The OBSERVER
Thursday, April 9, 1998 • Vol. XXXI No. 12
THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Technology grant gives SMC cable, Internet

By KATIE POYNTER
News Writer

Saint Mary's College will be able to establish two new positions for its Information Technology staff as the recipient of a $200,000 grant from Lilly Endowment Inc. and Lilly Research Laboratories received this week.

The two positions, which are faculty and student support specialists, were made possible by the grant and are intended to serve the student and faculty needs that have developed as a result of the continuing technological advances at the College.

"This is a very significant step," said Joel Cooper, director of Information Technology. "We have completed the wiring in a year, and we've put up the money to make these improvements." Cooper said. "Now they will be supported by a full-time faculty and staff."

One of the major duties of the faculty support specialist will be showing faculty concrete ways to utilize available technology as a teaching tool in the classroom. This person will collaborate with the student support specialist to make everyone more comfortable with the technological updates.

"Technology can now be used in intelligent ways in the classroom," Cooper said. "Network connections in the classroom can be used effectively for presentations."

The provision of the funding for these positions by the endowment indicates its approval of the direction technology expansion is taking at Saint Mary's. The technological advances will become evident on campus in several ways in the fall.

Besides being linked to the internet over the summer, every dorm room on campus will also be wired for cable television. Both of these improvements are expected to be accessible to students during the next academic year. Additionally, the dorm rooms will be wired for a new telephone system. Although the new system is not expected to take effect for two more years, the library will also see technological renovations during the 1998-99 academic year.

"We want a very nice, state-of-the-art computer facility in the library," Cooper said. The Endowment grant was part of a strengthening institutions Program, which awarded $2.2 million to 12 Indiana private colleges.

The Way of the Cross

Despite sprinkling rain, students celebrate Holy Week with the campus-wide stations of the cross Tuesday night. The wooden cross required 12-15 people to carry during the procession, which began at the Grotto and finished at the Basilica.

Debate centers around committee membership

By TIM LOGAN
News Writer

A number of proposals dealing with procedure and the role of committees were brought before the Student Senate last night in their second meeting of the '98-99 term.

One of the meeting's most involved debates centered around a constitutional amendment limiting the number of committees on which a senator can serve. The proposal stipulated that no member of the senate can join more than three of the six standing committees.

The bill is designed to prevent senators from joining a committee simply to push the passage of a certain bill or to help a fellow senator get elected as committee chair, and then dropping the committee position.

"It's a fail safe against fraud in the committee," said Keough senator Brian O'Donoghue, who wrote the amendment. There are no senators currently sitting on more than three committees, nor is there a history of fraud of this nature in the senate.

"There is no previous problem," O'Donoghue said. "This is to prevent future problems."

Several senators objected to the bill because it limited the amount of work a member can do for the body. "I don't see the need to tell people they can't do something in the senate if they want to," declared Senior senator P. J. DuVries. Others felt that the measure was ineffective in preventing unethical activity, as it makes no provision for switching committee assignments in midterm. Currently, there is no wording in the constitution that specifically deals with the issue.

"If we're worried about fraud, then we should prevent people from jumping from committee to committee," said Dillon senator Jason Linster. "However, I don't think fraud on committees is that big an issue."

The measure was rejected by a 5-7 vote, with two abstentions.

Two more bills dealing with committees were proposed in an effort to make the senate resolution process more efficient. One of these bylaws mandates that all legislation brought to the floor of the senate be referred to one of the committees for review and recommendation.

"There's a lot of wisdom in this bill," said Keenan senator Matt Mamar, noting that proposals which have undergone committee review prior to being presented to the full senate in the past have usually been passed more quickly than those that have not.

There was some concern that bills could be sent for committee review and then sit in that status for the whole year, effectively killing the legislation.

"We should set a realistic time limit for resolutions that are sent to the committees to be recommended," said Pasquarella East senator Stephanie Foster. She proposed an addition in the amendment stipulating that

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FACULTY SENATE

'Spirit' statement inadequate

By JOHN RALICH
News Writer

Last night, the Faculty Senate approved a position statement reaffirming its belief that the "Spirit of Inclusion" as given by the University administration is inadequate and needs to be backed up by protection for homosexuals in the University's non-discrimination clause.

This statement comes after the recent resignation of Father David Garrick from the Notre Dame faculty and was released now as a direct response to his resignation, according to the document.

The recent resignation of Father David Garrick ... is an indication of inadequacies in the administration's current "Spirit of Inclusion" policy as a means of insuring protection against sexual orientation," the statement said in reference to Garrick's allegations that he was discriminated against due to his sexual orientation.

In particular, the document calls for the University "to revise its non-discrimination policy so as to include sexual orientation as a protected characteristic."

After debate as to the specific wording of the position statement and whether to mention Garrick's resignation as a specific example of the original statement was passed, a revised version was approved 32-3 by the senate, with no members abstaining.

The Senate also voted 31-
The Spirit of Sacrifice

Do you know the historical reason Catholics don't eat meat on Fridays during Lent? I don't either. This Lenten season I have had two regular meals a day: one regular meal and two small snacks (sans alcohol and fasting). So, as you are commemorating the crucifixion by which we better prepare ourselves spiritually, let me give you two different tales about how Catholics originated the tradition of abstinence from meat today.

The first story goes like this. The Pope was trying to persuade the Portuguese to convert to Catholicism by showing the local reportation of fishermen — if they converted he would make sure that Catholics eat fish on Fridays. Very silly deal on both sides.

The other story is very similar. Apparently, during the time of the Roman Empire, the fish market was so bad in Rome that the Pope made sure people would be eating fish on Friday — thereby helping the Roman fishermen.

Both these amateur historians gave me their historical accounts and cited them as reason (or lack thereof) for this tradition of abstinence on Fridays during Lent. They both denounced this tradition of any spiritual worth, seeing it had such unspiritual origins.

Whether or not either of these histories of the Lenten fish Friday are historical, in saying it ruins the spirit of the Lenten sacrifice is ludicrous.

Our faith lies in our hearts, and if it is real it manifests itself in our actions. Jesus showed his love by sacrificing himself on the Cross for our sins, we show our love in return through an act of bodily sacrifice. Sacrifice is also an act by which we become more virtuous, particularly in approaching Easter. By denying our physical desires we become more in tune with our spiritual side in this most spiritual season.

So why then the specific sacrifice of abstaining from eating fish on Friday? Well, the choice of this sacrifice relates to the bigger preparation spiritually in approaching Easter. By denying our physical desires, we become more in tune with our spiritual side in this most spiritual season.

Then why the specific sacrifice of abstaining from eating meat on Friday? The choice of this sacrifice relates to the bigger preparation spiritually in approaching Easter. By denying our physical desires, we become more in tune with our spiritual side in this most spiritual season.

AUSTIN, Texas

Admissions law may not be effective

WASHINGTON — Administrators from UT System colleges said Tuesday they are unsure of the effects of the state's new top 10 percent admissions law. "There's a group who we admitted under the new law who graduated in the top nine percent of their class but she only has a 60 percent SAT score. It's not just a good administration," said Franklin Jenifer, president of UT-Dallas, a campus of about 1,500 students. W.A. Baker, vice president of UT-Tyler, said the decision makes the limits the admission decisions at UT-Tyler. He said the 56 applicants who have applied to the school have all been admitted. From the 137 applicants, less than 12 percent are minorities. State lawmakers passed the top 10 percent law in 1997 to counteract the effects of the Hopwood vs. Texas court ruling which led to the end of affirmative action policies in Texas public universities. UT system chancellor William Cunningham said what's important is to be consistent with the new law. "I'm very pleased with the progress and what's going on at all the campuses," he said.

