Geyer: Journalists ‘chained’ to desks

By KAREN BELL
News Writer

"If you have a terrible war with 2000 people trying to get out and 12 trying to get in, the 12 will be the foreign correspondents."-GEORGE ANNE GEYER

"You threw me out but I could not leave: You chained me to a desk and I could not go; You put a padlock on my mouth and I could not speak."

GEORGE ANNE GEYER

"The Observer/Brandon Candura"

Richard McBrien, a professor of theology at the University, entered his third year as Chairperson of the Faculty Senate.

The new College of Business Administration building, pictured above, will be officially dedicated in a ceremony to be held Friday.

COBA dedication underway

Symposium, blessing to celebrate business building’s official opening

By JOHN NORTON
News Writer

Today and tomorrow, Notre Dame will officially unveil one of the finest, most technologically advanced business school buildings in the world.

On Friday, the new College of Business Administration complex will be officially dedicated.

"We expect this new faculty to attract even more world-renowned faculty and help the University, both graduate and undergraduate programs, rise in national rankings," said Professor John O’Hourke, director of Notre Dame Center for Business Communication.

The dedication will be highlighted by a symposium on the changing state of information technology and communications entitled "The Information Revolution: Global Change and the New Social Order." The symposium will feature presentations from three leading figures in communications, business and government.

Anne Wells Branscomb, a communications and computer lawyer from Harvard University, Franklin Sone, the South African ambassador to the United States, and Kenichi Ohmae, an internationally renowned business consultant from Japan and head of the Yokohama management group, will be the featured speakers during the two-day event.

The program begins today at 1:30 p.m. in the building’s Jordan Auditorium with Branscomb. She is Harvard’s expert on information and law and has written a book, "Who Owns Information?", detailing the establishment of the Provost Advisory Committee (PAC), which now has ten elected faculty members.

According to current Chair of the Faculty Senate Father Richard McBrien, Conway played a key role in securing important benefits for the faculty.

While the need for the Faculty Senate may have remained the same over the past quarter century, many of its goals have become more clearly defined.

The Senate’s "primary purpose" is "accountability," according to Conway, who has been the Senate’s chair since September of 1993 and who is currently in his third term.

Accountability, he said at the Senate’s first meeting this year, includes the preservation of "the academic integrity and future of the University," while honoring its "claim to Catholicism."

At the meeting, McBrien asked the Senate for its most "constructive and effective participation in the life and governance of Notre Dame."

"The Senate is not just a tenure and advisory group," McBrien said recently, "one common criticism from the faculty’s point of view is that the Faculty Senate is just a debating soci-
WASHINGTON

A "taxpayer bill of rights" moving through Congress would give Americans new weapons in their battles with the Internal Revenue Service, but the agency everyone loves to hate would remain a mighty Godzilla to the taxpayer's David. Accountants, analysts and other experts on tax enforcement praised the bipartisan bill Wednesday as a step in the right direction in ensuring individual taxpayers don't get overwhelmed by the IRS's 115,000-person bureaucracy. But, they said, it won't alter one hard fact: The onus is still on taxpayers. In the eyes of the IRS, they still would have to prove that their tax returns are correct. The bill, written by the House Ways and Means oversight subcommittee under Rep. Nancy Johnson, R-Conn., is tucked into a much larger tax measure approved Tuesday by the full committee. In turn, it will be folded into a broader and spending-cut legislation going to the House floor next month. "It will have a big impact," Johnson said. "There are a whole series of fixes to prevent the taxpayer from taking the hit for bureaucratic failures and rigid glitches in the law." Among its 40 provisions are:

- Raising the current $100,000 ceiling on civil suits against the IRS for reckless collection actions to $1 million.
- Making the IRS, not the taxpayer, responsible for verifying information returns such as W-2 and 1099 forms submitted by employers, mortgage lenders and interest and dividend payers.

Clinton hacks GOP Medicaid Plan

President Clinton asserted Wednesday that a Republican plan to cut Medicaid could "shove the country into abject insecurity" and drain middle-class households of savings needed to send children to college or pay medical bills. The bleak picture at a Roman Catholic nursing home as he brought his campaign warmup to the West, a region where he remains unpopular. Fine-tuning his message and fattening his bankroll, Clinton focused on Medicaid — the nation's health-care program for the poor — and education in escalating attacks on Republican proposals. He has been concentrating on several issues a day in a week-long, coast-to-coast swing that combines $1,000-a-plate fund-raising dinners with Republican-bashing speeches. He was expected to raise $5 million at dinners here and in four other cities. Clinton is asserting that the proposed Medicaid cuts, together with GOP proposals for $270 billion in Medicare savings over seven years, would result in a back-door tax increase for middle-income Americans with aging parents or grandparents.

Man smuggles cash in condoms

NEW YORK

Carlos Trujillo had little room for airline food when he tried to board a flight to Colombia. His stomach was already full of $100 bills — 189 of them, tightly packed in the pocket of his $8,000 Gucci suit. When the Avianca flight arrived, Trujillo opened the side pocket and produced the $18,900 in $100 bills, said Smith, as he recovered a total of $85,495. Smith said Wednesday that the 30-year-old native of Colombia suffered no ill effects from the ordeal.

Bill gives taxpayer increased strength against IRS

WORLD AT A GLANCE

The AccuWeather® forecast for noon, Thursday, Sept. 21.

The Baguette: a dying bread?

The crusty baguette, that hallowed symbol of the French way of life, is fast becoming an endangered species — at least according to a government media blitz that urges people to break bread more. In the country where bread shortages sparked riots culminating in the French Revolution, consumption of the long, golden loaves has plummeted. Unless the slide is reversed, the state-sponsored National Association of French Bakers warns in its billboard and TV ads, the daily ritual of grabbing a hot loaf from the local bakery could become folklore. "Breaking bread was a national identity," Agriculture Minister Philippe Vasseur said. "Somewhere, if there isn't any left, we won't know who we really are." The apocalyptic billboard campaign shows a lonely soft-boiled egg with a straw in it — implying that this will be the only way to escape the poverty-palck once baguettes disappear. The caption, "If you don't eat bread, one day there won't be any more," hammers home the point. The TV ads spotlight a small boy at a kitchen table, smiling hopefully at that same soft-boiled egg, but his face drops when presented with the straw. His face lights up when slices of fresh baguette arrive.

Forbes enters Republican Race

WASHINGTON

Publishing magnate Malcolm Forbes Jr., said Wednesday he will enter the Republican presidential race, using his personal fortune to campaign for higher economic growth and lower taxes. Forbes, a soft-spoken multimillionaire, offers a field already crowded with nine politicians and better-known faces. He sees his lack of political experience as a plus in the current anti-Washington political climate. He will begin traveling next week to key primary and caucus states including New Hampshire, Iowa, South Carolina and Oregon. "I believe people want someone who will actually do something," he said. "As I try to do the things people want to hear and want to do, I think they will be very surprised at how little political experience I have."

DEALER

WOMEN DO NOT LIKE FACIAL HAIR.

Due to lack of space (and the fact that there are no other words to broach the subject), I will just bite: Women do not like facial hair. Contrary to popular male belief, it is not "feminine"." It is simply a sign of a lack of hygiene. It is a sign of laziness. It is a sign of immaturity. It is a sign of a lack of manhood. And what is with that "hm- I'm pondering - what am I going to do with my chin-between-my-dumbb-and-forefinger" look? I have never seen a man sans-goatee make a similar gesture.

Whatever the reason for this trend, it has to stop! I have witnessed the defecing of one too many a man-friend not only here, but on other than God's green earth — into the land of the five o'clock shadow. At this point, you may be wondering why I have chosen tobroach such a sensitive subject. It is because I think it is a supreme declaration of their masculinity:

"Look at me, I have facial hair. That means I have an inordinate amount of testosterone coursing through my veins. I am a man." Or maybe it is a subconscious desire to be like that "I am cool...I am cool...I am cool..." guy on this campus who could give Brad Pitt a run for his money. I have racked my brain for a reason to explain or rationalize why men think they look cooler with facial hair. I have found no answer that is because they think it is a supreme declaration of their manhood.

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■ NATIONAL WEATHER

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Law school legal aid clinic receives grant

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame Law School’s Legal Aid Clinic has received a $52,900 grant to establish a mediation clinic to serve low-income residents of St. Joseph County.

The new service will be provided at no charge and initially will focus on the mediation of small-claims disputes and family law cases involving visita­tion and custody.

Franklin Morse, a certified mediator who formerly practiced with the South Bend law firm of Barnes & Thornburg, will coordinate the mediation clinic in conjunction with the Legal Aid Clinic.

Morse will be assisted by Bruce Wells, a third-year Notre Dame Law School student and a certified member.

The grant to establish the mediation service was provided by the Jessie Ball duPont Religious, Charitable and Educational Fund, a national foundation based in Jacksonville, Fla.

The Notre Dame Legal Aid Clinic was established in 1966 to provide free legal assistance to area residents and to offer clinical legal training to Notre Dame Law School students.

Exchange called successful

By MARY KATE MORTON
Associate News Editor

Notre Dame students have been granted the opportunity to bring friends and family into Notre Dame Stadium, without having to worry about the double fears of ticket confiscation and suspension from the game.

A recent cooperative effort of the Campus Life Council, Student Government, and the Ticket Office has enabled students to exchange their student ticket booklets for general admission tickets to home games.

The motivating factor behind the implementation of this program is to accommodate students wishing to bring family and friends to Notre Dame football games, all while preserving the integrity of the student section, according to Student Government.

"The policy has been drafted to give us a legal means to bring our friends and family into games," said Mark Mitchell of Student Government. "It's the first time we've been given this option."

Although this policy will run on a trial basis from game to game, both Student Government and the Ticket Office are hopeful that this privilege will become an annual option.

At the Vanderbilt game, the first one at which the new rule was in effect, no rampant scalping was observed—a primary concern of Ticket Office that has blocked the implementation of such a policy in the past. Perry Beart, of the Ticket Office, relayed to the Student Government Office his optimism about the program after the Vanderbilt exchange turned out to be a success. They hope to see the program through to next year, using this as a trial season.

The ticket exchange for this weekend's Texas game was sold out by yesterday afternoon, according to the Ticket Office.

The ticket exchange program has been in the making, with the officers of the Campus Life Council and Student Government working closely with the officials of the Ticket Office on a policy that would keep scalping at a minimum.

William Kirk, assistant vice president of student affairs and a member of the Campus Life Council, began looking for the perfect system, in which trading of student tickets for general admission tickets would be both legal and beneficial.

Miranda Sanford, executive coordinator for Public Relations, collaborated with the ticket office to devise a viable program. With the help of Bill Schall, director of Ticketing and Marketing, a final draft was agreed upon in the summer.

"It's a very graciously arranged on the part of the ticket office and we're glad they've made this possible for the students," said Mitchell.

"We hope the students don't abuse this privilege so that it can continue in the future."

Ticket Exchange Regulations

• Before receiving a general admission ticket, student must present his or her own personal ticket booklet signed in ink in the designated area and a corresponding Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student ID.

• After the ticket office confirms the signature and identification of the student, the student ticket for that week's game will be removed and the student will be presented with a general admission ticket for the same seat.

• Upon receipt of the GA, the student will be charged the difference between the face values of the tickets (an additional $15).

• Each student is limited to 2 exchanges per season.

• The ticket office reserves the right to set a ticket exchange quantity for each game.

• If so, the office will inform Student Government at least two weeks prior to the game in question.

• The ticket office reserves the right to regulate entry into the student section to preserve the nature of the student section. To that end, anyone with an exchanged ticket must enter with a Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student.

• If a student is caught in the resale of either a student ticket booklet or the replacement ticket, the penalty will remain the same as in the past.

The Ticket Office reserves the right to make any changes to these policies.

CELEBRATE A FRIEND'S BIRTHDAY WITH A SPECIAL OBSERVER AD.
A cadem ic Life. "Being Catholic in interviewing world leaders."

McBrien provided two reasons why faculty members might not become involved in the Senate: "They are too busy because generally the most productive members of the faculty are the most busy" and, due to the stereotype, many members of the faculty may feel it is "a waste of time."

In an effort to illustrate "issues on the horizon" that he said were significant in the Senate's establishing its voice at Notre Dame, McBrien listed significant accomplishments that have occurred in the Senate during his term as chair:

- The method of appointment for the Vice-President in the Provost's Office. No longer is there a requirement for a Vice-President "sprang upon the committee," McBrien said.
- The policy that a majority of elected faculty must be on the Faculty Senate.
- The establishment of the Notre Dame Forum on Academic Life. "Being Catholic is of no value if we're not an academic institution," McBrien said. Four public sessions of the Notre Dame Forum on Academic Life were presented last year, including topics such as the development of Notre Dame as a university, the role of science at Notre Dame, the relationship of teaching and research at Notre Dame, and the role of theology at Notre Dame.
- Opportunity for open discussion provided by the Faculty Senate on topics that otherwise would not be discussed. Among these was the topic of homosexuality at Notre Dame and last year's decision by the administration not to recognize Gay and Lesbians of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College (GLND/SMC). Another of these one of discussion at one of last year's Senate meetings, according to McBrien, involved the firing of Father Oliver Williams, which, McBrien said, "was a serious discussion not for reasons of sensationalism."
- Agreement with his successor, former Chair of the Faculty Senate Rich Sheehan, that the number one task of the Senate is accountability. Sheehan, a professor of finance, who served as McBrien's vice chairman, agreed. "The academic constituency is the University," Sheehan explained. "The Faculty Senate is not just one more special interest group."
- In considering whether or not the Senate is a "debating society," Sheehan said that that label is dependent upon two questions: "Who is in the Senate?" and "Is the administration willing to listen to the Senate?"
- In response to the first of his questions, Sheehan said that generally the Senate includes faculty members who are well respected across campus. The second question he posed should be "best addressed to" members of the administration. According to Sheehan, the role of the Senate includes the question of advice and consent.

Using this responsibility as an opportunity, McBrien said he hoped "a large number of respected faculty" at Notre Dame perceive the Faculty Senate as "a body which really maintains a high level of interest in the academic life of the University."

"My hope now is to get more of the respected established faculty to run for the Senate and contribute to its work," Sohn then plans to outline the impact on those who are not connected and the role of the private sector in helping to combat this problem.

The second question he posed concerning wether or not the Senate is a "debating society," McBrien said that generally the Senate includes faculty members who are well respected across campus. The second question he posed should be "best addressed to" members of the administration. According to Sheehan, the role of the Senate includes the question of advice and consent.

Having the Senate's journal, the "ND Review," published 23 years similar to a reading of the minutes, published in the "ND Report." The "ND Review" has helped influence respected faculty to join the Senate, McBrien said.

"They're realizing that we were involved in serious business."

The Agyostahl seemed "to float into the room like an apparition."

For one hour he looked at neither nor her friend, but stared between them.

Said Geyer, "Waves of evil emanated from this man... like sea waves. I had never felt such evil before."

N.D. vs. Ohio State
Bus Trip

Date: 30 September 1995
Tickets: $20 for ND, SMC, HC students at the LaFortune Info. Desk
(NO GAME TICKETS ARE AVAILABLE)

Details: Leave Stepan Center @ 7am, Depart for ND 45 min. after the game

No Tickets? No Problem! The ND Alumni Association Will have 3 Big Screen TV's In the Parking Lot!
Religious faith linked to work performance

BY PEGGY LENCZEWSKI
Saint Mary's News Editor

Does religious faith have an influence on work performance? The relationship between the two was the center of discussion last evening as the Business Department and Center for Spirituality co-hosted the lecture "Grace in the Workplace." The 1995 Fall Lecture Series theme is Women, Faith, and Business. This year, for the first time, the lecture series is geared in a specific direction. The program is a joint effort between the Business Department and Center for Spirituality in "an effort to develop programs in women's spirituality in the workplace college-wide," said Professor of Business and Economics Jerome McElroy.

"We're trying to provide a program that links professional development with spiritual development," McElroy added. "On campus, there is a great opportunity for spiritual development, from classes to the presence of nuns to the Home program," said John Ruhe, associate professor of business and economics. "What we're trying to do is to develop programs so that our students can see the relevance of spirituality in the work environment. At Catholic schools we take spirituality for granted."

According to McElroy, "this link between the workplace and spiritual growth is tricky. It's a matter of conviction. We're trying to show how professional life and spiritual life can be fused together so that the person is whole."

