Ground-breaking kicks off expansion

By BRAD PRENDERGAST

After Lou Holtz joined other University officials in shoveling out a strip of grass outside Notre Dame Stadium during yesterday's official ground-breaking ceremonies for the stadium's expansion, the Irish head football coach paused for a moment. "Well, I guess my Kent State education finally came in handy," he said, smiling to onlookers.

Holtz, a 1959 graduate of Kent State, will leave construction duties to the workers of Castelle Construction Corporation during the rest of the 21-month-long expansion project, but he didn't leave the ceremony yesterday without getting a little nostalgic.

"I've been coaching here for 10 years now, and I've had a lot of great memories in that time," Holtz said. "I can only imagine the memories that other people have had going into the stadium for 40, 50 years."

The expansion of the stadium, which opened in 1930, is expected to be completed in time for the home opener against Georgia Tech on September 6, 1997. The expanded facility will hold 80,990 spectators, an increase of 22,915.

"The expansion gives more people an opportunity not just to see Notre Dame football, but an opportunity to see Notre Dame," Holtz said. "I feel confident there will be many more great memories in the new stadium."

The latest chapter in the history of the facility was closed on Saturday, when the Irish defeated Navy, 35-17. Interestingly, at the official dedication of the stadium's opening on October 4, 1930, Notre Dame's opponent was also Navy. That day, the Irish downed the Midshipmen by a 26-2 score.

Workers began the project yesterday by removing limestone blocks from the top of the existing stadium and cutting down trees in the parking lot surrounding the stadium.

By JOHN LUCAS

As polls open this morning at 6 a.m., voters are faced with the choice between Democratic incumbent Joseph Kernan, who is seeking his third term as mayor, and Republican challenger Michael Waite, a businessman from South Bend.

Waite, who ran for mayor in 1987, is hoping to unseat Kernan but has faced several roadblocks during his campaign including an arrest for unpaid bills, a lawsuit for back wages, and a withdrawal of backing by the Republican party.

In last minute efforts to sway voters, mayoral candidates Kernan and Waite held news conferences Sunday night, campaigning on vastly different issues.

While Democratic incumbent Kernan chose to focus on the unraveled cost of privatization for South Bend, Republican candidate Waite criticized Kernan for his supposed indifference to the planned construction of an adult bookstore on the top of the stadium walls, and cut down trees in the lot surrounding the stadium.

The expansion and renovation of Notre Dame Stadium began yesterday as workers removed the limestone blocks on the top of the stadium walls, and cut down trees in the lot surrounding the stadium.

By BRAD PRENDERGAST

As polls open this morning at 6 a.m., voters are faced with the choice between Democratic incumbent Joseph Kernan, who is seeking his third term as mayor, and Republican challenger Michael Waite, a businessman from South Bend.

"The man who murdered you will not be able to murder the idea that you carried," the saying went. "We left it in a road that we will follow."

"I see our Arab neighbors and I want to tell them that peace is attainable both here and with you," he said.
The professor to student link

I like getting the most out of my education.

I'm taking a wide variety of courses, whether it be accounting, international relations or creative writing. And I like getting to know a wide variety of professors.

If there's one thing I've learned in my years here, it is that different professors have different teaching styles. Some good, some so-so. Some are most captive of audiences. In the confusion of international relations or creative writing. And I like knowing the names, first and last. Say "hi" to us on the campus. Let us out early some day. LaFortune and wait for one of us to walk by.

The possibilities are endless.

Granted, I'm 21 years old and I'm asking my parents to foot the bill for those yawns from their classrooms. We don't always mean to do this. Really, we don't.

But help us out on this one, please. Know our namess, first and last? It helps. If you're interested, call us on the quads. Maybe stop and ask us how your day has been, and maybe we'll sit and talk. Throw a little candy at us during class. Bring in pictures of your dog. Let us out early some day. Have class outside. Encourage class bonding sessions.

If the observer is a member of something, maybe it's time we called up a professor there. Maybe we should be taking advantage of the new understanding. Maybe it's time we called up a professor randomly and asked them out to lunch. Maybe we're not choosing between the left linked to the Communist regime in 1989, Poles vote in Poland's second democratic presidential election Sunday, forcing a runoff on Nov. 19.

The PAP news agency, citing preliminary results from 40 of 49 provinces today, said Kwasniewski collected 36.1 percent of the vote against Walesa's 32.2 percent. Official results were due until Tuesday. The outcome showed that six years after topping of the Communist regime in 1989, Poles are still divided into two separate camps, political analysis said today.

Dariusz Fikus, editor-in-chief of the Rzeczpospolita newspaper, said candidates were choosing between the left linked to former communists and the political groups that grow out of the Solidarity movement, between Walesa's experience and Kwasniewski's dynamism.

Unofficial final results from Sunday's presidential voting in Poland shows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Candidate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 35.1%      | Aleksander Kwasniewski
| 32.2%      | Lech Walesa     |
| 9.2%       | Jakub Korwin    |
| 8.8%       | Jan Olszewski    |
| 6.6%       | Waldemar Pawlak |
| 5.3%       | Tadeusz Zielinski |
| 2.6%       | Hanna Gronkiewicz-Waltz |
| 2.4%       | Jaroslaw Kurski |
| 2.0%       | Zbigniew Dmowski |
| 1.2%       | Jan Pietrzk     |
| 1.1%       | Kazimierz Piorozek |
| 0.7%       | Piotr Burdzik   |

Turnout was 18,230,218, or 64.79 percent of eligible voters.

Hart decides to withdraw from race

Gary Hart says he has decided not to run for the U.S. Senate, fellow Democratic hopefuls who met with him to-day said. Hart announced months ago that he was interested in running for the Senate seat being vacated by Republican Hank Brown, who announced he was not seeking a second term in 1996. Two of those six did not go to the meeting today with Hart.

Barbie Hall of Fame facing eviction

Barbie has been a glamour girl, a rodeo queen, businesswoman, astronaut and even royalty. Soon, she may be homeless. The Barbie Doll Hall of Fame, which boasts more than 20,000 exhibits, is being evicted by the new owner of its building can open a restaurant. "It's a sad story," she said Monday. "But if we're forced out of here, we have no place to go but the street," said Evelyn Burkhalter, who owns the museum. Burkhalter is fighting an eviction lawsuit filed by her new landlord, renter Rovema Wu, who didn't return a telephone call for comment. We already have a little money, but not enough to buy by not providing adequate insurance for the $2.5 million collection. Burkhalter said a waiver releasing the owner of liability was part of the lease with the previous landlord, and Wu assumed that lease. The Barbie Doll Hall of Fame has moved three times over the years, each time to larger quarters to accommodate Burkhalter's collection, believed to be the world's largest. Burkhalter, a long-time volunteer who has lived in a 115 years ago in Palo Alto, about 30 miles south of San Francisco.

