Guide on hold due to low prof participation

By DAVE TYLER

For the first time in three years, there will be no Guide for students when the time comes to select classes.

The Guide, a survey of Notre Dame professors based on student opinion will not be published this fall according to Andrew Eifert, coordinator of the project.

"I don’t think we’re going for a complete run," said Eifert. "We’re going to try to publish in the spring."

Student Government remains committed to the idea of The Guide, Student Body President Jonathan Patrick said. "There’s so much potential in (The Guide project)," said Patrick. "We need to make this work."

"Almost all of the schools that Notre Dame considers peer institutions have some form of a course guide," he said. "There is a link to academic integrity there."

"A light response from professors and waning student interest in The Guide contributed to the decision not to publish. Only 30 professors had expressed interest in being reviewed by The Guide by the filing deadline, said Eifert.

Eifert thinks the methodology of The Guide may contribute to the low turnout.

"Some professors are uncomfortable with the idea of being reviewed twice rather than once."

Professors are already strongly encouraged to administer the University’s Teacher Course Evaluations (TCE) to their classes. Guide surveys are distributed at the professor’s discretion. Many professors are hesitant to include both in their class plans, said Eifert.

Organizers were contemplating producing the Guide in a new format this year, said Eifert. Student Government hoped to contract the printing of The Guide to Scholastic Magazine, which would publish The Guide in magazine format.

"Student Government hoped to save 25% on printing costs this way," said Eifert.

But with the limited number of responses, Eifert said the project would be put "in abeyance until further notice."

see GUIDES page 6

Center of attention

Cisneros commends Center for Homeless as one of America’s best

By MARY KATE MORTON

Assistant News Editor

Look around at all the service opportunity flyers on campus and the walls of the Center for Social Concerns and it is obvious that Notre Dame is a community dedicated to helping others. This dedication spans the South Bend area and is embodied in the Center for the Homeless, run by Notre Dame graduate and Executive Director Lou Cisneros.

In a recent visit to the Center, Housing and Urban Development Secretary Henry Cisneros and Representative Tim Roemer, (D-ind) lauded the Center for its well-rounded re habilitation programs and the overall success they have achieved in aiding homeless men, women and children.

Cisneros declared the South Bend facility one of the best two in the country and put forth the challenge that it serve as a training model for homeless centers across the nation.

"One of the things we have to do in America is build upon the best things that work," he stated. "We could bring people here and you could help to create duplicates of this across America by training the people who would go out and do the work. They need to see and work and get hands-on at a facility that really does the job."

In just six short years, the Center has built itself into one of the most respected in the country. Established on December 18, 1988 by the University of Notre Dame, the United Religious Community, the city of South Bend and the Junior League, the Center for the Homeless offers a constructive rehabilitation program for its residents. The guests, actively seek employment while working one on one with a social worker.

Nanni hopes that this aspect of the South Bend Center for the Homeless is a model that others can emulate.

They need to see and work and get hands-on at a facility that really does the job."

see CENTER/ page 6

Webby, Jackson victorious

SMC frosh take runoff over two other tickets

By MAUREEN HURLEY

Saint Mary's News Editor

The theme "Hail to the Chief" may be ringing through the minds of two Saint Mary’s freshmen.

Last night’s election returns gave Katie Wehby and Tysus Jackson the role of president and vice-president for the class of 1999.

"I’m really excited about working with the board," said Wehby. "We want the freshmen class to know we’re going to work for them to get things done."

Immediate plans include a Saint Mary’s freshman calendar, a dance class, and freshman mixer with Notre Dame, according to Wehby, "in order to make the class more spirited and unified."

Jackson stressed that the incoming leadership promises student input and involvement. The Wehby-Jackson platform was ‘based on students’ ideas; from things they wanted to see how to goals to accomplish by the end of our senior year," she said.

"We want to make sure the administration knows what the freshman class wants," said Jackson. "The class of 1999 can really contribute to Saint Mary’s in a big way."

In the runoff, the Webby-Jackson ticket led with 38.6 percent of the vote, followed by Mary Liz Tully-Christine Bartle with 31.3 percent, then Suzanne Barrett-Nicole Krammer with 21 percent, according to Emily Ruffner, commissioner of elections. Nine percent of the voters abstained, as forty-two percent of the freshman class turned out at the polls.

"All the candidates were professional, and showed us much excitement. Since only six [of a possible 131] people were elected to the board, we hope all these students can serve on the board," Ruffner said. The seven empty slots on the freshman board will be determined by Wehby and Jackson, according to Ruffner.
The Observer • INSIDE

Tuesday, October 3, 1995

The other side of the story

Although far less noisy now, the debate over GLND/SMC is far from over. For those of you who are unaware, this great spring controversy has been sparked by the Notre Dame administration's decision to deny GLND/SMC campus meeting space because GLND/SMC is not a recognized campus group. The University holds that the group cannot be recognized because its beliefs are highly inconsistent with the religious convictions of the Roman Catholic Church, and subsequently, of Notre Dame. These actions, the American Sociological Association and Notre Dame administration, are asking Notre Dame to do is pick up a religious conviction that it and many of the thousands of coastal dwellers from their homes.

At least five people were reported missing in floodwaters in Tabasco state Monday, the slow-moving storm grew Monday into the ninth hurricane of the Atlantic Ocean tropical storm season. It carried sustained winds of 75 mph and gusts to 87 mph. As rivers swelled, more than 20,000 people in Campeche state were forced to abandon their homes during the weekend. Fearful communities in Tabasco were flooded, sending 22,000 residents to government shelters.

Civil defense officials urged residents on living rivers, lagoons and coastal areas to seek high ground in schools and shelter.

At 2 p.m. EDT, Opa's center was located about 180 miles west of the Yucatan city of Merida in the lower Gulf of Mexico, according to the U.S. National Hurricane Center in Coral Gables, Fla.

Before becoming a hurricane, Opa dumped heavy rain all along the southern rim of the Gulf of Mexico. The state of Tabasco has received 20 percent of its annual average rainfall in the past four days.

My view was drifting west Monday at 3 mph and expected to turn north sometime Tuesday, meteorologist Mike Billmyer said in Coral Gables. The US

Ciont cites 'horrors of abuse'

President Clinton today launched a month-long education campaign aimed at improving efforts to stem domestic violence, saying, "We do not have to put up with this." The day of action uses physical violence to control the lives of their wives, their children, their food, and our own," Clinton said in a speech before victims of domestic violence.

"This is a human tragedy," Clinton said at an event at the Justice Department to produce a manual and poster about domestic violence. "And it holds an illusion fair on violence against women. Despite his administration's efforts over the past two years, a 40 to 50 percent increase in hospital outpatient treatment for domestic violence victims has been reported. And that's not enough.

David Rockefeldt, editor of control

NEW YORK

David Rockefeldt, editor of control, has been named the enter for tracing the building complex that bears his name. Rockefeldt has joined with the invest- ment firm Goldman, Sachs & Co. to trace others in an attempt to nullify a deal that would leave Chicago's "The Daily" as a partner. It will use the Wall Street Journal, and others with half-ownership of the Manhattan landmark. Goldman, Sachs & Co. for the 12-building complex, which bears the name of Madison Avenue. "It's a bidding war," said Wayne Tentel, an editor at B.D.S. Securities Corp., a brokerage firm. "What you're seeing is a bidding war being up before a deadline, it's as simple as that.

The Rockefeller-Goldman Sachs offer came before a court hearing Tuesday at which the proposal to emerge from Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection from creditors was to be presented.

Two Honda executives sentenced

CONCORD, N.H.

Two former American Honda Motor Co. executives were sentenced to prison Monday for accepting hundreds of thousands of dollars in kickbacks from dealers who ex- pected extra cars and dealerships. John Billmyer, 65, of Franklin, N.C., the top U.S. sales executive from 1983 to 1998, was sentenced to the maximum five years for conspiracy to commit mail fraud. He was released on bail pending appeal. Dennis Josley, 48, of Loveland, Colo., a former West Coast Honda sales manager, was sentenced to 18 months for racketeering and mail fraud. Josley, who is appealing his conviction, was allowed to report to prison in November. He was not fined because he has no money. The government claims car dealers in 30 states gave $15 million in kickbacks to executives from 1979 to 1992, when the cars were in short supply but hot demand. Prosecutors had the case the nation's largest kickback scam. Billmyer contended the $340,000 in cars, money, swimming pools and other expensive gifts he got from dealers were presents. Josley admitted at sentencing $32,000 to his dealers as well as from advertising and training seminars, but he claimed Janus considered the perks compensation for poor salaries.

