**The Observer**

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**THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY’S**

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**SMCTostal to provide exciting week**

By LORI GADDIS

The Saint Mary’s campus is preparing for what looks to be a huge success during this year’s spirit week. Thursday marks the day that Saint Mary’s will host “It’s a Spring Thing” during SMCTostal, featuring many activities that members of both campuses will be able to enjoy.

The Saint Mary’s Student Activities Board has been planning the event since the beginning of the school year in anticipation of the event. Members Angela McNulty and Amy Kramer look to see an improvement in attendance this year.

“We have really used the resources in South Bend and on campus to plan this event,” stated McNulty. “The response to Twilight Tailgait earlier this year was greater than I ever expected. We look to get even better attendance at SMCTostal.”

Saint Mary’s has always been involved with Notre Dame during their AnTostal celebration in the spring. But Saint Mary’s hopes that this year, a separate day on their home campus would encourage more students to participate in events at SMC and reduce the overlapping of AnTostal events that usually occur.

Events begin at 1 p.m. Thursday afternoon, starting with FunFlicks in LeMans lobby, which gives students the opportunity to create their own music video to their favorite tunes. This event proved to be a huge success during Twilight Tailgait.

Throughout the day, the Saint Mary’s Library Green will play host to various activities including caricatures, tye dye, tattooing, and face painting. Another activity, Toyland, gives students an opportunity to bring out their inner child. Saint Mary’s will provide $1 Spin, Hula hoops and Twister, to name a few games, that allow students to break free from that daily grind of work and blow off a little steam.

Canoe races will be held at Lake Marion on campus (across from Haggard Booksale) from 3:30 to 5:30. Sign-ups will be at the lake. SMCTostal also features a 2-mile run/walk/rollerblade which begins at Angelas.

Make your own music video -LeMans Lobby

Tye dye, tattoos, etc. -Library Green

Canoe races -Lake Marion

Two mile run/walk/rollerblade -Start at Angela

SMCNIC -Library Green

Global Village (band) -Library Green

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**Career fair to assist A&L majors**

By MATTHEW LOUGHRAN

Arts and Letters majors are often asked what they plan to do after they graduate. Career and Placement may help in providing an answer with the Spring Career Fair on Thursday.

“This fair is smaller than the one we usually have in the fall,” said Olivia Williams, assistant director of Career and Placement, “but we needed one to get back on schedule and to give the students who will be graduating in the next month a chance to meet with certain fields that were left off of the fall lineup.”

The fair will feature companies from 16 different fields including government, consulting, media, music, publications, and education.

“We have wanted to get a lot of areas that were under-repre

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**Assault survivor promotes gender unity to stop rape**

By MAUREEN HURLEY

Saint Mary’s News Editor

Men and women need to form a coalition against rape, according to Melissa Dessert, who spoke at Saint Mary’s during their AnTostal last night as both a rape survivor and an advocate for rape elimination.

"We have really used the resources in South Bend and on campus to plan this event," stated McNulty. "The response to Twilight Tailgait earlier this year was greater than I ever expected. We look to get even better attendance at SMCTostal."

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**CSC to hold luncheon for charitable l’Arche**

By DAVID FREDDOOSO

News Writer

In 1964, a Canadian theologian named Jean Vanier was visiting Paris when he met two mentally retarded homeless men. His love of God and charity for his neighbor prompted him to take these men into his care. It was in this way that l’Arche, an international Christian organization dedicated to the service of the mentally retarded, was founded.

Tomorrow, the Emmaus Community, a group of locals who are “Friends of l’Arche” are sponsoring a luncheon at the Center for Social Concerns.

The general public is invited to lunch at any time between 11:30 a.m. and 1:30 p.m., and a small donation of $3 is requested. This event takes place at the university where Jean Vanier himself was given the Notre Dame Award, an honor shared with President Jimmy Carter and Mother Theresa.

L’Arche maintains several houses throughout the world where the handicapped are cared for with charity and dignity. Yet these houses are surprisingly different from many of those which currently serve the mentally disabled. Accord
Music for the masses

You know, I have read many of the songs in the music scene here at Notre Dame, and the member of the band Stomper Bob and the 4 X 4's with the best band, the ability of the Notre Dame acoustic guitar, and the original songs. He said this in the same breath with an admission that covers songs is his band's main event.

In another glaring criticism, the magazine that also works out of LaFortune Student Center mentioned in an article two weeks ago that interest seemed to be waning on the page. That is, that the inane Sfumato, Emily Lord, and Tacklebox were also works out of LaFortune Student Center. The main draw of Bob and the 4 X 4's, True North, has taken the campus by storm with great tunes.

The result was a "liberal media blitz" that "poisoned the entire population of grand jurors within the United States against Mr. Kaczynski," he wrote in his motion. Dozens of pages of two court-appointed attorneys for Kaczynski, the prosecution should be halted until the court can decide whether the leaks will prevent a fair trial.

"The government should not be allowed to proceed to trial unless they can convince the court that all government evidence has been thoroughly sifted and any evidence tainted by the government's outrageous conduct in disclosing to the media the highly incriminating nature of evidence taken from Kaczynski's cabin," Donahoe said.

Duch and Duke of York to divorce

Prince Andrew and the former Sarah Ferguson, whose rocky marriage led to a separation four years ago, announced yesterday that they will divorce. The second British royal marriage to collapse in less than two months. The divorce of the Duke and Duchess of York, who have been married for 12 years, was announced for hearing Wednesday in High Court Family Division in London.

A statement from the couple's lawyers said it was anticipated that the divorce would be completed by the end of May.

Prince Andrew, second son of Queen Elizabeth II, married Sarah Ferguson — known as Fergie — in 1986 and separated in 1992. They have two young daughters, Princess Beatrice, 7, and Princess Eugenie, 6, who will continue to live with their mother. The 36-year-old Prince "participates fully in their upbringing," the lawyers said.

Madonna—the singer—with child

NEW YORK

Imagine life as Madonna's wee one. Cone-shaped baby bodies, baby cocoons, baby cars. "It's a baby's first X-rays!" her publicist Liz Rosenberg said yesterday. "With this, we've learned everything about the baby's body."

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Kaczynski defense seeks dismissal based on publicity

"In Mr. Kaczynski's case, the possibility that he could ever be afforded anything that might remotely resemble a fair trial has been forever lost." U.S. District Judge Charles Lowell didn't immediately rule on Donahoe's petition, which seek a delay in any grand jury proceedings against Kaczynski.

The federal grand jury will hold its regularly scheduled meeting Wednesday in Great Falls and is expected to hear evidence gathered against Kaczynski by agents. But the judge against him thus far makes no mention of the Unabomber who killed three people and injured 23 over the past 18 years.

Lowell scheduled a hearing for 3:30 p.m. Friday to consider whether to pursue Donahoe's motion by calling wit­nesses, and told both sides to prepare written briefs. Kaczynski, 33, was arrested April 30, 1993, and federal agents, tipped off by his suspicious brother, began searching his mountain cabin near Lincoln.

Leaks about the case began appearing as soon as a search of Kaczynski's home began April 3.

Fender bender ends in death

DETROIT

A man irate over a fender-bender viciously beat the woman whose car he bumped and then threatened to shoot her (her brains out), terrorism into her a fatal jump into the Detroit River, a prosecutor said yesterday. Tamaritch Welch Jr., 20, is charged with murder in the Aug. 19 drowning of Deletha Word. Witnesses said he attacked the 33-year-old woman after they argued over a nick on her car while she was visiting an isle park in the Detroit River. "As Marthell Welch comes to­ward her with his arm up, she goes into the river," prosecutor Kevin Simowski said in opening statements.

The death drew national attention when initial accounts suggested Welch drowned himself. Later news reports said most witnesses were too shocked to do anything as the 6-foot-1, 190-pound Welch headed to the island. Welch's lawyer admitted his client was wrong to attack the 33-year-old woman, but said he didn't cause her death. Wanda B. Calhoun, 28, a federal agent, was found in Word's body explained her jump into the river.

Female Citadel-hopeful still struggling

CHARLESTON, S.C.