Causes of Alzheimer's found in gene

The discoverer of a genetic trait linked to Alzheimer's says his finding offers new hope for the disease — by weakening the microscopic "plumbing" that carries nutrients to brain cells and flushes out the waste. The new understanding offers numerous possibilities for the development of drugs that might not "cure" the disease, but delay its progress. People would not live long enough to get it, said Dr. Allen Roses, chairman of the neurology department at Duke University Medical Center. Speaking at a meeting sponsored by the Council for the Advancement of Science Writing, Roses said the finding would "move us from a morbid curiosity about Alzheimer's gene are more likely than others to die after a head injury, because of the weakened condition of their neurons, or nerve cells. Some scientists call a substance called apolipoprotein E4, or apo E4, which shuttles cholesterol through the bloodstream. Roses's belief that apo E4 is critical in Alzheimer's puts him at odds with some other leading authorities. "No one disputes that E4 is important. E4 is a risk factor, not the cause," said Dr. Dennis Selkoe, a neurologist at Harvard Medical School. Selkoe believes that E4 somehow changes the form of a substance called amyloid in the brain.

The observer is a member of the institute and has made major contributions to the country's post-Communist democratic development.


del.icio.us

The Observer • Tuesday, November 7, 1995
New SURV leaders support involvement

By MAUREEN HURLEY
Saint Mary’s News Editor

After a slump in activity, Nicole Hovet and Robin Walsh take the helm of SURV’s (Student Union, Respect, Values, Involvement) new Student Union, Respect, Values, Involvement leadership, steering the service-based organization in a new direction.

SURV, a student-run service office that works in conjunction with Saint Mary’s Center for Social Concerns, attempts to “initiate students in the habits of civic responsibility” that Saint Mary’s College specifies in its mission statement. Students have criticized SURV’s role on campus, citing few major service projects. According to this year’s co-directors, Hoevet and Walsh, the staff is working to increase visibility on campus, along with student involvement.

Major goals include “getting more students involved and getting more people aware of the organization,” according to Hoevet. She said the criticisms stem from the fact that students don’t realize “we’re a very small organization, that serves as a referral service.”

“We don’t have a paid staff, or the vehicles or means to get people places,” Hoevet said. “We don’t have enough people to do what the students think we should be doing.”

SURV is expanding, however, by working with the Campus Ministry and gaining the guidance of faculty adviser Sister Bettina Ferraro. Both Hoevet and Walsh stress that the current staff, consisting of five members, is not sufficient to meet the group’s goals of expansion. Anyone interested in working with SURV is encouraged to attend their meetings, which take place every Thursday at 4:15 p.m. in room 200 Haggar.

**PLAN YOUR FUTURE WITH BUSINESS DATA SERVICES**

Information Session, Nov. 7, 6:30 p.m.

Business Data Services, Inc. (BDS) is a leading client/server development firm looking for top quality students to join our team in any of our four office locations in Connecticut, Illinois, New York or Virginia.

BDS provides a comprehensive training program. We offer the opportunity to work in the latest and most exciting tools and technologies; UNIX, Windows NT, PowerBuilder, Visual Basic, C/C++, TCP/IP, Oracle, Sybase, Informix, etc. You will be working along side the best technical talent in the industry.

If you are self-motivated person, looking for an exciting challenge as a Programmer/Analyst and graduating with Computer Science, MIS or related degrees, Information Session, Nov. 7 at 6:30 p.m. in the Main Lounge, University Club. On-campus interviews will be held on November 10.

**Student Activity!**

Participants must be a ND/SMC student.

Only flat works will be accepted

(drawings, design, photography, paintings) with a maximum size of 3’x3’.

The exhibit will be shown in the Soren Room at Layton Student Center November 13-17.

Purchase prizes, starting at $200, will be awarded.

Applications are available now in the Student Activities Office 315 Layton.

Special Thanks to

the Soren Room,
the Soren Room,
the Soren Room,
the Soren Room,
the Soren Room,
Rabin continued from page 1

as visionary liberal who helped design much of Rabin's peace plan. But he has been criticized for a lack of charisma and for his over-willingness to compromise on Israeli security issues with the Syrians and Palestinians.

"He clearly doesn't want for ideas," Burrell said. "In fact, he's a visionary, but without enough practicality."

Even if Peres benefits from a groundswell of support for Rabin's goals, it remains unclear if it will last for months, weeks, or only until the next bus explodes in Jerusalem or Tel Aviv.

"I'm sure there will be a moment of outpouring, even an emotive interlude," said Gaffney. "But it won't last very long. In fact, I'd say the long range outlook is not good."

Gaffney explained that right wingers, led by opposition leader Benjamin Netanyahu, could easily halt the process by defeating Peres' new coalition in the house of parliament, the Knesset.

"My heart is there with Rabin's vision of a new turn, but realistically, it looks like the process is going to stall," he said. "The right was and still is very wary and they are going to exert pressure to halt it."

But not everyone accepts that vision of the future. Burrell said that the Israeli Likud could face a backlash because of the actions of one extremist. "The right wing will be absolutely silenced," Burrell said. "They won't dare raise their voice after this."

"Likud's preoccupation with security was old language," he said. "They pander to people's fears, while Labor built up their aspirations. Now the mood will shift in that direction."

Yasser Arafat and the PLO will not likely be affected by the change between Rabin and Peres, Dowty said. Although Peres may have a different personality and style, it should not hamper his ability to work with the PLO leader.

"Initially there was a lot of concern among Palestinians that this would disrupt the process, but they didn't understand how the system works," Dowty said. "There's a lot of continuity there, and its likely the process will be solidified because it was a Jewish killer, rather than a Palestinian or an Arab."

Election continued from page 1

South Main Street.

In recent months, South Bend Republicans have been advocating a privatization for South Bend to be modeled after the Indianapolis government, but according to Kernan the cost of this course of action would be far greater than Republicans have claimed.

Citing the costs of several public service contracts in both cities, Kernan stated that privatization has not been as beneficial for Indianapolis as claimed. He believes that while South Bend has found privatization profitable in some areas, the "wholesale auction of the city's assets" which occurred in Indianapolis would not necessarily benefit South Bend.

In Waite's news conference, he coupled his criticism of Ker­ nan for inaction in the planned construction of an adult book­ store with the criticism that Kernan should give more focus to inadequacies in schools.

"Mayor Joe Kernan would rather subsidize porno books than school books," stated Waite. Waite has focused criti­ cism on Kernan throughout his campaign for Kernan's position on topics including crime and the proposed new hockey sta­ dium.

Candiates will be campaign­ ing throughout the day until the polls close tonight at 6 p.m.

The South Bend Tribune con­ tributed to this article.

Stadium continued from page 1

structure. Clearing the site in preparation for expanding the stadium is expected to last into mid-December.

Utility lines are expected to be installed in the next few weeks, and concrete foundation work is slated to begin later in November.

Joining Holtz at yesterday's ceremony were Father William Beauchamp, executive vice­ president of the University; Mike Wadsworth, athletic director; Chuck Lennon, exec­ utive director of the Notre Dame Alumni Association; Jonathan Patrick, student body president; and Dennis McCarthy, student body presi­ dent.

Celebrate a friend's birthday with a special Observer ad

Happy Birthday
Michael
Hoody!

All my love,
Dorie

Tuesday, November 7, 1995

The Saint Mary's College
Department of Music
cordially invites you to
the twenty-third annual
Madrigal Dinners

Friday, Saturday and Sunday,
December first, second and third
at seven each evening
Regina Hall

Advance reservations required
Tickets: $24.50 per person

Tickets on sale at the Saint Mary's box office,
located in O'Laughlin Auditorium,
9-5 Monday-Friday. Visa, Discover, MasterCard accepted
219-844-4026.