LOS ANGELES

Efforts to enroll minorities intensify

In an effort to encourage as many students to attend UCLA, the admissions office, the Academic Advancement Program (AAP) and the Alumni Association have banded together and intensified their outreach efforts. Traditionally, the entire month of April is devoted completely to attracting as many prospective students as possible. All admitted students are required to turn in their Statements of Intention to Register by May 1. With the decrease in the number of minorities admitted to this year's incoming freshman class, such efforts have been extremely important in encouraging minority students to come. Director of admissions Ron Lee Spinger said yield events, or activities specifically designed to increase the amount of admitted freshmen, include congratulatory phone calls, special campus tours for top admits, and overnight stays.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

The Observer is published Monday through Friday except during spring and summer vacation. The Observer is a member of the Southern California Student Media Alliance.

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The Observer • INSIDE

Thursday, April 9, 1998

Outside the Dome

University of Texas-Austin

Admissions law may not be effective

Students urge board of trustees to retire 'chief' mascot

The Observer • INSIDE

Thursday, April 9, 1998

Students urge board of trustees to retire 'chief' mascot

CHAMPAGNE, Ill.

Six opponents of Chief Illiniwek will address the board of trustees in the Pine Lounge of the Illini Union today to encourage the board to retire the mascot. The board will also discuss various proposals for campus renovations and improvements which it meets today and tomorrow.

Rose Stremila, a member of People Against Racism in Athletics Progressive Action Cooperative, said she will present to the board a copy of the nine resolutions that were made at the Conference on the Elimination of Racist Mascots over the weekend. She said she will also urge the board to begin a dialogue with national Native American leadership. Stremila referred to the absence of Chancellors Michael Aiken and other board of trustees members from the conference. "In hindsight, that was not the best move for the university," Stremila said.

She added that the board disparpointed Native American leadership by not attending the conference.

"This would have been an unprecedented opportunity for some healing," Stremila said.

But she also said she hopes the board will "break its silence" and consider that it is not too late to start a dialogue with Native Americans.

Stephen Kaufman, member of the Urbana-Champaign senate and professor of cell and structural biology, said he will also urge the board to consider the senate faculty resolution to retire Chief Illiniwek.

Representatives from the Native American Students Organization and Alumni Against Illini Racism will also speak to the board.

In addition to the anti-chief group, the board's agenda said it will discuss University renovations and improvements.

According to board of trustees spokesman Greg Gazo, public meetings and hearings will also be held to update the state on the status of several renovations occurring on campus.

The committee will ask the board to approve the contract for a $396,700 roof replacement of the Intramural Physical Education Building.

University of California-Los Angeles

Admissions law may not be effective

University of Nebraska

Senate declines 'brain gain' bill

AUSTIN, Texas

Students who broke the law but didn't get arrested while participating in Court Street disturbance Sunday morning still could be charged with crimes. Police arrested 34 people, 30 of whom were OU students, on the scene for their involvement in the disturbance, when a crowd of 2,500 to 3,000 protesters, mainly students, took over Court Street. Law enforcement officials will charge people seen breaking the law on a videotape as an officer made of the incident, Athens police department chief Rick Mayer said yesterday at a news conference. Mayer will meet today with his supervisors and Mayor Bill Abel to discuss measures to prevent such incidents. Director of the Newsroom and on an on-screen appearance on the local news.

The University of Nebraska Board of Regents will meet tomorrow to make decisions on the 30 OU student arrests and take disciplinary action. Carpenell requested a copy of the videotape in order to make charges against students who might not have been arrested, but who were breaking the OU Student Conduct Code.

University of Nebraska

Senate declines 'brain gain' bill

LINDON, Neb.

An attempt to keep Nebraska's best and brightest students, its final opposition Tuesday in the Nebraska Legislature: Senators voted down LB1176, known as the "brain gain" bill 19-16 on select file, after Senate Jon Bruning of Omaha introduced an amendment many senators supported. Bruning's amendment made certain sections clearer by stating the bill would give loans to students with financial need and then to students who excelled in high school but did not have financial need. Also under Bruning's amendment, funds that student might have paid back loans annually rather than in a lump sum. Despite concerns, the bill, introduced by State Sen. Tom Lamb of the governor, had advanced to the second round of debate March 31 with a 27-6 vote. Nelson said he had confidence senators would see the importance of the bill and pass it.
Fear, anger developed as child
Gender influences how children react to situations

BY TOM ENRIGHT
News Writer

Speaking on the primal emotions of fear and anger, doctors V. Thomas Mawhinney and L. Mark Cummings linked childhood experiences to later adult emotional reactions in a lecture yesterday afternoon.

Their joint talk made up the fourth installment of the mini medical school experiences hosted at Notre Dame.

Mawhinney, a faculty member at Indiana University South Bend, explained that culture can influence what a person fears over a lifetime.

"The media spreads with the speed of light frightening images," said Mawhinney. "We come geoetically wired to look for events in the environment to be cautious or fearful about until we know more."

Mawhinney also explained the benefits of fear and pain and told how no clear line exists between fear and anxiety. Citing the anxiety disorders and identified different forms of phobias. An overhead list of his included such real disorders as petriophobia, or fear of dolls, and chromatophobia, or fear of colors.

Cummings, a professor of psychology at Notre Dame, spoke on anger by focusing on the implications of conflict within a family.

"Kids are little emotional Geiger counters," said Cummings. "We know that children dismiss when parents fight in a destructive manner."

Cummings explained how children can react differently to conflict within their home. Some children may become aggressive, he said, while others may try to help out a parent by intervening in the conflict.

He also said that conflict affects people of all genders and age groups.

Different genders tend to react in different ways, however. Girls tend to react in ways which are harder to see, such as depression, while boys act in more overt ways such as aggression.

"A child's sense of security ... derives from the health and well-being of marital relationships as well as from the health and well being of their own relationships with their parents," Cummings said.

Cummings also noted that children repeatedly exposed to marital conflict and violence do not get used to it, but rather become sensitized to it.

He advocated that parents should resolve their differences and added that any progress toward resolution can help a child's well-being.

Krier challenges city architectural thought

By COLLEEN GAUGHEN

World renowned architecture theorist Leon Krier, in his lecture, asserted the need to bring architectural unity back to the separation of the city yesterday afternoon.

The movement toward modernity in architecture is rooted in the twentieth century. Krier explained, but became the standard when most buildings constructed after World War II were built in the modernist style, rejecting what had been deemed classical or traditional architecture. The advancement of technology in the age of the machine has been the driving force shaping architectural modernism, he continued, leaving no room for traditional components.

"One of the problems of today is that there is no debate about architecture," Krier said. "When you hear something, when you see something ... your body teaches you mind."

He explained that people react profoundly to the situations around them, establishing initial relationships to objects and environments.

"People judge the world without a state of neutrality," he said, "and it is important to understand what we like or dislike."

"The initial break with traditional architecture changed the way the world was perceived, redefining in confusion," Krier explained. "It is not a matter of talent, but of concept confusion," stated Krier. "It is not buildings that destroy landscapes, but form."

According to Krier, the typological complexity associated with design has confused form with function, resulting in incomprehension such as houses looking like churches.

"Architecture is the language of construction," he said, "and clarity of language is fundamental to the civilization to avoid confusion."

The main theme reiterated throughout his lecture was the need to stop zoning the planning of cities and bring back traditional architecture to integrate the parts into a functional, cohesive whole.

Krier is currently working on projects in Germany, the U.S., England Belgium, Spain and France, and he is the personal advisor to the Prince of Wales, for whom he drew up the master plan for the development of Poundberry in Dorset.

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La Sed - Hispanic Comm. Cntr
Ft. Wayne Boys & Girls Club (car)
Fort Lauderdale Covent House - teens (male-car)
Idaho La Posada - migrant workers (spanish)
Indianapolis St. Phillip Neri - kids program
Kokomo, IN YWCA shelter for women and kids
Michigan City, IN camp for devel. disabled adults
Plymouth, IN Boys & Girls Club
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The committee must reach a decision within two academic weeks of receiving the bill. That addition was accepted by O'Donoghue, the amendment's author, and the proposal was approved 24-1, with one abstention.