FDA approves drug for bone disorders

WASHINGTON

The first non-hormonal drug for osteoporosis — the brittle bone disorder common among women after menopause — has received Food and Drug Administration approval. One expert said it promises a "new era" in osteoporosis treatment. The FDA approved Monday of alendronate, which can be used by women with osteoporosis, that has been shown to reduce fractures and help build healthy bone. "This approval is very important," said Sandra Raymond, a research fellow at the National Osteoporosis Foundation. "This means that physicians and patients enter a new era with a new drug that has been shown to reduce fractures and help build healthy bone. 'Osteoporosis is a thinning and weakening of bone that strikes about a third of all women after menopause. About 25 million Americans have some form of the disorder and 80 percent of them are women, said Raymond. Some 7 million to 8 million women have a severe form of the disease experience spontaneous fractures, usually of bones in the back.
Keller: Learning colored by gender
By BETSY BOWMAN
News Writer

Because women have not traditionally held positions of influence in the sciences, the actual knowledge which science has obtained has been tainted, according to Evelyn Fox Keller, a professor in the science, technology, and society program at Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Keller addressed a group of students and faculty at Delfair Hall yesterday in a lecture entitled, "From Gender and Science to Language and Science."

Her research has gone beyond the history of gender inequity in the sciences to examine how this inequity has affected the way that science has been practiced.

Keller described the history of the scientific understanding of fertilization. In the early part of this century, the sperm (the male gamete) was considered the active, forceful, self-propelled component of fertilization while the egg (the female gamete) was said to be passive.

This parallelism parallels the current social attitude toward men and women and gender issues in general. Later in the century, when women's rights became more socially acceptable, the definition of fertilization was then "cast in the light of equal opportunity." Keller cited one such definition of feminized sperm as "not by chance an active agent without which there is no mating possibility.

She concluded that "it cannot be merely coincidence that this shift in the scientific metaphor coincides almost perfectly with the shift in the social metaphor."

Keller explained that not only do gender and language affect our popular understanding of the sciences, they actually deeply influence exactly what science is done, what questions are asked and what experiments are performed.

For example, during the '30s and '40s American biologists began to study more closely the cell nucleus and the sperm while virtually ignoring the cytoplasm that plays in human development.

This interest in the sperm and nucleus coincides with the interest of the male-dominated science field.

Keller believes strongly that the gender inequity in the sciences has been a serious problem for both science and society as a whole, and that the "add women and stir" approach will not resolve the problem.

She added that her studies "have been aimed at liberating both science and women from the debilitating shackles of gender metaphors."

\[CLASSIFIEDS.\]

**SPRING BREAK OPEN HOUSE**

Tonight, Tuesday, October 3
Lower Level LaFortune, 7-9 p.m.

A representative from Student Travel Services and agents will be available to answer questions about packages to Cancun, Jamaica and other spring break destinations.

Refreshments will be served.

Kellan praised for Dome work

Special to The Observer

Adelle Lanan, assistant director of recruitment activities at the University of Notre Dame, has been named winner of the College Media Advisers Distinguished Four-Year Yearbook Adviser Award.

The award, CMA's highest honor in its division, recognizes a winner as advisor of the Dome, Notre Dame's yearbook.

CMA is a national organization of more than 650 members who advise student newspapers, magazines, yearbooks and broadcast media at more than 300 four-year and two-year colleges and universities in the United States.

Lanan said if advisors follow through on daily tasks such as follow through on comments, their students will learn to trust them.

An adviser must be human by administering the program, and having as much respect for students as they expect from them, she said.

"If nothing else, advisers are role models," she said.

Lanan will be honored at the nation's largest assembly of college journalism advisers—the 71st annual Fall National College Media Convention.

CMA joins Associated Collegiate Press in sponsoring the convention, Nov. 2-5, in Washington, D.C.

She joined Notre Dame as an administrative assistant in 1982, and she became assistant director of student activities in 1985.

James Korczak, Lanan's yearbook advisor, praised her dedication to her students.

"In my personal experience, Adelle has illustrated extreme patience and valuable guidance," Korczak said. "She has been an excellent supporter of our organization."

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Hawaiian Club
Greek Club
Filipino Club
Troop ND

Fireside Chats
October 2-6
"Women in the Arts"
Notre Dame Room, LaFortune
12:15-1:15 p.m.
Monday: Professor Lyonga
Tuesday: Professor Alice Cheang
Wednesday: Sonya Gernes
Thursday: Diana Mythys
Friday: Jill Godmillow

SPECIAL EVENTS
October 3
102 DeBartolo
7:00 p.m.
Eun-Sook Lee

October 5
Ball Room
7:00 p.m.
John Ole Tome

TASTE OF NATIONS
Friday, October 6
8:00 p.m.
Stepan Center
Entertainment by
Sabor Latino
Congress to crack down on immigrant benefits

By JENNIFER DIXON
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

If Republicans get their way, people who renge on promises to support immigrant relatives could be forced to repay the government for any public assistance those family members receive.

It's one way that Congress is trying to crack down on health and welfare benefits paid to more than a million non-citizens.

Lawmakers may go even further and decide to bar lower-paid Americans from bringing immigrant family members into the country — a problem for military personnel who marry while stationed abroad.

The crackdown on legal immigrants who wind up on welfare is part of a larger effort by Congress to cut federal spending by billions of dollars, under the social programs of the New Deal and Great Society, and turn immigrants back over to the states.

Specifics of the legislation must be worked out by House and Senate negotiators, but the bottom line is the millions of legal immigrants eventually will be forced to receive a wider range of public benefits, from food stamps and cash to disability payments and non-emergency health care.

Under both bills, the families who bring these immigrants to the United States will be held to the promises they have made to support their relatives. Today, such promises are not really binding due to court decisions.

People who sponsor an immigrant relative would be required, subject to a $5,000 penalty, to notify authorities whenever the sponsors move. Those sponsors also could be held liable for the costs of any services or benefits provided to the immigrant by public assistance programs.

Congressional auditors estimate 1.4 million legal immigrants are enrolled in two welfare programs, Supplemental Security Income and Aid to Families with Dependent Children.

"The party is over," said Sen. Rick Santorum, R-Pa. "Should we be the only country in the world providing assistance to people who come here under a contractual arrangement saying they won't become wards of the state?" If you sign a document, "you're liable for it."

One provision in the Senate bill would bar lower- and middle-income American families, who account for just under half of the population, from sponsoring an immigrant. Families would need to have an income of twice the poverty level — approximately $31,200 for a family of four — to be eligible to bring in an immigrant.

Josh Bernstein of the National Immigration Law Center said lower-paid military men and women who "meet the love of their life while stationed abroad" would not be able to bring that person to the United States if the measure becomes law.

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A Night of Masai Culture, Wisdom, Songs, and Dance. The Masai are a unique people of Kenya and Tanzania, East Africa. Presented by The Multicultural Executive Council in cooperation with the Pan African Cultural Center and The Salon of Friendship.

LaFortune Ball Room, Thursday, October 5, 1995, 7:00 PM. A Reception will follow. Free of charge!
China: U.S. agrees to limit Taiwan visits

By KATHY WILHELM
Associated Press

BEIJING
China said today the United States has agreed to tough restrictions on visits by Taiwan's leaders that bar them from making political speeches. The White House denied Beijing's claim.

"We did not" place restrictions, presidential spokesman Mike McCurry said. "To limit a person's freedom of speech is contrary to American values."

President Clinton would meet with President Jiang Zemin of China: U.S. agrees to limit Taiwan visits China on Oct. 24. Concerning visits by Taiwan's leaders, Christopher said he told the Chinese they would be "unofficial, private, rare" and that decisions on visits would be made "on a case-by-case" basis.