The E & J Gallo Winery
Management Development Program

An accelerated program designed to provide in-depth knowledge of sales and marketing management. Participants achieve assignments in areas such as:

- Field Marketing Management - (Winery field consultants responsible for developing sales and marketing strategies)
- National Account Management - (Senior sales specialists responsible for maximizing the sales of Winery products through national retail chains)
- Sales Management & General Management - (Management professionals responsible for the overall operation of distributor sales organizations)

...just to name a few

Please accept our invitation to attend an informational presentation. We will further explain the Management Development Program and answer any questions that you may have.

The presentation details:

Date: November 7, 1995
Time: 6:30 pm
Location: Morris Inn, Notre Dame Room
Attire: Casual

All majors welcome
Sponsored by The Notre Dame Marketing Club

The Observer • NEWS

The perception of Peres' weaker stature combined with the strong beliefs of conserva­tive Likud party members may pull the momentum away from the Labor party in the more se­ curety conscious Likud.

"Peres has been stigmatized by Likud as a career politician and a weak opportunist," Gaffney said. "It just can't be expected that this process is going to get any easier. I don't think Likud is going to give an inch. These are hard-bitten people who believe in their ideas with a lot of force."

Technically, the peace pro­ cess itself can not be completely reversed by members of Likud because the larger agreements negotiated by Rabin, including those dealing with West Bank autonomy, are binding. But Gaffney explained that right wingers, led by opposition leader Benjamin Netanyahu, could easily halt the process by defeating Peres' new coalition in the house of parliament, the Knesset.

"My heart is there with Rabin's vision of a new turn, but realistically, it looks like the process is going to stall," he said. "The right was and still is very wary and they are going to exert pressure to halt it."

But not everyone accepts that vision of the future. Burrell said that the Israeli Likud could face a backlash because of the actions of one extremist. "The right wing will be absolutely silenced," Burrell said. "They won't dare raise their voice after this."

"Likud's preoccupation with security was old language," he said. "They pander to people's fears, while Labor built up their aspirations. Now the mood will shift in that direction."

Yasser Arafat and the PLO will not likely be affected by the change between Rabin and Peres, Dowty said. Although Peres may have a different personality and style, it should not hamper his ability to work with the PLO leader.

"Initially there was a lot of concern among Palestinians that this would disrupt the process, but they didn't understand how the system works," Dowty said. "There's a lot of continuity there, and its likely the process will be solidified because it was a Jewish killer, rather than a Palestinian or an Arab."

A week, or only until the next compromise on Israeli secu­
They swear it's real

The Observer/Brain Hardy

Put Gallo To The Test....

- Accelerated path to a career in Sales Marketing Management.
- Outstanding Consumer Products Sales Training.
- Industry Leadership.

Check out the E. & J. Gallo Winery’s Sales Management Program. Interested Juniors & Seniors should attend our:

**Informational Session**

Morris Inn - Notre Dame Room
Tuesday, November 7, 1995
6:30 PM
Dress is Casual

E. & J. Gallo Winery Sales Management Program

FDA told to approve AIDS drug

By LAURAN NEERGAARD

Continued From

SILVER SPRING, Md: The drug 3TC should be approved as the first new initial therapy to treat AIDS since the original AIDS drug AZT, scientific advisers told the Food and Drug Administration on Monday.

A combination of 3TC and AZT boosted the immune system of patients and lowered the amount of the HIV virus, which causes AIDS, in their blood.

But more significantly, the drug combination showed more effect in patients who had never taken AZT than in those who have taken AZT alone, as is standard for most patients, manufacturer Glaxo Wellcome said.

The FDA advisers agreed, although they cautioned there are a lot of unanswered questions that patients must be aware of before choosing to try the combination therapy over AZT alone.

"I am very uncomfortable giving this regimen in a widespread way" because of all the questions, said Dr. Douglas Mayer of Walter Reed Army Institute of Research in Washington.

Early data "support the argument for initial aggressive therapy," said Glaxo research chief Marc Rubin. "3TC-AZT was consistently associated with greater and more sustained response."

The experimental drug is in the same family as AZT, the standard therapy. These drugs work by blocking a protein vital in the early reproduction phase of HIV.

But patients develop resistance to AZT's effect rapidly. Early data indicate that adding 3TC to AZT postpones that resistance — and in some patients might even restore their AZT sensitivity, Glaxo said.

Tests of several hundred patients show the combination boosts the level of vital immune cells called CD4. It also reduces the amount of HIV in the blood by 83 percent to 92 percent, a drop that lasts at least six months, Glaxo said.

The panel agreed that this early data was sufficient to approve 3TC for moderately to advanced AIDS patients as well as offering it as an initial therapy.

The advisers also recommended that the FDA allow Glaxo to sell strawberry-banana-flavored drops of the drug for children, although there was little if any evidence that the children experienced a benefit like that seen in adults.

Despite the lack of evidence, doctors argued that children shouldn't be denied the potential that the therapy works.

"We have to realize the options for kids are quite limited," said Dr. Scott Hamner of New England Deaconess Hospital in Boston.

But the committee cautioned that the drug must carry a "warning that it may cause dangerous pancreatitis in children — a 14 percent incidence in one study."

The FDA is not obliged to accept the recommendations of advisory panels, but it usually does.

In adults, 3TC does not appear to cause any more side effects than AZT alone. But the panel stressed that 3TC should not be used alone.

Glaxo is seeking approval under a special FDA program that allows drugs for fatal diseases to undergo less rigorous testing than usual and to be approved for not conducting tests to see if the therapy works.

The committee was unable to decide at what point patients should start taking the 3TC-AZT combination.

AIDS activists support the drug but urge caution in its use.

Some criticized the company for not conducting tests to see if 3TC works equally well in both early and advanced patients — or the best time to start taking it.

The committee was unable to decide at what point patients should start taking the 3TC-AZT combination.

AIDS activists support the drug but urge caution in its use.

Some criticized the company for not conducting tests to see if 3TC works equally well in both early and advanced patients — or the best time to start taking it.
Pope challenges mankind to obey natural law

In his Oct. 5 address to the United Nations, Pope John Paul based his plea for "humanity and solidarity" on the natural law—"universal human rights, rooted in the nature of the person... which are given by... a universal moral law written on the human heart." Throughout his visit, he reiterated that theme. The natural law concept is sometimes misunderstood, so it may be helpful here to review some aspects of it.

Everything has a nature built into it by its Creator. Natural Motors builds into its Chery a nature and provides directions as to the achievement of its purity. And it is not good, i.e., it is evil, to steal a car, it is not good to feed it to a man.

The law of our nature can be known, certainly, as Thomas Aquinas put it, "by the light of natural reason, whereby we discern what is good and what is evil." (Summa Theologiae, I, Q. 91, art. 2) And God has provided specific directions in Revelation, including the Ten Commandments, which express the "principal precepts of the natural law." (Catechism of the Catholic Church, No. 1955)

The first, self-evident principle of the natural law is, in Aquinas' words, that "good is to be done and promoted, and evil is to be avoided." (S.T., I, Q. 94, art. 2) The good is that which is in accord with the nature of the subject. It is good to feed gasoline to a car, it is not good to feed it to a man. And it is not good, i.e., it is evil, to steal or murder, because such acts are contrary to the natural human inclination to live in community. But, while we can affirm through reason the objective rightness or wrongness of acts, we generally have neither the right nor the ability to judge the subjective moral culpability of the person who commits that act. To be culpable, one must know the act is wrong and still choose to do it. 