In order to develop the program, McElroy and Ruhe surveyed Saint Mary's alumni who have been working since 1970 to find out relevant information concerning work performance and faith. The findings will be used to plan future events and lectures that will appeal to students. Ruhe said that there are projected programs geared toward nursing students and educators so that "they can see the relevance of spirituality in the workplace."

Crowley's lecture was aptly entitled "Grace in the Workplace." According to Crowley, she has the gift of easily accepting her faith in God. "I don't know how to help those who question their faith, but I'm very comfortable with it."

She also states that "by handling loss gracefully, by unfailingly complimenting my competitors, I have had far more opportunities than I have had losses." Crowley stresses the importance of what she calls "soak time," a 24-hour period during which she will not respond to a heated situation. After this period, she can "think about my response, and come back with a powerful response."

By consistently following a program of prayer, faith and service, Crowley hopes that people can be influenced by her grace on a daily basis. Her reward for living her life in a workplace comfortable with grace is "inner peace, a wholeness."

"Money is not a real reward, because there have been times that my paycheck hasn't reflected what I've done. Personal recognition isn't the reward, because I haven't been recognized the way I felt I should have all the time." States Crowley simply, "The reward of grace is peace."

Get Involved...

...with CLASS of '96 Sponsored Service Projects:

1. LIFE TREATMENT CENTER
Help serve a meal and spend time with indigent adults recovering from addiction to alcohol and other drugs. When: Sundays 3:45 - 5:45 p.m.
Beginning September 24

2. HARRISON SCHOOL
Tutoring Program for Spanish-speaking students of a local public school. When: Sundays 9:00 - 10:00 a.m.
Thursday 9:15 - 10:30 a.m.
Beginning September 25

3. MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
Provide care and spend time with outpatients of the Children's Ward of a local hospital. (Open to Juniors and Seniors)
Beginning September 25

4. FALL BREAK EXPERIENCE WITH POTOTAWATMI INDIANS
Provide housing renovation for local Native Americans during Fall Break.
Beginning October 16 - 19.
Trip will conclude with a Pow Wow celebration with the Pokagon Band of Potowatomi Indians, including dancers, drummers, singers and traditional food.

Interested? Have Questions?

Call the CLASS of '96 Office 631-5136
or Pete 634-2306

Grad school night answers questions

By MAUREEN HURLEY
Saint Mary's News Editor

One single questions plagues the minds of most juniors and seniors: what to do after graduation. The Saint Mary's Academic Affairs Office and the Counseling and Career Development Center co-sponsored the Graduate and Professional School Night yesterday, hoping to answer upperclassmen's post-graduation concerns.

Throughout the panel discussion, faculty advisors spoke with students about testing, applying, and paying for graduate or professional school. Faculty members also shared their personal experiences in the debate over whether to enter graduate school straight after college or to venture into the "real world" for a few years.

"Your decision needs to be made not about when to go to grad school, but why you're going," said Mary Connolly, mathematics and computer science faculty advisor. "Your life is your grad work, so you have to make sure you love the subject. It's very intense."

The Investment Banking Division of Goldman, Sachs & Co.

Invites the students of the University of Notre Dame to an information session on careers in investment banking.

All undergraduates are welcome to attend.

Thursday, September 21
6:30 - 8:30 p.m.
Main Lounge, University Club
New dinosaur fossils found in Argentina

By MALCOLM RITTER
Associated Press

NEW YORK
An amateur fossil hunter has discovered what may be the biggest meat-eating dinosaur known, a fearsome beast that looked like the long-time record-holder Tyrannosaurus rex.

The creature was 41 to 43 feet long and weighed 6 to 8 tons when it roamed the grasslands of what is now Argentina, scientists estimate.

It lived about 100 million years ago, or about 30 million years before T. rex appeared, said paleontologist Rodolfo Coria of the Carmen Funes Museum in Nequen, Argentina.

A bone-by-bone comparison with remains of the largest known specimen of T. rex suggests that the newfound creature was slightly longer and maybe three tons heavier, said Coria, who reported the fossil find in an Argentine newspaper in Thursday's issue of the journal Nature.

"This is a monstrous animal," said University of Chicago paleontologist Paul Sereno, who has examined the newfound fossils. "It's probably a bit bigger than T. rex."

Scientists are uncertain how big T. rex got. Estimates range from about 40 feet to 50 feet.

The initial fossil find was made by a local auto mechanic who hunts dinosaur bones as a hobby. In honor of the discoverer, Ruben Carolini, the huge dinosaur has been named Giganotosaurus carolinii.

Scientists have recovered about 70 percent of the skeleton, including parts of the 3-foot-long skull, most of the vertebrae, both thigh bones and curved, serrated teeth about 8 inches long. Without a complete skeleton scientists can only estimate the creature's size.

The creature ran on its hind legs and probably had rather small arms, Coria said in a telephone interview. Just what it ate is in its environment, which resembled the African savanna, is a mystery, he said.

Despite the overall similarity in appearance to T. rex, Giganotosaurus was not closely related to it, and the two beasts arose independently, Coria said.

T. rex lived in North America, and there was no land bridge from South America that could have let Giganotosaurus or its descendants move north to become ancestors of T. rex, Sereno said.

Jack Horner, curator of paleontology at the Museum of the Rockies in Bozeman, Mont., said comparing the sizes of Giganotosaurus and T. rex is tricky because dinosaurs grew continuously until they died, rather than stopping at some adult length.


"It shook for a good long while, maybe as long as 30 to 40 seconds," he said. He was at a bowling alley when the quake hit at 4:27 p.m., "and all the pins fell down."

The magnitude-5.5 quake was centered 10 miles north of Ridgecrest, said Jay Aller, a spokesman for California Institute of Technology in Pasadena. A magnitude-5.4 earthquake centered in the same spot hit on Aug. 17.

Wednesday's quake was felt in Los Angeles, Riverside, San Bernardino and Orange counties, and as far away as Las Vegas. Ridgecrest, population 28,000, is about 160 miles north of Los Angeles.

Quake hits California from coast to Nevada

RIDGECrest, Calif.
A powerful earthquake, centered beneath this Southern California desert town, rocked an area from the Pacific Ocean to Nevada on Wednesday. There were no immediate reports of injury or damage.

"The earth bucked. That's what it felt like," said Scott Farwell, managing editor of the Ridgecrest Daily Independent. "It shook for a good long while, maybe as long as 30 to 40 seconds."

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Republicans put off student aid vote

By SALLY BUZBEE
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

A key Senate Republican's plan to cut federal spending on student aid crumbled Wednesday after fellow Republicans balked at a proposed new fee on colleges.

"What we're faced with is a lot of bad choices," said Sen. Mike DeWine, R-Ohio. "We're trying to see if there's any other options we might look at."

Democrats also oppose the plan by Sen. Nancy Kassebaum, R-Kan., calling it a new tax on middle-class families struggling to put their kids through college.

But the more surprising opposition came from Republicans -- illustrating the struggle the Senate faces as it works to find enough cuts to balance the budget under a seven-year plan.

Kassebaum, who chairs the Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee, said she does not like the idea of cutting $10 billion from student aid, but she must under the budget plan negotiated by House and Senate Republicans, Kassebaum noted.

"The plan she announced Tuesday would make the $10 billion in cuts by charging universities a 2 percent fee on the volume of student loans.

It also would reduce by two months the current six-month, no-payback grace period for students. And it would make studies that used to be less lucrative for banks and guaranty agencies, and more costly for some parents.

But it was the fee on colleges that forced a decision to postpone a planned Wednesday vote on the proposal.

"That, frankly, gives me a lot of concern," DeWine said. Northeastern University in Boston, for example, whose students carry $82 million a year in federally guaranteed loans, would have to pay $1.6 million, said Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass.

Universities would pass the fee on to students, said Edward Kealy, director of the Committee for Education Funding, which lobbies Congress on behalf of colleges.

Federal government cuts impact University financial aid program

By BETSY BOWMAN
News Wire

Attending one of the nation's finest universities, and consequently one of the most expensive, Notre Dame students are certainly not unfamiliar with financial concerns.

Completing applications for scholarships, work-study programs and loans from various institutions based all over the country, students are faced with an annual battle to find funding.

For years the federal government has served as one of these lenders, but consistent with House Republican efforts to downsize government and balance the budget, Federal student loans might soon come with a higher price tag.

In a White House press release issued last week, President Clinton reiterated the Republican budget proposal which could raise costs for federal loans at Notre Dame as much as 3.7 million dollars over the next seven years.

"These proposals are a direct attack on our nation's students and our nation's future," said the President. "If Congress approves these changes, the dream of a college education will become a financial nightmare for many young people and their parents.

University officials expressed predictably similar views. "Obviously we'd like to see the loan program maintained in its current form," said Admissions Director Kevin Rooney. "So many of our students depend on federal money. We would not want to put an additional burden on them.

The House proposal would eliminate the six month post-graduation grace period for all borrowers, increase the origination fee by one percent, eliminate in-school interest subsidies for graduate students taking Stafford loans, and cancel the reduction in Interest rates scheduled for 1998. Nationwide, over five million undergraduates and 725,000 graduate professional students would have to pay an additional 10 billion dollars over the next seven years.

Currently more than 3,700 students at Notre Dame take advantage of federal loans to help with tuition costs. If the bill is passed, a traditional student borrowing $17,125 in subsidized loans over four years would see costs increase over $1,400. Similarly, graduates borrowing $34,000 would have to pay an additional $9,400.

Republican leaders reason that in order to balance the budget, the states will benefit all Americans in the long run, difficult cuts will have to be made. Senator Phil Gramm explained that the budget debate is "not about how much money is going to be spent on our children, on education, on housing, etc., but about who is going to do the spending."

He said that families will be asked to take more of the nation's financial burden, but "since we are investing in the future of America, [he wants] to invest this future in our families, not in the government."

Rooney reacted to this reasoning by saying that when the government invests in Notre Dame through the loan program, they are in fact making an investment in our nation's future. He noted Notre Dame's outstanding history of paying back 98 percent of its loans, and concluded that this "Federal Government makes an investment in people when it invests in Notre Dame."

Speed law repealed by House

By RANDOLPH SCHMID
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The House voted Wednesday to drop the national speed limit and let the states decide how fast people should drive.

The vote to eliminate the federal limit of 55 mph on most roads, and 65 on rural interstates, came during debate on a bill designating the 159,000-mile National Highway System.

An amendment by Rep. Nick Rahall, D-W.Va., to maintain the current limit was turned down 313-112. The House also defeated Rahall's effort to set a maximum limit of 65 mph on all roads.

Rahall contended that eliminating the national speed limit "would turn our nation's highways into killing fields."

It should be obvious that the death toll will rise once the states begin increasing the speed limits under the provisions of the bill... This is not a matter of states rights, it's a matter of human rights," said Rahall.

Rep. Thomas Petri, R-Wis., responded that speed limits appropriate for one state may be too low for another, that motorists will ignore limits that are too slow. States are best suited to determine the limit for their own roads, he said.

"There are just some things that must be imposed on people and a speed limit is one of them," said Rep. James L. Oberstar, D-Minn.
Associated Press

EGYPT

On September 21, the government announced that Israeli troops had been restricted from entering Israel's Sa'ar region, a move that residents described as a blow to the Israeli military. The announcement came after reports that Israeli soldiers had shot and killed two civilians near the city of al-Arish in Sinai.

AT&T plans to break into three companies

By EVAN RAMSTAD

AT&T Corp. is splitting into three companies in a stunning move that could help it get back into local phone service, the business it was forced to give up in the 1984 breakup of Bell.

The telecommunications giant is also selling its personal-computer-manufacturing business, acknowledging that its 1991 merger with NCR Corp. was a disaster.

"AT&T is reinventing itself once again," chairman Robert Allen said Wednesday. AT&T will break into companies that will focus on communications services, communications equipment manufacturing, and manufacturing of large computers. Shareholders will get a stake in each new company.

The move — which by some measures is bigger even than the 1984 breakup of AT&T — stunned Wall Street, which has seen one colossal merger after another in the telecommunications and entertainment industries.

Founded as Bell Telephone in 1877 by Alexander Graham Bell, AT&T has built itself into a giant whose stock is the most widely owned in the nation and is said to be a part of every widow's portfolio.

In 1984, facing a government antitrust suit, AT&T agreed to split into seven regional Baby Bell phone companies in a settlement that spanned the era of global telephone competition.

Maximizing Academic Performance in Graduate School

A Workshop using the insights of Sports Psychology to help You achieve Your Best Performance

This Workshop will focus on techniques for:
- Enhancing and maintaining concentration
- How to manage numerous demands on your time
- Handling performance anxiety when writing papers, exams and taking comprehensive finals
- Dealing with academic setbacks
- Improving self-confidence in your study strategy
- Improving your ability to pace yourself in your academic studies
- Focus your energy quicker and more productively

Presentation by:
Dr. Dominic Vachon, Ph.D.

Date: Sunday, September 24, 1995
Time: 4:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.
Place: Fischer O'Hara/Grace Community Center

Sponsored by:
The University Counseling Center • Campus Ministry • Fischer O'Hara/Grace University Village • Graduate Student Union

Friends Premiere Party

When: Thursday, Sept. 21st
Where: The Huddle in LaFortune
Time: 6:30pm to 7:30pm

Free bagels and flavored coffee will be served. Student Activities will be giving away a weekend for two to Chicago. Hotel accommodations, tickets to the Monet exhibit, and tickets to "Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat" will be included.
Arguing with evolution degrades grace at Notre Dame

You know, we all like to have a good laugh at Notre Dame’s expense. Citadel of Catholic Learning and all that — very funny. But now I see here that Philip Johnson, a professor from the University of California at Berkeley, was invited as a witness. That was Darwinism on Trial in DeBartolo on Notre Dame’s expense. There are a few born-again cranks with — not specific details of the Darwinian philosophy. The idea that they are going out with the Center for the Philosophy of Religion, and the Maritian Center. It was evidently reported in The Observer, in a front-page article by Assistant News Editor John Lucas, who covered the Johnson’s speech, under the headline, Johnson Evolution minidread.

Now get this straight. A law professor has no more business debating biology than he does debating the Shuttle. Historians aren’t qualified to debate Chemical Engineering, and Theologians aren’t qualified to debate Astrophysics. The idea that they are out with Galileo. As far as defending Darwinism — not specific details of the Darwinian theory, but evolution itself — good luck finding a respectable natural scientist anywhere in the world to even try. This guy who’s been around with Ph. Ds from fundamentalist “universities” who portray themselves as having degrees of knowledge, but their claims are completely spurious, believable only by other bigots. I enjoy watching them on TV often, especially the reallytruly insane ones, who take no guff off the science establishment. Erich von Daniken, the author of “The Gods of the Earth,” who claimed that pagan deities were in actuality space beings, is in a minority of mine. But I wouldn’t invite him to speak at my university.

Johnson spoke of the “scientific debate on Darwinism.” There is no such debate. Charles Darwin solved the mystery of species diversity over a hundred years ago to the satisfaction of every thinking person of his time. Every step forward in biology, geology, and zoology since then, including the all-important discovery of DNA, has confirmed it. Evolution is literally written in our molecules. “Darwinism on Trial? You be the judge?” What planet am I living on? Is this some parallel universe, like in Planet of the Apes? Wake me up! Wake me up! I hate to be the bearer of more bad news to more doctors, but this has to know. I know we have a tradition around here of law professors pontificating on social issues, but at least our prelate makes explicit the extent to which he is tooting the party line. This Johnson as far as I can tell, is little more than another Archibishop Usher, a Victorian clergyman who calculated the exact date of creation as a Monday morning on 4004 B.C. Or for that matter another William Jennings Bryan, the populist demagogue who supposedly said, “I can prove more for the Rock of Ages than I do for the age of rocks!” Bryan was at least honest. To invite someone as dangerous as Johnson to speak down erroneous discredit to. What was the GSU thinking? What was the Law School thinking? And how could the Maritian center, which is named for one of the great religious thinkers of twentieth century, help to support the spread of such closed-minded, half-rational, ill-informed, and dishonest crap? My mind is boggling! You have to stay on top of this sort of thing. The Observer just last year ran an ad for a lecture by Holocaust revisionists — maniacs who go around saying that the Holocaust didn’t happen, that the whole thing is a media hoax put over by Jews. This is still a sufficiently touchy issue to attract some fire, and The Observer apologized on the front page. But it could just as easily have been missed. I imagine that as SMU or GNV it might have even drawn a crowd. And the same whiny letters would have appeared. “Are you in favor of censorship?” one might ask. “If you are so confident you are right, why do you shut down our right to dissent?” But that hasn’t been an American system. How can you claim... and blah blah blah, all of it spurious, all of it utterly sincere. This very column, you can see, will generate a few such letters. One religious nut, whose name I can’t place at the moment, writes letters to The Observer like this every week. What I find particularly ironic is that the same people who complain about a “postmodernism” which allows individuals to determine right and wrong, and then persist in pushing for the right to believe whatever they want about the physical world. You’d think that judgments about the spiritual world would be given a little slack, at least compared to judgments about rocks and turtles and amino acids, all substances considerably more resistant to causality than morals. But no! These fundamentalists really want to have it both ways. Boy, do they piss me off.