Clinton originally invited Zemin to Washington for an official working visit; China balked at that, holding out for a full-blown state visit, an honor that Clinton has reserved for America's "warmest allies.

"We don't believe that our bilateral relationship (with China) at the moment is at a sufficient state of progress to warrant a state visit," McCurry said.

Foreign Minister Qian Qichen said that if the White House lacks the "political will" to invite Jiang for a state visit, China would accept a meeting in New York.

Chinese-U.S. relations have been on the mend in recent weeks after plummeting in May, when Washington agreed to let Taiwan's president, Lee Teng-hui, attend a reunion at Cornell University. China considers Taiwan a renegade province.

While the supposed new restrictions on contacts with Taiwan do not fully satisfy China, Qian said they represent progress. Qian was quoted by Chinese news organizations whose reporters interviewed him Saturday in New York.

Chinese-U.S. relations have been at a low since Lee's visit. Other problems have included China's detention of American human rights activist Harry Wu, as well as U.S. dissatisfaction for China's weapons proliferation and human rights abuses.

Beijing also objects to Clinton's recent meeting with the Dalai Lama, claiming it implied support for Tibetan independence.

The official Xinhua News Agency quoted Qian as saying U.S. officials pledged to restrict visits by Taiwan's officials during a meeting last week between Qian and Christopher.

"They said, from now on, this sort of thing is completely personal, very few in number, exceptional and will be dealt with case by case," Xinhua paraphrased Qian as saying.

Kathy Wilhelm
Associated Press

Guides
continued from page 1

printing an edition this fall became unattractive.

"We didn't want to waste money turning out a low quality product," Eifert said.

Planners will make a concentrated effort to produce The Guide this spring, Patrick said.

"The money from this fall's budget will be rolled into the next semester," he said.

Both Patrick and Eifert hoped to work with the Provost's office to find ways to improve The Guide. We are going to work on streamlining the whole process, hopefully to make it better," Patrick said. "We hope to make it possible for The Guide to be useful for students in the future," Patrick said.

Center
continued from page 1

facility can be emulated in similar centers nationwide because it will allow others to implement rebuilding programs for its guests.

"We hope that what we're doing here at the Center for the Homeless is not going to be limited to the confines of this facility. We hope the model we put in place is something which you (Claremont) will be able to help us in to share in Washington and other places where people are struggling to go beyond merely warehousing homeless people," said Nanni.

Nanni attributes much of the success of the Center and the honor of being chosen as a training model for the country to the Notre Dame family and the strong ties between the two.

Since its inception in 1988, scores of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have volunteered their time at the Center and to the activities promoted.

Student volunteers and the Notre Dame influence help keep the Center going through their constant involvement in projects like the recent impact posters, the Homeless Center t-shirts and "Lula's Palooza," the recent benefit at Lula's Cafe.

This (the Center) is definitely something that is associated to the University of Notre Dame and is a credit to the Notre Dame family, and so too will the national training center," stated Nanni.

The partnership between the University and local community contributes to what has made this center what it is.

Hud and the South Bend Center have already begun the steps necessary to effectuate a training program. This Friday, Oct. 6, the Deputy Assistant HUD Secretary, Jackie Lawing, will travel to South Bend to observe a day at the center. She will learn more about the operations and details in more information to use in the implementation of the national model.

In addition, the South Bend Center for the Homeless representatives, including Nanni, will participate in discussions with Claremont, Assistant HUD Secretary Andrew Cuomo next week, Oct. 12-13, in Washington, D.C. They will address issues concerning the national training program and how to make the South Bend Center a model for others.

Robert Ball, a guest at the Center for the Homeless contributed to this article.
Sheik moved to medical prison

By LARRY NEUMIEISTER
Associated Press

NEW YORK
A day after being convicted of conspiring to wage holy war against the United States, Sheik Omar Abdel-Rahman was moved Monday from New York to a medical prison in Missouri.

One of his lawyers, Lynne Stewart, complained to U.S. District Judge Michael Mukasey that the blind sheik had been taken "to a peculiarly inaccessible part of the world." Later, she told reporters her client had been taken "to Middle America, to N_tplaeville."

The sheik, who has diabetes and heart trouble, will be evaluated at the U.S. Medical Center for Federal Prisoners in Springfield, Mo.

He arrived there in a sedan guarded by police with assault weapons.

After examining the sheik, doctors will decide which prison he will be sent to, prison spokesman Marty Anderson said.

Abdel-Rahman was convicted Sunday along with nine others in a sedition conspir­acy plot to attack the United States through bombings, assassinations and kidnapp­ings. He could get life in prison without parole when he is sentenced in late January.

The judge told defense lawyers he could do nothing about the sheik's move to the maximum-security prison in Springfield, which has 922 in­mates.

Another one of the sheik's lawyers, Abdeen M. Jabara, said the early morning move was "a form of harassment basically" and the distance from his lawyers will make it harder for the sheik to prepare for sentencing and begin work on his appeal.

In Fayoum, Egypt, two of the sheik's sons called their father's conviction unjust, saying he had telephoned Monday to tell them about it.

Abdallah Abdel-Rahman, 20, and 18-year-old Abdel-Rahman Omar Abdel-Rahman spoke on the doorstep of the family's home, where the sheik's two wives and 10 chil­dren live.

Abdallah said his father told them to be patient and pray.

"We are not surprised because the United States is the enemy of Islam," Abdallah said.

The sheik's co-defendants remained at the Metropolitan Correctional Center here, where defendant Ilham El-Ghobrawy watched football games Sunday. A few other inmates after the verdict were returned.

A fellow inmate, Arthur Morrison, said a news brief during the games informed the prisoners of the convictions of all defendants.

"He just smiled and he said, 'All praises are due to Allah,'" Morrison recalled. "There was a moment of silence in the TV room."

Israel's right wing meets with opposition

By DAN PERRY
Associated Press

TEL AVIV-Right-wing Meir Movshovitz Feiglin advised fellow militants gathered in a hotel basement that they had a problem. Israelis seem indifferent to the once-dreaded prospect of a Palestinian state.

Such an eventuality was un­thinkable, Movshovitz and mostly West Bank settlers, li­sening to Feiglin.

But it was business as usual throughout the land after Israel agreed to hand the Palestinians control over West Bank towns that many Jews consider an inseparable part of their country.

There wasn't even enough outrage to stage planned mass protests to block Israel's high­ways last Thursday, the day the expanded autonomy agree­ment was signed in Washington.

"It's every commander's nightmare," I said. "Follow me, and found myself alone." said Feiglin, a 33-year-old U.S.-edu­cated computer scientist who heads the Zal Azirzni (This Is Our Land). He attributed the failure to a tough police response to such past protests: "People just don't want to fight the police and get arrested anymore."

Most right-wing rallies, in­cluding a well-publicized cam­paign of illegal encampments on the West Bank hilltops, attrac­ted at most hundreds. The masses of veteran, secular Israelis and those with reservations about the peace process, stayed home.

At the fore of these demonstr­ations are activists like those listening to Feiglin last week in a basement at the Tel Aviv hotel. Most are Jewish settlers in the West Bank and Gaza Strip who opposes Israeli withdrawal for security reasons; many also oppose the future final peace deal, such as the Jordan River Valley and ar­eas around Jerusalem.

Eve Harow, an activist in the Efrat settlement just south of Jerusalem, said many people have concluded the govern­ment is ignoring demonstra­tions and therefore intended to "just wait it out until the next elections."

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Simpson jurors reach swift verdict

By LINDA DEUTSCH
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES (AP) - The jury filed into court at 2:55 p.m., Simpson jurors filed back into the courtroom just over an hour later.

Associated Press

The verdict

Jurors unanimously decide Simpson is innocent of both murder charges. Simpson would be cleared of the charges and could not be retried.

The mandatory sentence is life in prison without possibility of parole.

If Simpson is convicted, Judge Lance Ito would set a sentencing hearing, probably within 30 days. All murder convictions in California are automatically appealed.

Deadlock

Jurors cannot come to a decision. The District Attorney could retry Simpson on any undecided charges. Simpson would remain jailed pending retrial.

The jury

Although 10 jurors have been dismissed since the trial began, the jury that will decide Simpson's fate is demographically similar to the original 12-person panel.