A related amendment was proposed allowing the committee to rewrite a bill "in a manner in which the committee feels accurately reflects the intention of the resolution." The senator who originally proposed the bill has the option of presenting an unaltered version to the Senate, if he or she disagrees with the committee's adjustments. This amendment was approved unanimously.

In other senate news:

**Welfare reform changes attitudes**

By ERICA THESING

**BIRMINGHAM, Ala.**

The stereotypes associated with welfare need to be changed in order for welfare reform to work, according to Carla Williams, executive assistant for the Indiana governor.

The most important change, Williams said, is the way the children of welfare recipients view their parents. She says it is essential for children to see their parents go to work everyday and earn an income, rather than accepting government handouts.

"What we are trying to do is impact the next generation," she said. "At least that work ethic is able to impact the adults so much, hopefully we were able to impact the adults so much, hopefully we can change the mindsets of the children."

Williams used the Indiana welfare reform program as an example. The Indiana program emphasizes employment and personal responsibility by imposing strict time limits on benefits.

"We have a benefit delivery system to a 'Work First' system," she said. "We need to break up this generational dependence on the system, and that's what we're trying to do with our program."

Williams also expressed the importance of changing the way taxpayers and caseworkers view welfare recipients.

"As we raise the bar of expectations, people are rising up. With welfare, we've got to rethink how we look at people and what they bring to the table. We have to change those stereotypes," she said.

In addition, Williams hopes that the new program can provide hope for those in poverty.

"Often folks who find themselves in this situation lack hope," she said. "They don't see themselves as having something inside themselves that's strong enough to make the change. If they can't believe they have something, it's going to be much more difficult for us to help them."

Faith communities can often provide that extra support and hope, according to Williams. The state of Indiana hopes to establish links with faith communities and other local agencies to provide more personalized assistance to people who need it.

"There is a recognition that no one entity can do this alone. Hopefully families can receive the support through entities that are familiar with," Williams said.

**Severe weather hits Alabama**

Associated Press

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.

A line of fierce storms rolled across Alabama Wednesday night, killing at least nine people and injuring dozens as a tornado reduced brick homes to rubble.

Some of the injured were in church meetings that turned into prayer vigils as violent winds killed residents. A tornado-sized hall reared past Birmingham-area hospitals reported more than 24 people being treated for storm injuries.

More than a dozen people were injured at Open Door Church in Birmingham, where church members sang hymns and prayed as the storm pounded the structure, according to witnesses.

Emergency officials said it appeared a tornado touched down across Jefferson County, including Birmingham, touching down in spots where it left destruction and death in its wake.

Kendra Vines went with four relatives in her home in Sylvan Springs when strong winds struck the house as they hid in a basement corner.

"That was the only corner left standing, thank the Lord," she told WBMA-TV.

Most of the damage was reported in communities outside of Birmingham. Wendy Wilkerson, a spokeswoman for the Emergency Management Agency in Jefferson County, said five people died in Rock Creek and one in Sylvan Springs, according to news reports.

Another was killed in Prattville, northeast of Montgomery. An EMA spokesman in St. Clair County, east of Birmingham, reported two more dead in the Wattsville area.

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- Ordering and displaying food
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All Freshmen Orientation, SYR, and Formal Commissioners and Club Officers are encouraged to attend.

**Location:** Montgomery Theater

**Date:** Tuesday, April 14

**Time:** 5:00 PM-6:30 PM

Sponsored by the Office of Student Activities, Catering by Designs, Risk Management, and the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education

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**Nasa**

continued from page 1

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The senator who originally proposed the bill has the option of presenting an unaltered version to the Senate, if he or she disagrees with the committee's adjustments. This amendment was approved unanimously.

In other senate news:

**MLB Commissioner Selig to speak on business of sports**

Special to The Observer

Allan "Bud" Selig, president and chief executive officer of the Milwaukee Brewers and the interim commissioner of Major League Baseball, will discuss the business of sports in a special presentation at the University of Alabama at Birmingham (UAB) Thursday evening.

Selig will give the address at 5:30 p.m. in the city auditorium. The event is being sponsored by the Department of Management, the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education, and the Office of Student Activities.

Selig is chair of baseball's player relations committee, a business of sports. He also will throw out the first pitch at a baseball game.

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**Happy Easter from The Observer**

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**Location:** Montgomery Theater

**Date:** Tuesday, April 14

**Time:** 5:00 PM-6:30 PM

Sponsored by the Office of Student Activities, Catering by Designs, Risk Management, and the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education.

**The Observer • NEWS**

Thursday, April 9, 1998

**Constantini, who authored the resolution, "But to choose someone obscure to everyone outside Indiana goes against everything the University says it is trying to do ... such as improving its national image." Constantini objected to Kernan against Kernan, "said**
Police battle peasants for cocaine

LA PAZ, Bolivia

Hundreds of police and army troops took over Bolivia's coca leaf and cocaine producing region Wednesday and cleared away roadblocks after a week of violence that left at least four dead. Soldiers encountered some resistance, but were able to clear the roads for hundreds of buses and trucks that had been stranded for nearly a week in the Chapare, a lush tropical region in the heart of the country. Coca leaf farmers had used thousands of squatters evicted from government property in suburban Quezon City for a railway project. Cross nailing were an annual Easter event in the Philippines for years, but most are held on Good Friday and use stainless steel nails cleansed with alcohol. Thousands of thatched huts lead to Central Luzon, north of Manila, each year to witness the rituals, which have turned into a festivity with vendors selling commemorative T-shirts, beer, liquor and snacks.

Police nab George Michael in act of lewdness

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif.

Pop star George Michael, the British-born heartthrob whose hit songs include the upbeat "I Want Your Sex," was arrested on suspicion of committing a lewd act in a park restroom. The 34-year-old singer was alone in a restroom in Will Rogers Park when an undercover officer saw him commit the act. The officer, the park, on Sunset Boulevard across from the Beverly Hills Hotel, has a reputation as a homosexual cruising ground.

Violence marred yesterday's Cup Final in Milan, Italy as soccer enthusiasts and truncheon-wielding riot police came to blows. Thousands of visitors head to Central Luzon, north of Manila, each year to witness the rituals, which have turned into a festivity with vendors selling commemorative T-shirts, beer, liquor and snacks.

Veterans of the Falklands war in Chile.

FRANCE

Nationalists gain strength at polls

PARIS

The far-right National Front Party has always caused trouble for French conservatives. But now, the party's gains in regional elections are forcing the traditional right to rethink its basic foundations.

Bruno Megret, the Front's No. 2 man, knows his plan to shake up French politics is working. "I am very optimistic about the future progress of the National Front," he said Wednesday.

In a wide-ranging interview with foreign journalists, the measured, thoughtful Megret provided a stark contrast to the more flamboyant Jean-Marie Le Pen, the party's long-time leader.

While Le Pen has uttered the most controversial statements attributed to the party — calling Nazi gas chambers a "detail of history," for example — Megret shies away from such statements.

"The National Front rejects racism and anti-Semitism," he said Wednesday.

The Front blames immigrants for unemployment and crime, and operates under the slogan "France First." It opposes measures to unify Europe and presents itself as the only party that will save France's identity.

In elections last month for regional councils, it scored the same 15 percent it has polled in national elections. But it did better in some regions, giving it clout in the election of council presidents, who are chosen by the council members.

When some center-right candidates made election deals with the Front — and won — there was such an uproar that four of them resigned. Those that didn't were expelled from their party.

Now, UDF leaders are discussing how they should restructure in light of the crisis. Megret, widely believed to be behind the strategy, was happy to take credit.

"We are seeing the first effects of major structural changes in French politics," he said. No longer are there two poles — right and left — but three, with the National Front, he said.

The only choice for the traditional right, he said, is to divide into two sides, one that opposes the National Front and one that makes alliances with it. Otherwise, he said, there will be further chaos.

"That is the reason I am, for my part, very optimistic," he said.

