disproportionate number of chances to score. It will probably be a dilemma for us to solve."

VOLLEYBALL

Lee's been a fresh spark
By BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

This year's recruiting class for the Notre Dame volleyball team was ranked as the second best in the nation by Volleyball Monthly magazine. The Irish freshman class has proven themselves more than worthy of that distinction and middle blocker Jamie Lee is no exception.

Lee, a 5-10 freshman from Spokane, Washington, has been an underrated player this season, much because of the adjustment to a new position and the presence of more heralded freshman sensation, Angie Harris.

Although Lee has been overshadowed by the record-breaking success of Harris, her impact on the Irish team, and, more importantly, Irish opponents has been felt throughout the historical 1994 season. She will be a key player Friday night as the Irish take on fifth ranked Penn State in the Midwest Regionals in Lincoln, Nebraska.

Coming into the season, Lee not only had to adjust to the transition of playing college volleyball, but she also had to adjust to the pressure of being a starter in one of the nation's premier programs. She has handled both situations with grace and poise, earning the respect of her teammates and coaches alike.

"Jamie Lee has played a key role in the Irish's success this season," head coach Ric Schafer said. "She has been a fresh spark for our offense and has helped us overcome some of our struggles on the court."

SAINT MARY'S BASKETBALL

The Belles squared off against the Lady Foresters of Lake Forest earlier this week.

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