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A. Simpson is convicted of one count of first-degree murder
B. Simpson is convicted of one count of second-degree murder
C. Simpson is convicted of two counts of second-degree murder

AP

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Democrats reject GOP Medicare

By JIM ABRAMS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON (AP) - Most Democrats walked out of the House Commerce Committee hearing today on the Republican plans for major surgery on Medicare. They said they refused to participate in “this charade.”

The first formal House hearing on the Republican plan to squeeze $27.9 billion from Medicare had taken place in a circus atmosphere, with lawmakers from parties playing to the cameras.

Rep. Thomas Bililey, Jr., R-Va., the chairman, said Medicare’s problems had turned “code blue” for the program last spring, and that the Democrats were ignoring its need for major surgery.


“The Democratic members of the committee see no reason to participate further in this charade, which will rob seniors of their health care,” said Dingell. “We suggest that you enjoy a pleasant and pleasant retirement. But some Democrats stayed when Dingell left. Bililey called a brief recess, then resumed the hearing to hear from other lawmakers, including Rep. Blanche Lambert Lincoln, D-Ark. “In the end, (seniors) are counting on us to do the right thing,” she said.

Senate Democrats, meanwhile, have an outline of their alternative Medicare rescue plan. They said they would seek $89 billion in savings — one-third of what the GOP plan would take. They said they would take $270 billion from Medicare Part B, which pays for doctors, and use the money for other programs.

But Democrats are out, saying Medicare has “no alternative plan that will be acceptable to us.”

They said Medicare would make seniors pay 25 percent of their doctor bills. They said the GOP proposal would “take some of the life out of Medicare.”

The Democrats’ proposal would allow the President to make changes in Medicare and would allow seniors to buy into the program for $270 billion a year.

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Federal Student Loans: the price of intellectualism

Last week I seem to have hit a collective nervous reaction. My thanks to all the e-militia; write all you want, we'll express a desire to stay with the current program.

Question: does this concern you, the student? A seemingly easy question, but one with many ramifications. According to Jeff Pethick of the ND Financial Aid Office, 43% of all undergraduates receive assistance in the form of Stafford loans. These student loans have limits per year and their 5% interest is paid by the Federal Government while the student is in school. Upon graduation, a student has a six month grace period before loan payments with 10 percent begin. Thus the proposed bill would affect nearly half of all Notre Dame undergraduates; this bill would not only impose a two percent fee on all colleges whose students have Stafford loans, a fee that would be passed on to the students, but it would also eliminate the grace period entirely. There's nothing like a diploma wrapped in a bank statement.

Very few students find a full-time job immediately following graduation, and those who can find one do not need an immediate loan payment to add to the already high-blood pressure tensions at the beginning of an independent adult's life. There are still alternatives. Banks allow "deferments" and "forbearances" to delay payments if you can't find a full-time job. The Peace Corps will pay back 27% of your loans if you live in a thatchrood for two years. The Armed Forces will willingly cover all your debts to get their hands on another warm body. Or you could go to grad school.

Tax-cut and defund: Graduate students are in a much different position as far as money is concerned, because while some parents (the majority of Notre Dame parents, it seems) are willing to foot the bill of a four-year degree, the graduate student is generally on his or her own. So until the coveted T.A. comes along, it's back to student loans we go. However, Newt's good ole boys are obviously determined to make students avoid graduate school; he wants grad students to pay the interest on their loans while they're still in school. This, he claims, will save billions of dollars to offset the oh-so-conservative "middle-class tax-cut" and the increase in defense spending. Never mind that grad school is difficult enough without having to work part-time to pay for these little supply-side fibers. To me it appears that when you combine this bill with the planned defunding of the NEH and NEA, the agenda becomes clear: a calculated assault on the humanities and arts, any program of studies or professions which devotes itself to the contemplation of human existence, Intellectual pursuits, in other words.

Everyone already knows how difficult it is for those with humanities degrees to find high-paying jobs (or even jobs at all sometimes). With this bill, a message is being sent to students that they are expected to make money right away, and the best way to do this is to go into the world of business or law. Therefore students will clamor to take these courses, if they don't already, lowering the demand for humanities teachers and leaving more humanities graduates unemployed. This scheme has the added bonus of encouraging the attitude that the arts and humanities are "useless" on society, that they "don't really work" like normal, tax-paying citizens. It's the American Cultural Revolution, the conservative ideal of a soulless, stream-lined society (of Brave New World, one of many "morally offensive" books currently banned in conservative public schools around the nation). You can't go to college in America simply to learn; you have to learn how to make money — the "American Dream." It is to Notre Dame's credit that the University requires undergraduates to take theology and philosophy courses; not many major universities would have the courage or vision to do so. Nevertheless, everyone at Notre Dame needs to realize the ramifications of this blatantly high-interest bill; it is a subtle and insidious assault on academic freedom and cultural awareness.

How much longer are universities going to be able to offer programs of their choosing if they have to stay on the good side of the politically powerful? How much longer can it be before universities need virtual governmental approval for their curriculum? And for those families who lack the collateral for parental loans, whose children must borrow to attend college, this act is tantamount to intellectual and cultural genocide. If you come from a poorer family and you're not in the top 1% of students nationwide, you might just as well forget going to college. The private prep school students, the future Wall Street executives and corporate lawyers. The disadvantaged might just as well spend every waking moment training for popular teen sports; even if they don't make it all the way to the pros, they'll still stand a better chance of being on a Burger King cup in ten years than of affording an increasingly useless B.A.

Matthew Apple is a creative writing graduate student at Notre Dame. Communication with the accused "liberal media."
Chris Kratovil

As I write this my traveling companion—what can best be described as a goat—least 20 kilometers outside of town on what can best be described as a goat path. We are not starting to set, we’ve got no camping supplies and I don’t think the chances of having a bed at the inn are too good either.

Having already walked altogether too far for my liking today, we’ve decided to rest for awhile. But rather than participating in the group blame assignment session that’s currently in process, I’ve decided to take out my notebook and start writing this now.

Writing this now will fulfill the double purpose of taking my mind off the pain in my lower extremities and serving as my last manifestation, the Scottish Nationalist Manifestation, the Scottish Nationalism and its primary manifestation, the Scottish Nationalist Party (SNP).

Even to the tiny isle of Arran off the coast of the mainland I had the opportunity to witness is not the United Kingdom. My personal encounter with the SNP for Scottish independence movement; the SNP’s party conference and the opening of Mel Gibson’s movie Braveheart in the UK. My first visit to Scotland happened to coincide with two important events for the Scottish independence movement; the SNP’s party conference and the opening of Mel Gibson’s movie Braveheart in the UK. My first visit to Scotland happened to coincide with two important events for the SNP. First, the SNP conference were carried live on the BBC for the first time ever, Gibson’s movie about the story of Scottish independence movement; the SNP’s party conference and the opening of Mel Gibson’s movie Braveheart in the UK. The support has not dwindled but a single mega-issue, such as slavery in the US civil war context, driving the two nations apart.

The SNP perceives the situation differently. They feel that Scotland gains little from its union with England, while putting its unique culture and heritage at risk. The Quebec separatists in Canada, they fear the complete cultural assimilation of their nation by the more pervasive culture within the United Kingdom.

'The SNP has been using the film in its political applications to the film’s depiction of William Wallace’s victories over the English at Stirling and Falkirk, and the SNP has been using the film in its political propaganda.'

My first personal encounter with the SNP for Scottish independence movement came in Edinburgh when I passed a booth across from the old Parliament where a sign above the booth proclaimed: “Scott—Rise and be a nation once more!” The two guys manning the booth were both SNP members and I was intrigued enough to talk to them for a bit, and in fact later ended up visiting a Scottish nationalist watering hole where a sign above the bar quoted Wallace as saying, “As long as there’s a hundred of us left it’s enough to resist the English dogs!”

What I learned from the SNP was that this is not a fringe movement; in the last few years, a double-digit number of MPs in the UK Parliament have Scottish origins. However, it’s official stance is quitevtkifficultualat—the complete and immediate independence of Scotland.