The natural law provides a standard for human law as well as for conduct. Martin Luther King echoed Aquinas when he said, in his Letter from Birmingham Jail, that "An unjust law is a code that is out of harmony with the moral law. As St. Thomas put it, if a human law "departs from the law of nature," it is unjust and "is no longer a law but a perversion of law." (S.T., I, Q. 95, art. 2) Unjust laws are "acts of violence rather than laws." We may be obliged to obey an unjust law "to avoid scandal," but not a law that "contradicts the Divine law but because it would compel one to violate the Divine law must never be obeyed. (S.T., I, Q. 95, art. 3)

"Moral truth is objective," as John Paul II said in Denver two years ago, "and a properly formed conscience can perceive it." But our intellects are weakened by oral sin and people do sincerely disagree on applications of the natural law.

Natural law arguments were advanced on both sides of the slavery question as they are today in many issues. But if you and I disagree on the morality, say, of racial discrimination or abortion, we cannot both be right. "If... we consider one action in the moral order, it is impossible for it to be morally both good and evil." (S.T., I, Q. 20, art. 6) But who am I to say conclusively on my own that you are wrong? And vice versa, an authoritative interpreter is needed if the natural law is to degenerate into grist for endless discussion and become relatively useless as a standard for law and human conduct.

John Paul offers the solution to this problem: "Christians have a great help for the formation of conscience in the Church and her Magisterium. As the (Second Vatican) Council affirm: (The Catholic Church is by the will of Christ, the teacher of truth. Her charge is to announce and teach authentically that truth which Christ... and confirm the principles of the moral order which derive from human nature itself... The authority of the Church, when she pronounces on moral questions, in no way undermines the freedom of conscience of Christians. This is so... because freedom of conscience is never freedom from the truth but always and only freedom 'in' the truth... The Church puts herself... at the service of conscience, helping it to avoid being tossed to and fro by every wind of doctrine proposed by human deceit... and helping it not to venerate the truth about the good of man, but rather... to attain the truth which certainly abides in it." (Veritatis Splendor, No. 65.)

The teaching authority of the Church is empowered by the Pope and the bishops in union with him. The question is not whether we must recognize a moral authority but rather which one will it be. Everyone has a pope, in that everyone recognizes an ultimate visible authority on moral questions. If that interpreter is not the real Pope, it will be a pope of the individual's own selection: Ann Landers, Dan Rather, your friendly campus theologian or the autonomous individual himself. The other hand, Christ is God, the Church is his and the Pope is his Vicar on earth. It makes sense to recognize that we have only one Pope, not six billion, and that his name is John Paul because he is the successor of Peter to whom Christ gave the keys.

Catholics are obliged to give "religious submission of will and of mind" to the moral teachings of the Pope whether or not those teachings are technically infallible. (Vatican II, Dogmatic Constitution of the Church, No. 25.) In his 1967 address to the bishops of the United States, John Paul noted that "there is a tendency on the part of some Catholics to be selective in their adherence to the Church's moral teachings. It is sometimes claimed that dissent from the Magisterium is totally compatible with being a 'good Catholic' and poses no obstacle to the reception of the sacraments. This is a grave error that challenges the teaching office of the Bishops of the United States and elsewhere." The papacy is a gift of God, afforded to us an opportunity for moral certainty on applications of the natural law. However, the obligation of Catholics to accept the teaching authority of the Pope does not diminish the importance of framing issues in terms of the "universal moral law" which provides, as John Paul put it at the UN, the "moral logic which is built into human life and which makes possible dialogue between individuals and peoples." In his reminder of the reality of universal moral truth, he has rendered a service to us all. As he said at Camden Yards on Oct. 8, "Today, the challenge facing America is to find freedom's fulfillment in the truth: the truth that is intrinsic to human life created in God's image and likeness, the truth that is written on the human heart, the truth that can be known by reason and can therefore form the basis of a profound and universal dialogue.... Democracy cannot be sustained without a shared commitment to certain moral truths about the human person and human community.... Every generation of Americans needs to know that freedom, ...consists not in doing what we like, but in having the right to do what we ought."

Professor Rice is on the Law School faculty. His column usually appears every other Monday.

"There is no such thing as 'natural law': this is nothing but old nonsense."

—Henry Belfrage Stendhal
Irishman sheds light on homeland conflict

Dear Editor:

As one of the very few Irish people on campus, I have been extremely interested in the current conflict in the North of Ireland, as aired in the Viewpoint section of the Observer. In fact, it is quite heartening to see people take an interest in the conflict that has had such a profound effect on Irish life. However, I am sorry to say that a number of the columns in the recent biased propaganda which has merely one objective: the denunciation of the Irish people.

It has been one of the greatest successes of the British propaganda machine that it has managed to convey to the entire world, and believe it or not in Ireland itself, the conflict is between two fanatical religious groups — the Roman Catholics and the Presbyterians — and has nothing to do with political or economic issues. In fact, the British presence is the core of the problem. They have been the cause of the religious war to exonerate themselves from blame.

The fact is that the Protestants have been continuously at the forefront of Irish insurgency against the British forces. Their tactics have not been much different from those used by the Nationalists.

The airwaves. I can't find an analogy, let's stop digging the same hole for the same purpose. If this site is as supposed to be a discussion forum for the University Park and South Bend campuses it's certainly not working. As an observer, I have been extremely in 60s. From this the IRA rose. In the mid-90s there were a series of terrorist attacks in London. Add in a bunch of Los Angeles, there were some incidents of the IRA and the Provisional IRA. I have been telling people for years that this is a stupid and unproductive conflict. I consider the prospects of Gerry Adams taking over at this college a great opportunity for all students to hear another viewpoint on Northern Ireland. Not the one of murderous psychopaths genociding the British, nor the one of bigoted self-interest, but one of peace. The Irish people have had more councilors on the Belfast City Council than any other party. One in every three Nationalists in the North of Ireland continually votes for Sinn Fein despite the popular media categorization of such voters as apologists for murder. Adams does not condemn the killing of anyone, as it is an act of war and not murder.

Growing up in Northern Ireland has been a great adventure and sometimes terrifying experience. However, it has taught me so much about life that I have stopped trying to think of it as a battle.

Sitting on planters This is just plain strange. Were there really so many people who did this that it warranted a sign? Bizarre behavior! What the hell is this supposed to be mean? Generally having fun or eating shopping? The explanation point after this is very amusing, as if you hadn't gotten the point by now.

Basically, the owners of the mall don't want any teenagers or basketball players interrupting all the good downtown business, most of which involves cars and not people. The mall is not a parking lot. We've got the religious nuts and the farm report anchorwoman, both speaking in draws as if they're talking to the audience. The commentator directed me to a page that of a hairy and sweaty quadruped. Ever heard of the First Amendment?

Portable radio Yep, those walkman theives are darned annoying to those of us who can't hear what someone else is listening to. Also, if we can't hear what someone else is listening to, we can't hear what the police officers are saying.

Anyway, I hope this is helpful to some of you. After all, it's not that hard to do.

Matthew Apple

Lurger

Matthew Apple is a Creative Writing graduate student at Notre Dame. He can be contacted at matthew.e.apple@nd.edu.
**Accent Asks...**

**Backpack or Shoulder bag? Which do you use?**

“Backpacks, because two straps are twice as fun.”