Megret also presented his view of Europe under a National Front government.
Congratulations
Student Government
Executive Officers

President
Peter Cesaro
Vice President
Andrea Selak
Chief Of Staff
Deanette Weiss

Assistant Chief of Staff
Gerry Olinger
Senate & CLC Secretary
Michael Palumbo
Controller
Dave Rogero
Parliamentarian
Tim Keller
Constitution & CLC Bylaws
Reform
AJ Boyd

RELATIONS
Executive Coordinator
Carrie Hedin
Internal Relations
Erin McGee
SMC Relations
Michael Dickerson
Beth Mayer
Press Releases
Kelly Waldron
Casey Waldron
External Relations
Jenny Metzger
Theresa Hoover
Weekly Listings
Noemi Rubio
Image & Promotions
Meg Samson
Joe Mueller
Archives
Melissa Fruscione

PUTTING STUDENTS FIRST!
STUDENT RESOURCES
Executive Coordinator
Brett Smith
Athletic Resources
Nicola Borda
Chris Muro
Academic Resources
Tim Newman
Kathleen McCann
Sarah Taylor
Dining Hall/Food Service
Erin Wysong
Matt Alverson
Financial Aid Council
Jeff Harington
Dan Flynn
Christine Schneible

STUDENT LIFE
Executive Coordinators
Alicia Coronas
Social Concerns
Maggie Wood
Emily Schmidt
Campus Improvements
Jared Birnbaum
Joe Lake
Campus Unity
Jordan Curnes

STUDENT COMPUTING
Executive Coordinator
Jackie Faherty
Web Page Designers
John Rajuch
Joe Sheppard

DIVERSITY
Executive Coordinator
Maria Alevras
Assistants
Marichris Trejo
Quinn VandenBurg
Kristen Quinn

GENDER RELATIONS
Executive Coordinator
Kim Gibson
Assistants
Nina Stephan
Susan Roberts

TRANSPORTATION
Executive Coordinator
Todd Callais
Safe Ride
Mark Donahey
Sarah Grunow
Transportation Improvements
Adam Penkhus
Vijay Thangamani
Parking Citations
Brendan Burns

ADMINISTRATIVE RELATIONS
Executive Coordinator
Andrea Kavoosi
DuLac Revisions
Michael Speaker
Academic Delegate
Frank Law
Assistant Delegate
Liam Brennan
Board of Trustees Reporting
Matt Tomko
Mark Massoud
Asst. to Board of Trustees Reporting
Mark Donahey
Cigarette companies bail out of deal

The leading American cigarette manufacturers said on Wednesday that they would no longer work for comprehensive legislation to regulate tobacco because Congress was moving in such an unfavorable direction.

The chairman of the RJR Nabisco Holdings Corp., Steven Goldstone, announced the new policy in a luncheon speech at the National General Assembly.

Students from the area.

Special internships are also available to applicants.

Students with specific interests may be given opportunities to work in certain areas, such as media, finance, economics and law. For instance, a student interested in the media is assigned to the public relations department or interns may work with a Senator on a judiciary committee if interested in law.

Interns gain valuable experience from working in varied areas, according to Papà.

"For many, this will be their first professional experience where they have responsibilities and actually do things that are critical," said Papà. "The interns make contacts that will help them in the future. They meet a variety of professionals, such as members of the media and lobbyists, not just politicians."

Interns are paid a stipend of $225 a week. Many of the students who are not from the Indianapolis area live in apartments with other interns or may live with interning students from the area.

Faculty continued from page 1

1 to pass the position statement on to the Academic Council and the Board of Trustees as a way to inform these bodies of the senate's stance on the current 'Spirit issue.'

In other Faculty Senate news:

- The senate unanimously approved a motion to begin investigating the possibility of creating a structure that could aid faculty response to federal legislation concerning higher education, such as the current debate on funding for the NEA.

In its report on the topic, the Select Committee on Political Action advocated creating a structure that would notify faculty from both Notre Dame and other Indiana schools of higher education, and enable a rapid, effective response from these faculty members.

- The senate unanimously passed a memorial resolution to commemorate the life and achievements of the late Nippon Biswas, a Notre Dame physics professor, who shared in the discovery of the top quark in 1995.

- A proposal containing recommendations to improve drug and alcohol abuse prevention at Notre Dame was unanimously approved.

In a discussion of the Faculty Alcohol Use policy, the committee voiced its feeling that certain inconsistencies in Notre Dame alcohol policies needed to be resolved.

An example of such inconsistencies is the fact that Notre Dame seniors are allowed to drink at Senior Bar but are unable to attend Notre Dame functions with faculty members when alcohol is available.

The committee advised a three-layered system, whereby alcohol use by students, alcohol use by faculty, and alcohol abuse by faculty are all addressed by Notre Dame policy.

Recycle The Observer

we welcome with joy the following members of the notre dame family into the catholic christian community!

COURTNEY BLAKE
JESSE DANG
ERIN FARRELL
MIKE HAWORTH
SOPHIE JOHANNES
VIRGIN LOW
MATT MEYER
KARISSA RAUER
JIM SHACKLETT
ALEXANDRA WEHNER
GARRETT ZOEALLER

please join us at the easter vigil at 9:00 p.m. saturday in the basilica of the sacred heart.

thanks to all the sponsors and team members who have supported these men and women throughout their process of becoming catholic.

CHAD GREEN
MARTHA GINNEN
LORA BOWERS
SEAN MAHONEY
JEANIE HEFFERNAN
MARISA FERNANDEZ
REX RALLAWA
CHRIS HARTAND
MELISSA WEBER
MOLLY DUNN
EMA OSAK

SARAH GRANGER
GEORGE GRIMM
TOD KELLER
JASON GOLLA
JOE LOMANGINO KATHLEEN KENNY
ERIN DEMING
JULIE VODICKA
STEVE BRANDEN
SEAN MCGRAW, CSC
ANDREAS RAY

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AMY MCDONALD
CATHERINE GEHRER
PATRICIA LOHMAN
JAMES PATER
RONI DAVIDSON
DEBOR AH O'QUAD
KEVIN RUSEAU, CSC

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Thursday, April 9, 1998
The Triduum Begins...
Jim Lies, C.S.C.

Even though we are baptized, what we constantly lose and betray is precisely that which we received at baptism. Therefore Easter is our return every year to our own baptism, whereas Lent is our preparation for that return - the slow and sustained effort to perform, at the end, our own "passage" or "paacha" into new life in Christ... Each year Lent and Easter are, once again, the rediscovery and the recovery by us of what we were made through our own baptismal death and resurrection.

Alexander Schmemann

I don't remember the day when I decided to be a Catholic... and I don't mean the day of my baptism in the first few weeks of my life. I didn't decide that... my parents did. I remember long ago envying those who converted to Catholicism because it occurred to me that they had a choice, and I didn't feel like I did. Until I realized that the choice was mine, to claim it or not... to profess and live my Catholic faith, or not. I don't remember a particular day on which I said, as an adult, I want to be a Catholic, I want to follow Jesus. And yet I have, most assuredly... and do. Somewhere along the line, the renewal of my baptismal promise became my own. Somewhere along the line I realized that I do believe in the God of Jesus Christ and in the God in Jesus Christ... call it grace, or bum luck... all I know is that I believe. My faith in this God is so real that I want to celebrate it... even the worst of it... because the worst of it, the crucifixion and death of Jesus, is, paradoxically, the best of it. Our very salvation is tied up in it. We commemorate this great salvific event liturgically in the Triduum.

Much can be said about the Triduum, those days which embrace the Paschal Mystery. "Triduum" in the Latin simply means "a space of three days," but as it is used in the Christian tradition it is meant to signify the three days prior to Easter Sunday: Holy Thursday, Good Friday, and Holy Saturday. The words of the tradition and of the present liturgical books convey the intensity and unity of the hours around the Vigil. These days call us to fast and pray, to keep watch, and to enter into the holy mysteries of Christ’s passion, death and resurrection. We come face to face with the very reality of our own lives, our own dying and rising. Our oneness with Jesus as members of his body, our oneness with each other, and our oneness in the death and resurrection of Jesus is ritualized in the liturgies of the Triduum and realized in our participation in them, and in our very lives as Christians.