At first I found this success seen several years ago from the modern UK baffling—Isn’t that a bit extreme, someone running as a nationalist to leave the U.S.? Is it even a single-wing, such as in Canada, they fear the complete cultural assimilation of their nation by the more pervasive culture within the United Kingdom.

I suppose a little background information might be of use. As you know, Scotland and England are separate and very different countries; shipping and referring to a Scotman as “English” is probably the fastest way I know to start a bar brawl. The political union between England and Scotland was a gradual process, beginning with the ascension of a Scottish monarch to the English throne in the wake of Elizabeth I’s death in the early 17th Century. The union was completed almost a century later when the Scottish Parliament ceased to exist and was integrated into the English Parliament at Westminster.

Despite these centuries of political affiliation with the much more numerous English, Scotland remains a distinct society. The differences between the two nations may seem initially subtle but are pervasive: the Scots use their own currency, have a completely different tax system, are general rather than sporting teams (which are in fact beast rivals with the English). Even the flag of Scotland, the St Andrews, is rarely seen in Scotland, with the native cross of St. Andrew being much more common. My first visit to Scotland happened to coincide with two important events for the Scottish independence movement; the SNP’s party conference and the opening of Mel Gibson’s movie Braveheart in the UK. While parts of the SNP conference were carried live on the BBC for the first time ever, Gibson’s movie about the struggle for Scottish independence movement; the SNP’s party conference and the opening of Mel Gibson’s movie Braveheart in the UK. The support has not dwindled but a single mega-issue, such as slavery in the US civil war context, driving the two nations apart.

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While this begs the authors' definition of plethora, it is true that there are a lot of extremists, right-wing Republicans seeking the office of the presidency. The authors define a plethora, it is true that there are a lot of extremists, right-wing Republicans seeking the office of the presidency. The SNP has been using the film in its political applications to the film’s depiction of William Wallace’s victories over the English at Stirling and Falkirk, and the SNP has been using the film in its political propaganda.

Scott Hagen
Graduate Student
Fischer Graduate Residences
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In the Union. The argument that Scotland is economically dependent on its membership in the UK, in the UK, in the SNP. They like to point out that an independent Scotland within the European Union, with its common market and forthcoming common currency, would enjoy basically the same economic relationship to England that it does today. They also note that nations smaller than even an independent Scotland would be, such as Luxembourg and Denmark, are prospering rather nicely as individual EU members.

Despite all this, complete Scottish independence anytime soon seems extremely unlikely to me. A 300 year Union, no matter how bitter the enmity that proceeded it, is a difficult thing to suddenly sever. More likely in the future we may see an attempt at giving Scotland a greater degree of autonomy within the UK or some sort of federation. Perhaps what we are witnessing is not the birth of an independent Scotland, but rather the beginnings of true British federalism.

Epilogue: Not long after completing a book report on this section of this piece, my wayward companion and I managed to stumble onto a paved road leading to town. Still miles away from civilization, we soon took to hitch-hiking and were fortunately picked up by a friendly German tourist who took us back to Kilmarnock.

Christopher Kratovil is a junior spending the semester in London.

Dear Editor:

I would like to respond to Tuesday’s, Sept. 26 Inside Column by Peter Lenardos. The author has attempted to make five major points which I am more than happy to dispute. Number one is that President Clinton would have lost without the independent bid by Ross Perot. Perot’s election in 1992 showed Perot voters about equally split between Bush and Clinton but the Texan had not been running as an independent. Period.

The second fallacy is that “mainstream” politics have “shriveled,” as if to say that Clinton has lost his core support. This is not true. The discussion, generally included, comprise a base of supporters who held for Clinton over 5 percent of the American population. This support has not dwindled but a core of true believers remain.

If any one group can be clearly defined as having lost its support, it is most certainly the new Republican Congress. While their flash in the pan support has dipped to the low 30s, President Clinton has gained in approval.

Thirdly, while it is always true that Americans are ready for lower taxes, it is not true that Americans are ready for lower taxes for the wealthiest two percent (where the tax rate increases for poor with the elimination of Earned Income Tax Credits). This brings us to the fourth point which is that President Clinton defines rich as those who make in excess of $32,500. Where does this startling figure originate from? A recent poll at Mr. Clinton’s 10-year balanced budget program shows that he defines the middle class, for purposes of a child tax credit as those families having up to $200,000.

Finally, a plethora of Republican and Independent presidential hopefuls have emerged that define the authors’ definition of a plethora, it is true that there are a lot of extremists, right-wing Republicans seeking the office of the presidency. The SNP has been using the film in its political applications to the film’s depiction of William Wallace’s victories over the English at Stirling and Falkirk, and the SNP has been using the film in its political propaganda.

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Deborah Cohn, Coho Columnist

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Now, with the aid of a computer, a modem, and an on-line service such as America Online, kids can down­load pictures of almost anythingsexu­ally imaginable in the privacy of their own bedrooms...and with less chance of getting appre­hended by computer-illiterate Mom or Dad. In the last year alone, the upsurge over such material has caused Congress to consider, adding a very spe­cific decency amendment to the existing Telecommunications Reform Bill (HR 1555).

"I knew it was bad, but then when I got on there (the Internet), it made Playboy and Hustler look like... Sunday school stuff!"

James Exon
Nebraska Senator

"Don't we already have pornography laws?" you might ask. The answer, of course, is "yes." Distributing porn­ographic material is already illegal on the Net, as is making pornography available to mi­nor s via the Internet. Then why is a new law being considered? Only because many people (including many senators) have realized how much easier it is for children to gain access to pornography (through electron­ic bulletin board systems and newsgroups) now that the Internet exists in its current user-friendly form.

The basic idea is to clean up the Net by expanding the exist­ing Dial-a-Porn laws to include the Internet as well as tele­phone systems. Civil libertari­ans are up in arms about the new bill, which they claim will place unconstitutional limits on free speech in what they con­sider a "non-broadcast medi­um." The government has the right to regulate broadcast mediums, such as TV, radio, and telephone systems, but not non-broadcast mediums, such as print. The Internet, as it stands now, is not legally con­sidered a broadcast medium. A necessary part of the de­bate is in the legal distinction be­tween obscene material, porn­ography, and indecent material. Legally speaking, not all pornography is "obscene." In fact, obscenity is the most restricted of the three cate­gories. Pornographic material, unless it is labeled as "obscene," is protected by the constitution. Obscene material is not.

Other works may be labeled as "indecent," which means containing material inappropriate for chil­dren. Indecent material is also protected by the Constitution. Examples of indecent material would be materials that under­mine the values of our society. The Supreme Court's 1973 monologue about "seven dirty words," certain passages from a John Updike novel, or certain rock lyrics. Just exactly what kind of stuff is out there? If you can think of it, it's available. How about a computerized version of their three-year-old daughters, or mothers performing fellatio on their pre-pubescent sons? Just visit your friendly neighbor­hood newsgroup entitled "alt.sex.stories." (或 how about a computerized version of your own adoles­cent sex, which is the current pedophile bulletin board?) Or maybe you would like to use the porn bulletin board run by Robert Thomas, who is cur­rently serving time for trans­mitting obscene pictures across the state line of Tennessee. His bulletin board offers such pic­tures labeled as "incest," "father-daughter sex," and "oral sex.

A recent survi­eal study by Georgetown University's "Marketing Pornography on the Internet: Information Supershighway," (Georgetown Law Journal, as reported in "Time") revealed some inter­esting facts about "the computer porn:" 1.) An incredible amount of pornographic material is available on-line, 2.) It is very popular. 3.) It is a big money­maker, 4.) It is ubiquitous, 5.) It is not only a"dirty with this stuff!!" Sort of. Pornography is nothing new. It has been around long before the Internet. This particular channel, however, has caused the upsurge. Pornography already being propositioned on the Internet. This particular channel, however, has caused the upsurge. Pornography already being propositioned on the Internet.

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Conquering the Cold Sore

By CHRIS MIGNANELLI
Assistant Writer

There are many adaptations which one must make when entering college. Adjusting to such a strange new world can be quite frightening and utterly confusing for a young and naive freshman. Finding your way around campus, learning to live with a roommate, being responsible for your own well-being, and countless other novelties bombard the new student as though he or she were under enemy attack. For most, over a period of time, these obstacles to sanity fade away as they begin to acclimate themselves to college life.