I don’t know if I would be as mad about it, either, if it didn’t seem so depressingly like part of a general trend. The black community in this country seem overwhelmingly to believe that O.J. Simpson is innocent, and have since long before Mark Fuhrman was denouged as a racista. The fact that the of evidence against O.J., including his jail-cell confession to Rosie Grier (inadmissible on the basis of clerical confluence), his previous psychiatric hearings of his wife, her recorded voice begging the police to protect her from his wrath, his friend Ron Shipp’s under oath statement that O.J. dreamed of murdering his wife, the blood of both victims and O.J. all mixed together (glove or no glove), and the ridiculous claims made by the defense all have been covered. You see the same thing with the right-wing conspiracy nuts who believe the Federal Government is plotting to take their Spaghetti-Os away. These people are as fanatical as suicide bombers, and yet they keep demanding a “fair hearing” for their ludicrous, harmful, insane ideas.

Well, let them have it. That’s why they invented the internet, and that’s why they invented public access TV. But this “you be the judge” stuff is as barharic as you can get. If this kind of thing is what Notre Dame stands for, or even condones, there’s no point in pretending to be a university at all. We might as well all live in the forest and worship tree stamps. It looks like some of us are halfway there already.

Josh Ozersky is a graduate student in history. He can be reached via e-mail at: joshua.a.ozersky@nd.edu

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame as an act and Saint Mary’s College. It dates not necessarily reflect the policies of the administrations of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsung editors represent the opinion of the majority of the editors-in-chief, Managing Editors, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary’s Editor. Unsung editors, Commentaries, Letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoints quoted are available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary’s community and in all editions. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.
Gratitude to Christ for love and sacrifice

Dear Editor:

Love. We all desire it. To be loved by somebody is the greatest feeling in the world. It is wonderful to receive gifts from that person, to have them do something special for you or just to spend time together.

Jesus loves us and he has given us a physical sign of this love: the Eucharist. At every mass the sacrifice of Jesus on the cross is renewed for each and every one of us, if we choose to take part in it. It is the sacrifice on the cross by which we are freed from sin. Disciples are therefore asked to turn to God in thanksgiving, which we do not deserve because of our many sins, and he will grant us to it if we are truly sorry for the sins we have committed.

How awesome mass is then! It is the culmination of the sacrifice of Jesus and is a means of nourishment and strength. Truly He is the Bread of Life, which we shall eat forever.

Why do so few people take advantage of the means of salvation which Jesus gives to us each and every day? How can we hope to survive in a world such as ours if we only participate at mass and receive Our Lord only once a week? Jesus is here for us, to strengthen us and guide us, every day, not only at mass but constantly in the tabernacle. He who has given us the birds, trees, grass, sky, stars, earth, and nature, Our Mother, has also given us the greatest gift, himself. Let us not be indifferent to this great gift of love given to us by the One who loves us so much that he has given his life by breaking his body in the Eucharist and using the times adoration on this campus to pray in thanksgiving for the incredible gift of love that Jesus shared with us.

DANNY EISENBERG
St. Edward’s Hall
President, Children of Mary

No need for conflict between religion and science

Dear Editor:

Father Joe Ross recently sent me a copy of The Observer with the article about my son, Brian. I wanted to follow up and thank the entire Notre Dame community for their prayers and support in the time since Brian’s death.

I know how busy college students’ lives can be and how far removed the idea of death can seem. Despite that, Brian’s friends at the Dome reached out to us with love and caring that it truly helped us with the healing process. The letters about special times with Brian and special things he had to do to help others will be treasured forever. Please know that these kinds of blessings are appreciated, and helpful to, the family. Times like these are what are important in life. I am heart­ened to know that you, the students, are true to the ideals of Our Lady’s University. This is no easy accomplishment in today’s cynical times.

Several friends and neighbors mentioned to me how impressed they were with Notre Dame after seeing the caring shown by the Notre Dame family, including the students and priests (Father Peter Rocca and Father Jim Burchachini who came to join in the wake and the funeral Mass. Of course, with events such as this, it is only fitting to be part of this wonderful community. Knowing this caring and love is real and in this way we need it. Well, Brian’s family and friends are still grieving, but through with flying colors. God bless you.

BILLY HEDERMANN
ND Class of 1970

Thanks to friends at the Dome

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No need for conflict between religion and science

Dear Editor:

The recent exchanges of letters in the Observer involving religion and science have shown depthful observations. I would also suggest that all future letters involving religion and science that should be commented upon inasmuch as the impression is being conveyed in the Observer by Mr. Pieper Beeli, for example, represent the views of individuals and not the university to certain scientific issues.

I have found it difficult to clarify from these discussions exactly what is at issue, but the strong impression given by Mr. Beeli is that religion and science are irreconcilable. The response would be along the lines of what has come to be termed “Creation Science.”

I would propose that this is quite meaningful to the Catholic tradition. One of the informs­ tions century debate created in the English-speaking world by Darwin’s Origin was the posing of evolution by natural selection as an alternative to creationist accounts. The formulation of this question had the specific reference to the tradition of British natural theology as it had developed since the middle of the century, and in fact was much more indebted to St. Tho­ mar rather than Christian conceptions.

The task for Darwin then became a rather simple one. Phenomena previously unaccounted for and which defied explanation by natural causes. The result has been the fruitless debate we have witnessed over whose account of the origins of the universe will be accepted by the empirical evidence, and in this scientific empiricism has won the major battles for good reason.

I would suggest that this interpretation of these issues involves a deep misunderstanding of the concept of Creation Science. The matter-of-fact existence of an alternative creationist science inevitably serves to obscure the central issue, which has to do with the existence of the scientific principle of natural selection.

I believe Beeli’s suggestions should also be weighed against what has actually been said within the Catholic tradition in the past several centuries about evolution. In docu­ ments such as Humani Generis, or the more recent Declaration on Religious Liberty, the condemnation of the historical genesis of evolution is as comprehensive as it is deeply important for the Church’s early thinking on these matters—historical phylology. I support if the same ob­ jections are posed in terms of this example, the debate would be seen in different light.

Comparative phylology in the form of Creation Science is in trouble. It is not without its problems, and I believe it is not well done. I suspect that distinctions are to be made between “missing” evi­ dence and “counter evidence” in these debates?

Most of all I would hope that the discussions here can take place in recognition of the fact that we are in an intellectual environment and tradition which is not committed to some kind of conflict between the sciences and religion.
EXPERIMENTATION

Stanford Prison Experiment light up Chicago's Fireside Bowl, November 14, 1995

By ALEX AGUIRRE
Accent Music Critic

A year ago, someone at the Fireside Bowl in Chicago decided to start booking punk and indie shows to provide an outlet for the growing local music scene. The idea was to use the venue's advantage, booking shows consistently for the past year. Located on West Fullerton, just off the 96-94 freeway, the Fireside Bowl looks anything but promising, with the ocean operating bowling alley, and yet, you can bowl while the vibrations of the adjacent makeshift stage help to soothe your soul.

This novel venue has reluctantly gained national attention. I say reluctantly because interviews requested by some notable magazines (Spin, Sassy) have been politely declined. Not this time, though.

The manager for the evening passed on to me that presently, although offered no financial guarantees, bands are still being booked. The night I was there, the three bands splint a mere $100. But the music industry continues to step back to their darkest times, sometimes unstained, because at the Fireside they are guaranteed exposure to an all-age crowd. On some nights, as many as three hundred fans crowded the alley, while on other nights, only twenty fans show up. Specifically, punk bands do best at the Fireside because all-age punk shows are rarely in Chicago.

Recently, I've been politely declined.

New music, few hundred meters away, far from the wasteland of suburbia, the familiar stench common to most bowling alleys.

The stage and audience energized by the rage and fury of the Stanford Prison Experiment. Formed in 1990, SPE is finally gaining the recognition they deserve. The band is made up of bands such as the Jesus Lizard, Rage Against the Machine, Quicksand and 7 Year Bitch, SPE has been featured in music magazines and on national tours. The sounds of buzz-clip bands. What you will find is a pure and unadulterated fascination with the music and the band.

Unlike most bands flourishing in the industry, SPE is a band with an edge to be heard message. When asked about their provocative lyrics, the singer rapidly responds, “Through his lyrics the audience approach a novel. On paper, the message is tangible and real when combined with the music. Their gentleness

I wonder why the power who's seen on your neck.” Jimenez moved about the stage erratically, singing with an overwhelming and determined intensity.

I couldn't help but notice the smile of Lott as he unleashed every ounce of energy he had into the drums. Earlier I had asked why, at 31, he keeps touring relentlessly. After much thought he replied, “There’s nothing like being on stage for 40 or so minutes we get for our set. The feeling I get when I look out to the crowd is incredible. When the crowd is singing your songs, that's the best.”

When asked whether SPE were afraid of crossing the line, Jimenez quickly responded, “I don't think about anything and everything. That's the best.”

The Gator Hunch, as the name suggests, is a laid-back number to get a feel for the band's unique sound. With Davey Lattin's rumblingincy beat, the drums provided a wall of rage for lyrics like “who's got the power when your foot is on your neck.”

The feeling I get when I look out to the crowd is incredible. When the crowd is singing your songs, that’s the best.

The night ended with another song, “Traffic”. The remaining songs convinced me to hear them live more than once. For those who like to hear the music, the band is planning to release an album in the near future.

In the end, the Gator Hunch, as the name suggests, is a laid-back number to get a feel for the band's unique sound. With Davey Lattin's rumblingincy beat, the drums provided a wall of rage for lyrics like “who’s got the power when your foot is on your neck.”

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The feeling I get when I look out to the crowd is incredible. When the crowd is singing your songs, that’s the best.
The Innocence Mission

Glow
★★★★★
out of five

Fl ashy, original and bracing, The Innocence Mission's second album is a joy to behold. Although The Innocence Mission's debut album, The Window Baby Door, was excellent, Glow is even more impressive. It maintains the same lush, orchestral sound, but adds new elements to the mix, creating a unique and captivating listening experience.

The album opens with the reflective "True," a (#3) song that sets the mood for the rest of the album. The following track, "Tell," is a poignant ballad that explores the complexities of human relationships. "Coldingham Hill," the third track, features an ethereal vocal performance that transports the listener to a world of pure innocence.

The Innocence Mission's signature sound is on full display throughout the album. The songs are intricately arranged, with layers of strings, piano, and percussion creating a rich tapestry of sound. The lyrics are similarly nuanced, often dealing with themes of love, loss, and the search for meaning.

The Innocence Mission's second album, Glow, is a must-listen for fans of indie rock and folk. It is a testament to the power of music to evoke emotion and inspire creativity.

—by Rachel Green, music critic
NOTICES

WEEKLY - MONDAY THRIRTEHNTH TO FRIDAY SEVENTH, THE OBSERVER - HOMEDELIVERY - 9:30 AM TO 3 PM; CIRCULATION - 9:30 AM TO 1 PM; PRINTING - 8:30 AM TO 4 PM; CIRCULATION OFFICE - 8:30 AM TO 4 PM; ADVERTISING OFFICE - 9:30 AM TO 4 PM; HEADQUARTERS - 9:30 AM TO 4 PM; MAILING ROOM - 9:30 AM TO 4 PM; SALES OFFICE - 9:30 AM TO 4 PM; 

TONGTONG (21 Sept)

MEDIEVAL CLUB MEETING
8:00 in the Medieval Institute (The Houchin Library)
All are welcome!

RONTON - 35mm Pentax Camera in a black case. Call 44371.
$50 REWARD

MISSING - My cat was last seen in front of the Tang Center at 9:00 AM. She is a tabby with brown spots. If you see her, please call me. Jami 633-645-52.

LOST & FOUND

ND @ MICHIGAN - 2 Old Rimon Remodeled Oct 7. Launch for 4 a Ducks on Lake & boat cruise tonight. Games: ND 860. Mike (206)-575-0711.

THE OBSERVER - September 21, 1995 - page 13
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THE OBSERVER - September 21, 1995 - page 13

WANTED

ALASKA EMPLOYMENT - Students Needed: Fishing Industry. Earn up to $3,000 per month. Regular hours. Full time. Transportation. Male or Female. No experience necessary. Call (206) 645-1935 or ask ASB for details.

CRUISE SHIPS NOW HIRING - Earn $20 to $30 an hour on Cruise Ships or Lake Tours companies. Work travel. Seasonal & full time employment available. No experience necessary. For more information call (206) 645-0968 ext. C55841

WANTED

Auto - Desperate - need 1976-79 Ford LTD 2-dr. Please call John at 232-7740 or leave message.

WANTED

NEED TEXAS GA or STUDENT TICKET. Call Tom 232-4876.

WANTED

NEED TEXAS GA. Call 232-7596.

WANTED

TICKETS

NEED 2 BC GA or 4 USC GA. Call: 1-800-431-0010, Ext. 853838.

WANTED

NEED 3-4 TEXAS GA's. Call: 1-800-431-0010, Ext. 853838.

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After 107 Years, you would think that the men of Sorin could find some talent.

Think again!

Friday, September 22

07th Annual Sorin Talent Show

After the Pep Rally on the Sorin Porch.
Red Sox clinch division

By HOWARD ULMAN

Wednesday night gave the Red Sox a chance to clinch with a victory Wednesday.

In the second quarter, while his Cowboys were trampling Miami’s Giants, Jones paddled onto the turf, followed by hordes of cameras and attendants by Nike CEO Phil Knight and tennis star Monica Seles. Up in the TV booth, Al Michaels was reading to the national audience the press release headlined: "Cowboys’ Owner Bucks NFL Again."

In one stroke, Jones had offended just about every owner in the NFL.

BOSTON

Mo Vaughn stood on second, pumping his fist toward Jose Canseco, who had just delivered the decisive run — and the AL East title — with a broken-bat single, not a trademark homer.

Canseco did what the Red Sox hoped he would do when they traded with Texas for him in the offseason. His seventh-inning hit Wednesday night gave Boston a 3-2 win over the Milwakee Brewers and its first division championship since 1990.

"That’s why we got him," Vaughn said. "He set out to do division championship since 1990."

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Men's
continued from page 20
play potential which is always an important factor in intercollegiate games.

Off Campus vs. Dillon
The 2:00 matchup sees Off Campus (0-1) hoping to rebound from a tough loss to Graces when they take on Dillon (0-0-1). Last week, Dillon fought No. 9 ranked Keenan down to the wire to salvage a 6-6 tie. Keenan tied the game up with a touchdown with 33 seconds left. However, the PAT was blocked by the Dillon defense to salvage a tie. Dillon concentrated mainly on defense during this week. "Our defense basically blew it last week," said Dillon captain Pete Meyer. "We had them down with a couple of minutes left, and we played it too loose." The Off Campus squad will provide a tough test for Dillon. The Crime is hungry for their first win of the season.

Morrissey vs. Keenan
Sunday's late game will feature two teams so close to wins last week that they could almost see that tally in the "W" column. Morrissey (0-1) and ranked No. 8 in the Power Poll will take on Keenan, (0-0-1), who came about as close as you can get to a win without recording a victory. Keenan made a John Elway type drive in the closing minutes of last week's game to tie the score, but the PAT was blocked by the Dillon defense in the final minutes. Keenan's certain win turned into a tie. Meanwhile Morrissey showed a stingy defense against No. 6 Flanner as they held the Gamecocks to just one touchdown.

CAMPUS MINISTRY...
WHY CONFESSION?

Heart disease continues to be a major cause of death, especially in the United States. Yet, our ability to open up the body and to keep the heart going has improved. Because of early diagnosis and proper treatment, those who have heart disease may be able to live, and live more freely.