It is during the Easter Vigil that we as a community initiate and welcome into full communion those who have, as adults, chosen to join the Catholic Church. They have been preparing for the past several months through the Rite of Christian Initiation of Adults (RCIA). Ten will be baptized and eleven others will be received into full communion with the Catholic faith from other Christian traditions. I include their names here so that you might remember them in prayer in the days ahead:

- Courtney Blake
- Jodi Cockettill
- Jesse Dang
- Libby Gray
- Christy Hayes
- Sophie Johannes
- Matt Meyer
- Karissa Rauer
- Jim Shacklett
- Kristin Quinn
- Alexandra Webner
- Christy Duval
- Erin Farrell
- Mike Hayworth
- Keith Kawamoto
- Vince Low
- Rob Mercer
- Kim Schroeder
- Heath Weaver
- Emily Wutmore
- Garrett Zoeller

These are important days for all of us. Days during which each of us stands alone before God to renew our commitment. It is an opportunity for us as adult Christians to say yet again, "Yes, I believe!" It is an opportunity for us as a community as well to stand side by side in our shared commitment to live the call of Jesus, to re dedicate ourselves to that call, and to build the Kingdom together. Please join with me in the days ahead in celebrating the glory and greatness of these days, whether it be at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart, the Church of Loretto, a residence hall chapel, or at your home parish. We join with the whole Church not only in remembering the events of Jesus's passion, death and resurrection, but, as the Body of Christ, we ourselves partake in them even now that they might transform our very lives.
National University Should Have Nationally Recognized Speaker

The purpose of this letter is not to insult the character or abilities of L. T. Governor Joe Kernan; he is nothing less than an astounding citizen, Navy veteran, and political leader of Indiana. Rather, our purpose in writing this letter is to chastise the administration for its obvious ambivalence in procuring a nationally recognized commencement speaker.

Throughout the last four years, the university has emphasized the importance of being a top-ranked university composed of an international student body. With students hailing from fifty states and live continent to continent, we should have a nationally recognized university. Throughout the last four years, the university has emphasized the importance of having a top-ranked university composed of an international student body. With students hailing from fifty states and live continent to continent, we should have a nationally recognized university.

The prominence of the speaker breeds a definite sense of excitement and ceremony. How would you feel if His Holiness, the Dalai Lama, were to be the commencement speaker here? Proud? Honored? Excited? Well, that’s how the students at Emory University feel since they are the keynote speaker at their commencement. University of Oklahoma students probably feel similarly since Margaret Thatcher will be their speaker. So, too, at Boston College, where Bill Richardson, U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, will be speaking, and at Washington University (St. Louis, Mo.) where Pulitzer Prize-winner George Will is scheduled to speak. Certainly not every student at these universities is pleased with the selection, but upon hearing the choice, their reaction, unlike students at Notre Dame, was probably not “Who?”

Perhaps we would not be so disappointed in the choice of the speaker if our commencement exercise focused on the students. However, we cannot even take consolation in this. We will not have our names read, we will not have our homes announced, we will not be able to invite more than four family members, but we have paid over $100,000 and worked for four years, and apparently this university feels as though all we deserve in return is a standing up and sitting down when our college’s name is actually announced. Again, this is not the case at every university. Fidelity Peak, Commencement Brochure at Vanderbilt University, described commencement exercises there. Rather than spending a great deal of time and effort in securing a prestigious speaker, “Vanderbilt prefers to focus on the student...spending a lot of time and a whole lot of money making this the best commencement they’ve ever been to. Vanderbilt has a two-hour ceremony during which each student’s name is read, honors announced, and diplomas individually conferred. The only remarks are from the Chancellor because Vanderbilt believes the focus of commencement exercise should remain on the students and their accomplishments. The choice of our commencement speaker is light of those names suggested over a year- and-a-half ago by senior class officers, is a real reflection of how little students’ wishes weigh in the mind of the Notre Dame administration. We do not believe that, in the last year-and-a-half, this university was unable to secure any speaker of national repute. Why should we believe this when we attend classes in Edward DeBartolo’s Hall, live in the “Coca-Cola” quad, and attend football games in the company of Dick Vitale, Regis Philbin, and author Harvey MacKay, to name a few? How can any of our wishes for graduation be fulfilled when we are denied the opportunity to have a student representative on the commencement committee? Although it is obviously too late for our opinions and suggestions to be taken seriously, we urge our members of other classes to demand changes in the commencement process.

We look forward to attending the ceremony because it will be our last opportunity to gather as a class, but we will be wondering what it could have been like had the suggestions of our class representatives been taken seriously.
Who Will Be Courageous for Garrick, and for God?

“There is nothing boring about God.” This seemingly simple idea seems to have been forgotten at the University of Notre Dame. On Sunday, March 29, 1998, Fr. David Garrick said mass on the Hill and used this phrase in his homily, and for the first time truly realized how much our university is in need of the efforts of Fr. Garrick’s resignation.

Fr. Garrick, though I have only heard him once, may be one of the finest preachers I have ever listened to. During the homily, I looked around the audience and saw not a single pair of eyes closed. Fr. Garrick was able to make those present for the mass laugh one minute, with his humor, and then cry the next as he authoritatively spoke about the importance of our Lord and Savior to the lives of all people.

Using the Gospel reading as a background, Fr. Garrick made several points for equality in our world, and for me, the familiar story of the adulterous woman is told. Jesus responds to those who wish to stone her for this offense by saying, “Let anyone among you who is without sin throw the first stone.” Fr. Garrick drew several important points from this Gospel text, all of which pointed to one irrefutable fact: Jesus refuses to accept the existence of any inequality.

Fr. Garrick drew analogies between Jesus preaching against inequality, the work that he has done in overthrowing the abortion of slavery, the allowance of unions, the equality of men and women, and the attempt to start the ball. I could not help but realize that throughout history, it is often a single person or a very small group of people who have instituted the greatest change for the benefit of humanity as a whole. Thus, I turn to the administration of this great university and ask, could you ever do such a man slip away? If Ghandi, Abraham or Fr. Garrick were not there for us, could we make those present for this university need if they are to function as equals?

This university’s policies both to recognize sexual-orientation gay and lesbian student groups and to place sexual orientation out of play as a hiring criteria, have only led many to call this discovery aided by the recognition and discovery of the university provides. Thus, the most important benefit of the universit-y is largely denied to gay and lesbian students, and this too is the act of a great university and ask, could you ever do such a man slip away? If Ghandi, Abraham or Fr. Garrick were not there for us, could we make those present for this university need if they are to function as equals?

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Consider also that the great-est gays and s*xist of most young adults stem from the sexual self and failures in their relationships with the per-sons or who are sexually involved. When a young woman, for example, is going through the ordeal of the failure of her relationship with a girlfriend, he can find support among friends. This just is not true of the gay man having problems in a relationship with another man. This sort of support is lacking in the absence of a visible and accessible gay community.

To deny gay and lesbian those benefits which community affords is unjust. Finally, the project of integ-ra ting one’s erotic life into one’s own concept of one’s persona-lity is perhaps the most important goal one projects in engaging with the heterosexual. But here, too, we have a type of paradigm which compresses them into that one too small and accessible spaces that are required.

Father Garrick has recently resigned his post at Notre Dame, citing a policy of unjust treatment of gays and lesbians at Notre Dame. This letter represents an attempt to strive for the future of society without the burden of guilt, without the weight of condemnation, so that one can be a warrior without necessarily being a war criminal. Like pacifist movements within the Church, this form can perhaps find its inspiration from moments of Christ’s life as portrayed in the Gospels. For the suffering man who died for us is also the avenging God who violently drove the money-changers from the Temple.