A young woman who hoped to match at The Citadel against this problem, she continues her court challenge of the college's all-male admissions policy. Nancy Mellette, 18, will begin a one­day hunger strike at the Citadel Preparatory School in Fort Monmouth, N.J., this fall, her father said in a statement. She had a Monday deadline to accept an offer of admission to the New Jersey school, Citadel gradu­ate J. Bland Mellette said. "Since neither the Supreme Court nor the South Carolina District Court has made a decision pertinent to her situation, she went ahead and continued her fight," he said. He also noted that the Oak Ridge Military Academy in North Carolina, still "believes that qualified women should be allowed the opportunity to attend." The Citadel's father, Mellette's father, said. He still hopes to attend the school in a year, said their daughter, Val Vojdik. The U.S. Supreme Court heard arguments in January and is expected to rule this spring on a similar legal challenge.
Rodriguez to probe Hispanic spirituality

Vivimos (Hispanic Women's speak on Thursday, April 18, at 7:30 p.m. in the Moreau Center Little Theatre. The lecture, sponsored by Saint Mary's College Center for Spirituality, is free and open to the public.

Rodriguez received her bachelor of arts degree in religious studies from Queens College in 1976, her master's degree in religion from Fordham University in 1978, and a master's degree in counseling education from the University of Guan in 1981. She earned a doctorate in religion and personality sciences at Berkeley, California in 1990. Her dissertation was titled "The Impact of Our Lady of Guadalupe on the Psychosocial Religious Development of Mexican American Women."


Rodriguez currently is an assistant professor of systematic theology at Seattle University. In addition to her interest in religion, culture and Christian anthropology, Rodriguez obtained a license to practice marriage, family and child therapy. As a result, since 1986 she has worked primarily with Latina women on issues of family, identity, and acculturation issues.

Rodriguez is a member of the Catholic Theological Society of America, board member of Pyramid Institute for Research Evaluation, an editorial board member of the Journal for Hispanic/Latinx Technology, and treasurer of The Academy of Hispanic Catholic Theologians in the U.S. The Center for Spirituality sponsors events which explore and celebrate the Christian spiritual inheritance especially as that tradition speaks to issues facing contemporary lay women, their friends and families. For additional information on activities of the Center or on the Madeleva Lecture Series, contact the Center at 284-4636.

Evidence implicates Kevorkian in trial

By BRIAN AKRE

PONTIAC, Mich. — Fingerprints on a mask and a 911 tape are among the evidence that will prove Dr. Jack Kevorkian intended to help two women commit suicide, a prosecutor told jurors today.

Even before legal wrangling over jury instructions was resolved, opening arguments got under way in the retried pathologist's third trial. "When you put a carbon monoxide mask on somebody's face, ... the intent is to assist them in their suicide," Prosecutor Lawrence Bunting said. And he cited a call to authorities in which Kevorkian reported a "double assisted suicide — physician-assisted," Bunting said.

But defense attorney Geoffrey Fieger repeated his previously successful argument that Kevorkian doesn't want anybody he helps to die.

"That was the unfortunate secondary result of relieving pain and suffering," he said. "Dr. Kevorkian's sole intent, ladies and gentlemen, is to relieve pain, discomfort and suffering." The statements were delayed earlier in the day when Bunting asked Oakland County Circuit Judge David Breck to take him self off the case. Bunting cited a Detroit News interview published Monday in which Breck said the prosecutor's office in the past has tried to keep blacks off juries. That shows bias, Bunting said.

Breck turned the request down. One of Kevorkian's attorneys, Mayer Morganroth, called it "the old trial tactic ... of trying to get a judge to lean over backward in one direction by intimidation." In this case, the 67-year-old Kevorkian is charged in the Oct. 23, 1991, deaths of Sherry Miller, 43, and Marjorie Wantz, 58. Both died in a rural cabin — Miller after inhaling carbon monoxide, Wantz of an infection.

Miller had multiple sclerosis; Wantz had severe pelvic pain. Theirs were the second and third of the 27 deaths Kevorkian has acknowledged attending since 1990. It was still up in the air how jurors would be instructed in the case. Prosecutors have appealed Breck's instructions twice to the Michigan Court of Appeals. The latest appeal was filed Monday as the jury was selected.

The issue of intent and how it is explained to jurors is significant because of Kevorkian's argument that he intends only to relieve suffering.

\[ Correction \]

The Observer regrets the error in the display of the page 3 edition of The Observer. She was not a student of the College. Any reader who wishes to correct an error should contact the editorial board.

S M C T o s t a 1 9 9 6

Thursday, April 18th, 1:00 PM - 10:00 PM

1:00-7:00 pm Fun Flicks:
 create your music video
 (LeMans Lobby)

3:00-3:30 pm Fun Stuff:
 Caricatures, TyDye, Tattoos, Face Painting, Toylan (Library Green)

3:30-5:30 pm Canoe Races
 (Lake Marion)

FREE!! FREE!! FREE!!

4:30 pm Spring Ahead
 Athletic Event:
 2 mile run/walk/rollerblade, starting at Angela

4:30-6:30 pm SMCNIC:
good food and great friends, get your co-ex soon! (Library Green)

8:00-10:00 pm Global Village!!!!
 Don't miss this spectacular concert! (Library Green)

$$CASH$$ PRIZES!!
Bad Sex

continued from page 1

“We all know that acquaintance rape happens on campus,” Dessert said. “We need to find ways to actively stop this.”

Awareness is essential for preventing rape, according to Dessert. “I don’t know how many of us can stop rape if half the seats in this auditorium are empty,” she said.

Statistics show that 80 percent of rape is acquaintance rape. Alcohol plays a large factor, according to Dessert. In 37 percent of cases involving women and 50 percent of females consuming alcohol prior to the assault. Furthermore, women in the 16-24 age range are most likely to be raped.

“The scary thing is, these statistics are based only on the cases that are actually reported,” Dessert said.

Blaming the victim for the rape still ranks as a primary reason for a large number of assaults remaining unreported. “We automatically assume the victim must have done something,” Dessert said. “We need to know the answer to those same questions about the perpetrator.”

With regard to doubting the victim, Dessert emphasized that any non-consentual sex is rape. “When someone takes a woman’s choice away, we’re not talking about bad sex anymore,” she said. “If fear, manipulation or deception is present, those same questions about the perpetrator are valid.”

In order to eliminate victim blaming, Dessert said, we must make people feel comfortable about reporting their cases.

“Sexual assault is a crime,” Dessert said. “It is against the law and needs to be reported.”

As statistics estimate that one in four women will be a victim of sexual assault in her lifetime, Dessert said, “If not just a women’s issue.”

“It’s not just women’s responsibility, and it’s not an issue just pertains to women,” Dessert told the audience, consisting of only one male college student. “All statistics estimate that one in four women will be a victim of sexual assault in our lifetime.”

Dessert stressed how every individual must hold themselves accountable for rape eliminations.

By buying into sexual stereotypes, victim-blaming and adopting sacrificial attitudes, we allow rape to happen in our society, according to Dessert. “The fact that we don’t do anything is supporting something that’s happening in our own backyards and campuses,” she said.

Women suffer a loss of security due to the threat of rape. “There’s a constant question — ‘Will I ever know that I can be 100 percent safe when alone with a man?’” Dessert said.

However, the threat of rape in our society has shown victimizers a call for action rather than a reason for fear, according to Dessert. “We didn’t allow it the threat of rape to make us a prisoner in our own homes,” she said. “Instead, we should be angry, and become revolutionary.”

L’Arche

continued from page 1

A working relationship is not simply to serve the handicapped, according to Dessert. “I’Arche is its sense of community and the mutual service between the handicapped and those assisting them. The mentally handicapped, with their simplicity, piety, and cheerfulness, offer a witness and example which leaves many the Arche assistants feeling as though they get much more out of their service than those whom they are serving. As Bosco explains, ‘the handicapped themselves have a great deal to offer us spiritually.’”

In order to better explore this spirit of reciprocal service, assistants live together with the handicapped in houses of L’Arche and share meals, prayers, excursions, and activities together, the handicapped are the center of the focus in the houses,” Bosco explained.

The Friends of L’Arche, in their attempts to expand their efforts to the South Bend area, are hosting this luncheon in order to raise the money they need to make the community aware of their work and their ideals. And, in accord with L’Arche’s ideals, the meal will be prepared by a group of mentally disabled persons together with L’Arche assistants.

Although the house is only in the planning stages and money is still very shy, Bosco says that the optimism of the Emmus Community hopes to have the project done “sometime in the near future.” L’Arche refers to the Ark of Noah. Like the Ark, the organization plans to be open to all types of people in South Bend.

In doing so, it will provide jobs for the community and as community service opportuni ties for everyone at Notre Dame.

SMCTotal

continued from page 1

Athletic Facility, featuring prizes for finishers as well as winners. The SMCFrom 4:30-6:30 is open to Saint Mary’s students and Notre Dame students. It will be a cookout with the fun, including popcorn, pretzels, nachos, and cotton candy. There are 1200 cones available to Notre Dame students.