There is a different kind of heart problem that is probably more prevalent than any other. Symptoms include self-interested ambition, abuse of others, and ignoring people in need. This hardness of heart is called sin. It is often frustrating and, if left untreated, it is deadly. The one tried and true treatment for this problem of the heart is honesty. Honesty that is followed by a commitment to love others and self usually lead a person to live more freely.

It is easy for us to say that in order to live happy and generous lives we must be honest. It is difficult to truly be honest. Admitting that we have hurt somebody and actually saying "I'm sorry" is usually done without some pain. There are various ways to be honest with ourselves and with others. It seems to me that all of them require concrete steps.

One concrete method which is offered by the Catholic Church is the sacrament of Reconciliation, also known as the Sacrament of Penance and confession.

The Catholic Church teaches that speaking honestly and actually saying "I'm sorry" to another person (in the Sacrament of Reconciliation this person is a priest) is essential for real healing and reconciliation to take place. The Catholic Church teaches that it is essential for us to hear the words "I forgive you" for real healing and reconciliation to take place.

It is the Faith of the Church that this sacrament is God's way of opening our hearts in order to heal them. It is God's way of removing the obstacles that cause our hearts to be so hard. It is God's way of allowing us to live more freely. It's God's way of helping us to be the kind of people we really want to be, the kind of people God is calling us to be.

Many people celebrate the Sacrament of Reconciliation here at Notre Dame. At the Basilica of the Sacred Heart, opportunities for confession and reconciliation are at 11:15 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday, and at 7:00 p.m. Monday through Thursday.

If you're like me, deep within your heart you realize that sometimes there are problems. If you're like me you realize that there is a difference between the way you are and the way you really want to be. Let us not leave these problems of the heart untreated. Let us accept God's invitation to live happy and generous lives.

Bob Dowd, C.S.C.

TWENTY-FIFTH SUNDAY IN ORDINARY TIME

Many people celebrate the Sacrament of Reconciliation here at Notre Dame. At the Basilica of the Sacred Heart, opportunities for confession and reconciliation are at 11:15 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday, and at 7:00 p.m. Monday through Thursday.

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Bob Dowd, C.S.C.

Power Lunches
Fridays at 12:15-1:00 p.m.
2nd Floor South Dining Hall

SUNDAY MASSES
AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

8:00 a.m. Rev. Neil Ryan, C.S.C.
10:00 a.m. Rev. Peter Rocca, C.S.C., Celebrant
11:45 a.m. Rev. Neil Ryan, C.S.C., Homilist
Rev. Thomas Caughan, C.S.C., Celebrant

SATURDAY VIGIL MASSES
September 23
BASILICA
30 min. after game
Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.
Rev. James Ferguson, C.S.C.
Rev. Edmund Goodert, C.S.C., Homilist

STEPAN CENTER
45 min. after game
Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.
Rev. James Ferguson, C.S.C.
Rev. Edmund Goodert, C.S.C.
IH continued from page 20

Each caught a touchdown pass. There is, however, no question who will be leading Carroll’s offensive attack, possibly the most dangerous of this year’s season. Senior quarterback Tim Nelson, a first year interhall player, has good speed, an accurate arm, and seems to make the right decision on every play, especially the option. It doesn’t hurt that he has a vast arsenal of weapons at his disposal, including tailback Jeff Kloska and fullback Joe Mammoliti and a tough offensive line, has no problem getting down and dirty. They eat up the clock and agitate at the turn when they have to in order to win the game. The defense is solid, a fact that was evident in their 12-0 shutout of Sorin.

This should be a relatively low-scoring affair, determined by whose offense can maintain the ball long enough to put some points on the board.

St. Ed’s vs. Sorin

This game is simply one of pride. The team that wins is on its way back to respectability, while the loser sinks deeper into its hole of despair. Both of these teams are traditional cellar-dwellers, and will need to if they are to have any chance of victory. The defense, on the other hand, played well and kept the Zahm offense in check by consistently stuffing the run, but did give up two big, key pass plays, each of which ended in a touchdown.

Alumni’s offense is a throw back to the old days, when they played smash-mouth, grind-it-out football. Their attack, led by tailback Matt Mammoliti and a tough enough to run inside. Schejner combines that, but is also tough enough to run inside. Schejner combines such linemen like size, along with deceptive speed, that he can’t be arm tackled. Schejner, Kloska, who rushed for two touchdowns last week, has the speed and agility to turn the corner, but is also tough enough to run inside. Schejner combines such linemen like size, along with deceptive speed, that he can’t be arm tackled.

Although the Vermian defense did post a shutout last week, it must shore up some holes for this week. They must limit Zahm’s time of possession and get the ball back into the hands of the offense. A matchup of the top offense and the top defense— who could ask for anything more in an early-season matchup?

Fisher vs. Alumni

Although Alumni’s defense may not be as lethal as Zahm’s, it still posted a shutout last week. Therefore, Fisher must beware. The Fisher offense was unable to put together any kind of formidable drive, and will need to if they are to have any chance of victory.

The defense, on the other hand, played well and kept the Alumni offense in check with consistent defense, allowing two touchdowns. This could prove to be a problem against St. Ed’s. The lackluster offense will have to find a spark out of one of its skill players in order to have a chance this week.

This should be a relatively low-scoring affair, determined by whose offense can maintain the ball long enough to put some points on the board.

The defense, on the other hand, played well and kept the Alumni offense in check with consistent defense, allowing two touchdowns. This could prove to be a problem against St. Ed’s. The lackluster offense will have to find a spark out of one of its skill players in order to have a chance this week.

Senior quarterback Tim Nelson, a possibly the most dangerous of this year’s season. Senior quarterback Tim Nelson, a first year interhall player, has good speed, an accurate arm, and seems to make the right decision on every play, especially the option. It doesn’t hurt that he has a vast arsenal of weapons at his disposal, including tailback Jeff Kloska and fullback Joe Mammoliti and a tough offensive line, has no problem getting down and dirty. They eat up the clock and agitate at the turn when they have to in order to win the game. The defense is solid, a fact that was evident in their 12-0 shutout of Sorin.

This should be a relatively low-scoring affair, determined by whose offense can maintain the ball long enough to put some points on the board. St. Ed’s, despite last week, displayed its toughness in the first half by shutting out Alumni. However, they were worn down in the second half by Alumni’s grind-it-out style, and allowed two touchdowns. This could prove to be a problem against St. Ed’s. The lackluster offense will have to find a spark out of one of its skill players in order to have a chance this week.
TWO violations of NCAA rules related to former players Gene Jelks and Antonio Langham.

But the infractions committee, which holds final authority, discarded the agreement and came up with another violation—that of unethical conduct against former NCAA faculty representative Tom Jones, who was accused of lying to the NCAA.

Infractions committee chairman David Swank told the Birmingham Post-Herald in a story Wednesday that he agreed with Lee's assessment, but only up to a point.

"If the school and the enforcement staff agree, the committee shouldn't disagree unless it has some significant reason," Swank said. "In this case, we did."

Alabama, which is appealing the penalties, said the committee still has not clearly explained why it has some significant reason, Swank said. "In this case, we did."

Lee addressed the Alabama case in the Sept. 8 edition of "The Chronicle of Higher Education."

"This action takes the heart out of the summary-disposition process," Lee wrote in a letter to the Associated Press. "Fact finding should be left to the school and the enforcement staff. Unless you have that, summary disposition means very little."

The enforcement staff and Alabama had agreed that the school unintentionally committed two violations of NCAA

Woodson ignores naysayers, hopeful for playoff return

By ALAN ROBINSON

PITTSBURGH

Red Woodson keeps hearing he's out for the season. Red Woodson refuses to believe it.

Woodson, the All-Pro cornerback from Purdue who seriously injured his right knee on Sept. 3, is so hopeful of returning this season that he's talked coach Bill Cowher into keeping him on the Pittsburgh Steelers' active roster.

Cowher told Woodson he would wait at least three weeks, until the injury can be further analyzed, before the Steelers make a final decision.

If the Steelers put Woodson on injured reserve, he could not be reactivated this season. If they don't, the Steelers lose him on the PIttsburgh Steelers' active roster.

"We'll see how it works out for the team," Woodson said Wednesday. "If guys don't get injured they can keep him activated. ... It all really depends."

Normally, an injury like Woodson's—a torn anterior cruciate ligament—takes months of rehabilitation, and can be career-threatening. And Woodson won't be off crutches for another month and can't begin extensive rehab until then.

"But, hopefully, if it goes the way I hope it will, if they make the playoffs which I think they will, I'll be able to suit up in time for the playoffs," Woodson said.

Woodson is so involved in the diagnosis and analysis of his injury, he even watched as Dr. Richard Steadman operated on the knee Sept. 11 in Vail, Colo.

Woodson was given a local anesthetic and was fully alert as the operation was performed.

"Hey, I have to see what they're doing in there," Woodson said. "I wanted to make sure they weren't making any mistakes. Yeah, it's interesting. I was just trying to figure out what's in there."

Steadman replaced the damaged anterior cruciate ligament with a patella tendon from Woodson's right knee. Woodson is already putting weights to prevent muscle atrophy in his right leg and hopes to soon begin jogging and riding a bike.

One of the NFL's best-conditioned athletes, Woodson is a former world-class sprinter who had never been seriously injured until this season.

"You're depressed for a while. But maybe it wasn't really happening," he said.

"But you have to be mentally strong. If you're not mentally strong, your body can't be strong. I know it happened, I have to deal with it and start with the rehabilitation."

Woodson, visiting the locker room for the first time since his injury, plans to return regularly once he is off crutches—but he won't do any coaching of the Steelers' young cornerbacks or any cheering, either.

The University of Notre Dame is pleased to announce that Professor John Borkowski will continue to serve as University Ombudsperson for Discriminatory Harassment.

If you are a victim of discriminatory harassment and do not know where to turn, call the University Ombudsperson for Discriminatory Harassment at 631-3909.
YOUR HOROSCOPE

JEANE DIXON

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY IN THE NEXT YEAR OF YOUR LIFE! Important financial growth will be accelerated by a new partnership. Your powers of persuasion are in all-time high. You will easily win over even the most reluctant. Don’t be afraid to try new business and pleasure, but watch your tendency to overspend. Thirty-fourteen requires an essential change in its approach.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Expect the unexpected today! Look forward to an agreement on personal terms. A sudden change in career direction could cause a temporary cash shortage. Think twice if an associate proposes to promote you in your career.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sep. 22): Think twice if an associate proposes to promote you in your career. A sudden change in career direction could cause a temporary cash shortage. Think twice if an associate proposes to promote you in your career.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Expect the unexpected today! Look forward to an agreement on personal terms. A sudden change in career direction could cause a temporary cash shortage. Think twice if an associate proposes to promote you in your career.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): Your excellent untidiness will fit someone who knows that you really do care about them. Tell if a costly business trip can be avoided by using the fax or e-mail.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Expect the unexpected today! Look forward to an agreement on personal terms. A sudden change in career direction could cause a temporary cash shortage. Think twice if an associate proposes to promote you in your career.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Your excellent untidiness will fit someone who knows that you really do care about them. Tell if a costly business trip can be avoided by using the fax or e-mail.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): Expect the unexpected today! Look forward to an agreement on personal terms. A sudden change in career direction could cause a temporary cash shortage. Think twice if an associate proposes to promote you in your career.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 20): Expect the unexpected today! Look forward to an agreement on personal terms. A sudden change in career direction could cause a temporary cash shortage. Think twice if an associate proposes to promote you in your career.

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CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1 6 17 28 36 45 53 61
2 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35
36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44
45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53
54 55 56 57 58 59 60
61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69

DOWN
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40
41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50
51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60
61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1. Who is the author of "Samba Traore"? Idrissa Ouedraogo
2. What is the title of the 1993 film "Samba Traore"? "Samba Traore"
3. Where was the film "Samba Traore" set? Burkina Faso, Africa
4. When was "Samba Traore" shown at the 1993 Sundance Film Festival? Nighttime
5. What program sponsored the screening of "Samba Traore"? Sundance Film Festival
6. What is the name of the film shown at the 1993 Sundance Film Festival? "Samba Traore"
Carroll poses an early threat to No. 1 Zahm

By TIM MCCONN
Sports Writer

It may not be the "Game of the Century", but the contest featuring No. 1 Zahm and No. 3 Carroll could be a springboard to success for the winner. Not to mention it should provide a good indication as to just how good these top teams really are. Who is the contender, and who is the pretender?

Zahm's defense seems second to none in this early part of the interhall season. Led by Player of the Week Jake Schaller, it possesses everything necessary to carry a team to the championship.

First and foremost, their defense has speed, a lot of it. And when they get to the ball, these guys hit hard and bring the man down. According to Schaller, "We're aggressive and we love to attack the other team's offense."

It is their ability to create turnovers that places them above the rest. In their opening game, the "Red Swarm" caused Fisher to cough up three fumbles, one of which was returned for a touchdown by Schaller. Schaller also recorded an interception.

On the other side of the ball, Zahm's offense may not be as potent as their defensive counterparts, but they certainly get the job done.

A notable absence from the Zahm offense last Sunday was sophomore Benji Hammond, the quarterback who led Zahm to the championship game last year. His situation leaves some uncertainty as to who will be at the helm of the offense this Sunday.

Last week, quarterback Chris Orr showed he has a good arm and enough speed to run the option effectively. The receivers will need to improve as they dropped a number of passes last weekend, although Paul Berentini and Mike Bailey could be a preview of this.

see IH / page 17

Grace hopes to continue momentum against Stanford

By JOE CARATO
Sports Writer

After an exciting opening week of last second blocked PATs, missed field goals, thrilling two-minute drills, and defensive stands, the second week of Interhall football looks to be even more exciting.

Several top five teams will do battle, while there are several other matchups which could catapult the winner near the top of the Men's Power Poll.

Among the more intriguing matchups is No. 2 Stanford versus No. 4 Grace. Grace is coming off a huge win over defending Interhall champ Off-Campus. Grace managed to hold off a late 0-4 charge and hopes to pull off their second upset in as many weeks as they battle Stanford on Sunday.

Grace has shown a terrific attacking defense that caused several key turnovers in their opening victory. The defense also proved itself capable of big plays. In their victory, they blocked a PAT and got a late sack to push O-C further back in the waning seconds to force a 39-yard field goal attempt that missed as opposed to a 25 or 30 yarder. Grace will need more pressure like that from their defensive unit if they hope to continue their rise in the Power Poll.

Grace hopes to move the ball more effectively and with more consistency this week against the untied Stanford defense. This could be a challenge due to the fact that their starting quarterback will miss this Saturday's game.

Stanford had a bye last week and is "itching to play," according to captain Chris Pollina. Pollina also mentioned that the extra week of practice is helpful in preparation at the opening of the season. The bye week gave Stanford a chance to scout their opponents last Sunday, and the captain was impressed.

"We're concerned about their passing game," said Pollina. "They have big

see MENS / page 16

Defense will decide
Lyons, Pangborn battle

By TODD FITZPATRICK
Sports Writer

Every women's interhall football player dreams of running onto the field at Notre Dame Stadium. Only two teams, however, will earn the right to play in "The House that Rockne Built" at the end of the season.

Sunday's game between No. 1 Lyons and No. 2 Pangborn could be a preview of this year's final game. This weekend's winner will have a definite advantage going into the second half.

Last weekend, Lyons captain Julie Byrd knows how difficult the game will be. "They're going to give us a good game," she said. "They're not a team to take lightly." Byrd also stresses a strong team defense will be necessary to shut down Pangborn's offensive attack.

Cavanaugh vs. Badin
The Cavanaugh women hope to improve on last weekend's performance by stopping the big plays. Although their defense was consistent against

see WOMENS / page 16

Saint Mary's Volleyball

Belles top Concordia in four

By KATHLEEN POLICY
Sports Writer

Twenty-five minutes before Tuesday night's game, the Saint Mary's volleyball team was still on their bus waiting in traffic going to Concordia University.

In spite of this fact, the Belles were still victorious three games to one (4-15,15-6,15-9,15-10). The team used the first game of the match as a warm up and then won the next three.

The traffic had not been an anticipated problem, but the
crowd was. Coach Julie Schroeder-Biek told her players, "Go into the game with blinding eyes and try to ignore the crowd?"