However, there is one dilemma which continues to frustrate many Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students, months and even years into their adjustment to leaving home. It is a question which is forever on the lips of students: emotional disturbances or stress. When you feel that subtle, unmistakable tingle again, that last one? Does that mean you are under enemy attack? For most, over a period of time, these obstacles to sanity fade away as they begin to acclimate themselves to college life.

In a nation that glorifies shopping and the importance of designer clothes, it is easy to find those who will lament for hours on the fact that there is never enough room to house their garments. Complainants on campus live in to start producing millions of little clones of itself. These viruses then cruise in and begin to reproduce. No replication, no virus, no heinous derm atologist at Hum ana Hospital in Fort Wayne, Indiana, says Dr. Richard T. Glass from the University of Notre Dame, makers of Cold Sore Verlivin. "Having a wardrobe has become an integral part of modern-day life under your parents’ roofs, are you satisfied with your closet accommodations here at school?"

"I have a closet?" Saint Mary’s freshman Megan Mahoney replied without hesitation. A resident of Regina North, Mahoney was by far the most adamant in her condemnation of the school’s closets. "I’d consider a huge pole running across my room more useful than this," she proclaimed as she pointed with disgust to her undersized and overcrowded closet. A glance around her room at the number of trunks and drawers needed to house her wardrobe led to the realization that closets are more important to the college student than anyone might have thought. And, as Mahoney’s barrage of reasons for the inadequacy of her closet demonstrated, closet space is a very touchy subject for some. "It’s a very emotional and personal issue," she concluded.

While many of Saint Mary’s students had closet complaints similar to Mahoney’s, there were a handful who had nothing but praise to offer. Shelley Richter of Lemans has nothing but praise to offer. "I have a closet! " Saint Mary’s resident Christine King offered up the same thing every day? Obviously, closet space is a personal thing to college men as well as women.

But there are those who can find the bright side of having a wardrobe. Frank Daly, a freshman, offered that while he has virtually no room for all of his clothes, the ones he does have here are on display because of the open front to the wardrobe. "If I could get a girl into my room, they could see my pimpy dad, GQ-smooth style, and that would excite them," Daly rationalized.

Matt Barkley has also found the silver lining. "Having a wardrobe has led me to finally find use for my desk. Since there is not enough room in the wardrobe, my desk has become a second closet. The fact that my desk was just sitting there made me feel guilty. I’m much better at clothes than furniture, but I’ll throw my old furniture out before I’ll throw my old clothes."

There are many people on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s campus who have complained about the state of their closet space. Still, the overwhelming majority look upon their closet space here at school each day with disdain and frustration. Closets do not always come up when one speaks of emotional health, but from what can be gathered through the words of students here, closets are an integral part of one’s well-being.

Knowing that you always have something fashionable to wear is as vital as knowing you will continue to breathe if your mind wanders from your breath. So, it is clear, Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students are well-equipped to handle any adjustments college or real world life may require. just don’t mess with their closet space.
Bulls acquire Rodman

By RICK GANO
Associated Press

DEERFIELD, III. — Dennis Rodman, the flamboyant forward who led the NBA in rebounding the last four seasons but repeatedly exasperated San Antonio management, was traded Monday to the Chicago Bulls for center Will Perdue.

"I think it's great, I think he's excited, I think it's a perfect fit," said Bulls President Jerry Krause, Rodman's agent. "They said they need some work off the boards and the extra defense he will give us.

"Dreddy said he didn't anticipate Rodman having any off-court problems like the ones that have followed him during his nine-year career in Detroit and San Antonio."

"I know he's spoken to Phil (Jackson) in the past and Phil is comfortable with what Dennis is going to do. I think they will work out an arrangement between the two of them and what they'll be doing, and we'll work it out fine."

Rodman, who was the premier force under the boards this season. But the 34-year-old forward, who also had an off-court background, asserted body piercings and late-night soirees with Madonna, proved a constant irritant to the Spurs' front office.

He was suspended during the season for insubordination and would often miss practices, where he would know, and remove his basketball shoes while on the bench during the games.

"We are happy to acquire Dennis Rodman," Bulls general manager Jerry Krause said. "We think he is the best rebounder in the game and the best defender at his position. He gives us a dimension we have lacked and enables us to take more advantage of the skills of Toni Kukoc."

Perdue, who in all certainty made the move with the approval of Michael Jordan, also mentioned Pippen, Perdue and Larry Krystkowiak.

In acquiring Perdue, a 30-year-old part-time center and marginal player, San Antonio made it all too clear it is similarly intent on ridings itself of Rodman.

Last year, in 49 games, Rodman gathered 16.8 rebounds and 7.1 points a game. Perdue, a 7-footer entering his eighth season, averaged 8.0 points and 6.7 rebounds last season in more than 20 minutes a game.

"You take what you get," Jackson said. "I don't think this is a risk.

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Andy Warford 6-1, 6-4 to earn the Flight D singles title. Sophomore Eric Enloe advanced to the quarterfinals, defeating Purdue’s G.T. Robinson of Texas Christian 6-7, 7-5 in a three-hour match. Sophomore Jakub Pietrowski topped Pun and Sprouse to make them an improved team.

On Sunday, Chmura and Enloe won their singles titles. Harris lost to Purdue’s Derick Myers 6-3, 6-7, 7-5 in flight B singles. Chmura and Jenkins were defeated at Flight B doubles by Milan Pisk and Jost Terman of Bowling Green 8-4.

In doubles competition, the flight B doubles team of Chmura and Colorado’s Tim Jenkins defeated the Notre Dame team of junior Ron Simme and sophomore Christian Jordan to reach the finals.

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Belles battle opponents, wind

By CAROLINE BLUM
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Chicago is not kidding when it calls itself "The Windy City," as the Saint Mary's soccer team was keen to discover this weekend. The team fought hard in 120 minutes of play, only to come up with a 0-0 tie Sunday against the University of Chicago.

In fact, the wind was so strong the Belles even witnessed disbelief in their opponent's eyes. "One of the players from the University of Chicago told me that even she had never played in such strong winds before," forward sophomore Debbie Diemer said. "It was hard to control the ball, we had to try and keep it on the ground."

"The wind affected freshman goalkeeper Joann Wagner even more severely. She had to adjust her play in accordance with the strong winds that were tearing the ball to the goal. However, Wagner refused to let the forces of nature distract her. "Sunday was a tough game for us as well as Chicago," said Wagner. "We dominated the first half, and should've scored—but we just couldn't connect the open shots. We had a few close balls that hit the poles. In the second half we had to play good defense because they dominated us. And we each dominated one of the two fifteen minute overtime periods."

The defense was once again led by senior defender Rita Juster. "Rita and Sandra Gass made a powerful defense," said Diemer. "Teams don't like to play against them." The key to the Belles' win on Saturday and their shutout on Sunday also stems from Scholz's newest plan for attack, a 3-4-3 alignment.

"After our tie against Lake Forest, I decided to take the girls to the chalkboard," said Scholz. "We identified our offensive problems, and developed a new plan of attack. The 3-4-3 allows the midfield to push the forward line." Similar to her teammates, junior midfield-winger Julie Poku-ray is a fan of the new code for success. She expressed the team's need for three forwards who can emphasize scoring. Although the formation does require more running and effort from the midfielders, Pokoray believes that the duties are just "part of the job."

"Not only did it help dissolve the offensive difficulties that have hampered the team, but it also allowed the forwards to finish their shots. "We were able to get the ball much easier this weekend," said forward Diemer, one of Saturday's scorers. "I was able to concentrate on playing one on one with the keeper."

Scholz hopes that in practice this week the team will further define their new plan of attack. Hopefully it will allow the team more scoring opportunities. Thursday against their traditional rival Kalamazoo College.

"We will begin play with the 3-4-3 setup," said Scholz. "Hopefully it will lead us to success. If it doesn't, we will change strategies."

"We can still play better than we did this weekend," forward Lisa Nichols said. "Our shots were so close but we just weren't making them.

The excitement against Kalamazoo begins at 3:30 on Thursday on the soccer fields behind Angela Athletic Facility.