The biggest event of the day, however, comes at 8:00 when the band Global Village will perform until 10:00. The band performed in 1994 at Saint mary’s Twilight Tailgate and gave an outstanding performance to the packed crowd who attended.

They continue to give a call for action rather than a reason for fear, according to Dessert. “We didn’t allow it the threat of rape to make us a prisoner in our own homes,” she said. “Instead, we should be angry, and become revolutionary.”

Career

continued from page 1

sent in previous job fairs and we have all but two companies coming from the local area,” said Williams. Among these companies are media companies WNDU and WSBT, Alliance for Catholic Education, Anderson Consulting and the College Football Hall of Fame.

“Even though it is officially an Arts and Letters fair, all other majors are invited to attend,” said Williams.

“We also encourage all members and prospective members of the Arts and Letters Business Society to attend.”

After this fair, Career and Placement will be back on Monday and Tuesday only running their Fall Career Fair. But the spring fair will be marked by the added feature of speakers that will help the students decide what to do with their degrees.

“We have representatives on and that can talk about using an Arts and Letters degree and give a much needed insight into the job market,” said Williams.

Letters were sent out to all juniors and sophomores earlier in the year announcing the fair and inviting them to attend.

Seniors are also invited to attend and see what sorts of opportunities may await them outside of college.

The Arts and Letters Spring Career Fair will take place on the lower level of the Center for Continuing Education tomorrow from 12 p.m. until 4 p.m.

Fourth Day Presents...

KICK-OFF ANTOSTAL ’96 IN NEW YORK WITH DAVE!!!

WIN

TWO ROUND TRIP AIRLINE TICKETS TO NEW YORK CITY AND TICKETS TO BE STUDIO GUESTS ON THE LATE SHOW.

Refill tax on sale at dining halls (and Hudde during lunch) today and tomorrow. $1 each or $5 for the Drawing will be held Tomorrow night at 10:30 at the Huddle.

Proceeds to benefit Rob Adams Scholarship Fund

Relationships and Sexual Ethics

with

Fr. Mark Poorman, C.S.C.

BRING A FRIEND!

BRING A DATE!

BRING YOUR ROOMMATE!

FRIDAY, APRIL 17, 1996

7:30PM, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17, IN THE STANFORD-KEEANAN CHAPEL.

THE OBSERVER • NEWS

Wednesday, April 17, 1996

Sentences fo r everyone at Notre Dame students. It will be a cookout also to give them spiritual and mental help, with a man? Dessert said. “Instead, we should provide for everyone at Notre Dame.”
Gas prices hit highest mark since start of 1991

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Gasoline prices have surged to their highest levels since the Gulf War, the American Automobile Association reported Tuesday.

The AAA's monthly price survey found the average cost of self-service regular unleaded was $1.24 a gallon.

That's the most costly gas since the start of the Gulf War in January 1991, the AAA said.

The price is up 6 cents from January 1991, the AAA said.

The Energy Department forecast last week that prices would peak early in the summer travel season and then begin to drop despite an expected record demand.

Tight oil supplies following an unusually cold winter and a decline in U.S. production mean prices could rise further as summer begins, the department said. But it said abundant foreign supplies would help cut prices by August.

The AAA report said mid-grade gas was selling for $1.47, up 4.5 cents, and premium was up 4 cents to $1.57 on a national average.

The West was the most costly area to drive, with self-service regular going for $1.32 a gallon, up 7.2 cents. It is least costly in the Southeast at $1.18, up 6.5 cents.

GM strike hinders U.S. output

Production grows despite giant's recent problems

By JOHN McCLAIN

WASHINGTON

The General Motors strike caused a 0.5 percent drop in U.S. industrial output in March, but discounting the walkout's broad impact, production grew 0.2 percent.

"Excluding GM, the manufacturing sector is holding its own and will experience improving conditions by summer," contend Mark M. Zandi, an economist with Regional Financial Associates in West Chester, Pa.

Jerry Jasinowski, president of the National Association of Manufacturers, agreed. "After flattening with negative growth late last year, we are back on a slow growth track," he said.

The seasonally adjusted decline reported Tuesday by the Federal Reserve was the second in three months attributed to special factors.

Output at the nation's factories, mines and utilities slipped 0.3 percent in January because of the blizzard that froze much of the Eastern part of the country. The drop was less than the 0.4 percent decline initially reported.

Production heated up as the weather moderated a month later, jumping 1.3 percent, largest since an identical gain in October 1987. The last time output grew faster was February 1991 when it shot up 1.4 percent.

But growth stalled in March when 2,700 autoworkers went on strike at two GM factories, causing a parts shortage that eventually closed 26 of its 29 North American plants.

U.S. motor vehicle production plunged 14.9 percent.

In addition, the walkout halted work at many of the automaker's independent suppliers.

As a result, overall output posted the steepest decline since a similar 0.5 percent drop last October.

But many analysts say auto production is rebounding in April. Manufacturers have boosted production and reported increased sales.

In March, output of construction supplies was the strongest segment of manufacturing, Zandi said, and "given the current high levels of home building and accelerating gains in commercial construction, that component should continue to provide some growth through the first half of '96."

Production of computers and other office equipment also remained robust.

"I think the story is that the inventory correction which has plagued manufacturers for the past year, is over," Zandi added.

"That lays the groundwork for stronger production gains — not booming conditions, but at a moderately expanding, non-inflationary pace."

The Fed also said the nation's industries were operating at 82.5 percent of capacity in March, down from 83.2 percent a month earlier and 84.6 percent a year earlier.

The rate suggests that production bottlenecks are not developing that could cause shortages and higher prices.

The report also showed output expanded at a 2.7 percent annual rate in the first quarter, up from 0.6 percent during the final three months of 1995. The improvement largely reflected resumption of aircraft production following the Boeing Co. strike late last year.

The Fed said factory output fell 0.8 percent in March after rising 1.5 percent a month earlier.

Production of durable goods — goods such as motor vehicles and machinery expected to last more than three years — plunged 1.4 percent, nearly wiping out a 2.5 percent gain the previous month.

Production of nondurable goods such as clothing and chemicals edged up 0.1 percent after declining 0.9 percent in February.

March's production shot up 2 percent on top of a 1.6 percent advance in February. Output by the nation's utilities grew 0.7 percent after falling 1.1 percent in February.

GM strike hinders U.S. output

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The report also showed output expanded at a 2.7 percent annual rate in the first quarter, up from 0.6 percent during the final three months of 1995. The improvement largely reflected resumption of aircraft production following the Boeing Co. strike late last year.

The Fed said factory output fell 0.8 percent in March after rising 1.5 percent a month earlier.

Production of durable goods — goods such as motor vehicles and machinery expected to last more than three years — plunged 1.4 percent, nearly wiping out a 2.5 percent gain the previous month.

Production of nondurable goods such as clothing and chemicals edged up 0.1 percent after declining 0.9 percent in February.

March's production shot up 2 percent on top of a 1.6 percent advance in February. Output by the nation's utilities grew 0.7 percent after falling 1.1 percent in February.
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**Colombians release crash report**

By RANDOLPH SCHMID
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

An American Airlines jet turned off course and crashed into a mountain in Colombia last year after the plane's crew became confused about their location and then had a misunderstanding with the ground controller, documents released Tuesday indicate.

The Boeing 757 from Miami slammed into a mountainside Dec. 20, 1995, killing 160 people, when it apparently turned toward a navigational beacon it had already passed.

Colombian investigators have reached no conclusion on the cause of the disaster, but a set of investigators' reports was released Tuesday by the National Transportation Safety Board. While pilot Nicholas Tafuri, 57, had flown the route often, the plane was in the hands of first officer Don Williams, 39, an experienced pilot but making his first approach to Cali.

Controller Nelson RiveraRamirez told investigators he believed he had cleared the plane for landing at Cali, passing over a radio beacon at Tulua, 55 miles north.

The crew failed to report passing Tulua and cockpit discussion indicates confusion over whether they were to approach Cali directly or pass over Tulua first. When the plane crew reported they were 38 miles from Cali and asked if they should head for the Tulua beacon, the query made no sense, ground controller Rivera told investigators, because the distance indicated the plane had already passed the beacon. So Rivera repeated the clearance to land.

Asked what he would have said to a Spanish-speaking pilot in the same location who asked whether he should head for Tulua, Rivera said "he would have told them that their request made no sense, that their request was illegal and incongruent, but he did not know how to convey these thoughts ... in English."

Rivera said that because of their distance from Cali, he thought the pilot had simply failed to report passing the beacon and "had no doubt that the flight was proceeding toward runway 19 and ... never thought to verify the aircraft's position with respect to the center line" of the runway.