However due to the Belles' outstanding performance, the noise was not a factor. The only outside concern for the team was their late arrival.

"It was tough coming into the game without a warm up. We used the first game to run through the motions of our warm up and then got our rhythm in the second game," said senior middle-blocker Sara Sronzak.

The Belles carried their momentum from the Ohio North­
ern Tournament last weekend into this game.

The confidence they gained from their third place at the tournament helped them greatly.

"This weekend the players learned what they are capable of, and now they aren't going to accept anything less," said Julie Schroeder-Biek.

She believed that after the first game, each member of the team settled down into their role and the game began to flow.

see SMC / page 14
SMC second home to Ireland native

By JENNIFER LEWIS
Assistant Saini Mary's Editor

Katherine O'Shea, pictured here with roommates, is the first student enrolled at Saint Mary's from Saint Patrick's of Ireland. She feels that coming to the predominantly-Irish community has eased her transition home for Katherine O'Shea.

The experience of being away from her family to spend time in America, along with a brother in Boston and an aunt in New Jersey, has been fortuitous enough to have family with which to spend the Christmas holidays. Not many people in Ireland have heard the term "neck brace," she said. "And if they have, they do not have the Ireland Connection."

O'Shea has her own Ireland connection at Saint Mary's. Her roommate, Mary Kane, was in Ireland or want to go. "I'm not a prohibitionist. The fact that alcohol is the only way to have fun and question why one drinks. "If we're worried about the quality of life for our students here at Saint Mary's, then our tolerance for alcohol abuse must be lowered. Malloy said. How should Notre Dame go about reducing the reliance on alcohol and the prevalence of binge drinking on campus? According to Malloy, the solution should start with the students, and specifically with student government and campus media. If student government took on the issue and made evidence of the consequences of binge drinking available, it could create a better environment for the students. "There is no replacement for peer efforts to make a smarter, healthier environment." The CASA report provides a list of recommendations that students should consider when tackling the problem of alcohol abuse. Among the recommendations are:

- Challenging existing norms that push alcohol as the only way to have fun and question why one drinks.
- Getting involved in peer counseling and support groups, and taking part in voluntary programs like AIDS or rape crisis centers, Big Brothers/Big Sisters programs, political organizations.
- Taking responsibility for one's behavior and really thinking about why one drinks.

The Observer/Dave Murphy

Malloy: Binge drinking a campus problem

Editor's note: This is the third of a five-part series examining the use of alcohol on our campuses.

By BRAD PRENDERGAST

Malloy said. "It's simple and undeniable. We have to be concerned about the students' health and well-being."

Nationally, 42% of all college students engage in binge drinking—defined as five or more drinks in one sitting. This finding is based on a June 1994 study by the Commission on Substance Abuse at Colleges and Universities, a common cause, chaired by Malloy and organized under the direction of the Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse (CASA) at Columbia University. The study also revealed that one in three of all college students drinks to get drunk. At Notre Dame, 58% of students drink to get drunk, according to an informal poll of 200 students recently conducted by The Observer. While a significant percentage of students—including those underage—at Notre Dame drink in moderation, the University chooses to focus more on the whole issue of alcohol by binge drinking, according to Malloy.

"I'm not a prohibitionist. The issue is whether you drink to get drunk," he said. "A peer culture exists that promotes too much abuse of alcohol, and that needs to be corrected.""Part 3 of 5 Under the Dome & Under the Influence drinking are well-documented. According to the CASA report, headed by Malloy, 60% of college women recognize that they were diagnosed with a sexually transmitted disease were drunk at the time of infection. Across the country, 95% of violent crime on campuses and 40% of all academic problems are alcohol-related. Understanding the depth of the problem may be difficult when reading the research on the picture painted by statistics, but a report released last month by the National Institute on Public Health reveals a new look on binge drinking. The phenomenon, known as "secondhand binge effects," refers to the problems that binge drinkers create for students who do not drink, including physical assault, sexual harrassment, and impaired sleep and study time for students who have over-indulged. "These problems threaten the quality and safety of the college experience for millions of non-binge drinking students," Henry Winkler, professor at Harvard, wrote for the report. Such a sentiment is echoed more closely to home.

If "we're worried about the quality of life for our students here at Notre Dame, then our tolerance for alcohol abuse must be lowered. Malloy said. How should Notre Dame go about reducing the reliance on alcohol and the prevalence of binge drinking on campus? According to Malloy, the solution should start with the students, and specifically with student government and campus media. If student government took on the issue and made evidence (of the consequences of binge drinking) available, it could create a better environment for the students. "There is no replacement for peer efforts to make a smarter, healthier environment." The CASA report provides a list of recommendations that students should consider when tackling the problem of alcohol abuse. Among the recommendations are:

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- Taking responsibility for one's behavior and really thinking about why one drinks.

The Observer/Dave Murphy

Irish football coach Lou Holtz begins the road to recovery after the spinal cord surgery that he underwent yesterday at the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, MN.
The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Jump suit, so my clothes did not get dirty. I had misplaced it. I could have sworn it was in my wallet but noticed it's absence before finding my car up with gas. Not to worry, the woman at the Amoco station was rather nice about it. She let me borrow her glove compartment w as found half a mile from Monday's fall of Sen. Bob Woodward. Times, said he would actually do something like this. Yesterday I had a family - a girlfriend and three kids.

"We knew he was unstable," Weitzel said. "But we didn't think he would do something like this."

Neighbors said Tuesday that Clark, 32, had threatened to kill himself and his family Sunday and Monday.

"We all just thought he was blowing hot air," said Pamela Pierce, who lived upstairs from Mrs. Clark. "I thought he was just blowing hot air."

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"We all just thought he was blowing hot air," said Pamela Pierce, who lived upstairs from Mrs. Clark. "I thought he was just blowing hot air."

I grabbed the phone, it was my turn to talk to the man. Mr. Patch made me realize that the bandit made charges at Polo, J-Crew, Tommy Hilfiger, and Natuzzi, all conveniently located at the Michigan City outlet mall, only 30 miles outside of campus.

"This person obviously had to be intelligent because they knew exactly what they were doing. I think we had reported the theft sometime before the theft, the criminal tried to charge a meal at a near by restaurant. They must have had a trustworthy face because the woman gave the card back to them, and I said, "I'm sorry, they're not supposed to be charged to me" and the man just left.

Luckily since our stories matched we do not have to pay for the stolen items. I hope. I am not pointing any fingers, but the least they could have done was lend me a shirt?

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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# Today's Staff

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Mike Day  
Zoe Mate

**Viewpoint**

Mike O'Leary  
Allison Fudek  
Kina Hutchinson  
Brandon Cardura

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**INDIANA WEATHER**

Wednesday, Sept. 13  


**NATIONAL WEATHER**


**Nowcast**

**Nowcast**

**Indications**

**Indications**

**Future**

**Future**

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**Credits**

**Credit Card Catastrophe**

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Wednesday, Sept. 13  


**NATIONAL WEATHER**


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Let's find everybody a job
Associate Dean of the College of Arts and Letters Diane Murray, gives some opening remarks at the Arts and Letters Placement Night last night.

By MAUREEN HURLEY
Saint Mary's News Editor

Students in science research and laboratories must beware of self-deception, fraud and embellishments, according to Purdue University Professor George Bodner.

Tuesday night, Bodner spoke with some Notre Dame students and American Chemical Society members about ethical conduct in science.

The lecture, sponsored by the St. Joseph Valley section of the American Chemical Society, aimed to provide students with understanding of ethics in that they can be directly applied in college and professional work.

“I hope they gained an interest in how to do better science, by understanding the pitfalls of bad science,” said Deborah McCarthy, Saint Mary’s assistant professor of chemistry and ACS president-elect.

While Bodner discussed various forms of unethical conduct throughout history, he focused on the easy trap of self-deception, where “one or more scientists fall into the trap of seeing what they wanted, expected, or hope to see, altering data and conclusions,” he said.

“The lecture taught me that I need to really pay attention and see it for what’s really there, and not what I want to see,” said freshman chemistry major Rachelle Hall.

Escaping from current hot topics in science ethics, Bodner discussed unethical behavior throughout history which has affected all scientists— from students to published professionals.

“There’s nothing new about unethical behavior in science,” Bodner said.

Some students responded to Bodner’s lecture, saying that they learned not only to question their own conclusions, but to question the credibility of others.

“You shouldn’t take everything at face value just because it was written by a well-known scientist,” said freshman biology major Jenny Lemler.

The Observer is now accepting applications:

Photo Editor

Please submit a one page statement of intent and resume to John Lucas, Editor-in-Chief, by Wednesday, September 13. Call 1-4542 with any questions.

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**ACCOUNTING CAREERS NIGHT**

**THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 14**

**6:00 - 9:00 PM**

**JACC MONOGRAM ROOM**

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**Without you Campus Ministry doesn’t have a prayer!**

_This Is Your Last Chance!_

Students, Faculty, and Staff are invited and encouraged to compose a personal prayer for a new Notre Dame Campus Book of Prayers to be published this year.

We would like original prayers that reflect daily and seasonal life on campus, prayers that deal with personal concerns, places, events, issues, relationships, etc. that reflect one’s life and experience at Notre Dame.

Prayers are to be submitted no later than NOVEMBER 1, 1995 and can be sent to Campus Ministry - Badin Hall, C/O Prayer Book Team.
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Roommates tend to get weird when you borrow their stuff. (They’re funny like that.) Better to get yourself a MasterCard® card. Then you could use it to buy the things you really want.

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Students, faculty ‘act’ together

By KARA PAVLIK
News Writer

When it comes to campus productions, most people expect the professors to be along the sidelines. This is not the case at Saint Mary’s, where senior Kathryn O’Donnell is performing season with Assistant Professor of Theater Kate Sullivan, in Jean Genet’s play “The Maids” opening Thursday at Saint Mary’s Clubhouse.

The result is a professor “co-directing and co-designing a play with a student,” Sullivan said. “The Maids” is the outgrowth of a student-faculty partnership, known as the Student Independent Study and Research (SISTAR) program, where a faculty member and a student partner receive a stipend to support study in the spring.

The program is designed for a professor to engage in a high level of cooperative learning along with a student. In this case, O’Donnell and Sullivan researched and are now performing a play.

“The role we played in doing this project have not been that of professor and student. It was more like senior faculty member with junior faculty member,” Sullivan said. Thus, the faculty member is expected to benefit from the project as much as the student.

“We chose to do ‘The Maids’ because it was a stretch for both me and her,” O’Donnell said. “The play is not done in a realistic style, so it took us away from natural acting.”

“The Maids” is based on a true life story of the Papin sisters in France during the 1930s. Genet wrote the play as part of the French existentialist movement, a period of time associated with philosopher/playwright Albert Camus and Jean-Paul Sartre.

According to O’Donnell, Genet loved to reveal the illusions of theater, so the audience should expect to be shocked and surprised.

“The play is very ritualistic. It deals with class and social issues, so I encourage people to come to this with an open mind,” O’Donnell said. “Although O’Donnell and Sullivan do the majority of the acting, local actress Melissa Manier has been loaned for a minor roll. But the real intensity of the play comes from the two main characters, Sullivan said.

“This play has two very profound female parts. We’d never pick this show for the main stage because it is so odd, yet the play is very important in terms of today’s experience.”

Patrick White, SISTAR coordinator, said the play was selected by the SISTAR committee because it offered diversity to Saint Mary’s dramatic productions. He added it would be difficult for a student or a professor to concentrate on a project of this complexity during the academic year.

“SISTAR gives a student a chance to do her most mature work at Saint Mary’s. It gives a student a taste of graduate work,” White said.

“The Maids” will play at Saint Mary’s Clubhouse September 14-16 beginning at 8 p.m. Although admission is free, reservations are requested. A discussion with the actors will proceed each show.

Recycle The Observer

FREE PHONE CALLS

An exaggeration? Not if you’re spending more than 25 bucks a month talking to people in Elkhart, Goshen, Bristol, Dunlap, Middletown and Wakarusa areas. Why pay high long distance charges when you can pay a low flat monthly fee? You can call as often and talk as long as you wish for only $23.00 per month. No special lines or installation needed. You can start your service today!

1-800-360-4990

I had a good time tonight... let’s do it again sometime. I’ll call you.”

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Sound familiar? Tired of the same old dates with the same old endings? Now it doesn’t have to be that way. The answer is Creative Dating.

Creative Dating is a high-energy, audience-participation workshop, in which our dynamic presenters will expand your dating horizons.

During this interactive session, you’ll discover over 250 new ideas for dates that are fun, cheap and safe, and a new feeling of confidence in relationships.

Creative Dating entertains as it educates — it provides fresh, positive, upbeat, alternative date ideas, while helping students deal with today’s issues. Don’t just settle for another predictable date!

Prep school teacher charged for misconduct

By RICHARD LORANT
Associated Press

ANOVER, Mass. — The photos in the Phillips Academy yearbook show him sitting at his desk or lecturing in a striped tie. He stands by a motorcycle in one, strums a guitar in another.

Over the years, the hair grows gray, the face lined, but the story is the same: Here is David Cobb, department head, respected colleague, admired mentor, shaper of character — Teacher.

Now a new portrait of Cobb is emerging: a mug shot of a man arrested at his Gilford, N.H., summer home Aug. 23 on charges of trying to lure teenage girls into his truck.

Police said he had pictures of naked adults and children in his knapsack.

As teachers and students reviewed for the start of classes on Wednesday at the exclusive prep school, Cobb was not on the school’s campus — training ground of prominent Americans from Oliver Wendell Holmes to former President Bush — for the first time since 1968.

Who those kids Cobb, 59, wondered if they could have been working with a stranger for almost three decades.

“I’m floored,” said Joseph Wennick, a former teacher of German who is the academy’s director of alumni affairs. “It just doesn’t make any sense.”

The Teacher

It wasn’t just his BMW motorcycle and cowboy boots, or that some of his snapshots looked like the characters in books his class read. Doing research how to teach.

Students said he made so many handwritten comments on papers it sometimes seemed he spent more time on them than they had.

His colleagues looked to him for inspiration, and the school made him head of the English department for a five-year term in 1990.

Andover students rearranged their schedules to take his courses.

“You’d hear a lot of students say you haven’t experienced Andover until you’ve had Mr. Cobb for a teacher,” said Bobby Moss, a senior who took his Shakespeare course last year.

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HPC

continued from page 1

were frustrated from page 1

were frustrated from page 1 with the apparent
inability to stop the NATO
ranks. On Monday, it proposed
a resolution to the U.N.
Security Council demanding
an immediate cease-fire in the
bombing. Today, it issued a
sharp condemnation of the
continued air raids.

"As a result of this action,
innocent civilians, including
the most defenseless of them
all, the children, are getting
killed," a Russian government
statement said. "Thus, the
very survival of the current
generation of Bosnian Serbs,
who are actually facing geno­
cide, is called into question."

Separately, the Foreign Min­
istry accused NATO of turning
Bosnia into a "testing ground"
for world domination.

In Brussels, Belgium, a
source at NATO headquarters
said the United States wants to
stage F-117 stealth attack
planes at Aviano air base in
Italy for use against the Serbs
but was having problems re­
ceiving permission from the
Italians.

The use of the F-117 — one
of the most advanced attack
planes in the world — would
suggest NATO is ready to esca­
late its raids if negotiations with
the Bosnian Serbs don't
progress.

The planes, virtually unde­
etectable by radar and highly
precise, were used in the Gulf
War to attack Baghdad.

Binge

continued from page 1

activities, etc.
• Working with Student
Affairs or Student Activities to
propose social alternatives to
drinking that realistically would
attract students, such as con­
certs, plays, midnight basket­
ball over here, " McCarthY
said.
• Continue to meet every Friday
at the same time and place.

For more information, call the
Center at 1-7336.

Irishness continued from page 1

In Ireland, the final exam is
worth 80 percent of one's
grade, while papers and home­
work only make up the other
20 percent.

Comparing her classes in
Ireland — which are smaller, put
more stress on attendance and
involve more interaction
between the students and pro­
fessors — O'Shea says that the
upkeep of daily class work has
been a new challenge for her.

The social scene has been
challenging and overwhelming
for O'Shea. It's very strange to
see 300 people marching in a
band screaming, "Go Irish."

Since O'Shea is only eight­
ten, she misses out on the
college bar scene.