John Gordon,
Sophomore, Keenan

“I use a shoulder bag because it’s easy to get my stuff in and out of, and it’s convenient.”

Mary Wendell, Senior, Cavanaugh

“A shoulder bag is easy on the strenuous muscles and chickens dig it.”

Alex Montoya, Senior, St. Edward’s

“I would have to choose a bookbag because it seems to me that you can fit more books in it.”

Joe Olegario,
Freshman, Alumni

“Shoulder bag. I like the style better. It’s easier to pick up and run.”

Sarah Corkrean,
Sophomore, McCandless

“Bookbag. It’s easier to carry. You can carry it different ways.”

Natalie Nolan,
Freshman, Regina

---

By MEGAN FERSTENFELD

*Accent Writer*

It’s with you nearly every waking hour, by your side or underfoot. You see it even more than you do your roommates or best friends. To lose it would be catastrophic and possibly emotionally scarring. It’s your bookbag, that trusty old piece of canvas or leather that holds little less than your life.

Indeed, bookbags are an integral part of academic existence here at Notre Dame, as students must carry their materials to class day in, day out, rain or shine. However, no two bags are alike, as any ND or Saint Mary’s student can and will attest. Rather, they are just as unique and highly personalized as the individuals who carry them. What prompts students to pick a particular bag? As it turns out, every-thing from lifestyle and function, to appearance and brand play a role.

The two most common types of bags on campus are backpacks and shoulder-strap bags, each having their own set of advantages and drawbacks.

Students who prefer backpacks say they are more comfortable and can hold more books. One junior stated, “I had a shoulder bag once, but when I had to walk long distances it became annoying because I had to constantly readjust it.” In addition, students who bike or blade to class find that backpacks are essential. “I have to have a backpack to ride my bike, otherwise I can’t stay balanced,” Pangborn resident Kimberly McGlory confided.

Fans of the shoulder-strap variety also are convinced that theirs are the superior bags. They are “much easier to carry because you don’t have to juggle with all those straps— you just sling it over your arm and go,” sophomore Sean Westjen claims. Moreover, they look “less studious and more classy,” according to one senior. Finally, shoulder bags supposedly have more places and pockets for essentials like pens, pencils and calculators, which are necessary features for students who are concerned about organization.

As far as physiological advantages, Dr. K. Ronald Stiedman, D.C., of the McKinley Spinal Center believes that backpacks are more beneficial. A backpack is “probably better because it allows you to evenly distribute the weight of your load,” he says. However, any bag carried improperly for a long period of time can cause damage. Symptoms of misuse can be as mild as neck pain or headaches, or as severe as scoliosis (curvature of the spine) and thoracic outlet syndrome (painful compression of the blood vessels, nerves, and muscles in the lower neck). While this should raise significant cause for concern, not too many students actually take their health into account when selecting a bag.

Instead, choice of bookbag appears highly correlated with one’s major or future plans. It seems that business majors prefer to carry shoulder bags because they “look better for interviews.” Or, it may be because they more closely resemble the briefcases and attaché cases that these students anticipate to be carrying after graduation. On the other hand, science majors, along with those in Arts and Letters, really show no tendency toward either type.

Finally, there is the case of students in ROTC, who are in a class by themselves. They are not permitted to carry any accessories on their uniforms, so they have to make certain adjustments. Some students go to the trouble of purchasing military bags just for “map cases”, which are essentially khaki-colored shoulder bags that can be worn on field uniforms. Others simply cope on the days they have ROTC classes, and carry their backpacks in one hand by the loop on the top, although sophomore Army cadet Mike Tierney admits that this practice “really starts to hurt your wrist after awhile.”

Trends also seem to develop among age groups. For example, many students remember that in high school, it was considered “uncool” to wear a backpack over both shoulders. One freshman commented, “Until my last year, it was definitely a social faux pas to be seen carrying your backpack properly. Upperclassmen, too, have noticed certain changes in bookbag popularity and usage over the years. They report that more people switch to shoulder bags as they get older, and that the backpack begins to phase out. This does seem to hold true, since most professors carry shoulder bags. For instance, Joe Olegario, a freshman, said he used to carry a backpack but has since switched to a shoulder bag.

---

**A Personal History**

Age 6: Go off to First Grade with your favorite bag. It’s an expensive, yet worth it, bag, that nostalgic remnant.

Age 12: Proceed to Junior High with the same bag. It’s now worn and a bit tatty.

Age 13: Go off to First Grade with your favorite bag. It’s a new bag, but never forget how you carried it.

Age 15: Arrive at college and proceed to carry your favorite bag. It’s a well-loved bag, that nostalgic remnant.

Age 16: Go off to First Grade with your favorite bag. It’s now a bit shabby. Who will notice?

Age 18: Arrive at college and proceed to carry your favorite bag. It’s a well-loved bag, that nostalgic remnant.

---

Your con...

Your book...
Spanish professor Kevin Bauman recalls that he carried a bookbag while still in school, but now prefers to use a single-strap case to transport his papers and books to his four classes.

Finally, brand name has some share of influence over the bags that students buy. The most popular ones on this campus are JanSport, L.L. Bean, Eddie Bauer, and High Sierra. Most have lifetime guarantees on all their bags, which is an attractive option for college students whose bags are inevitably subjected to a great deal of wear and tear over the course of many semesters.

Also, unique to this university, is the special edition JanSport bag embroidered with the interlocking "ND" and Notre Dame seal, available at the Hammes bookstore. One student confesses to have bought it because it was the only one he could find on campus, and he needed one in time for the first day of class. Another student, however, purchased hers out of unconditional affection for Notre Dame. "When I go on the airplane I like to let everyone know where I go to school," she says.

Truly, it is amazing how many factors actually play into the decision to buy something as simple as a bag. But it doesn’t stop here. Instead, once a student has selected his or her bag, it often becomes a creative outlet for personal expression. As junior Angela Litten professes, "My bag is truly an extension of my personality." One of the most common artistic practices is to decorate one’s bag. For example, junior Kim Sturm has patches from all the European countries she visited over the summer sewn on her backpack.

Many more students have buttons proclaiming political messages or ribbons that represent their affiliation with a certain cause, such as SADD or Right to Life. Still others have their bags monogrammed, a service offered by L.L. Bean for only $5.00 for up to ten characters. One such female student reports that she likes having her bag embroidered with her initials because "it makes it more personalized." Taking the award for being most innovative of all is sophomore Tim Fusco, who carries a PEZ dispenser attached with velcro on his backpack so he can give his friends in his classes PEZ candies throughout the day.

Some students also harbor special attachments to their bags. For example, one girl has a whole seam of hers held together entirely by safety pins. When questioned as to why she didn’t simply get a new bag, she replied, "I just couldn’t bear to part with the old one." Another student, a sophomore in Flanner, uses a bag that has a zipper broken on the middle pocket. While he admits it is rather annoying, he says he has his bag partially open, he says, "it is a means for picking up women, though, because they always approach me and try to zip it." Obviously, some students just don’t know when it’s time to move on.

Whatever their preferences, though, students all agree that bookbags are not always used for strictly academic purposes. Many take their bags on weekend or overnight trips because, in the words of one junior, "They are the perfect size for traveling short distances." They also make very good pillows," according to a resident of Knott, "to sleep on in class or as makeshift beds while waiting in train stations or airports.