First Big East title claimed on links

By ANDY CABINNESS
Sports Writer

This is just the first year that Notre Dame has competed in the Big East, but some Irish teams have already become dominant conference forces. The women's soccer and volleyball teams were favored to win conference championships as soon as the announcement was made in 1993 that Notre Dame would become the conference's thirteenth member.

This weekend, though, the men's golf team beat those two squads to the punch as they became the first Irish squad to capture a Big East title when they won the conference championships held in Potomac, Maryland, at the Tournament Players Club of Avenel. Saturday's opening round left the Irish thirteen strokes behind Connecticut, which shot a tournament-record 283, but Notre Dame's 293 in the final round Sunday gave them a five-stroke victory over the Huskies.

Irish head coach George Thomas was excited about the comeback. "To win the tournament by five strokes after starting the day thirteen strokes back is remarkable. I have never experienced as great a comeback as we made to win this tournament. This is without a doubt the most exciting victory I have ever had."

Sophomore Brian Weeks, who finished in a tie for fourth, noted that Notre Dame and Connecticut had played out the same scenario once before. "That's a big hole to make up in one round, but they did the same thing at Yale a few weeks ago. We kept that in the back of our minds going into Sunday." Leading the way for the Irish was senior Bill Moore, who won the individual title with a two-day total of 173, which was only one over par. Moore's effort earned him a tournament record for this course, which is home to the PGA's Kemper Open.

"I've never played in the final group on the final day of a tournament, so I was really excited," said Moore. "I haven't won anything since I won a junior tournament when I was 17." As excited as he was about an individual championship, he was quick to point out, "the best part is winning the team title."

Part of the thrill for Moore was the fact that the tournament was played at a PGA Tour course. "The course was in great shape and really hard. To shoot those numbers there was fantastic," Moore said.

Weeks was also excited about Moore's title. "I couldn't think of a better person that could have won it. He was also the difference for the team."

Junior Brian Dana finished tied with Weeks for fourth. Junior Joel Hepler and sophomore Brad Stanis finished tied for 13th and 30th, respectively.

Coach Thomas was not about to underestimate the importance of this win. "This is a fantastic win for the Notre Dame program. The competition in the Big East is much stronger than when we won the MCC championship last year," Thomas also noticed the tremendous improvement of the program this fall. "We finished second last at the Yale Invitational, we posted the low round at the Wolverine Invitational and now we won the Big East championship on a tremendous golf course. This is a good indication of things to come for the Notre Dame golf team."
Women's Power Poll

1. Pangborn 3-0-0 1
2. P.W. 3-0-0 4
3. Welsh 2-0-0 5
4. Off Campus 1-1-0 7
5. Lyons 1-1-1 3
6. Badin 1-0-1 8
7. Lewis 1-1-1 2
8. P.E. 2-1-0 5
9. Knott 1-1-1 9
10. Howard 1-1-0 10
11. Farley 1-2-0 14
12. B.P. 0-3-0 12
13. Cavanaugh 0-3-0 13
14. Siegfried 0-3-0 11

Player of the Week
Denise Generally of P.W.

The Observer • Sports

By DAVE GRIFFITH
Sports Writer

Whatever she said that the best offense is a good defense would definitely be smiling if they were on hand at Carrier Field on Sunday. The first two games of the day offered total package football, with the winners putting on not only a defensive showcase but also getting the job done on the offensive side of the ball.

The second half began with a Cavanaugh drive, capped off by an Amy Laboe toss to Allison Krilla to close the gap to 12-6.

With two minutes left in the game, Cavanaugh made one last surge for the endzone. A 17-yard run by sophomore Carrie Gulick and a 15-yard pass by Laboe put the Bears inside the ten yard line. On the last play of the game, a final toss by Laboe fell incomplete by the goal line.

In the second half, the Chicks threatened on two separate drives behind the arm of Liz Talarico. Throwing 39 yards on three attempts, Talarico and the Chicks twice drove inside the PW 20 yard line and were twice denied, turned away by the Lewis defense, forcing them to turn the ball over on downs and preserving their victory.

Farley 12 Siegfried 0

Defense continued to be the theme as Farley’s swarming pass rush frustrated Siegfried quarterback Jen Laurie and shut down the Slammer’s aerial attack.

Farley struck first with time running out in the first half on a 40-yard sweep on a misdirection play. The point after attempt was stopped short and sent Farley into half time with a 6-0 lead.

On Siegfried’s first possession after the intermission, Laurie was intercepted by free safety Carrie Gulick and a 15-yard pass from Knott quarterback. Laurie connected on a crossing pass to set up a five yard scamper by Camille Clinton to put Farley ahead 12-0 with 10 minutes remaining in the game.

With a comfortable lead to work with, Farley’s defensive unit recorded two sacks and a batted ball in their further frustration of the Siegfried offense.

Ptl 0 Knott 0

The third game matched the Knott Angels versus the Pasquella East Pyros. This game was not so much a defensive stalemate but a failure by either offense to string a drive together.

On Knott’s first two drives they completed just one of six passes and the running game gained only minimal yardage resulting in two punts. The Pyros didn’t fair much better. Fyro receivers dropped three passes and poor blocking by the offensive line prohibited the establishment of a running game. At half time the contest remained scoreless with neither team catching an offensive spark.

P.E.’s Kristin Tate began the second half by picking off a pass from Knott quarterback. However, the Pyros’ offensive woes continued with a big run called back for clipping.

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The Pan-African Culture Center of The University of Notre Dame Presents:

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7:30 PM, Wednesday, October 4, in Debartolo Room 102
Tickets: $2.00 at the door. A reception will follow.

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You suspect the salsa.

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rushing, the 'Cocks led by a 7-6 edge.

On their second possession of the fourth quarter, Lupo capped a 63-yard drive with a touchdown pass to Mike Dwyer, giving Dillon new life. *We got kind of cocky.*

For the first half, they executed to perfection. Tailback Jeff Kloska rushed for 42 yards and a touchdown on the opening drive. After four straight Koska runs, quarterback Tim Morrissey mixed in a play-action pass. With the offense off-balance, Koska scampered 24 yards around left end for a touchdown, and giving Carroll a 2-0 lead.

After recovering a Sorin fumble, the Vermints continued their running ways, this time getting fullback Joe Schenner into the mix. Schenner rumbled through the Sorin defense on the drive for 20 yards, including a five-yard touchdown. Carroll entered the second half with a convincing 14-0 lead. But Sorin, who was unable to put together any formidable first-half drives, had designs on an upset in the second half.

Behind quarterback Chris Bryant, Sorin moved at will until Bryant ran one for Sorin's first score in almost three weeks. The two-point conversion failed, leaving the score at 14-6 with less than two minutes in the half.

All Carroll had to do was run off the scoreboard for the win. They did, rendering both offenses unable to score as a result of a second-quarter safety.

Fisher could not put the game away, however, until the second half. Everything changed when St. Ed's began to shoot themselves in the foot by committing blatant penalties in crucial situations. On Fisher's second touchdown drive, the Steds came up with two big plays of a fumble recovery and interception, giving Fisher a first down. Then, with less than five minutes left in the game, the Green Wave dug itself a 24-25 hole only to be saved by the powerful passer call, an automatic first down. Fisher went on to score and build their lead.

St. Ed's had a chance to put a drive together late in the game, but their fourth down pass fell incomplete. Fisher then added a late field goal to end the game with 17-2 final.

Dave Walsh described the game bluntly. "That was a big victory for us. We needed it.*

Carroll, 14- Sorin 6

Looking to redeem themselves after a 34-0 loss to Carlow, the Carroll Vermins came out with a vengeance on Sunday. Fisher has any intention of accomplishing this goal, they took a large step toward it on Sunday.

After dropping to number 12 in the Power Poll last week, the fifth-ranked Wave knew they needed to pull out a victory. Playing last-ranked St. Ed's gave Fisher an opportunity to begin their climb from the cellar and back to respectability.

Fisher's offense came out determined to wear down their opponents, and score some points along the way. On their first drive of the game, Fisher marched down field and scored a touchdown on a nine-yard quarterback keeper that gave them a quick 7-0 lead. The defense, not wanting to be overshadowed, shut down the Steds on their initial drive.