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**Officials worldwide remember Holocaust**

By JIM ABRAMS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Holocaust was remembered in the Capitol Rotunda Tuesday in ceremonies that celebrated the triumph of justice over vengeance in the Nuremberg war crimes trial 50 years ago.

The 1946 trial of major war criminals "remind us that after barbarism came a call for reasoned justice," said keynote speaker Supreme Court Justice Stephen Breyer.

Members of Congress, Jewish leaders and five Supreme Court justices gathered for the 15th Rotunda ceremony to mark Yom Hashoah, the Day of Remembrance, and pay honor to the 6 million Jews and the many thousands of others murdered by the Nazis in World War II.

Shortly after, the House passed, 420-0, a resolution deploring individuals who deny the historical reality of the Holocaust.

In Israel, people stood in silence for two minutes as part of Holocaust Remembrance Day events.

Breyer recalled the words of another justice, the late Robert Jackson, who was a prosecutor for the International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg. "That four great nations, flushed with victory and stung with injury, stay the hand of vengeance and voluntarily submit their captive enemies to the judgment of the law is one of the most significant tributes that Power ever has paid to Reason," Jackson wrote.

Sen. Christopher Dodd, D-Conn., recalled the message of his father, the late Sen. Thomas Dodd, who was also a prosecutor at Nuremberg, that "our triumph in arms led to the triumph of ideals."

The tribunal tried 22 leading Nazis for war crimes and — for the first time — crimes against humanity. Ten were hanged, three received life sentences, four prison terms and three were acquitted.

The ceremony began with presentation of the flags representing some 30 American infantry groups that helped liberate concentration camps in 1945.

A candlelight ceremony included Jackson's son Robert and five concentration camp survivors.

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Wednesday, April 17, 1996

EBOLA STRAIN FOUND NON-LETHAL

By PAULINE ARRILLAGA
Associated Press

ALICE, Texas

The strain of Ebola virus responsible for the deaths of two monkeys poses virtually no threat to humans, health officials said today in an attempt to reassure the public.

"This is not the Ebola Zaire strain," Texas Department of Health Commissioner Dr. David Smith said, referring to the strain blamed for the deaths of hundreds in central Africa.

"So everything you've seen on television and everything you've seen in the movies or read in the book 'The Hot Zone,' this is a sub-type, a different type of virus," Smith said at a news conference.

The best-selling "Hot Zone" is a fictional work, detailed research on Ebola Zaire and the case of a similar strain that infected monkeys in Reston, Va., in 1989.

Ebola Reston, however, has not been linked to illness in humans.

And the virus at a primate center outside Alice is 99 percent similar to Ebola Reston, said Dr. Pierre Rollin, chief of the special pathogens branch at the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta.

"Nobody's sick. There's not a big outbreak of something," Rollin said.

The virus infected two monkeys of a shipment of 109 that arrived at the Texas Primate Center on March 21 from the Philippines, said Dr. Diane Simpson, an epidemiologist at the Texas Department of Health.

The privately owned primate breeding facility is about 15 miles southeast of Alice, a South Texas town 40 miles west of Corpus Christi.

"The first one died; the second one was euthanized," Simpson said, adding that the rest are under quarantine. "We're watching any people who may have come in contact with them."

The sick monkeys came from the same Filipino exporter as the infected monkeys in Reston, officials said.

Last year in Zaire, Ebola infected 316 people and killed 243. Earlier this year, at least 13 people died from Ebola in Gabon in western Africa.

CANNON SAID THAT ALL REQUESTS MUST BE HANDLED THROUGH THE UNIVERSITY'S PURCHASING DEPARTMENT AND ITS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR, TOM ROGERS.

Do not purchase anything with dorm money without talking to Tom Rogers," Cannon said.

Cannon also said that female and male dormitories were given two different request periods because of the characteristics of past purchases.

"Male dorms usually request the same things, like weights, and the same goes for female dorms. We can purchase items in bulk and get a better deal for each of the dorms but never the same things, like weights, and the same goes for female dorms. We can purchase items in bulk and get a better deal for each of the dorms but never.

Cannon continued from page 1

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Wednesday, April 17, 1996

THE BERT AND ETTA LISS LECTURE SERIES

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Bombers may get death penalty

Defense insists on lesser charge in Oklahoma

By STEVEN PAULSON

DENVER

Defense attorneys in the Oklahoma City bombing case say that to obtain the death penalty, prosecutors must prove Timothy McVeigh and Terry Nichols intended to kill federal agents.

In court papers filed Monday, the attorneys said the jury should be allowed to consider lesser charges equivalent to second-degree murder, that is, that they recklessly indifferent "to the likely fatal consequences of using a weapon of mass destruction."

However, prosecutors said that to obtain the death penalty, the government need not prove the defendants intended to cause death.

"The fact that (the federal death penalty law) applies to persons indirectly killed by the crime, such as firefighters responding to a bombing of a vacant building, confirms that the defendant need not have intended to cause the death of a specific victim; it's enough if he intended to cause death or serious bodily harm to a group of persons in general."

"The lesser charge would not require prosecution to prove a specific intent to kill, the attorneys said, but would require they show that the defendants were recklessly indifferent "to the probable fatal consequences of using a weapon of mass destruction."

Defense attorneys in the Oklahoma City bombing of April 19, 1995, said the jury should be allowed to consider less serious charges equivalent to second-degree murder.

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Duke links drugs to Gulf War

WASHINGTON

Doses of three chemicals used to protect Gulf War soldiers from nerve gas and insects are harmless alone but mixed together can cause neurological problems in animals, Duke University researchers reported Tuesday.

The nerve-gas pill reduces the body's normal ability to clean itself of the two insecticides so they have time to infiltrate the brain, said Dr. Mohamed Abou-Donia, who presented his findings to veterans and defense officials Tuesday.

The Pentagon says it has no evidence of a new mystery disease causing headaches, fatigue, memory loss and other symptoms reported by tens of thousands of Gulf War veterans. It attributes most symptoms to known illnesses.

"We haven't ruled in or ruled out the possibility that combinations of chemicals could indeed explain some of the illnesses of Persian Gulf veterans," said Veterans Affairs spokesman Terry Jordan.

But he declined to comment on Abou-Donia's findings, saying Veterans officials wanted to thoroughly review his research when it is published in next month's Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health.

"That's an interesting report," Navy Capt. Michael McDaniel said at a Pentagon briefing Tuesday, but he added that Defense experts also had not yet analyzed it.

Abou-Donia first gave healthy chickens separate doses of the nerve-gas pill pyridostigmine and the insecticides DEET and permethrin. Alone, even doses three times greater than soldiers got didn't hurt the chickens.

But any two chemicals together gave chickens diarrhea, hair loss, breath of death, stumbling, and other symptoms. The three taken together paralyzed or killed some of the birds.

Autoimmune showed the chickens had inflamed or permanently damaged nervous system cells.

Abou-Donia's tests then showed the chickens most harmed had less of a natural cleansing enzyme called plasma apyridomethylene-esterase or BuChE. This enzyme normally filters out chemicals like DEET or permethrin before they can get into the brain.

The nerve-gas pill inhibits BuChE. In fact, it's used as a medicine for people with a rare disease affecting their enzyme-producing cells, Abou-Donia explained.

Proving BuChE plummeted in soldiers during the Gulf War would be impossible because as soon as the inhibiting chemical is removed, the body begins producing it again.

But about 4 percent of people have a genetic deficiency restricting the BuChE they produce naturally — meaning they are at risk of chemical damage.

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**How do you feel about PDA?**

"It's fine, as long as it's not too extreme."

Lynne Niezgodski
Sophomore, Holy Cross

"I don't have any opinion on PDA."

Amy Williams
Junior, Walsh

"I guess it's okay if I'm not in a bad mood."

April Hughes
Freshman, Knott

"It depends who it's with."

Ronan Byrne
Senior, Flanner

**Wacky, Wild and Wil**

**BW3's: One saucy spot**

By LESLIE FIELD
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

"The way wings were meant to be."

With an unbelievable selection of wings priced just right and sauces that will melt your taste buds, South Bend's BW3's is clearly the wing winner. Opening in February, this wings haven is really flying. Senior Justin DuFour, BW3's bouncer and cashier, enjoys his job despite the minimum wage. "The managers are really cool and laid back," he claims. This laid back attitude makes BW3's a pleasure to hang out in. Like DuFour, many students have begun frequenting BW3's as both employees and customers. With their Tuesday night special of twenty cent wings and their Wednesday fifty cent legs, it is no wonder why. On top of the excellent food and drink selection, BW3's is much larger than the bars Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have grown accustomed to. Its best feature (besides the wings, of course) is the video trivia. Simply give a picture ID to the bartender and receive your video control for the night. Some students get really into the high pressured game, making it more than just another drinking game. Senior Mary Good praises BW3's saying that, "It's not too crowded, there's always food, and I love the trivia."