Finally, students have been known to utilize their bookbags for the illegal purpose of smuggling items out of the dining halls. Don’t the workers ever wonder where all those quantities of cereal, glasses, bowls, and casseroles go? To it is assumed that some off-campus students have entire dishware collections bearing the Notre Dame colors and insignia, all transported to their apartments via seemingly innocent bookbags. And why do so many students take their backpacks on a walk before partying on Friday and Saturday nights? Finishing up work at the library, of course.

It’s easy to go through the day without even noticing they are there, yet bookbags really do play a prominent role in the life of a student. They more than serve their intended purpose, and often come in handy when you least expect it. So, whether you are walking to DeLattario or going on a trip to the Himalayas, "don’t leave home without it."
May continued from page 16

bether her. "One thing that really helped her is that she never had a chance to play," Brown said. "The experience she got from the spring helped her adjust and take over the role as setter for the fall." In addition to the pressure of being in such an important position with limited experience, May has also had to deal with the pressure of being the only official setter on the Irish roster. The position of setter requires a much more mental contribution and confident approach, in addition to the physical stamina that a setter must exhibit through being involved in every play. May's confidence has continually developed throughout the season as she gains experience with each match.

"I knew the confidence would have to grow," Brown said. "It's a hard thing because I had never played in a big-game situation."

Although there is some comfort in knowing that she isn't competing for the starting role, there also lies a down side as May is of the main reasons for such success. "Of course it's nice," May answered when asked about the assurance she will play every game. "But it is also hard to improve without having any competition to push me more.

Still, both her teammates and coaches agree that May's self-imposed pressure has paid off for her and the team.

"Carye tries so hard in practice every day and continues to push herself so she can improve herself and help the team improve overall," outside hitter Jaimie Lee said of her classmate.

May also remains her own biggest critic: "I don't know how much of an impact I really have when we win," May humbly said. "But I definitely feel more responsible when the team isn't playing well." May can definitely take some credit for the team's success this season. She has compiled 1257 assists in the 95 games she has played at the net has allowed the Irish to utilize their most important weapon, their overwhelming hitting attack.

The setter's main job consists of drawing the other team's blockers away from the designated attacker, allowing the hitter to achieve a kill. With the powerful outside hitter May and fellow sophomore Kathie Harris, and the weak-side ambush of junior Jeneky Birkner, May has been able to effectively mix up the offense and manipulate the opponent's defense, leaving defenders spinning around in circles.

"It allows us to use all of our hitters effectively," Brown said. "She has done a great job of mastering the set to Jeneky Birkner and that is a difficult skill for a setter to master."

In nearly one season, May has already exceeded and made a name for herself in collegiate volleyball. With two years left in her career, she has a long time to continue to make the impression she has made in this season. Nevertheless, May is in no way overconfident with where she stands and hopes that the rest of the season and the next two years will further her improvement as a setter.

"I'm not at all the point at which I want to end up," May said. "I definitely want to continue to improve, myself, and help the team improve overall."

The Observer accepts all business from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m., at the News Desk office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

**NOTICES**

**WANTED**

TRAVEL, ABROAD AND WORK
May up to $53-4000 for basic conversational English in Japan. Toaen, or $5-200 and $250 for teaching background or Asian language required. For more information contact http://www.epic.com/ 1-162-426-4555

ALASKA EMPLOYMENT
Nearly a decade of experience. Earning up to $3000-95 per day. Transporation Male or Female. No experience necessary. Contact 1-866-455-6545

NATIONAL PARKS (HIRING)
Seasonal & Ainseasonal positions available at National Parks, Forests, Monuments and Historic sites, including a bus driver position! Call 1-208-545-4804

Permit: Great Beaches/Nighttime/Parties/Drinks/Beautiful Beaches/Sports/Pools/Slim/West Coast

Spring Break Bahamas Party Cruise Early Specials 6 Days $299, March 7 - 13 $379, March 14 - 20 $439 Contact: 1-800-678-6386

Spring Break Basinas Party Cruise Early Specials 7 Days $299, March 7 - 13 $379, March 14 - 20 $439 Contact: 1-800-678-6386

Spring Break Panama City Beach Early Specials 8 Days $169, March 7 -13, $239, March 14 - 20, $329, March 21 - 27 Contact: 1-800-678-6386

Cancun & Jamaica Spring Break Specials 6 Days $139, March 7-13, $169, March 14 - 20, $189, March 21 - 27 Contact: 1-800-678-6386

Guatemala Ff3 Macaw Weekly, $40 per night. Contact: 1-800-678-6386

Early! Save $100 On Food/Drinks!!! Spring Break Travel 1-800-678-6386

Wanted:

Individuals, Students, Organizations to Promote

SPRING BREAK EARLY MONEY AND FREE FLIGHTS

CALL INTER-CAMPUS PROSPECTIVE MARKETING AT:

http://www.iscp.com 1-800-327-5013

**LOST & FOUND**

**LOST PRESCRIPTION GLASSES**

gold frames w metal black rectangular

$45

****** LOST ******

SMALL KEYS (NO HOOK EARRING)

CALL 379

**Volleyball**

Irish look to knock off top-ranked Huskers

By BETSY BAKER

Sports Writer

Our Dame will finally have a shot at No.1 Nebraska. No, it's not that Nebraska that the Irish are mechanical, but the other top-ranked one.

The 14th-ranked Irish volleyball team travels to Lincoln this weekend to meet the top-ranked Cornhuskers. The Irish will take their 22-5 record up against the nation's best side in hopes of an upset that would give the Irish their most dramatic victory of the year.

The match against the nation's top team will provide enough of a challenge for the Irish, but they must also enter what is possibly the most difficult arena for any opposing volleyball team. The Nebraska University Coliseum, with its 5,000 seats, is consistently filled with screaming Husker fans.

"It's probably the best place to watch volleyball," said Irish head coach Perry Pettis commented in a pre-season interview. "I think the building really helps make up for our deficiencies in playing volleyball as an event and not just a match."

The Irish got a taste of the spirit of the Coliseum last season as Nebraska hosted the NCAA Midwestern Regional. Although the Irish lost 3-0 against last year's national runner-up Penn State, the zeal of the Nebraska fans impressed the Irish.

"There's no other place like that," May said after their meeting.

The Irish hope to have a chance to make a difference in this year's match against Nebraska's only loss was at the hands of defending National Champions Stanford, who also defeated Nebraska earlier in the year.

The Irish will be playing without forward Pentti Koppinen who is out with mononucleosis. Koppinen leads the team with 30 total blocks.

Brown expressed the excited, yet laid back attitude of the team.

"The pressure is there if we want it to be there, but we have nothing to lose playing against the no. 1 team in the country."

The Observer
Cocks outlast Studs in overtime match

By TIM MCCONN
SPORTS

Many games throughout this interhall season have featured smash-mouth offenses and tough defenses. These same games have been low-scoring, dramatic affairs. The semi-final contest between Flanner and Stanford went beyond that. Neither team could break through the other's defense, and it took an exciting overtime period before the Cocks could finally overcome the Studs, 8-0.

Both teams tried to run right at the other. Flanner used the combination of tailback Dave Licotaa and fullback Steve Rodriguez, while Stanford employed tailback Doug Pollina and quarterback Mike Browne. Each combination was steady, but the defenses didn't allow any big plays on either side.

"It was tough all day long," said Flanner right end/defensive lineman Taylor McDonald. "I was really nervous just because the game was so close the whole way through."