"It's tough because the cul­
ture thinks of drinking very
differently here," she said. "I
miss going to the pubs and
hanging out with my friends.
But whoever said the Irish
were alcoholics was wrong.
We don't have kegs of beer at
our parties."

Saint Mary's and the Zim­
merman Foundation is paying
For O'Shea's tuition.

O'Shea was responsible for
her own airfare and spending
money. Shari Overdorf, the
Ireland Program director, also
played a large role in the
exchange.

O'Shea has done everything
help me make the transi­
tion," O'Shea said.
"For only having 1,500 stu­
dents, Saint Mary's offers
many facilities and opportuni­
ties for it's students," O'Shea
said. "I am very fortunate to be
here."

Rev. David Burrell, C.S.C.
on ISLAM & CHRISTIANITY
similarities and differences

7:15 p.m.
Wednesday, September 13
Stanford-Keenan Chapel

sponsored by 4th Day
Crucifixes hung in Bavaria

By ARTHUR ALLEN

Associated Press

BONN, Germany

Flouting a high court ruling, conservative Bavaria sent its children back to school Tuesday with crucifixes hanging on classroom walls and a new law to keep them there.

The government in Germany's largest state set the stage for a new battle over the new law to keep them there.

By ARTHUR ALLEN

When the fuss to avoid dealing with more serious problems, like building playgrounds, said Erda Shusser, 34, as she led her 7-year-old daughter into the Farinelli elementary school in Munich.

Mrs. Schusser is one of an estimated 450,000 Germans who have left the Roman Catholic Church during the past three years. She said she was indifferent to the crucifix.

Hiltrud Priebke, director of a Munich school where Turkish children are a strong minority, said the dispute offered parents a chance to consider the depth of their religious belief.

"A lot of them have never really talked about their religious feelings or the feelings of others," Ms. Priebke said.

Bavaria's cultural traditions.

The crucifix to be displayed. The high court's ruling upset Roman Catholics in other regions of Germany where the cross hangs in public by tradition.

The cross in Bavaria equivalent of "Mom, the flag, and apple pie in the United States - a surefire vote winner, said Josef Joffe, a senior reporter at the newspaper Sueddeutsche Zeitung in Munich.

The proposed law argues that the constitution leaves education to the state. It also says Bavaria has the duty to require classrooms to hang crucifixes as "a symbol of Christian values in education and an expression of Bavarian cultural traditions."

Opponents call legislation anti-democratic but conservatives, who dominate the legislature, plan to pass it this year.

Joffe said conservatives might be using the issue to challenge the authority of the Constituent Court, a relatively liberal group.

Bavaria enjoys more autonomy than Germany's other states, the result separate tendencies throughout its history. Officially it is known as a "free state," with the power to govern itself in matters reserved elsewhere in Germany for the federal government.

As Bavarian children returned from summer recess Tuesday, none of their parents complained about the crucifixes hanging in the classroom, said Peter Erhardt, spokesman for the state education ministry.

Not all opposed, however, with the state's pious handling of the affair.

"They use the fuss to avoid dealing with more serious problems, like building playgrounds," said Erda Shusser, 34, as she led her 7-year-old daughter into the Farinelli elementary school in Munich.

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"A lot of them have never really talked about their religious feelings or the feelings of others," Ms. Priebke said.

Bavaria is home to 6,500 Jews and hundreds of thousands of Muslims refugees and immigrants. In many of Ms. Priebke's classes, the crucifix hangs alongside photographs of mosques or quotations from the Koran.

Endeavour satellite shut down

By MIKE DRAGO

Associated Press

Space shuttle Endeavour had been tilting 20 degrees out of its proper plane.

Ground controllers suspected the problem was caused by heat buildup related to either the spacecraft's electronics equipment or heating from the sun.

After a 30-minute period, the satellite, flying some 40 miles behind Endeavour, was expected to steady its own flight path.

That had not happened by midday, however. Nonetheless, "the Wake Shield is not in any danger at this point," said NASA spokesman Rob Navias.

The 12-foot dish satellite, operated through remote commands from the ground, is using the vacuum of space to make super-thin semiconductor material.

Because of the expected pristine conditions in its wake, the semiconductor material should be purer than any produced on Earth. Such film could eventually lead to speedier computers. Astronauts overcame shaky communications between the Wake Shield and ground controllers on Monday to set the satellite free from Endeavour. They were able to break communications broken up again and ground controllers had the astronauts to send commands.

The astronauts are schedule to pick the craft back up Wednesday. Physicists are attempting to grow seven wafers of semiconductor film on the back side of the satellite. Each wafer, grown atom-by-atom over up to eight hours, should be about 3 inches wide and one-thousandth the thickness of a human hair.

When the Wake Shield shut itself off, it had just finished producing a third semiconductor film and was about to start on a fourth.

Because the satellite release came nearly two hours later than was expected, the first wafer was reduced, leaving it thinner than planned.
Organizers admit failure in state AIDS program

by SCOTT CHARTON

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo.

A state-run program that helped nearly 1,400 AIDS patients with rent, food, and health care has gone broke and administrators acknowledged they failed to control spending. "This program just got away from us," Colleen Kivlahan, the state's health director, said Friday. "It's very sad, it's very embarrassing and very real. This will have a real impact on real people.

AIDS prescriptions have run out and some people who depend on the money are worried.

"Some people are wondering how they will eat," said Dave Peters, executive director of the AIDS Project of Springfield, which had 257 people on the program. "It's devastating to them. ... They're very upset.

The program for who are HIV-positive or who have AIDS was funded by a $2.2 million federal grant. It was intended for people who don't have private insurance or other sources for care.

Kivlahan said problems began last year when controls once imposed on the program were lifted to make more people eligible —and assure that no unsupervised grant money lapsed back to Washington. It took only three months for this year's money to run out —including $200,000 spent to cover a deficit from last year.

Kivlahan said advisory panels made up of local AIDS agencies pushed to make more people eligible in April 1994, after the program wound up its first year.

They agreed to dump a limit on prescription spending and allow payments for "nontraditional treatment." And they expanded the maximum allowable income of recipients.

However, there was no system to keep track of grant spending being approved by some 60 publicly paid "care coordinators" across the state.

Japanese abandon stake in Rockefeller Center deal

by Farrell Kramer

NEW YORK

The Japanese company that controls Rockefeller Center abandoned its stake today under a deal that would transfer title of the famed office complex to a high-profile American investor.

If successful, the deal would end the center's four-month odyssey in bankruptcy court and mark the most striking re­ treat by a major Japanese company from an American investment.

It also would spell the end of any ownership role by the Rockefeller family, a dynasty of American capitalism that made the 12-building midtown Man­ hattan landmark an icon of power and prestige.

Poised to take over is a group led by investor Samuel Zell, who has built a fortune by acquiring distressed real estate; General Electric Co. and its Na­ tional Broadcasting Co. subsidiary; and the Walt Disney Co.

Rockefeller Center Group Inc., con­ trolled by Mitsubishi Estate Co., an­ nounced a plan to surrender the Art Deco property to Rockefeller Center Properties from the trust that holds its $1.3 bil­ lion mortgage.

"It's a little bit surprising that it's come to this, that they're willing to walk away, without slogging it a little further through the bankruptcy," said William Teenan, an analyst at D.S. Securities Corp. in New York, a brokerage firm.

Rockefeller Center Properties Inc. said today that it signed an agreement to purchase the Rockefeller Center from the trust that holds its pledge to Mitsubishi.

The sale came as a bankruptcy court hearing convened on the proper­ ty's future.

"The transaction would per­ mit us to restore the financial health of Rockefeller Center by reducing its debt load and strengthening its capital structure," said Peter D. Linneman, chairman of Rockefeller Center Properties.

Japanese companies including Mitsubishi invested huge sums in real estate during the 1980s, when prices were high. Some investors lost money after Mitsubishi was invested from Japan were pouring money into everything from Hollywood studios to American golf courses.

Some Americans saw the 1989 Rockefeller Center purchase as an affront to the na­ tion's pride and a symbol of U.S. economic decline.

As real estate prices fell, how­ ever, most real estate investors had trouble paying their bills. That was true for Rockefeller Center's owners, who sought bankruptcy court protection on May 11.

The bankruptcy proceeding set off a high-profile battle for control of the center.

Elderly split on knowing diagnosis

Study asks seniors about medical beliefs

by Lindsay Tanner

CHICAGO

Many elderly blacks and whites believe doctors should tell their patients if they have a fatal illness, while Korean and Mexican Americans are more likely to think the patient shouldn't be told the awful truth, a study found.

Researchers surveyed 800 people at least 65 years old and examine beliefs about medical decision-making among Amer­ icans of Korean, Mexican, Eu­ ropean and African descent.

In an article published in Wednesday's Journal of the American Medical Association, researchers questioned the standard practice of doctors telling pa­ tients the truth about their diag­ nosis and prognosis, as well as the risks and benefits of proposed treatments.

Korean and Mexican Ameri­ cans were more likely to believe that patients should not be told of a fatal diagnosis and should not be burdened with making decisions about the use of life-support technol­ ogy.

The two groups also were more likely to believe that fam­ ily members, rather than the patient alone, should be responsi­ ble for making major medical decisions, said re­ searchers led by Dr. Leslie Blackhall, an assistant and as­ sistant professor of medicine at the University of Southern California.

Only 45 percent of the Korean Americans and 48 per­ cent of the Mexican Americans believed a patient should be told they were going to die, but 70 percent of the African Americans and 69 percent of the European Americans felt that way.

The researchers didn't study the groups' decisions felt that way. But they con­ cluded that the doctrine of physician consent to take into account cultural and eth­ nic beliefs that put more emphasis on family than on in­ dividual autonomy.

"Insisting on the patient au­ tonomy model of medical deci­ sion-making when that model runs counter to the deepest values of the patient may ironically be another form of the paternalistic idea that 'doctor knows best,'" the study said.

The study was conducted at LUC's Pacific Center for Health Policy and Ethics, where Blackhall is a bioethicist, and years with 200 people in each of four senior citizen cen­ ters in the Los Angeles area.

The researchers' conclusion: "We suggest that physicians ask patients if they wish to be informed about their illness and be involved in making decisions about their care or if they prefer that their family handles such matters."

In an accompanying editori­ al, Georgetown University law professor Lawrence Gosin said malpractice concerns should not push doctors into forcing information on patients.

"Courts have expressly de­ termined that physicians should not be liable for failure to disclose resulting from the patient's preferences not to be informed," Gosin said.

Jane Delgado, president of the National Coalition of His­panic Health and Human Ser­ vices Organizations, praised the research.

Tom DeLuca

Take a journey with hypnosis...

Make a date with your imagination!

INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA

"Stories from Abroad"

With Professor Marie-Antoinette Kremer

Wednesday September 13, 1995

4:30 pm

114 O'Shaughnessy

Returning students will be on hand to answer questions.

University of Notre Dame International Study Program
Alcohol just a small part of a larger issue

I didn’t anticipate striking a resounding chord last week when I talked about how it is not just about alcohol consumption and alcoholism. I didn’t anticipate much of a response, and yet I received a good amount of feedback.

So I thank all of you who wrote, called, phoned and e-mailed me how you felt and your views, regardless if we agreed or not.

Despite what some of you think, the idea is not to get everybody to think like me or do as I do. The idea was to get those of you who drink to start thinking about what you’re doing.

The biggest gripe I get was from those who didn’t see anything wrong with the occasional gulp of the bottle or a sip of the wine. I say “more power to you.”

If that is what you wish to do, then so be it. That is a risk you are taking not me. Hey, if you can assert that much self-control, God bless you, “cause there are those who think they have it, but have no such thing. It is more than what we get.

Then there are those like Dan O’Hare (The Observer, 9/12) who say and quote “it’s no big deal...what goes on at Notre Dame is no big deal...It’s just a bunch of little kids getting their first experiences with alcohol.

They will get over it. If they don’t they’ll die, or live miserable lives...” Well, Dan, I think it is a big deal and it is. It affected your life, as well, because you don’t drink because of what happened to your friend.

I am not here to judge anyone, but to let people know that you don’t have to drink to have fun, or have a good time, or to be accepted, or to be happy.

And in the same manner you don’t have to drink because you’re not having fun or you’re not having a good time or you’re not happy.

I’ve seen with my own two God-given eyes, what alcohol does to nice caring people, that are my friends and family. And it all comes down to that. What is that yours to have a lot more trouble than it is worth.

It is not that I am upset about something, but one thing that really pisses me off at the whole “How-dare-you-judge-people”. The idea is that we-people who are not financially well-off or bad-loving-family-ever-everything-they-wanted-and-have-a-carefree-life-like-you.

Anyone who knows me knows that I am not one of those Donmers, if a Domer at all. As a strong Black woman on Notre Dame’s campus, those two situations are not in my story, but that’s for another day.

I say what I say from my own experience. I see what alcohol and drugs did and still are doing, to not only Notre Dame, but my Black communities and neighborhoods. I say “my” because of the person I choose to be, it is my responsibility to claim them as mine and to do something about it. I see, alcohol is just a small part of it.

We all should know what a history of passivity and doing “what has always been done” or “what everyone else does” can do and has done. We live in a society where “everyone wants to be.”

Everyone wants to have the latest and the greatest, the newest and the coolest, and we don’t ever stop to think about what it is we are doing, or God forbid, the consequences. We just do, get in trouble later, then blame it on someone else.

A lot of times, my friends and I talk about revolution and the revolutionary processes. What has to be done? What sparks it? What does it accomplish?

In class we discuss how we as individuals in this society don’t really make drastic choices for ourselves, but instead just drift along in the flow of life and do what society says you should be doing.

One of my professors said most of us don’t go to college to get educated, we go to college to get specially trained so we can get a nice car, the beautiful spouse, the big house, the 2.5 kids, but a job that we absolutely hate. Highly trained and very unneeded.

Alcohol is just a small part of it. It’s a very big fish in very big pond, with lots of other big fish. I don’t buy into the whole Generation X thing, but I do think our different cultures are evolving in the wrong direction.

It’s like society is a wide stream that is flowing quite strongly downhill and most of us are passive in-hum fish just letting it take us on down and then we think it’s cool.

But we should be like the salmon. The salmon fight their way upstream to lay their eggs, which are seeds to the future, in hopes that they won’t just float downstream but will keep that spirit of challenge in them for the next generation to take up.

Like Maya Angelou wrote “I am the hopes and the dreams of a slave” and I feel like because of who I am and who I need to be, I can’t be slippin’ any. Because of who we are and who we need to be, and what we’re up against, we can’t be slippin’ either, and that’s all I’m saying.

Cristiane Likely is a senior who lives in Pasquerilla West Hall. She can be reached on e-mail at: cllikely@arin.helios.nd.edu

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**THE OBSERVER**

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Alcohol, just a small part of a larger issue

Cristiane Likely

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**VIEWPOINT FLASHBACKS**

So I said, ‘That’s not true. I don’t need that. At all.’ He said, ‘Sure. Free. Mom does the laundry.’ I said, ‘I can get all that wash done.’

The truth is, I can’t. I haven’t been appreciating what a great deal it is. I’ve just been doing what I’ve always done.

I love him. I can’t let him cut off his good supply.

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**QUOTE OF THE DAY**

"A n unhatched egg is to me the greatest challenge in life."

—E. B. White
Sellout? Making money while maintaining morals

Ever since age fifteen, I have had a special affinity for the band, Minnie Minus. I have attended a band to whom I look for inspirational words of wisdom, they do not offer me advice. Through the years, for instance, I have listened to Alain Jordan who released an album titled Sellout, or use my own self-descriptive, be your own person! And I have always aspired to do just that.

But lately, I wonder if I have a tore my self. I seriously doubted myself. I have listened to Alain Jordan’s Ministry. And while they are not really my style, I have had a relationship with the group since fifteen. I have listened to them. I feel as if I have been influenced by the music and the ideas presented in their songs. I have even taken it upon myself to try to integrate some of these ideas into my own life. For example, I have tried to stop smoking and drinking, I have listened to the music and the messages presented.

And so every weekend I wake up at 7:15 or so - at least I make an effort to do so. My internal clock is obstinate. But at that early hour, I could at least feel good about the way I looked. But they take care of that too, I feel like I am living abashed by a dress code, and although I do not particularly enjoy it, I am lucky in that I am already relatively laid back as far as fine firms go. They don’t mind that I don’t make up my hair or that I don’t say they do. And the work clothes which I have found might not be considered acceptable at all firms, as they are not the starchy, conservative things you probably think of when you hear about fine firms. (I also find it difficult to refuse to wear those.) But still, they are “me” and that is not supposed to matter anyway. The most important thing is whether the clients approve of you because only if they approve will they retain us. Sell out.