And third, Mr. McMahon’s article displays the same attitude toward a large and diverse group of people that composing our military that the military, indeed that nation, has taken toward other groups (such as the Saux or Vietnamese). The attitude I mean is that the military universalizes over a whole group, or even over a whole nation, and comprehends them into this dehumanizing term. Take, for example, the close scrutiny of the records of Notre Dame’s cadre, cadets, and midshipmen will not reveal a “band of international brigands” or “law breakers,” and I find offensive in the extreme his claim that “no honor can or ever will exist” in the pursuit of war. Tell that to the soldiers who stormed Omaha Beach in 1944, or to the heroes who fought under Robert Gould Shaw in the Civil War.

I close with a brief story. Years ago my father took part in a public debate with two pacifists. He was, by his own admission, badly outnumbered on that day. During the question-and-answer session, an old man stood up, and disclosed that he had spent most of the second World War in a British internment camp. “I am a musician,” he said, “and have been since I was an old man. And the sweetest sound I have ever heard was the thun-der of Allied tanks rolling through the gate of that camp.” That was all that he said. I can say nothing better in defense of our military, in which I have both proudly and humbly served.

Christopher Town
Graduate Student, Philosophy
April 1, 1998

Sisters Don’t Need Habits

While Julie Ferraro (no relation) is entitled to her opinion about the post-Vatican II renewal of religious life (The Observer, March 27), she crosses the line when she suggests that women religious who are “inconspicuous” (not in habit) are in disobedience to the Church and to Christ, and have lost focus and lack faithfulness to their vows and the community they live in. At best, her comments are misguided and insulting, at worst, mean-spirited and even slanderous.

I would behave Ms. Ferraro to converse, pray and minister with some of the women religious she is so quick to condemn before she speaks in such authoritative tones against the wittness, quality and integrity of their vowed life.

Betina Maria Ferraro, C.S.C
Congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Cross
Notre Dame, Ind.
March 31, 1998

‘Just War’ Theory is Christian, too

I am writing in response to David McMahon’s “ROTC on Notre Dame’s Campus: A Blemish.” There are so many things that I want to say, but I think I can count on others to say them. I will limit my response to three points. But first, as this is Lent, I would agree with Ms. McMahon on one thing: our military has committed unspeakable atrocities in its history, and its members should be drilled in penance and humility, as well as in discipline and pride.

As for the rest. First, supposing Mr. McMahon to be correct in his belief that the United States has violated every treaty it has with the American Indians, it just does not follow that blame should be laid at the military’s doorstep. Our military is firmly on the side of the American Indians and more. Our military has been under fire throughout the history of the United States.

Second, the love of peace within the Church has taken many forms. One such form is the just-war tradition, which recognizes that one can be a warrior without necessarily being a war criminal. Like pacifist movements within the Church, this form can perhaps find its inspiration from moments of Christ’s life as portrayed in the Gospels. For the suffering man who died for us is also the avenging God who violently drove the money-changers from the Temple.

Thus, I turn to the venerable tradition of giving itself all to Christ, who is Christian, too. As for the rest. First, supposing Mr. McMahon to be correct in his belief that the United States has violated every treaty it has with the American Indians, it just does not follow that blame should be laid at the military’s doorstep. Our military is firmly on the side of the American Indians and more. Our military has been under fire throughout the history of the United States.

Third, Mr. McMahon’s article displays the same attitude toward a large and diverse group of people (that composing our military that the military, indeed that nation, has taken toward other groups (such as the Saux or Vietnamese). The attitude I mean is that the military universalizes over a whole group, or even over a whole nation, and comprehends them into this dehumanizing term. Take, for example, the close scrutiny of the records of Notre Dame’s cadre, cadets, and midshipmen will not reveal a “band of international brigands” or “law breakers,” and I find offensive in the extreme his claim that “no honor can or ever will exist” in the pursuit of war. Tell that to the soldiers who stormed Omaha Beach in 1944, or to the heroes who fought under Robert Gould Shaw in the Civil War.

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Christopher Town
Graduate Student, Philosophy
April 1, 1998

Straight! World a Lonely Place for Gays

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Christopher Town
Graduate Student, Philosophy
April 1, 1998
The album's general problem is found in the fact that almost all of the tracks are indistinguishable. The whole, disappointing due to its failed attempt to combine the best of both worlds. Needless to say, this isn't good, so try before you buy.

Philadelphia-based JUDACULLI's new album, "Gettin' Into It," goes the same way as the rest of the tracks. The final decent track, "When the Funk Hits the Fan," appears straight after this, and is similar to that of overly self-conscious dance remixes or two. Overall, this is a mediocre album with more bad aspects than good, so try before you buy.

Dave Clark

**Sylk 130: When the Funk Hits the Fan**

The Dunn Brothers released a record last year which was received contrary to popular expectations. The album Ultra not only completely flew under the radar of traditional 'Mode stalwarts, but it also enjoyed accolades from the most unlikely of sources — the British press. It's for this strange reaction that this record is worth taking note of again.

Lead singer Dave Gahan always lamented, dressed in self-pity, "in Britain, we're pretty much treated like part of the furniture." That's true. Look at dates and locations of past DM tours. You'll see an average of 10 to 15 shows per year in Germany and, in a good year, three in the United Kingdom. From Stockholm to Barcelona, many listeners felt Depeche Mode's policy is fine with works of brilliance, in this case, an unchanging and increasingly repetitive soundscape does nothing to increase interest in the project as a whole.

However, there are one or two good moments which rescue the project from total ruin. "The Life" is a ludicrously kitsch echo of many 70s disco anthems, as groovy as anything and highly worthy of a dance remix or two. The final decent track, "When the Funk Hits the Fan," appears straight after this, and is similar to that of overly self-conscious dance remixes or two. Overall, this is a mediocre album with more bad aspects than good, so try before you buy.

Julian Elliott

Depeche Mode: Ultra

Elecra Records

*** (best out of five)

It all came apart in 1993. Dave Gahan had relocated to Southern California and developed a misguided desire to play real rock n' roll. What resulted was Faith & Devotion, a disaster that sounded like a cross between Yaz and The Black Crows. Creative tension within the band were so great that recording had to be moved from Spain to the more familiar Hamburg. After a heroin relapse, Gahan later attempted to distance himself from the musical maestro Alan Wilder left the band.

So it was 1997 and Gahan had supposedly cleaned up and reunited. Obviously struck by the public's reaction to Faith & Devotion, he now realized that what was left of his band could not try to be something it wasn't. With producer Ed Levert assuming much of Wilder's technical musicianship, they offered Ultra. This record does not move DM forward, but it certainly does a lot to bring them back to where they were before their 1993 tabula rasa. The opening track, "Harbored Sun," is quite a rocking song and not characteristic of the album as a whole. But after that, songs like "Freeksta" and "Insight" take you to the familiar DM soundscapes.

Sean King

**Dunn Brothers: Memory**

Dunn Brothers Music

*** (best out of five)
Murder or suicide?  
Some of the evidence presented in “Who Killed Kurt Cobain?”

Credit card: A credit card which Cobain kept in his wallet was missing upon discovery of his body. Starting on the day of his death, someone else began using the card. The last attempt was made on April 8, the discovery of his body.

Heroin: Cobain was high on heroin when he was shot, but the dosage he took was three times the lethal level. Upon injection, Kurt would have become immediately incapacitated. This raises another point: why would he want to die in such a violent way when he could peacefully pass away in his sleep.

“Suicide note”: Two internationally renowned handwriting experts have agreed that there are two different sets of handwriting in the note. There is also a second note which Love found hidden under the bed a few months after Cobain’s death. In this note, Cobain explicitly says he plans on leaving music, not life.

Fingerprints: There were no legible fingerprint found on the shotguns, the box of cartridges, or the pen used to write the “suicide note”.