With close to four minutes remaining in the game, Stanford again forced Flanner to punt. But the Stanford returner fumbled, and McDonald recovered.

The Cocks then drove down the field, as quarterback Scott Lupo combined with Licotaa and Hrovat to bring the team down to the ten yard line. With less than 30 seconds on the clock, their fake field goal attempt was fumbled, sending the game into overtime.

In order to determine the winner, each team received four chances to score from the 10-yard line.

With noisy crowds amassing down near the end zone, Flanner went first. After Hrovat gained a yard, Lupo faked the hand-off to Hrovat and the reverse to Licotaa. While rolling out, he connected on a pass up the middle to give the Cocks a 6-0 lead. On the ensuing play they completed another pass for the two-point conversion.

Then it was Stanford's last chance. After two consecutive rushes and a five-yard motion penalty, the Studs were still at the ten. On third and goal, they lined up with three receivers on one side and two on the other. This spread out the Flanner defense, leaving nobody to cover the middle. Browne took the snap, followed his linemen up the gut, and seemed to be heading for the end zone, but he lost the ball and Flanner recovered.

Said McDonald, "It was nice to beat Stanford. I just can't believe we're playing in the championship game."

downs in the red zone. On fourth and four, Lyons' Maureen Hill picked off Plummer's pass. It was her second of three interceptions, as Hill had picked off Plummer earlier and almost ran it back for a touchdown.

Lyons sealed the victory on their last drive. PE's defense was looking for the pass on third down and short yardage, when Lyons fooled them. Center Heather Broering picked up the ball and dashed thirty yards for the score.

"It was the best game of the year. We couldn't have asked for a better game from the defense. Maureen Hill had the play of the game," Byrd said. "The offense's execution was good. Overall, the team's performance was great."

"The defense did a really good job, registering a shutout in the last game of the season," said Molly O'Shaughnessy, "Maureen Hill's performance was outstanding. She played for us well this year."

"The defense line really stepped up and did a good job."

"The offense's execution was good. Overall, the team's performance was great."

"The defense did a really good job, registering a shutout in the last game of the season," said Molly O'Shaughnessy, "Maureen Hill's performance was outstanding. She played for us well this year."

"The defense line really stepped up and did a good job."

Any questions you may have...
Irish get fourth seed in tourney

By DAVE TREACY
Sports Writer

It's that time again.
The University of Notre Dame women's soccer team has advanced to the NCAA tournament for the third straight year, receiving the fourth seed. The Irish have a lot to do to prepare themselves to host the winner of the Wisconsin-Minnesota match-up, which takes place next weekend, on the 17th or 18th of November.

"I thought we'd be a three seed," said Irish head coach Chris Petrucelli. "SMU got it, but I felt that we deserved it on strength of schedule. But they are undefeated at this point."

The Irish will concentrate on their opponent two or three days before the contest. As of now, the squad looks to solidify their own game.

"We're only going to be concerned with ourselves for a while," said Petrucelli. "We're going to go over fundamentals and combinations and put a lot of stress on playing together."

If Wisconsin beats Minnesota, the Irish will face a team they have already beaten this year, a 1-0 contest in Madison. The Irish did not play the Big Ten champion Gophers in 1995. Another rematch with the University of Connecticut is a distinct possibility in the round of eight. The Huskies also received a bye in the first round with the fifth seed overall.

Notre Dame will play their matches in Alumni Field until the final four, which takes place in Chapel Hill. If all goes according to plan, Notre Dame will face North Carolina in the tournament semi-final round, allowing Notre Dame a chance to avenge a loss to the Tarheels earlier this season.

Notre Dame's showing in the Big East tournament has given the team a huge boost entering the NCAA's.

"I felt that we couldn't win the national championship unless we won the Big East. Our team has really come together as of late, and I think that the momentum and confidence we're accumulating will carry us through the tournament. Winning the Big East was a necessity," Petrucelli said.

Page 12 The Observer • Sports

SPORTS

The Observer • Sports

NOTICE OF CONTESTATION, COACH & TEAM ISSUES

First Round Second Round

Northern Iowa

Kentucky

Dartmouth

Santa Clara

1. North Carolina (23-5)

2. Portland (17-0-2)

3. Southern Methodist (10-6-2)

4. Notre Dame (17-2-2)

Massachusetts

Hartford

Wisconsin

Texas A&M

Connecticut

Wofford

Texas State

S. Duke

S. Carolina

Pitt State

James Madison

GCU

Washington

Portland (17-0-2)

Kentucky

James Madison

S. Carolina

New Hampshire

Washington

S.F. State

North Carolina

St. Mary's

Washington

St. Mary's

St. Mary's

Dec. 7

Dec. 14

Dec. 21

First Round Second Round

Santa Clara

William & Mary

Georgia Tech

Washington

Hartford

North Carolina

St. Mary's

S. Carolina

Wisconsin

Kentucky

Dartmouth

Santa Clara

2. Portland (17-0-2)

3. Southern Methodist (10-6-2)

4. Notre Dame (17-2-2)

Massachusetts

Hartford

Wisconsin

Texas A&M

Connecticut

Wofford

Texas State

S. Duke

S. Carolina

Pitt State

James Madison

GCU

Washington

Portland (17-0-2)

Kentucky

James Madison

S. Carolina

New Hampshire

Washington

St. Mary's

St. Mary's

St. Mary's

Dec. 7

Dec. 14

Dec. 21

Semi-Finals

U. Of North Carolina December 2

Champion

Pittsburg

U. Of North Carolina December 2

Champion

First Round Second Round

Eastern Michigan

Ingram College

La Salle University

Tennessee

Massachusetts

Hartford

Wisconsin

Texas A&M

Connecticut

Wofford

Texas State

S. Duke

S. Carolina

Pitt State

James Madison

GCU

Washington

Portland (17-0-2)

Kentucky

James Madison

S. Carolina

New Hampshire

Washington

St. Mary's

St. Mary's

St. Mary's

Dec. 7

Dec. 14

Dec. 21

Semi-Finals

U. Of North Carolina

Champion

U. Of North Carolina

Champion

First Round Second Round

November 12 November 19 November 26

Hartford

Washington

UCLA

Completed by

November 12

November 19

November 26

November 12

November 19

November 26

November 12

November 19

November 26

November 12

November 19

November 26

November 12

November 19

November 26

November 12

November 19

November 26
Pre-Christmas Sale
All in-store Merchandise 20% off

IRISH EXPRESS

The place to go for ALL your NOTRE DAME sportswear & accessories!

LaFortune Student Center
(219)631-8128

IRISH EXPRESS HOURS
Wed. Nov 8 12 - 6 pm
Thur. Nov 9 12 - 8 pm
Fri. Nov 10 12 - 6 pm

We Accept both Visa, MasterCard and Discover
Krug takes over at the helm

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Editor

Sometimes, Lou Holtz might as well be blindedfolded when he's picking out plays. At least, that's the way he feels when Tom Krug's at quarterback.

"When a play is called, a coach would like to know what to expect," the Irish coach said. "Sometimes, with Tom Krug, you don't always know what to expect."

But, regardless of how he feels about the situation, Krug is most likely his quarterback for the rest of the season. Superman hasn't been around lately to reverse the rotation of the earth, which would be the only way to bring Ron Powlus back this season.

Powlus underwent surgery Sunday on his left arm, which was fractured against Navy Saturday on a third quarter sack by the Midshipmen's Fernando Harris.