"So I don't like wings. Just give me my burger, OK?" you might be saying. Well, here are thirteen reasons to put your burger down and give wings a chance. They are Blazin', Wild, Hot, Hot BBQ, Spicy Garlic, Medium, Curry, Mild, Sweet BBQ, Honey mustard, and Teriyaki. These sauce choices give the average wing connoisseur a delicious selection to choose from. According to DuFour, the Spicy Garlic and Hot BBQ are the most popular. Saint Mary's junior Carolyn Depnickich differs, however, claiming that, "The Honey Mustard is my favorite. BW3's has five more sauce choices than Wings Etc,'s: one sauce. BW3's makes it easy for you to change your mind when it comes to flavoring. For $3.25, you can get six pockets with cheese for only six dollars and forty cents, dealing, deals, deals. BW3's is South Bend's leader in wings. No doubt. So, next time you are up for a saucy night, cluck on over for an order of your favorite wings. You will definitely be flying back again.

**Macri's: Have a sandwich**

By MELANIE WATERS
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Everyone knows that Macri's special is the place to go for the best sandwiches in South Bend, but what about their craft? Macri's offers nineteen local wings establishments? Unlike their shopping plaza neighbor, Wings Etc., Macri's offers only the basics in chicken chowder. For $3.25, you have a plethora of choices that includes hot and mild. Big surprise. For the truly demanding, Macri's will also serve a half-and-half basket. The order consists of eight wings and the conventional accompanying celery, sticks, with the option of either barbecue sauce or bleu cheese for dipping. As for the wings themselves, they don't exactly rule the roost when it comes to finger-lickin' satisfaction. If you don't mind mixing your bleu cheese with a generous helping of grease, then you'll probably enjoy them.
Chili's: A tasty pound

By LESLIE FIELD
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Chili's. That famous Southwestern grill and bar with the ever popular, dippable, snackable chili queso salsa. Everyone knows all about the veggie tacos and Cajun Fajitas. But it is easy to forget about the wings, especially with but wing's spots like BW3's taking over the South Bend area. Although their selection of wings and sauces may not be as extensive as Wing's Etc or BW3's they are certainly not lacking in quality. Wings over Buffalo is a hearty appetizer. They come in a basket with blue cheese dressing and three or four fancy, the pieces of celery. These one pounder wings are more expensive than Mac's, at four dollars and nineteen cents compared to Mac's three dollar and thirty-five cent basket. But there is a hearty helping and the blue cheese is very thick and quite tasty. For the really hungry, or the appetizer confused, the new Mombo Combo. Advertised as, "a triple treat," it is the perfect combination of wings, cheese fries, and stuffed Jalapenos with sauces. Chili's may not be the leader in wings, but it doesn't claim to be instead, it boasts a variety menu, bottomless bleu cheese sauce. And if you happen to feel like a basket of wings, you don't have to fly the coop because Chili's will set you up with some.

PDA: Stop the Insanity, Kids!

By ANDREA JORDAN
Accent Sports Editor

PDA is a.k.a. public display of affection. This action can be more disgusting than the dining hall's leftover chicken for five days in a row. Or even more disgusting than your roommate's personal hygiene habits. PDA is a common sight in South Bend, especially when a romantic couple is in the mood, is it not necessary to show their private habits in public. They walk around on cloud nine not caring that other people do not want to preview the freak show on campus. Even couples who are in the mood for dogs or ribs, Wing's Etc. has your option. And the ever popular Chili dog. These dinner specials are served with celery and bleu cheese sauce. C. chili's may not be the cheapest, but it doesn't claim to be in dollars and nineteen cents compared to BW3's, which would set you back eight dollars and twenty-five cent basket. It is the perfect combination of wings, cheese fries, and stuffed Jalapenos with sauces. Chili's may not be the leader in wings, but it doesn't claim to be instead, it boasts a variety menu, bottomless bleu cheese sauce. And if you happen to feel like a basket of wings, you don't have to fly the coop because Chili's will set you up with some.

by KELLY MCGANNON
Accent Writer

Finally, the quest for a restaurant that boasts of a true sports bar atmosphere can now be fulfilled. Enter Wing's Etc. With amazing wood-work, a huge selection of video games, three large T.V.'s, and a hole in one golf course, it should be obvious that Wing's Etc. seeks to please. Not only does this fairly new eatery possess an unbeatable laid back atmosphere, but Wing's Etc. also has this amazing talent for teasing and tantalizing your taste buds with a very complete and diverse menu. And while we're on the subject of diversity, one quick glance at the menu gives you more choices than you ever imagined possible. The wings are "Whatcha came here for?" and isn't that what you love about your good stuff. The wings can come in regular or garlic flavoring and are served with celery and bleu cheese. Although many of the area bars serve their own versions of300 baskets of sauces to complement their entre's, you have to try these sauces. They're terrific. Wing's Etc. has created the following sauces to please your eating enjoyment; not only do they increase in severity but they also make your mouth water in anticipation. One has their choice of mild, medium, hot, bbq, henny mustard, or teriyaki. And for those feeling a tad bit braver than the majority, how about trying the TNT and Special Suicide sauces. Your mouth will not be the same afterwards.

In comparison to BW-3's, Wing's Etc. gives you not only the sides of celery and bleu cheese but also your selection of fries. whereas at BW-3's you'd have to pay a little extra for those given. Aside from the excellent selection and an incredible atmosphere, Wing's Etc. has unbeatable specials. On Mondays, wings are just 25 cents a piece. This can't be missed. In addition to setting for the dining halls minus surprise, why not swing on by and feast on some great food. And for those of you that are watching your waistline, you'll be relieved to know that the wings are fried only in 100% cholesterol-free vegetable oil.

Concerning Wing's Etc., junior Babs Williams had the following to say, "I used to go there for Monday Night Football and I liked it because it was a pretty mixed crowd. It's better than BW-3's because it's smaller and has waiters. It's also not very packed and it has a very relaxed atmosphere. Besides, the wings are good. " And if you're not a wing lover, no worries, Wing's Etc. has a huge variety of appetizers, salads, and seafood. Not to mention the choice of great menu selections from the deli and charbroiler, too. And if you're in the mood for dogs or ribs, Wing's Etc. has your bases covered with such choices as Baby Back Ribs and the ever popular Chili dog. These dinner specials are served with celery and bleu cheese or the traditional pickle spear. And the selections of beer are good, too, as Wing's Etc. has most of the favorite domestic and imported beers on tap or bottled.

So, if you're among the majority who have been searching for a true sports bar, look no further than Wing's Etc. With a smaller, more relaxed atmosphere, Wing's Etc. has a huge variety of appetizers. On Mondays, wings are just 25 cents a piece, for those feeling a tad bit braver than the majority, not only the sides of celery and bleu cheese but also your selection of sauces. C. Chili's, that famous Southwestern grill and bar with the ever popular Chili dog. These dinner specials are served with celery and bleu cheese sauce. C. The chicken is very thick and quite tasty. For the really hungry, or the appetizer confused, the new Mombo Combo. Advertised as, "a triple treat," it is the perfect combination of wings, cheese fries, and stuffed Jalapenos with sauces. Chili's may not be the leader in wings, but it doesn't claim to be instead, it boasts a variety menu, bottomless bleu cheese sauce. And if you happen to feel like a basket of wings, you don't have to fly the coop because Chili's will set you up with some.

What do you say? A. "Did you swallow each other's tonsils?" B. "Was that the new CPR method?" C. "Can you control yourselves until the professor leaves the room?" D. "all of the above." The correct answer is D. Ask all of the above. For the purely wondering question, then the sarcastic one and lastly, the outright question you want to know. Remember, there is no real solution to this situation. You can rent one rather than watch one performed live, but do not be surprised if insults and staring might not work, therefore show your head and pride yourself on knowing that it is better to keep sexual activities indoors. Now most of you public fornicators are thinking, "What about our right to freedom of expression?" Well, in this case we deny you that right, but others have the right not to see or hear it. You can avoid looking, but he or she can not always avoid hearing the swapping of spit between two mouths, the constant smacking of wet lips or the slightest groans of pleasure escaping from the throats of horny people. Is it that hard to control mauling each other until you get somewhere private? If you public fornicators feel that the answer is yes, then continue to do these heinous acts in public. Unfortun-
Tyson's accuser claims publicity not reason for charges

By NANCY ARMOUR
Associated Press

GARY, Ind.