These two drives set the tone for the remainder of the game, in which Fisher's offense produced 17 points and the defense, much maligned for giving up big plays, allowed no points. St. Ed's was only able to score as a result of a second-quarter safety.

"I think our offense executed very well," said Flanner co-captain Penningham. "We were able to do all we wanted to do on offense. Our defense also pretty much shut them down. They have a really good senior class of players today and were able to pull out the win."
YOUR HOROSCOPE

HAPPY BIRTHDAY IN THE YEAR OF YOUR LIFE. Cultivating people at high places will give you a special glow. Legal matters require close attention this December. Your career could take an unexpected but pleasant turn in 1995. Money changes at home and work give you a wonderful opportunity to shore up your organizational skills. As new angles approach, your popularity seems Romance helps you. An unforeseen employment also should be thoroughly researched.

CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY: across Madges, Rice, and W. I'll use Charlie, all-star outfields, Doug Waffel, and former Kathy Dallas. Your spiritual trip or lonely phone call could be a trip to any ancient or realistic place. A major purchase for a part of the deal, let's see if you a real tourist on a jaunt. Stiffened Gonzales

TAURUS (April 20 - May 20): Material and emotion your top priority. Stick up for foods that meet your needs. Aesthetics (eating or swimming) will keep you home. Few new skills by returning to school or enrolling in weekend classes

GEMINI (May 21 - June 20): You can't trust a million dollars away from work today. Projects demanding an artistic touch should be avoided. Take a highly original approach. Short business trips will enjoy favorable influence and favorable influence. DELTA (June 21 - July 22): The trip or lonely phone call could be a trip to any ancient or realistic place. A major purchase for a part of the deal, let's see if you a real tourist on a jaunt. Stiffened Gonzales

AQUARIUS (Jan 21 - Feb 18): Four reasons for an integrating or get-together week are new self-confidence, romance, romance, romance. You might be able to keep everything together, but you must keep someone you love. SACRIFICE (Dec 22 - Jan 19): Mores and physically you're operating with greater confidence, now. Interviews and auditions may go smoothly. The end during strange hours.

CAPRICORN (Dec 22 - Jan 19): Your earning power improves when you study a language. An urge to be beautiful or carry spare pants is opposite your surroundings. Plan on taking a trip or pursuing favorite hobby this coming winter.

ARIES (March 21 - April 19): A month of self-improvement. Practice patience and poise. The stars are right.

PISCES (Feb 19 - March 20): An exciting month and especially highly favorable influences. You might experience personal triumphs. Profit rise thanks to business partners or financial birthday's helper's advice.

OF INTEREST

The Institute of Internal Auditors, Michiana Chapter, is sponsoring its Annual Student Night at 4:30 p.m. today at the Mediterranean Restaurant, Elkhart, Indiana. Robert McCabe will speak on "How to Prepare for an Interview. "Career Opportunities and Audit," and "Being the Best Auditor You Can Be." For reservations and more information, call Tim at (219) 230-1228. Notre Dame's Women's Wrestling will be holding practice sessions at 4:15 in the wrestling room in the JACC (located in the Auxiliary Gym beside the new administration offices).

Stilling the Tempest: Strategies For Social Reconciliation in Burma will be given this afternoon at 4:15 by Associate Professor of Political Science, the Center for Social Science 101, Notre Dame.

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The Center for Bioengineering and Pollution Control, in conjunction with the Department of Biological Sciences, is present the following article entitled "H.E. Contributions To Soil Structure: A Key To Understanding Ecosystem Restoration. "The program will be given by Michael West, Research Associate in the Environmental Research Division of the Argonne National Laboratory located in Argonne, Illinois. It will begin at 4:30 p.m. in Room 228, the Auditorium, in the Life Science Center. Refreshments will be served at 4:15 p.m.

The International Study Program, at Asia House (1995 - 97 Academic Year) will give an information meeting today at 3:30 in the Common Room on the 6th floor of Asia House. All Sophomores in colleges of Arts and Letters and Business Administration are welcome.

Powerful resumes: learn to create attention-getting resumes that reflect your skills and abilities to match the employer's needs. Content will include what employers look for in a resume, writing career objectives and "bullet" statements, and the importance of targeting and evaluating resume content. Tonight from 6:30 to 8:00 p.m. in the training room on the 6th floor of Asia House LaFortune this information will be presented by Judy Goebel of the Career and Placement Office. Write an effective personal statement: Dean Joyce Pratt, from the Notre Dame Law School will present "How to Write Effective Personal Statements" tonight at 7:00 p.m. in Room 228, the Auditorium. It is being sponsored by the Pre-Law Society.

A Performance for Life will be held tonight at 7:30 in the CG Coffeehouse. The International Study Program in Angers, France (1995 - 97 Academic Year) will present a lecture entitled "Should I Stay or Go?" tonight at 7:00 p.m. in the training room on the 6th floor of Asia House, LaFortune. Alumni-Senior Club and the CSC this week.
Some surprises in weekend intershall action

Lewis falls to PW; Lyons ties

By DANIEL PATRICK MULLEN and SCOTT DOWNES

The Breen-Phillips team came into Saturday's game on a downswing, having lost two games in a row. The Banshees luck didn't change as their option attack ran into the buzzsaw defense of top-rated Pangborn. A fired-up Phox defense, led by lineman Michelle Kipps, stymied the Banshee offense for most of the game. On the second drive, Kipps, only a freshman, blocked a crucial fourth down screen pass. However, the momentum would soon shift over to the Banshees. On the following Pangborn possession, BP sophomore linebacker Tara Dix broke through the line to record one of her four sacks of the afternoon and stop the Phox's drive. The Phox offense took over and found their way inside the Pangborn ten yard line. With less than two minutes remaining in the half, the Banshees faced a long fourth down and goal and an opportunity to take the lead. But the Pangborn defense held strong and denied freshman Natalie Kelley's bid for a touchdown. The second half proved once again to be dominated by both defenses.

However, a late drive by Pangborn finally ended the scoring drought. With less than two minutes left, senior quarterback M.T. Kraft found sophomore Kelly Brady on a fourth down pass into the endzone. Pangborn connected on the extra point to win 7-0.

Badin 6 Lyons 6

Another heated intershall rivalry lived up to its billing, as Badin and Lyons dusted off the finish. Lyons opened up the game with a pass-oriented attack orchestrated by talented senior Julie Byrd. The first possession brought them to Badin's goal line. A holding penalty negated an apparent score, and Lyons turned the ball over on downs. But Byrd and company capitalized later by completing a 23-yard touchdown pass. The extra point failed, giving Lyons a 6-0 lead at the end of the half. Strong defensive play inspired the Badin offense to move the ball more effectively in the second half. Badin center Katie Dillenberger was called upon to run a center sneak up the middle. Her 11-yard run resulted in a touchdown to tie the game at 6-6. Still, Byrd came back firing. She drove her squad inside the Badin twenty with under five minutes remaining. On a critical fourth down play, Badin freshman Courtney Tobias nabbed the star quarterback to tie the drive. Lyons had one more possession that once again was inside the end zone. Lyons 6-0 lead on the board at 10-7. "I did a dumb thing at halftime, I got a little bit upset, and I really shouldn't have," Holtz said. "(Rossum) lacks a little confidence right now, but he's got a lot of athletic ability."

Of course, it's not always easy to play in front of almost 100,000 opposing fans. But things really don't look to be too different this weekend as far as the crowd goes. The Husky Stadium in Seattle, Wash. is known to be an intimidating place to play. The only difference will be about 20,000 less fans. But they'll be every bit as loud.

We can only worry about ourselves," Holtz said. "Right now we have to worry about winning as many games as we can."

As hard as it may seem to believe, the Irish, ranked 23rd in the nation, could still have a chance at a big-time bowl game. If they finish among the top ten teams in the nation, they will get an automatic bid to either the Orange or Sugar Bowls, which offer a paycheck of $8 million per team.

Another way is if they win at least eight games and finish above a champion of one of the in the bowl coalition. With all the parity in the Big East conference, with every recognized team blemished with a couple of losses, this could be a possibi...