Harris sprung free on a blitz up the middle and got around Autry Denson's blocking attempt to make the play. "Autry Denson reacted a little slow to the guy inside," Holtz said. "In fairness to him, he's a freshman. We felt we didn't give him enough reps on it."

Krug's impressive performance in the second half helped to ease the team's pain of losing its starter quarterback, as well as to make players focus on what's upcoming.

"I feel terrible for Ron and his family," fullback Marc Edwards said. "But we still have a game to play." And a long time to get ready for both. The two-week preparation for the Falcons has already begun, which will do nothing but help his new quarterback gain experience.

It will also be a time for freshman Jarious Jackson, the highly-touted option-running wizard, to work in with the starting unit. It could possibly lead to some playing time against Air Force.

"The question is, is there a chance Krug and Jarious Jackson both might play against Air Force?" Holtz said. "Yes, there's a chance. We'd like to win, and we'll do whatever we can."

The best that can happen is that a Tony Rice can blossom up of that freshman build over the next two weeks and lead the Irish to a 10-2 record.

The worst? A push from behind for the competitive Krug, who will gain more consistency with the more time he gets.

Just as quickly as he threw a season-ending injury in the third quarter.

Tom Krug lines up over center against Navy after Ron Powlus suffered a season-ending injury in the third quarter.

Happy 18th Birthday, Krista!

Please wear your mittens!!

Love,
Mom, Dad,
Lindsay, Jesse and Lucy

The Development Phone Center gratefully acknowledges those who have supported its student caller incentive program.

Amy's Restaurant - U.P. Mall
Barnes & Noble, Booksellers
Candy Candy
Colorado Steakhouse
Cornucopia Restaurant
Funny Bone Comedy Club
Granger Tap & Grill
Great Harvest Bread
Lee's Famous Recipe Chicken
Lula's Cafe
Notre Dame Alumni Association
Pizza Hut, Inc.
Rally's Hamburgers
Sunny's Korean Garden Patio
U93 & 1490 AM
University Park Mall
The Varsity Shop
Wings, Etc.

As a result of the tremendous demand, the Notre Dame Ticket Office has opened a limited number of seats for any Notre Dame or Saint Mary's College student still wanting to buy men's basketball season tickets. Tickets can be purchased between 8:30 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. at the Joyce Center's second floor ticket office.

IRISH MEN'S BASKETBALL

Stacks up to the competition.
SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1995

A R S E N A L

D O U B L E S W E E P I N G P R E M I U M

CR C L E V A L

D A Y 1

C R O S S W O R D

ACROSS
1. Hard overhand shot
2. Interstate truck
3. Daisy Mae's creator
4. Chick of jazz
5. Tournament for all
6. Double shot cookie
7. End of the bridal path
8. Surfboard or surfboard, e.g.
9. Beat a retreat
10. Final try
11. Like zinfandel
12. Dine at the moon
— — the day

DOWN
1. Dump hot coffee on
2. Tom of "The Seven Year Itch"
3. Valhalla dweller
4. Layered hardboi
5. Final moment
6. Pepsi, e.g.
7. Beer variety
8. Blood line?
9. Country bumpkin
10. Nada
11. "Slow's "Little" girl
12. Mr. Sun
13. Junior, to senior

CROSSWORD HINTS
12. Legendary Peter or piper
15. Gilbert and Sullivan production
16. Tom of "The Seven Year Itch"
17. Valhalla dweller
19. Layered hardboi
20. Final moment
21. Pepsi, e.g.
24. Beer variety
25. Blood line?
26. Country bumpkin
27. Nada
28. Slow's "Little" girl
29. Mr. Sun
30. Junior, to senior
31. Like zinfandel
32. Dine at the moon
33. — — the day

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

I'M IN A VERY CRIBBY MOOD! SO EVERYBODY JUST LEAVE ME ALONE! I HATE EVERYONE!
Two in a row for Lyons

Lyons beats PE 12-0 in last IH game in old stadium

KATHLEEN LOPEZ
Sports Writer

It was the last game held in old Knute Rockne stadium, and an intense game it was. The Women's Interhall Championship game between Lyons and Pasquerilla East was close until the end, when Lyons came out victorious 12-0 and defended their Women's Interhall Football title.

"It was an intense game," stated Lyons' Jenny Layden. "The game was close all the way." Lyons came out charged for the game, and made it known on their first offensive possession that they would not relinquish their title easily. They chose to run the option three out of seven plays for large yardage, and Byrd found receiver Kerry Callahan open in the end zone for the touchdown. The extra point attempt failed, and Lyons went up 6-0.

Sophomore Carey May stepped into collegiate volleyball's toughest position with little experience, and has led the Irish to a top-twenty ranking

By BETSY BAKER

Sophomore Carey May stepped into the starting setter role for the Zahm Rabid Bats, though, is a Unsung Hero. She has led the 22-5 Notre Dame volleyball team in every match thus far, with the exception of one in which she sat out due to illness. She entered this season with only 18 matches under her belt and has stepped up into one of the most demanding positions in collegiate volleyball. She will lead the Irish against the top team in the nation, Nebraska, tonight. She is setter Carey May.

May has taken over the job of starting setter for the 1995 season after last year's starter, senior Shannon Tuttle, suffered a career-ending shoulder injury, and had led the Irish to a number 14 ranking and an undefeated 9-0 record in the Big East. She remains the lone setter on the team with senior co-captain and defensive specialist Brett Hensel filling in for May in emergency situations.

The 5-9 sophomore from Rancho Santa Fe, California, began this season having played in only 29 of the 127 total games played by the Irish in the 1994 season. However, May has stepped up and with confidence led the offensively diversified Irish this season.

"I knew after school got over that Shannon [Tuttle] was going to be out and Carey would be the starting setter," Irish head coach Debbie Brown said.

May gained some experience in the four tournaments the Irish competed in last spring, leading the Irish in nearly all but one after Tuttle's shoulder began to hurt.

Setting an example

KATHLEEN LOPEZ
Sports Writer

Fisher upsets No.1 Zahm

Green Wave defense produces a 'swarm' of its own, en route to 7-0 blanking of Bats

TIM MCCONN
Sports Writer

Well, folks, it's over. As everyone has heard at one time or another, "all good things must come to an end." The problem for the Zahm Rabid Bats, though, is that it ended one game too early.

Despite a defense that had allowed only three points all season and a big-play offense, top-rated Zahm could not overcome the upstart Green Wave of Fisher, who posted a stunning 7-0 win. This is the same Fisher team that Zahm had defeated 22-0 in the first week of the season. Nobody told that to the guys in green, though.

Behind a workaholic offensive line, Fisher's offense pounded away, making good on their promise to take it right at the vaunted "Red Swarm." Although they did not rack up tons of rushing yardage, their constant running attack wore Zahm down enough to allow for the one score Fisher needed on the day.

"We knew they could shut down the run better than other teams, but we weren't worried," said tailback Dayne Nelson. "We just knew that would open up passes, and it showed."

With time winding down in the half, the game was still scoreless. Zahm's Mike Bailey intercepted a Fisher pass at his own 22-yard line, giving the ball to the Rabid Bats with 1:40 left in the half. After three plays that netted a total of six yards, they faced a fourth and four, on their own 28-yard line.

Rather than punting, the Zahm coaches decided to go for it in hope of...