The woman accusing boxer Mike Tyson of rape in publically making her in a Chicago nightclub is not afraid for her life, one of her lawyers said Tuesday.

LaDonna August kept her head bowed as she entered Gary's Genesis Convention Center, flanked by four attorneys. She remained seated and didn't speak at the 90-minute news conference, often turning her head away from photographers and shielding her face with her shoulder-length hair.

Her attorneys said August's appearance at the conference was her way of going public with her accusations.

"We feel very comfortable in being here and being our client," said Charles Graddick, one of August's attorneys. "We are not going to engage in any type of activity at this conference other than to bring harm or embarrassment to Mike Tyson.

August had not met Tyson or had contact with him before April 7, when she went to get her coat from a private, upper-floors room at The Cligue, a popular nightclub on Chicago's South Side. Graddick said the 25-year-old Gary beauty was to the WWE wrestling champion, then left the room, he said.

LaDonna August...
George not worried about draft

By RUSTY MILLER
Associated Press

COLUMBUS, Ohio — Heisman Trophy winner Eddie George says that although many people don’t have him listed as the top tailback in this weekend’s NFL draft, it doesn’t bother him.

"Beauty’s in the eyes of the beholder," George said during a conference call Tuesday. "I think I’m just as quick, just as fast, just as effective as any of those other running backs."

The record-breaking Ohio State runner is mentioned behind Nebraska’s Lawrence Phillips and Texas A&M’s Leeland McElroy in most draft forecasts.

George’s agent, Lamont Smith, has a forecast of his own. "There may be a back, maybe two, who are selected ahead of him. When it’s all said and done, I think you’ll see the type of performance from Eddie that will make people look back on the 1996 draft and say, ‘Wow. What did people do?’ You’ll see him be a great pro," Smith said.

The 6-foot-3, 227-pound George set Ohio State season and single-game records last year by gaining 1,927 yards, including 314 yards against Illinois. He also scored 25 touchdowns.

The apparent knock on George is a lack of explosiveness. Yet he had breakaway gains of 87 yards against Minnesota, 64 against Illinois and 61 against Notre Dame. As a junior, when he rushed for 1,477 yards, he ran for 76 yards against Michigan State and 46 yards against Alabama in the Florida Citrus Bowl.

George had a time of 4.49 seconds in the 40-yard dash during his workout for scouts at Ohio State’s Woody Hayes Athletic Center this winter. He has said he has given special attention during his pre-draft workouts to speed and quickness.

"I’m working on everything: my speed, my quickness, getting my feet back under me, weightlifting," George said.

"Just everything I can possibly do to get better."

George said there were enough quality backs in the draft to keep everybody happy, regardless of how they are ranked by position.

"It’s really what style of running back you like," he said.

Elway signs for five more years

By MEREDITH J. RAMSEY
Associated Press

DENVER — John Elway, the aging master of the miracle comebacks, signed a new five-year, $29.5 million contract Tuesday, guaranteeing he will end his career with the Denver Broncos.

It also will give Elway, who will turn 36 in June, another shot at a Super Bowl title. He has taken the Broncos to the Super Bowl three times, but they have yet to win.

"I’m going to have the opportunity to get that Super Bowl that we haven’t had up until this point," Elway said. "We get (coach) Mike Shanahan who knows how to do it and hopefully I can help him get it done. It’s great for me to finish my career in Denver."

Broncos owner Pat Bowlen said Elway has been "by far the greatest player to play here in Denver and probably will be for a long time."

Before Tuesday’s agreement was finalized, Elway had one year left on a four-year, $18.6 million agreement.

Elway is entering his 14th year in the NFL — all in Denver — but he has shown few signs of slowing down. Last season, he threw for 3,970 yards with 26 touchdowns and 14 interceptions.

In 1995, Elway engineered the most productive offensive in franchise history when the Broncos generated 6,040 yards and finished No. 1 in the AFC, averaging 378 yards per game.

But even that potent offense had problems. Denver never won more than two games in a row or lost more than two games in a row, and never was more than one game above or below .500. The Broncos finished with an 8-8 record.

Over the years, Elway has built a reputation for breathtaking finishes. He solidified that in his fourth season by engineering The Drive — a 98-yard, touchdown march that produced a tie with 20 seconds left and led to Denver’s 23-20 overtime win over the Cleveland Browns in the 1986 AFC championship game.

Last season, critics began to declare Elway’s magic history, but he proved them wrong Sept. 17 with a 41-yard touchdown pass to Rod Smith on the last play to defeat the Washington Redskins 38-31. The AKD/Senior Reception has been postponed.

The new date is:

Tuesday, April 30th

4:00 p.m.

in the Library Lounge.
Bulls buck history, attain record 70 win mark

By CHRIS SHERIDAN
Associated Press

MILWAUKEE

The Chicago Bulls stamped a big 70 on a season of superlatives Tuesday night. It just wasn't the decisive win they wanted.

The Bulls barely got past the lowly Milwaukee Bucks with a 86-80 victory and didn't exactly look like the most dominating team in NBA history.

Still, it made Chicago 70-9, breaking the 1971-72 Los Angeles Lakers' record of 69 wins.

The Bulls shot just 39 percent. didn't get a spectacular win. It was a season almost beyond comparison for the Bulls, a run of success unlike any that's been seen in the NBA's 49-year history. They won their first 37 home games, setting a mark for most consecutive victories at the start of a season and most spanning two seasons (44 straight).

The possibility of breaking the Lakers' 24-year-old mark became a near certainty as the victories piled up through the winter. With three games remaining, the Bulls can set an even higher standard of regular-season excellence.

Hundreds of Bulls fans made the 90-mile drive to Milwaukee and bought tickets from scalpers asking $200 per ticket.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation and American Jesuits, 1935-1960

Steve Rosswurm
Lake Forest College

Thursday, April 18, 1996
4:15PM
Hesburgh Library Lounge

THE CUSHWA CENTER
FOR THE STUDY OF AMERICAN CATHOLICISM

presents

Manhood, Communism, and Americanism:

The Federal Bureau of Investigation and American Jesuits, 1935-1960
NEW YORK

The Houston Astros used left fielder Butch Huskey's error and three stolen bases to score five runs in the fifth inning Tuesday night for a 9-6 victory over the New York Mets.

Orlando Miller homered and had three hits for Houston, which took a 6-0 lead into the seventh.

Todd Hundley hit a three-run homer and Jeff Kent followed with a homer during a five-run seventh that cloes the Mets to 6-5.

Miller homered in a three-run eighth for Houston. Rico Brogna homered in the bottom half of the inning.

Shane Reynolds (2-1) gave up seven hits in 6 1-3 innings. Todd Jones pitched a scoreless ninth for his second save.

Jason Isringhausen (1-1) lasted 4 2-3 innings. He allowed six runs, only two of which earned, on seven hits and five walks.

The Astros took a 1-0 lead in the first on singles by Craig Biggio and Bagwell. Hundley followed with his fifth homer of the season on the first pitch and then Kent connected.

Cubs 6, Reds 3

CHICAGO

Steve Trachsel won in his first appearance of the season and Lou Gomez hit a two-run double in a six-run sixth inning Tuesday, leading the Chicago Cubs over the Cincinnati Reds 6-3.

Trachsel allowed two hits in six innings, walked five and struck out four. He had spent two weeks with Double-A Orlans because the Cubs started the season.

Adams and Doug Jones finished with four-hit relief, stopping Cincinnati's three-game winning streak.

Sandy Sosa homered for a single with one out in the sixth off Mark Portugal (0-2). Luis Gonzalez walked and Scott Servais was hit by a pitch, loading the bases. Gomez hit a drive over right fielder Eric Anthony and Hector Carrasco walked Roy Sanchez, again loading the bases.

Scott Bulleit, batting for Trachsel, singled home Servais. Brian McRae's sacrifice fly off Jeff Shaw and Ryne Sandberg's two-run double made it 6-0.

Portugal allowed four runs and seven hits in 2 1-3 innings. Cincinnati didn't get a hit until the fifth, when Jeff Branson singled off the tip of the glove of a leaping Sandberg at second.

Pinch-hitter Lenny Harris hit a two-run homer in the ninth off Jones and Eric Davis hit a solo homer, his second in three games.

Royals 6, White Sox 5

KANSAS CITY, Mo.