Liar: Love, whose own father has called a “narcissistic liar,” has repeatedly told top media publications that her husband had blown his head to pieces. However, Cobain’s skull, with the exception of decay, suffered little damage. Why then would Love go around making his death much more morbid and gruesome than it really was?

Hitman? A Los Angeles musician told Seattle police that Love had offered $50,000 to kill Cobain. He passed a lie detector test by the world’s top polygraph examiner, but was found dead, shot in the head execution style, a few days later.

Fear of Courtney: Three weeks before his death, police were called to the Cobain house where he said he was “hiding from Courtney.” Three days before his death, Kurt told a friend that he “feared” for his life.

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**album review**

Yea, a book!"  

“Who Killed Kurt Cobain” first examines the musician’s troubled upbringing and the pre-Nevermind days of Nirvana. However, soon the focus shifts over to Courtney Love, Cobain’s wife and mother of his child, Frances Bean. A possible murder theory pops in at the center. Later, whose real name is Courntey Michelle Harrison, was born in a marriage that lasted less than two years. Shuffled back and forth between her parents and other relatives, Love frequently ran into the law for shoplifting incidents, eventually landing herself in a reform school. After running away from home, Love tried to make it as an actress, but being short on cash, she soon reverted to stripping.

Coming from a musical background (her father was once a member of The Warlocks, which would later become known as The Grateful Dead), she began playing in a series of bands. However, few lasted long because her bandmates were quitting due to her presence. Some former members remembering her as being desperate for fame, vowing to do whatever was necessary to achieve her dream.

She reached stardom with the marriage to Cobain, one of rock’s leading men. Cobain helped Love win a record contract with Geffen Records, and he even helped her write material for her band Hole’s major label debut album. The album featured heavy metal and Michael Jacksonian pop of the 80s. Nirvana literally came out of nowhere to show the musical world that the singer/guitarist did not take his life. Often, in early 1994, Cobain and Love were in the early stages of a divorce. Which Love had apparently hired the neatest lawyers to represent her. Cobain’s departure from Nirvana and a divorce would mean a tremendous loss in fame and money for Love. She somehow needed to ensure that neither event happened. Cobain’s death was the only option.

Much of the evidence in the book comes from the work done by private investigator Tom Grant. Grant was originally hired by Love to look for Cobain after he disappeared from a drug rehab hospital, a week before his death. As Grant became more involved in the case, he uncovered crucial evidence proving that Cobain’s death was not a suicide. Now, biting the hand that once fed him, he is now in a position to show that Love is behind his husband’s death.

Although most people will roll their eyes at this book, the information presented in its pages is overwhelming and convincing. This is not another O.J. or JFK conspiracy book. It sheds some light on the true nature of Courtney Love and her marriage to Cobain. “Come As You Are,” Cobain swears that “I don’t have a gun.” Apparently, if the case is open, we can see if someone else did.

---

Emmett Malloy
Rogers hands Cleveland first loss of the season

Associated Press

OAKLAND, Calif. — Kenny Rogers pitched seven strong innings and A.J. Hinch singled home the go-ahead run in the seventh as the Oakland Athletics defeated Cleveland 3-1 on Wednesday, the Indians' first loss this season.

Rogers (11-0), obtained in a trade from the New York Yankees last November, got his fifth straight win and a three-hitter before a crowd of 31,210 that included the Indians starting Monday night.

Cleveland led 1-0 after seven innings but matched its best win streak of 13 games.

The A's added a run in the eighth on an infield single by Rickey Henderson, who doubled leading off. The A's starter on Monday.

David Justice hit a solo homer and sacrifice fly for Cleveland. Pat Borders had a two-run double and Kenny Lofton added an RBI single.

Shawn Green homered for the second straight game and Jose Canseco had four hits to lead the Blue Jays to a 9-6 victory over the Minnesota Twins on Wednesday night.

In a game that was completed on Wednesday, David Justice hit a solo homer and the Indians on went to defeat the A's, 6-4, in their third month doubleheader against the Blue Jays.

Mike Stanley drove in the third run on Cooper's error and Jose Cruz added a sacrifice fly on a foul ball.

Tony Gwynn homered for the second straight game and Kevin Mitchell had an RBI double.

In the suspended game, Mike Jackson wrapped up the victory by getting Scott Spiezio to fly to center with two on and two out. The game resumed at the start of the ninth inning.

The game ended at 12:33 p.m. PDT Wednesday, allowing 41 1/2 hours after it scheduled starting time of 7:05 p.m. Monday. It was the first game in Oakland suspended because of curfew of Aug. 10, 1972.

The game resumed under a cloudy sky, a stark contrast to the miserable weather that led to the team's win on Monday and forced rain delays of 3 1/2 hours before it was suspended after eight innings.

Rick Krivda (1-0), who pitched 2-3 innings on Monday, got the win. Paul Assenmacher got the first two outs of the ninth inning Wednesday, and Jackson got his AL leading fourth save as the Indians improved to 7-0.

Tom Cosgrove (0-2) allowed two runs, two hits and two walks in four innings as the Twins lost to Rogers (1-0), obtained in a trade from the New York Yankees last November, got his fifth straight win and a three-hitter before a crowd of 31,210 that included the Indians starting Monday night.

Hinch's two-out single in the eighth for Oakland and the Athletics finally got the A's a run in the eighth on an infield single by Manny Ramirez, who doubled leading off. The Athletics will play their home opener Tuesday against Anaheim.

A three-out single in the seventh scored Matt Stairs, who doubled leading off. The A's added a run in the eighth on an infield single by Rickey Henderson, who doubled leading off. The A's starter on Monday.

Last week's singles hitter.

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Cruise ship: 1 boy and 1 girl. Call Dan by 273-0147. Reward offered. Thank you

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SUMMER AND FALL EMPLOYMENT: DECISION SCIENCES JOURNAL

Student who can work 8-12 hours per week. Must have an eye for detail. Organized & able to work independently. For more information call Lori Butts, 631-9084, or call 5-8305 by Friday evening.

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All SIZE HOMES

ALL SIDE HOMES

FREE SUMMER STORAGE

1560 E. 9th St., CLEVELAND 44114

For Sale, 93' Honda Accord (W/D) $5,500 OBO

FURNITURE: All kinds, low prices.

PERSONAL

Seeking Christmas dinner companion. Call 1-800-808-8088

ADOPITION: Happy, healthy, and loving dogs. Please call 1-800-743-7437

Shinny — you are just so cool.

One Mississippi, 2 Mississippi, 3 Mississippi.

Want to be a Beachcomber? Try the Michigan Folk Choir on NBC on Easter Sunday. They're fantastic!

There is no more to miss the Observer too much.

I am going to go home.

Let's Go Mets

How many days of school are left?

Hey Tom!

1 Mississippi, 2 Mississippi, 3 Mississippi.

try not to miss the Observer too much

I want to go home.

Hey Tom!

I want to go home.

Hey Tom!

Hey Tom!

Hey Tom!

Hey Tom!

Hey Tom!

October 19, 1998, The Observer, page 14

MEDIA SATELLITE

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 224-364-5000. Write to Classified Advertising, The Observer, Notre Dame, IN 46556.

OAKLAND, Calif. — Kenny Rogers pitched seven strong innings and A.J. Hinch singled home the go-ahead run in the seventh as the Oakland Athletics defeated Cleveland 3-1 on Wednesday, the Indians’ first loss this season.

Rogers (11-0), obtained in a trade from the New York Yankees last November, got his five straight win and a three-hitter before a crowd of 31,210 that included the Indians starting Monday night.

Cleveland led 1-0 after seven innings but matched its best win streak of 13 games.

The A’s added a run in the eighth on an infield single by Manny Ramirez, who doubled leading off. The Athletics will play their home opener Tuesday against Anaheim.

A three-out single in the seventh scored Matt Stairs, who doubled leading off. The A’s added a run in the eighth on an infield single by Manny Ramirez, who doubled leading off. The A’s starter on Monday.

Last week’s singles hitter.