And there are times when, on their schedule and in their clothes, I cannot even say what is on my mind. The people I work with, I don’t get it wrong; but oftentimes, they differ. I think, for instance, whether I am up to 3 a.m. I feel as if I have to keep the peace with my co-workers, with whom we have spent much time, than to disagree. As someone who speaks up for civil liberties all the times, I am ashamed to engage constantly in this task of self-censorship - the very evil of our Founding Fathers sought to guard against when they drafted the First Amendment.

I certainly appears as if I have given up any individuality to the system. But upon a closer look, I have to admit, no one held a gun to my head. I can still be myself. Though I have been influenced by the music and the ideas presented, I have not completely escaped the devastating effects of my upbringing. My only real problem is that I nearly killed by a drunk driver who failed to stop at an intersection. I have known many fellow church members who have died in accidents caused by alcohol. So, I can easily envision a business suit. (I absolutely want to use my knowledge to help others.) I have two years, the Notre Dame community itself has been shocked by the deaths and injuries caused by alcohol-related car accidents.

Many Notre Dame students have grown up in homes in which alcohol abuse destroyed the lives of their family members. Football weekends even include AA meetings, yet excessive public drinking continues. One could discuss at length the shattering, though perhaps less visible, effects of random hook-ups and date rape often linked to alcohol.

Less or it makes you unhappy, please do not feel discouraged. Find a way to express yourself freely, to work on your inner self, to express your passion. (I absolutely want to use my knowledge to help others.) I have two years. Many Notre Dame students have grown up in homes in which alcohol abuse destroyed the lives of their family members. Football weekends even include AA meetings, yet excessive public drinking continues. One could discuss at length the shattering, though perhaps less visible, effects of random hook-ups and date rape often linked to alcohol.

I have not been robbed of my own person. May we all be able to lead as least achieve that one goal, in the end, it is the most important one.

Dear Editor:

I am writing in regards to a Rec Sports policy which, in my opinion, contradicts true spirit of Notre Dame.

RecSports policy contradicts true spirit of the ND Family

From my first days here as a freshman, I have been bombarded with the idyllic concept of "the Notre Dame family." I skeptically disregarded it as Disneyland brain-washing, but as those initial weeks went by, I willingly conceded that this school was different.

Notre Dame also fervently encour aged the dorm community, proclaiming the residence halls to be more than just a place to live, but a way of life. This also proved true for me after becoming a member of the Purple Weasels Football team. Over the past three years, PW football has been a whirlwind of adrenaline, camaraderie, and good times. I have become a hero to myself and I will never lose the friends I have made on the team. From telling dirty jokes to the toad-hopping huddle to winning the championship in two of the last four years. PW football has been a very important part of my college experience.

Now I live off-campus; I will still drink, but I no longer hold or wear my hat on the head and told me to move to Turtle Creek, but I am still a Weasel at heart.

My friends and I did all we could to encourage off-campus women to come to games as well. We tried to get permission to play for PW, but we were denied.

So, now we must watch our team from the sidelines. Sure, we could play for the off-campus team. We would probably meet a lot of great people and have a terrific time. But we could no more play against PW than we could against the Fighting Irish.

In light of recent events, both prospects are tempting—but I could never do it. PW is more than just a place where I lived for three years, it is my family and my home.

I was under the impression that Notre Dame was about tradition and brother/sisterhood. I thought that Rec Sports would recognize and value this intangible quality of the ND experience. I meant to be a Doner, giving those of us who choose that choice of playing for our dorm a chance to play football.

I hope that Rec Sports will re-consider. I cannot imagine my years as an Irish sports enthusiast ending in a cop-winching touchdown pass.
Ireland

By JENNIFER LEWIS
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

There is no avoiding Irish culture when you
immersed in it.

Last year twenty-three stu-
ents from Saint Mary's and
Notre Dame spent eight
months in the International
Study Program at St. Patrick's
College in Maynooth, Ire-
land.

"Saint Pat's is a very quaint
college," said junior Diane
Graves. The small college
looks like an old historic castle
but has a modernized addition
connecting the buildings.

The students lived in co-ed apartments in
Maynooth, which is only 14
miles from Dublin. The one-
bedroom apartments are al-
ready furnished upon arrival.
The students bring their own
towels and bedding.

All the apartments have their
own kitchenettes, so students
are responsible for making
their own meals. Some of the
students shared their flats with
students from other countries.

Ruins on the Aran Islands provide a serene setting for members of the
students to enjoy the Irish culture.

I liked the Saint Mary's pro-
gram because it was close
even though you lived in a small town," said Morrissey.

"The Saint Mary's and Notre
Dame students blend right
into the Irish culture. Unlike
other abroad programs, their
classes intermix with Irish students.

"The students live so close to
each other that there was no
problem making friends," said
McNamee.

The Saint Mary's Irish pro-
gram is a year-long commit-
tment.

The Irish school year begins in
early October and ends in
May, with a three-week vaca-
tion at Christmas and a two-
week vacation at Easter.

"You get so much more out of
the program if you are there for
a year," said McNamee. "The
first semester you are just get-
ing used to the idea of being in
another country. It is not until
the second semester that you
really get to experience
travel, through Europe, and
take more risks."

The Saint Mary's and Notre
Dame students blend right into
the Irish culture. Unlike other
abroad programs, their classes
intermix with Irish students.

"The students are more in tune
with happiness in everyday life,
whether it be sitting down to
a long dinner or drinking a
good glass of wine. They find a
lot of enjoyment in the simple
pleasures," Kenney said.

The students who take the pro-
gram took the time to experience life
in the fullest. "The lifestyle was
so overwhelming. I did a lot of
colorful and travel, and really got a
culture," noted junior Amy Cox.

In fact, the group is now try-
ing to become accustomed to
what has been called "reverse
culture shock."

"I really miss the life in
France. There has been a big
disappointment going back to Notre
Dame academicians," Schott said.

Adjustment or no, these stu-
dents would not have traded
their time in Angers for any-
thing. The closeness they share
now and the experiences they
had in France made the aver-
age English-speaking person
jealous.

"I would like to go back soon
because I do not want France
to become just a memory.
I want it to always be an active
part of my life," Kenney said. It
seems that the land of the "lan-
gage of love" will always hold
a place in these participants' hearts.
Best of both worlds

Saint Mary's seniors find a new home on the fourth floor of Holy Cross Hall

By LESLIE FIELD

To live off or not to live off? That is the question asked by countless junior students. While many students opt for a luxurious Campus View apartments (complete with impeccable perma-stained brown carpeting) or a charming home with sparkling new steel bars over the windows, others choose to stay on. After all, when will you ever again have the opportunity to live on a gorgeous campus surrounded by your friends?

When will you be able to wake up for an eight o'clock class at ten minutes til eight be on time? There are bonuses to being on, even as a senior.

The closing of Augusta Hall last year came as a disappointment to many Saint Mary's students who were looking forward to living in a senior hall with such benefits as no parietals.

But just when they thought that their on-campus luck was lost, along came fourth floor Holy Cross. As the only designated senior hall on campus, Fourth Floor provides the most convenient and luxurious housing. According to Betsy Killian, President of Holy Cross Senior Housing, "There has been great team work and support from the seniors on the floor which makes our job easy. We really appreciate their enthusiasm."

Floor officers: "The Barn," previously the most coveted quint on campus, is now a well-decorated lounge complete with beautiful new furniture, a TV.

"There has been great team work and support from the seniors on the floor which makes our job easy. We really appreciate their enthusiasm."

Betsy Killian

and, a soon to come, historical Saint Mary's memorabilia wall (even Dr. Hickey was impressed when he visited).

Within the fourth floor hall the rooms are great (rooms designed as doubles are new singles).

Kelly McDevitt, Fourth Floor secretary, attributes much of the success of the floor to the residents. "The seniors really respect each other. Everyone is grown up, it is fun to have everyone together," she said.

Raczkowski also gave credit to the Residence Hall Association, "They have been very helpful in supporting us and have given us the funds we need to improve and monitor the exclusiveness of the floor," she said.

The four have also worked with Caroline Blum and Alaina Higginbotham, Holy Cross Hall President and Vice President respectively, in order to talk through ideas and seek support. According to Killian, they have been very helpful, along with Rachel Teney, Holy Cross Hall Director.

Fourth Floor residents Jenn Farley and Kerry Patzke consider the floor to be the best of both worlds.

Although most of their friends live off-campus, Farley and Patzke stay on. "It is very convenient but we hear about how much fun it is being off, too," commented Farley. They also pointed out the responsibility of living in a house.

And what do next years seniors think about the new senior housing? "I think it's great, but I'm still living off campus. I have to experience the real world before I graduate," said Caroline Blum, and her senior comp will be done plus I'll be 21! I think I'll have myself a good time!"

Junior Abigail Fleming likes the Fourth Floor and hopes to live there next year. "I plan to take advantage of senior housing because of the freedoms similar to that of an apartment.

It's a beautiful campus and it is nice to have the luxury of living on it with special privileges, like Fourth Floor. I'm really looking forward to it."

For Saint Mary's seniors, the opportunity to live in a house is eagerly awaited. From the experience of Turtle Creek to the convenience of fourth floor Holy Cross, Saint Mary's seniors continue to have the choice of where they want to spend their last year of college life.

The Accent column should appear every Wednesday.

Wednesday, September 13, 1995

The London Goddess

BY SARAH CASHORE

Accent Access Editor

No black taxis lurked around the corner, waiting to run me down as I inevitably failed to look right before crossing the street. Leinster Gardens was quiet as I walked through the heavy door of number 68. A doorman kindly trudged up the stairs to Flat #4. The flat was dark and eerily silent as I walked toward our kitchen/dining room. I stared in horror at the piece of loose-leaf notebook paper taped to the door as I read the words which made me leap into my throat: SHOWER SCHEDULE. The first name on that list, next to the phrase “6:15 a.m.”, was my own.

I silently cursed myself for not rushing home to be a part of that Thursday night ritual, the making of the shower schedule, and I audibly cursed the cruelty of my flatmates for taking advantage of my absence by giving me the dreaded shower “pole position.” Why, oh why did I have to live with six other girls, and why did we all have to class on Friday mornings?

London was a semester of firsts. It was painful, the first time I had ever been allotted a bathroom-time room - with seven girls sharing one toilet, one sink, and one pathetic trickle of water which passed for a shower, you've got to make some rules. It was the first time I lived in a city, the first time my divine potential was recognized (by my perpetually sleepy and alarm clock-deficient flatmates, for whom I regret my alarm each morning and by whom I was rewarded with the words, "Sarah, you are a goddess!?), the first time I cooked for more than three people - actually, it was the first time I cooked.

London was also a semester of adjustments. Living in a highly racially, ethnically, and economically diverse neighborhood (where I incidentally, I had experienced another first, being mistaken for a prostitute while wearing sweatspants and carrying a supermarket bag) was a distinct experience. Instead of getting up before class, I had to adjust to committing to class, no easy task when subway service was routinely interrupted by mysterious “signal failures.” Despite the apparent linguistic similarities, I had to adapt to living in a foreign culture where words and actions had completely different connotations (never use the word “goddess” in Britain unless you’re ABSOLUTELY sure of what it means). I was faced with adjusting British professors and their distinctive manner of teaching, and, most importantly, I had to adjust to studying, living, eating, and sleeping with 74 people whom I barely knew.

In spite of all these changes, or more accurately, because of them, my semester in London was undoubtedly my most rewarding experience as a Notre Dame student. London itself amazed me. The city was our classroom, and my classes and professors enabled and encouraged me to take advantage of London’s immediate opportunities.

I became much more independent as the semester progressed, particularly following some sometimes harrowing but always interesting European vacation experiences. I evidenced my independence and could successfully complete a journey through the smallest towns in Wales where most of the townspeople hadn’t seen an American since World War II, if I could communicate in extremely bad French with two random men in Kilburn, Ireland, only to discover that my companions and I had just biked several “kilometers” in the wrong direction. I could survive anything.

There was a distinctive feeling to that semester which is very difficult to recapture in South Bend, and not merely because of the obvious geographic differences. I don’t know if it was the European mentality which rubbed off on us, or if it was our mixture of majors and personalities, but my classmates and I definitely became more relaxed away from Notre Dame. Instead of sequestering ourselves in the library, we studied in the park; instead of rushing to and from the dorms, we spent hours over dinner, talking and getting to know each other; instead of literally never speaking to our roommates, I was amazed by how my flatmates and I could successfully complete a journey through the smallest towns in Wales where most of the townspeople hadn’t seen an American since World War II, if I could communicate in extremely bad French with two random men in Kilburn, Ireland, only to discover that my companions and I had just biked several “kilometers” in the wrong direction. I could survive anything.

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WANTED: A devoted Irish fan needs ND tickets to ANY GAME. Call Mike at 631-8514.

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FOR SALE 2 TExas GA's.

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NEED 2—4 tik Bks

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NEED 2 VANDY tickets.

NEED 2 Titan Tickets for sale together or separate 280-3584答疑 legal issue

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HELP!! I need Air Force tickets!!! Also Purdue, Ohio State, and any Navy Tickets. Please call Scott @ x1105.
Class continued from page 13

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• Applications must be returned to 315 LaFortune by September 22nd.
**NBA**

**Vote creates labor peace**

By RONALD BLUM  
Associated Press

NEW YORK  
Labor peace appeared likely in the NBA after players rejected by a nearly 2-to-1 margin the effort to eliminate their union.

"I would hope the players took that at face value and ratified the agreement," union head Simon Gourdine said after the votes were counted Tuesday at the National Labor Relations Board.

Player representatives are to meet in Chicago on Wednesday and vote on a six-year collective bargaining agreement. NBA commissioner David Stern predicted owners will approve the contract by next Monday at the latest and lift the lockout imposed July 1.

If the deal is approved, training camps would open as scheduled on Oct. 6 and the season would begin on time on Nov. 3. Since the lockout, teams were barred from negotiating player contracts.

Among the 421 eligible voters, 226 voted to keep the union and 134 voted to decertify. The pro-union forces, which were supported by Stern and got 63 percent of the ballots, said the vote tantamount to a referendum on the labor agreement.

"I don't think there is a significant group out there any more that is against this deal," Stern said.

Daniel Silverman, the NBA's New York regional director, said the results will not be official until Sept. 19. The losing side may file objections to the way the vote was conducted.

The NLRB would then take four to six weeks to determine whether the objections are valid.

"Of course, I'm disappointed by the vote," said Jeffrey Kessler, the lawyer for players seeking to decertify the union. "I still believe this is a terrible vote for the players and they will regret it for a long time.

Kessler's group, which includes Michael Jordan and Patrick Ewing, will decide this week whether to challenge the election. The overwhelming vote may cause the union to give up the fight, which began June 21.

"A lot of the players got intimidated by the threat of the owners that the season was going to end," Kessler said.

"The strategy the NBA carried out was effective." Stern denied the NBA had coerced players to support the union.

"This is a perfectly legal lockout," he said. "We did nothing that is wrong."

The dissenters think players could get a better deal by dissolving the union and fighting the NBA in court. The group filed an antitrust suit in Minneapolis on June 28, but appellate courts ruled players can't proceed with antitrust cases if they are unionized.

"The players want to play basketball," said Buck Williams of the Portland Trail Blazers, the president of the NBA union. "We believe we got a fair agreement." While baseball, the NFL and the NHL have been interrupted by strikes and lockouts over the past 25 years, the NBA did not have a job action until this summer.

Players who voted against decertification said they were concerned the NBA could turn down the same path as baseball, which experienced a 20-day players strike and reference drop following the 7-1/2-month strike.

"People came up to me and said, 'Don't do what baseball did,'" said Charles Smith of the New York Knicks, the union president. "We want to make sure the NBA (season) starts. That played a part of it."

Some players who supported the union would prefer to have their negotiators go back to the table and get a better deal.

"I have nothing to get from the owners," Stern said. "They gave it all.

"Players voted Aug. 30 and Sept. 7 but the ballots weren't counted until Tuesday. One by one, the players pulled the green ballots from a tan card-hold ballot box and called out 'yes' or 'no.'