Tim Belcher won his first game for Kansas City and Tommy Goodwin went 4-for-4 with two stolen bases Tuesday night as the Royals built a six-run lead and hung on for a 6-5 victory over the Chicago White Sox.

Belcher (1-1) took a four-hit shutout into the sixth but gave up three runs and seven hits in 5 2-3 innings.

Brew Crew to 6-3 victory

Seitzer leads Brew Crew to 6-3 victory

Associated Press

NEW YORK

Kevin Seitzer, showing more surprising power, hit his fourth home run of the season Thursday night, leading the Milwaukee Brewers past the New York Yankees 6-3.

Seitzer connected for a three-run homer, capping a five-run fourth inning against ineffective Jimmy Key (1-2).

Seitzer hit only five homers in 492 at-bats last season. He started this year with a total of 59 home runs in 4,507 at-bats in the majors.

Scott Karl (2-1) held the Yankees scoreless until the seventh, when he gave up two runs. Relievers Mark Kiefer and Graeme Lloyd finished up, with the Yankees scoring in the ninth on pinch-hitter Waddie Boggs' single.

Key, continuing his comeback from last year's rotator cuff surgery, was tagged for all six runs in 3 2-3 innings. He walked one and struck out three.

The Brewers scored a run in the first on successive singles by Jeff Cirillo, Seitzer and Greg Vaughn. Matt Mieske doubled to open the fourth and scored on Jose Valentin's one-out triple. With two outs, Pat Listach hit an RBI single and Grillo followed with a single.

Seitzer then hit a 1-1 pitch over the left-field wall, finishing Key.

New York scored twice in the seventh on Robert Enghorn's sacrifice fly and Derek Jeter's RBI single.

New York had runners on first and third with none out in the fifth, but Karl escaped with the help of an inning-ending double play.

Tigers 13, Blue Jays 8

TORONTO

Forget about Ken Griffey Jr., Albert Belle and Matt Williams. Now it's Cecil Fielder who's making a run at home run records.

Fielder hit three home runs and scored five game for the third time in his career, increasing his major league total to nine as the Detroit Tigers beat the Toronto Blue Jays 13-8 Tuesday.

Fielder, who had five RBIs, is two shy of the major league record for home runs in April. In a game for the third time in his career, increasing his major league total to nine as the Detroit Tigers beat the Toronto Blue Jays 13-8 Tuesday. He also scored five runs on first and third with none out in the fifth, but Karl escaped with the help of an inning-ending double play.
Africa Debates Europe
A Series of Lectures

presented by:

Professor Paulin J. Hountondji
(Professor of Philosophy, Former Dean, Faculty of Arts, Letters and Human Sciences, National University of Benin, Republic of Benin, West Africa)

Sessions:
Hesburgh Library Auditorium,
(Except April 16, free and open to the public)

Wednesday, April 17, 4:15 PM

Paulin J. Hountondji is professor of philosophy at the National University of Benin, in Cotonou. Former Dean of the Faculty of Letters, Arts & Human Sciences, he took an active part in the process which led, through the National Conference of February 1990, to a multiparty democratic political system in his country, Benin. Minister of education, Minister of Culture and Communication, then special adviser to the head of state of Benin, he resigned in October 1994.

Professor Hountondji’s publications include African Philosophy, published in French in 1976 and then translated in Serbo-Croatian, English, and German. He is also editor of and contributor to Philosophical Research in Africa, a bibliographic survey (Cotonou, 1987 and 1988) and Endogenous Knowledge: Research Trails(Dakar, Codescia, 1994) and author of over one hundred specialized articles.
Professor Hountondji's visit was made possible by a generous grant of the Paris based UNESCO to the Pan-African Cultural Center and by the support of the Departments of: Philosophy, Romance Languages, Government & International Studies; Kellogg Institute, African American Studies program; President Office, Provost Office, and African American Student Alliance.
Vankoski upset about ruling

By TIM MCCONN

And who said this was just a game?
As Bookstore Basketball action continues to heat up, subplots and action off the court are beginning to take center stage.
Early yesterday, Bookstore commissioners confirmed that Matt Vankoski, former walk-on for John MacLeod’s varsity basketball team, will not be allowed to play in the tournament.
Vankoski, who decided to quit the team at the end of this past season, had been signed to play in 22nd-seeded Desire. Once the committee got wind of Vankoski’s wish to play, they began looking into the situation. After a preliminary analysis, they tentatively decided to allow him to participate.
“At the captains’ meeting, they pulled us aside and told us that [Vankoski] would be hearing the same academically,” said Desire captain John Albrighton. “We then revaluated it and decided he couldn’t play. The interpretation of the rules is the discretion of the commissioners.”
Rule 2 of Bookstore XXV states that “any Division I basketball player, scholarship or walk-on, may not participate in the tournament during the academic year in which he/she has dressed for a Division I team, unless that player’s NCAA eligibility has expired.”
This rule means that senior basketball players, like Ryan Hoover this year, may play because their NCAA eligibility has expired, but not in the academic year in which they have dressed for a Division I team.
“Actually it was circumventing the rules,” noted Albrighton. “We looked at the rule s,” noted Desire commissioner Alex Gorman. “We did rewrite the rule (for this year), and they tried to circumvent the rules. That just proved it to us.”
Not surprisingly, each side is a bit miffed at the other.
“It’s a lose-lose situation,” said the conciliatory Albrighton. “Both sides are at fault.”
Vankoski and his mates, however, felt they had been slighted by the committee.
“It got ugly because they waffled so many times,” said the disappointed Vankoski. “Honestly, I would’ve had no problem if they had told us up front. Our team really got screwed.”
Added Gorman, “I guess I can kind of understand their side, but it was bad business for them to wait until after the tournament started to tell us officially.”
“All it was was circumventing the rules,” noted Albrighton. “We looked at the integrity of the tournament. We did rewrite the rule (for this year), and they tried to circumvent the rules. That just proved it to us.”
Vankoski learned of this new ruling late yesterday afternoon. He and his teammates thought they had found a loophole until it was closed up by the committee.
“It’s not like we tried to hide it from them,” said Gorman. “Vankoski learned of this new interpretation of the rule and toyed with the idea of signing with an agent in order to forfeit his remaining eligibility.
“I would’ve given up my NCAA eligibility,” exclaimed Vankoski. “That’s how much I wanted to play in Bookstore Basketball.”
The Bookstore committee felt however that this did not comply with the spirit or intent of the rule because it was not a passive expiration of his eligibility.
And who said this was just a game?
Wednesday, April 17, 1996

**Football**

continued from page 24

Jury, so Maiden will be eager to get back in action. Last, but not least, is Jason Ching. Although Ching has not yet graduated from high school, the Irish coaching staff has high hopes for the incoming freshman.

"By the time our season starts, a freshman might be in the mix," said Davie, referring to Ching. Ching was an All-American defensive lineman where he played football for Punahou High School in Honolulu, Hawaii.

Now guard is obviously a highly coveted position for the '96 Irish. The competition may be just what Notre Dame needs to find the next great one, Coach Davie agrees. "We obviously have a lot of competition at that position. They all have their own unique attributes. Competition breeds a higher level of play." Irish Update: After missing practices at the beginning of the spring with a pulled hamstring injury, co-captain Lyron Ching was an All-American nose guard is obviously a unique attribute. Competition breeds a higher level of play," said Davie, referring to Ching.

**Baseball**

continued from page 24

Another run in the bottom of the fourth inning allowed the Wildcats to narrow the gap to 6-5, but the Irish upped their lead to 8-5 in their half of the fifth on back to back singles by Lisanti and third baseman J.J. Brock.

Wildcat reliever John Seaman and catcher Neil Piacenti combined for three wild pitches and two passed balls in the top half of the ninth, and the Irish headed into the bottom of the final inning with a comfortable 11-6 lead.

Apparently the Wildcats thought this lead was just a tad too comfortable, as they clinched two of their four homeruns on the day and went through two Irish pitchers before closer Rich Sauget was able to retire Wildcat Jim Reeder for the game’s final out.

Stavisky earned the win, moving his record to 2-1 on the year, and Sauget earned his sixth and perhaps most literal "save" of the season, as the Irish moved to 27-10 on the year. New leadoff man Randall Brooks kept his average above .400 by going 3-5, and three different Irish players finished with two or more RBIs. The Irish, who have surrendered 20 runs in the past two games, will host intrastate rival Purdue at 6:00.

**Bookstore Basketball**

continued from page 24

Hospaholics, the no. 24 team, easily knocked off Coordinator, 21-5.

The biggest blow-out of the day came in Snatch the Rebound, Muff the Pass's 21-3 romp of Spanish Only. John Beeler, a member of the all-female Snatch the Rebound, commented on his team's victory over the all-female, Spanish-speaking Spanish Only.

"The language barrier was a little intimidating at first," Beeler said. "But we got a few lucky shots and then it all seemed to come together.

First round play will continue around campus courts tomorrow.

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**Both Locations Convenient to Campus**
Irish look ahead to tourney

By JOE CAVATO
Sports Writer

After winning four out of their last five dual matches, the Notre Dame men’s tennis team finished their regular season by taking a step backward.

Yesterday, the Irish headed to Ann Arbor where the University of Michigan handed the squad their worst defeat of the year. The Irish could not manage to win a point for only the second time this year as the No. 27 team was not a gracious host in the 7-0 win.

The score was not indicative of the play of the match. Four out of six singles matches went the full three sets. In the other two matches, Michigan came out on top of tie breakers, which if they would have gone the other way, the Irish could have won.

The Irish met a fired up Wolverine squad who had been giving 110 percent. Head coach Brian Ei­ser discussed the effort of his team.

“We may not be the best team in the United States, but there is nobody competing harder than us, and as a coach, that is what you want.”

In doubles play, the No. 1 team of Mike Sprouse and Jason Pun provided the Domers of their only win of the day with a 8-5 victory over Peter Puszati and John Costanzo. At the second slot, the duo of Jakup Pietrowski and Brian Patterson were edged by Geoff Prentice and Arvid Swan, 8-6.

Jake Raiter and William Farah clinched the point for the Irish as they overcame J.J. O’Brien and Ryan Simme, 8-1.

Mike Sprouse suffered his second straight loss as No. 22 ranked Peter Puszati came back to pick up a long and close match, 4-6, 6-3, 6-4.

Michigan’s John Costanzo also won a three set match as Ryan Simme could not recover from losing the first, 6-2, 5-7, 6-2.

After struggling through the first set 7-6, Arvid Swan took over to dominate Pietrowski in the second, 6-2.

At the bottom of the lineup, the story was very similar as the Wolverines came out on top of two matches that went the distance with the other being helped by a tiebreaker. Brian Patterson and O’Brien each showed a lot of heart as they both forced their opponents to three sets after losing the first.

David Paradzik won the No. 4 singles match over Patterson 6-3, 1-6, 6-4. At No. 5, Prentice clinched a point over O’Brien, 7-6, 6-2.

In the Big East Tournament, the Irish will have the No. 1 seed in the NCAA Regionals, and Notre Dame has been the dominate team in the region for the past three years. Ei­ser commented on the importance of this match.

“This win is extremely rewarding. I cannot think of a win in the last 10 years I have enjoyed more than this one, because the toughest place to win is in your section of the country.”

The win gives the Wolverines the top seed in the NCAA Regionals to be held at Notre Dame, May 10-12. The loss places more emphasis on Big East Tournament play as they will be looking to regain momentum before the Regionals.

In the Big East Tournament, which will be held in Miami Fla., the Irish will have the No. 1 seed and will be heavy favorites as the Irish dominated the No. 2 seed Miami Hurricanes earlier this year, 7-0.

Senior Brian Harris, who has played well when he has seen action, dropped his match to William Parsi, 7-6, 6-4.

The Wolverines knew this would be a key match as the winner would have the benefit of the No. 1 seed in the NCAA Regionals, and Notre Dame has been the dominate team in the region for the past three years.

Today, the Irish look ahead to tourney with a win in their section of the country.
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14 Kielbasa with Sauerkraut
15 South
16 Kielbasa with Sauerkraut
17 Poet's views at the CSC now.
18 at the Center for Social Concerns on April 16 and April 17.
19 Saint Mary's
20 The New York Teacher Volunteer Program will be
21 at the Observer staff.
22 Reporters, editors.
23 Join The Observer staff.
24 An expert's help.
25 A difficult job is made easier, thanks
26 to an unusual experience.
27 People, for the stars.
28 Use any spare time for
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30 A clever plan into operation.
31 A business offer. Contacts you make
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Sports Writer

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SPORTS

Wednesday, April 17, 1996

Bookstore action heats up

Seeded teams dominate during opening round

By BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

Fun is being replaced by intensity as the competition is heating up in Bookstore XXV. Comments like "We are just here to have a good time" are being replaced by "We expected to be seeded higher, but we'll prove it on the court."

The seeded teams were out in full force yesterday as Bookstore Basketball continued. In one of the more impressive showings of the day, the eleventh-seeded Pass the Beernuts VI - Last Call defeated Three Guys... and Two Other Guys 21-2. A combination of size, speed, and near flawless ball handling clinched the lopsided victory for Pass the Beernuts VI. The Beernuts' front line, consisting of over five hundred pounds under the basket with 6-foot-2 freshman Mike Rosenthal and 6-foot-2 senior Kevin Carretta, added to the versatility and quickness of seniors Dan McConnell, Josh Burick, and junior T.R. Kane, should make this team a definite contender for the crown.

"It was the first time we have played together," Burick said. "So we were really pleased with our performance."

"We still need to improve, but I think the more we play together, the better we will get, and hopefully we'll make a run at the title."

Teammate Carretta has set his sights on more than just the Bookstore crown.

"I really like playing Bookstore because it might get me a date," Carretta added.

Sean Tracy, a member of the frustrated Three Guys..., commented on the team's play.

"We had a really tough lab today, and we were a little tired," Tracy said.

"I wasn't quite focused. That would explain the nine turnovers."

Another member of Three Guys... Chris Wivi added, "The hot weather was also a factor."

In other ranked action, seventh-seeded Swosh defeated Todd's Special Little Team 21-12, while the no. 22 seed DESIRE defeated Castin, 21-13. The No. 23 team, Serial Killas, also showed that they belong in the rankings with a 21-6 defeat of Big Poppa, Rich Hector, and 3 Other Guys.

Serial Killas captain, Rich Bolle, had this to say of his team's performance.

"We played well," Bolle said. "We hustled and we had fun."

Shortstop Paul Turco and the Irish offense proved to be too much in a 11-10 slugfest with the Northwestern Wildcats on Tuesday. The Notre Dame baseball team continues to provide entertainment for the fans. The early attack was keyed by first baseman George Restovich, whose seventh triple of the season cleared the bases to put the Irish up 3-0, and it wasn't until number six hitter Bob Lissanti's RBI groundout that the Wildcats recorded the first out of the game. The Irish added a single run in the second inning but then promptly allowed the Wildcats back into the game, as Irish starter Dan Stavisky was tagged for two runs in both the second and third innings.

The Observer/Mike Ruma

The unnamed nose guard for next season's Fighting Irish football squad will have a tough act to follow. The past two Irish nose guards, Oliver Gilson and Paul Grasmanis, were forces that an opposing offense wanted to face. But this is a new team and a new season. Who will step up and earn the starting job for the 1996 Fighting Irish

Maybe he will be David Quiot.

"Quiot brings a lot of brute strength to the table. He is very mature physically," commented defensive coordinator Bob Davie.

At 6-foot-6, 290 pounds, Quiot has a size advantage over the other Irish nose guards by at least twenty pounds. After backing up Grasmanis during the '95 campaign, Quiot has returned for a fifth year with the intention to earn the starting position.

Or maybe he will be Antwon Jones.

David Quiot is engaged in a battle with fellow defensive linemen Antwon Jones and Alton Maiden for the starting nose guard position.

"I have a lot of experience or size of Quiot, but he has played very well thus far during spring practices. Alton Maiden is also competing for the nose guard position."

"With Maiden, we're trying to bring him along gradually. Alton got a concussion in practice. We're handling it on a day-to-day basis. We just don't want to take any chances right now," Davie stated.

The recent concussion may have set back his progress for a short time, but Maiden is expected to return after a brief absence. He also missed last season because of a knee injury.

Antwon Jones is a senior looking to make the most of his final year. Jones has set the bar high for himself with his intensity and competitiveness.

David Quiot is one of the most physical players on the team, and he is looking to make an impact on the field.

The Observer/Rob Finch

Baseball

Baseball vs. Purdue, Wednesday, April 17, 6:00
Lacrosse vs. UMass, Saturday, April 20, Noon
Softball vs. UConn, Saturday, April 20, Noon

Men's and Women's Tennis

at Big East Championships Thursday-Sunday, April 18-21, 3:00

Track & Field

at Mount Sac Relays, April 19-20
at Kansas Relays, April 19-20

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Vankowski can't compete in Bookstore

Bulls reach 70 win plateau

Astronauts, Tigers emerge victorious