With Gourdine and Kessler sitting at the table as witnesses, it immediately became clear that the "yes" votes — in favor of the union — would easily prevail.

"I got nervous waiting for a white," Williams said.

Union officials and the league first reached an agreement on June 21 and owners approved it. But the union's player representatives, under pressure from the Jordan-Ewing group, refused to take a vote when they met June 23 and instructed Gourdine to go back to the bargaining table.

**NFL**

**'Steel Curtain' not affected by new rules**

By ALAN ROBINSON  
Associated Press

PITTSBURGH  
Greg Lloyd said it was very loudly and very emphatically — and coach Bill Cowher agreed.

Nobody, not even NFL officials, will disrupt the way the Pittsburgh Steelers play defense.

Adjust to the NFL's newly strengthened rules to protect the quarterback? Maybe. But alter the blitzing, attacking style that got the Steelers to the AFC title game last season?

"No, no, no, no — we overcome it," Cowher said Tuesday, displaying the same emotional passion he normally reserves for the sidelines. "If we get a penalty, they get a first down and we just line up and try to stop them three more downs. But we will NOT change the way we play football."

The Steelers cannot worry that officials, subconsciously or not, might play overly protective Monday of Dolphins star Dan Marino, according to Lloyd.

The intriguing matchup of the AFC's best offense (Miami) against its best defense (Pittsburgh) is already being promoted as a possible preview of the AFC championship.

"Dan Marino?" Cowher said, his eyes widening and brightening at the very mention of the name. "I don't think so. I think the officials are too professional for that."

Regardless, the Steelers clearly have found it difficult to tone down their aggressive style to fit the expanded rules designed to protect quarterbacks.

Tied for the NFL lead in penalties with the Lions and Jets, the Steelers drew eight defensive penalties in the second quarter in Houston. One was a roughing the passer call on Lloyd, who was fined $12,900 for a preseason hit on the Packers' Brett Favre.

The fine and penalty hardly seem to have stifled Lloyd's attack-first style, just as Cowher hoped they wouldn't. "I will try to knock (Marino) into next week," Lloyd said. "If the officials want to call a penalty, so be it. Are we going to go after Marino? What do we not want to do?

We are not going to play passive defense."

(The league) shows all those super hits of guys getting knocked around and knocked out of bounds and hit and spinning in the air. They show that to the fans before the game. As soon as we do that, they throw a flag. That's very hypothetical. Until they get their act together, they can't say anything to me — nothing they say to me or any fine they levy on me."

If the penalties come, they come.

"Don't be surprised every week (if there are penalties galore)," he said. "Because we're not going to sit back and play passive defense, let some quarterback just stand back there and never put pressure on him."

Cowher wants pressure, and he wants aggression, but said the Steelers can both have and still not be overwhelmed with penalties.

"We're going to play the game we know how to play the game," he said. "We are not going to change the way we play football. It's like basketball; if the officials are calling hand-checking, you play hand-checking. You can't say, 'I have the advantage here'... you have to be able to adjust... but we will not change the way we play football."

Meanwhile, All-Pro corner- back Rod Woodson underwent surgery Monday in Vail, Colo., to repair the torn anterior cruciate ligament in his right knee.

Woodson is not expected to play again this season, but, at his request, has not been put on the injured reserve list. Woodson still holds out hope of playing should the Steelers reach the Super Bowl.

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Despite arrest, Phillips could return to Cornhuskers

By DAVE ZELIO
Associated Press

LINCOLN, Neb. - Nebraska star Lawrence Phillips was charged today with assault, trespassing and destruction of property in connection with an attack on his ex-girlfriend.

Phillips, considered a top Heisman Trophy contender, was scheduled to be arraigned later today in Lancaster County Court.

Coach Tom Osborne kicked Phillips off the team shortly after his arrest Sunday night, but later said there was a possibility the running back could rejoin the second-ranked Cornhuskers.

The coach took no disciplinary action against backup running back Damon Benning, who was arrested a day before Phillips on suspicion of assaulting a woman.

Lancaster County Attorney Gary Lacey said he had not yet reviewed the police reports in the Benning case and has made a decision on whether to file formal charges against the player.

The assault charge alleges Phillips hit a woman Sunday at the Lincoln apartment of Nebraska quarterback Scott Frost. Lacey said the property charge alleges Phillips hit some mailboxes with his fist or body as he left the building. The damage was estimated at $327.

Lacey said he has not spoken with the woman, Katherine McEwen, a sophomore on the women's basketball team. Police said she has left Nebraska for her own protection.

University officials said Phillips, who had three brushes with the law, was dismissed from the team because he violated an agreement with the coach.

"My understanding is that he was told, 'Any more problems and that's it,'" Herb Howe, an associate to the chancellor, told the Omaha World-Herald.

On a radio talk show, Sports Talk Mid-America, athletic director Bill Byrne said Lawrence has an agreement with Tom as far as what his behavior is going to be. And once he violates that depending on the understanding, there's going to be consequences. And the consequences in this case were that Lawrence Phillips was dismissed from the football team."

Osborne said Monday that Phillips could return to the second-ranked Nebraska team this year.

"There's a possibility he might still play some this season," Osborne said. "He's had to get certain things done. It certainly wouldn't be any time soon. He may not play at all."

Osborne said backup tailback Damon Benning will play this week despite being arrested on suspicion of misdemeanor assault Saturday after allegedly grabbing and pushing a woman at his Lincoln apartment.

Osborne said he believes Benning is innocent and was defending himself.

Osborne spent hours Monday discussing the arrests of his top two running backs. Off-field problems have become a familiar subject for Osborne, who is preparing for the home opener Saturday against Arizona State (1-1).

Two other Cornhuskers also face criminal charges: Tyrone Williams, charged with felony weapons violations, and Billy Washington, awaiting trial on a charge of attempted second-degree murder. Williams continues to play for Nebraska, and Washington has been allowed to practice.

The weekend arrests stunned fans of the defending national champions. Home games have been sold out at Memorial Stadium since 1962 for an NCAA-record 201 consecutive games.

Hours before the alleged assault, Phillips rushed for 206 yards and four touchdowns against Michigan State. Tabbed an early Heisman Trophy contender, he was the nation's third-leading rusher last year with 1,722 yards.

Osborne said he dismissed Phillips after determining the player was involved in an assault.

"Lawrence and I have agreed on what happened and there's no question — I wouldn't call it a beating — but he certainly did inflict some damage to the young lady," Osborne said.

"She was dragged down some stairs and there were some injuries."

Phillips, 20, a junior from West Covina, Calif., turned himself in police Sunday after the early-morning incident at Frost's apartment.

Police said Phillips climbed into the third-floor apartment, hit the woman and dragged her to the building's foyer. Residents pulled him away.

Earlier this year, Phillips pleaded innocent to misdemeanor assault, disturbing the peace and vandalism after a fight with another student. He entered a pretrial diversion program and paid the student $400. In July he pleaded guilty to disturbing the peace and was fined $50.

Benning, who missed the Michigan State game with a pulled hamstring, was arrested at his Lincoln apartment early Saturday.

Benning said his 19-year-old ex-girlfriend came to his apartment.

Benning said his 19-year-old ex-girlfriend came to his apartment. He named it for "Our Mother" City _________ State _____ Zip ____!

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Change
continued from page 20
and part of the team played very well and part played pretty good and the other part had its moments," Dowhower said.
Vandy's offense will continue with its quarterback platoon system as Dowhower matches junior Ronnie Gordon with sophomore Damian Allen. Neither has enough passing experience, he said.
Northwestern's upset of Notre Dame Sept. 2 and Holtz's absence might create an opening for Vanderbilt, which hasn't had a winning season since 1982 and only three since 1969.
A victory would mean a lot for the Commodores, usually last in the Southeastern Conference, in their first game ever against the Fighting Irish.
"In certain circles around here, it would be awfully big," Dowhower said.

Davie
continued from page 20
Roberts. "If you execute properly, you really can't call a bad play. You've got to be able to do what your players are capable of doing. We'll do whatever is within the framework of the offensive system, but with that and get better. There may be a wrinkle or two that haven't been used in a game."

And while the Irish will by no means resemble Florida State in terms of gadget-plays, Roberts can be counted on for some variation.

"You've to do what you're comfortable. He (Holtz) has done some great things but I've got to be Dave Roberts and we've got to do some things within the offense. We have a lot of weapons and we do a lot of things. Some of them haven't been shown."

And while Roberts and Davie may not want to feel overwhelmed with the new situation, they, especially Davie, realize the prestige of the job.

"I happened to see ESPN and they talked about just what it means to be the head football coach at Notre Dame," Davie said. "I definitely don't look at myself as being the head football coach of Notre Dame. But it does put things into perspective when you see how much media attention it gets and it is humbling. It is something I'm proud of but I'm not going to make a big deal out of this."

"I'm just going to do everything I can so that when Lou Holtz comes back, we're going to have this thing in as good of situation as it is. I'm just going to do the things I can do and control the things I can control." A Rudy Redux
For the first time in recent years, walk-ons are playing a significant role for the Fighting Irish on Saturdays.

In last week's contest at Purdue, one walk-on safety Mark Monahan, who was recently rewarded with a scholarship, came up with a key interception in the fourth quarter to help preserve Notre Dame's victory.

In addition, junior split end Scott Somillan, himself a walk-on, hauled in a 15-yard touchdown pass from Ron Powers earlier in the game. Incidentally, Somillan is a star centerfielder for the Irish baseball squad.

Crunky Cramps
With a severe lack of depth at many positions, fatigue-induced cramps are a true concern for the Irish.

Last week saw defensive end Renaldo Wynn, nose guard Paul Grasmanis and cornerback Allen Rossam all succumb to cramping late in the game.

"We just have to make sure we substitute earlier in the game to prevent this," Davie said. "It's something we need to avoid."

Commodore Clash
Saturday will mark the first game ever between Vanderbilt and Notre Dame but the schools are not without connections.

Notre Dame president Father Edward "Monk" Molloy, C.S.C., received his doctorate from Vanderbilt. Vanderbilt is also the alma mater of Grandalion Rice, who penned the legendary "Four Horsemen" story.

Injury Update
Offensive guard Jeremy Akers is the only significant Irish injury. He should miss another month of action with torn knee ligaments.

Linebacker Kinnon Tatum missed the Purdue game with an aggravated hamstring but has practiced since Monday and should start for Notre Dame.

Celebrate a friend's birthday with a special Observer ad.

Photo Editor
Please submit a one page statement of intent and resume to John Lucas, Editor-in-Chief, by Wednesday, September 13. Call 1-4542 with any questions.

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Wednesday, September 13, 1995

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7:30 p.m. – #2 NOTRE DAME vs. #19 Michigan State

This Sunday
Noon – #2 NOTRE DAME vs. #3 Stanford
2:00 p.m. – #19 Michigan State vs. #9 Vanderbilt
Your Horoscope

Wednesday, September 13, 1995

(For your personalized daily Jane Dixon horoscope, based on your own date and time of birth, call 1-900-988-7788. Your phone company will bill you $0.99 per minute.)

Happy Birthday in the Next Year of Your Life! You feel more settled, able to accomplish great things at both home and work. Your finances should slightly improve as 1995 draws to a close. A young person displays a dynamic personality and your future depends on how diplomatically you handle your current relationships.

Celebrities born on this day include actress Stella Stevens, actor Robert Mitchum, singer Mel Torme.

Virgo (Aug. 23-Sep. 22)

Spring up your wardrobe of job-fighting gear, Charlie helps you not maintain a barrier. Look clearly and you will find the building blocks of a project that has gone sour. Think twice before changing your own plans.

Libra (Sept. 23-Oct. 22)

Your popularity is on the rise, reach out to business today. Reach out to people who can help you keep everything under control. Be logical and clear when giving instructions. Set specific goals for subordinates.

Scorpio (Nov. 22-Dec. 21)

Financial matters may be a bit complicated. A costly endeavor will help clear up a misunderstanding. Children need a steady but firm hand. Turn on your back on negative people. They counsel a rough week ahead.

Sagittarius (Dec. 22-Jan. 20)

Someone you met a year ago enjoys your life. Travel and new friends add up to an enjoyable existence. Parents play an important role in your social plans. Do not ignore a local commitment.

Capricorn (Dec. 22-Jan. 19)

Partnership ups in the spotlight. Low levels of anxiety help the ball stay in the family. Deal with the plight of family members in a family arrangement.

Aquarius (Jan. 20-Feb. 19)

You could make the day with any misgivings about a friendship. Refuse to be pessimistic. Positive things do not ruin smoothly. A relatively simple situation will turn out to be a nightmare. If shampoo proves being charged the ticket?

Pisces (Feb. 19-Mar. 20)

Today's events give you a chance to get your best foot forward. Prudently, tone down your soft pedaling your friend. Give your mate or partner areas a far hearing. Keep speaking down.

Men's Fun

Notre Dame North
Chicken Fajita Pizza
Beef Ravioli
Chicken Fajita Pizza
Tomato Basil Soup
Raspberry Swirl
Honey Baby Carrots
South
Top Sirloin
Vegetable Marfa
Whipped Potatoes

Saint Mary's Rattlesnake Chicken Quarters
Swiss Cheese Croquettes
Mixed Vegetables

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Al-Anon is a confidential support group for anyone affected by the behavior of someone with a drinking problem. The group encourages members to adopt healthy patterns of living and to support them in spite of the actions of the alcoholic.

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Two heads hopefully equal one

Davie, Roberts take over reins in Holtz's absence
By TIM SHERMAN
Associate Sports Editor

There is an old adage that says 'two heads are better than one.' With Lou Holtz's absence due to spinal cord surgery, the only thing Notre Dame fans are asking for these days is that the two heads of Bob Davie and Dave Roberts equal the one of Holtz.
The two men who are to inherit the brunt of the coaching duties in Holtz's absence are realizing that while they have an enormous responsibility, things will not change as much as one would think.

"The most steady influence we can have is to keep things the way they have been," said Davie, whose role will expand from defensive coordinator to interim coach. "I'm going to try and keep it as close to what we normally do so this team can have a steady influence.

This is obviously a unique situation for all of us," Davie added. "The important thing right now for this football team is to get focused and stay focused on Vanderbilt. We really can't forget Coach Holtz's situation, but what we can do is help this football team get focused."

Any time a team loses a leader like Holtz, emotional chords are bound to be struck. Davie is making sure that doesn't affect preparation.

"We're not going to win the game on emotion, we're going to win it on execution and by following the plan Lou Holtz has already set for this football team," Davie noted. "It's not going to be a 'rah-rah' philosophy. You don't want to be on an emotional roller-coaster. So I'm going to do everything I can and let coaches and players do everything they can to temper this emotion and be on an even keel.

As much as the psyche of the team is a concern, so too is the actual logistics of the coaching situation.

The defensive situation will really not be altered significantly, as Davie will continue in his current capacity of calling all defensive alignments, but his importance will obviously be magnified in other areas. One of the most significant changes will be the fact that Davie will now wear the headset that allows him to bear all of the various assistant coaches.

"What you have to realize, is that as strong as Coach Holtz is, he still does things by committee," the 40-year-old Davie said. "With those headsets on, you can talk to a lot of different people. I'll listen to opinions, but the final decision on things like fourth-down plays will fall on my shoulders." The weight of the offense will fall upon Roberts, who is in his second year as the offensive coordinator of the Irish. Like Davie, he really doesn't foresee tremendous changes.

"My feeling offensively is very similar to Coach Holtz's," said Roberts. "I'm sure that will be something that will be the question for Notre Dame players right up through the game." The Commodores (0-1) have enough problems getting ready for the Irish, who lost their opener to Northwestern and narrowly beat Purdue 35-28 last Saturday.

Defensive coordinator Bob Davie will replace Holtz, and that could result in changes Vanderbilt can only guess at.

"It's a different head coach," Davie said. "I'm sure he might have some deep-seated things he wants to do that he hadn't been able to do. I don't know.

The Commodores are coming off an open date following a 33-25 season opening loss to Alabama. Dowhower and his staff spent the past week trying to prevent mistakes like five interceptions and one fumble.

The defense forced its own share of turnovers against Alabama, coming up with four interceptions and one fumble that was returned for a touchdown.

But facing Notre Dame in South Bend is the conclusion of a one-two opening punch for Vanderbilt. It's not just another game for us. We're coming off a bye week where we're trying to get some things straightened out.