Call Jeremy 273-5463

Sales/Marketing Internships

Pool, tennis courts, $230/month

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Hey Tom!

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Hey Tom!

Hey Tom!
Oilers lose ground in playoff race with 4-2 loss

Thursday, April 9, 1998

Oilers’ race for a playoff position nears finish line

The Associated Press

ANAHEIM, Calif.  Steve Rucchin scored midway through the third period as the Mighty Ducks of Anaheim defeated Edmonton 4-2 Wednesday night, slowing the Oilers’ race for a playoff position.

The loss denied the Oilers the chance to move into a tie for sixth place in the Western Conference.

Rucchin skated around the net, shot off a check by former Duck Bobby Dallas and put a shot from the right circle past Edmontom goalie Curtis Joseph at 11:39 of the third period for his 70th goal.

Romas Hakimt’s apparent game-tying goal with 40.6 seconds left was nullified when referee Stephen Waldman ruled Dylan Smyth was in the crease. Teemu Selanne sealed the victory with 6.6 seconds left.

Smyth pushed in a rebound of Bill Guerin’s shot between the scoring with a power-play goal 2:18 into the first period, 10 seconds after Drew Bagnister’s cross-checking penalty.

The Oilers increased their lead to 2-0 at 5:24 of the first when Steve Rucchin skated past Bannister and fired a shot of his own goal past Tsatsoulen for his 7th.

Wooden Slovenia’s 52nd, breaking an own franchise record set season.

Goaltender Mikhail Tsatsoulen stopped 20 shots while Tomas Sandstrom scored in the first period and Smyth in the second for Anaheim, which was mathematically eliminated from playoff contention when Edmonton defeated Vancouver 3-2 Monday night.

Smyth and Scott Fraser scored first-period power-play goals and Joseph made 20 saves for Edmonton in front of an announced capacity crowd of 17,154 at the Anaheim Arena. The Oilers remained tied with San Jose and Chicago for seventh with 70 points.

Smyth pushed in a rebound of Bill Guerin’s shot between Guerin’s inside the red line, over Washington on Wednesday night, ending the Capitals’ five-game unbeaten streak.

The Capitals had tied it with 5:54 left in regulation on Andrei Nikolishin’s fourth goal. But Langenbrunner scored the game-winner on a wrist shot from the slot.

The Stars, attempting to get back on track following a 2-5-1 record in the Western Conference, opened the scoring 1:23 into the first period and Josef Röhrig pushed it up to 2-0 with a power-play goal 5:33 into the second.

Dallas took the lead at 4:26 of the second on Brian Skrudland’s first goal for the Stars. Skrudland, obtained on March 24 in a trade with the New York Rangers, notched his sixth on a slap shot from the top of the left circle that rolled into the net off the glove of Kolzig.

Washington is trying to hold on to the fourth seed and first-round home-ice advantage in the Eastern Conference playoff.

The Capitals maintained the position with the win over the Islanders. Chicago, Boston and Buffalo, a 3-1 winner Wednesday night over Carolina.

Washington tied it 1-1 when Petri inklan scored the puck from defenseman Barry Syder and passed to Nikolishin, who stuffed a shot between the post and goaltender Ed Belfour.

But Dallas got its second straight victory when Jere Lehtinen caused a turnover in overtime behind the Washington net and passed to Langenbrunner, who fired the puck past Olaf Kolzig for his 22nd.

Belfour made 20 saves for the Stars, who improved to 11-3-1-2 in their last 15 games. Belfour made 20 saves at the net.

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Upcoming matches will challenge Irish

By M. SHANNON RYAN

The Observer/Jeff Hsu

The Irish will most likely execute a nine-game losing pattern to Texas, they have crumpled against the talent of Mississippi State and UNLV. The Illini have crumpled against the talent of Southern Alabama, Boise State, Georgia, and Stanford.

The match outcome may again depend on weather, however. "The key ingredient for us may be in it doesn't rain," Bayliss explained.

"We're two of the top teams in the region," said Sachire. "This is as big of a rivalry as you get. We can get up on any day for this."

invites applications from undergraduates with special interests in the intersecting areas of political philosophy, political theory, and economic analysis. Every year about twenty highly motivated and talented students are admitted to PPE. Check it out to see if it is for you. Many of our students go on to careers in law, public policy, or the academy.

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FOR AN E-MAIL APPLICATION, simply send a request to Professor David O'Connor, O'Connor.2@nd.edu. You may also pick up a paper application from Coileen Hoover in the Philosophy Department, 336 O'Shaughnessy. The application deadline is April 13. Acceptances will be announced April 14.
Tuesday, April 9, 1998

Baseball
continued from page 24

Notre Dame began the scoring in that inning when a double by Todd Frye scored Brant Ust and Dan Leatherman to tie the game. The hits by Porzel, who also scored twice, and Frye, who was 3-for-3 with a run scored, seemed to wake up the rest of the Irish bats. "Porzel and Frye seemed to get everyone going," Mainieri said. "Once we got those clutch hits, it seemed as if everyone was ready to hit." During the inning, the Irish went 12 players to the plate, and everyone either scored a run or drove one in.

With catcher Mike Knecht balking and Porzel on third, the Irish took the lead on a bizarre play. Knecht tried to lay down a sacrifice pitch, but Knecht fouled the pitch off. When Porzel tried to lay it down again, the Cougars were ready for it and the Irish bats.

Saint Mary's shutout Olivett in the first game 4-0, but fell 7-6 in the second.

Saint Mary's beat Olivett in the first game 4-0, and nearly won the second, but ended up dropping it 7-6 in extra innings. The Belles dominated the first victory, led by the outstanding offense of Tricia Klockner and great defense of third baseman, L.P. Arena. "L.P. played great defense," said coach Bruce Ruff. "That's why we call Arena 'The Wall.' She's like a vacuum cleaner out there."

Again, Liz Shevik pitched very strongly in the first and second games. She started the first and came in late in the second. "I was happy with my performance because Olivett was supposed to be a great hitting team," said Shevik of her outing yesterday. The second game started out rough for the Belles. They led 6-1 in the top of the 5th. anne Seeger was the starting pitcher, but Ruff substituted Shevik in the 6th inning. "Anne did a good job," Ruff said. "She just started to tire down. She held in there as long as she could."

Saint Mary's did not let that fazee them. They staged a great comeback in the 6th and 7th innings. Shwik held Olivett and some outstanding offense which scored five runs in two innings, making it 6-6 in the 7th.

Johna Indriolo was a key factor in this game, hitting a 2-run home run in the bottom of the 6th inning. In the extra innings, Olivett came back to score and the Belles were unable to answer and ended up losing 7-6 in the 8th inning. Olivett was an important conference match up, and the team was generally happy with its performance. "Both games really were a team effort," said Shevik. "We all played really well. We would have liked to have taken both, but, even though we lost the second game, we were glad to be able to come back."

On Saturday, the Belles have an important game against Alma, the number one ranked team in the MIAA. "It is one of our biggest games because they are ranked number one in the conference," said coach Ruff. "If we play solid ball, we will take two from them."
Co-captain Tracy Melby turned in a third-place finish among the Irish.

The Observer • Sports

**Women's Golf**

Freshmen perform well in Invitational

By Gene Brelvik

Throughout the course of an season, freshman members of a team are expected to develop and eventually aid the team when various members aren't performing to their ability.

Such was the case last week-end when the Notre Dame women's golf team traveled down to Indiana to take part in the Indiana Invitational.

The team finished sixth in the 15 team tournament, posting scores of 316, 322 and 316 for a combined total of 953.

The women were only one stroke higher than Wisconsin's 952 and seven behind fourth place Minnesota.

The Irish stood in fourth place after the first round due largely in part to an outstanding performance turned in by fresh-sman Mary Klein. Klein shot a 3 under 71 on 6,113 yard course and was in a three-way tie for first after the first round.

The 71 ties the lowest round by a Notre Dame woman's golfer in the history of the program.

Klein played the second round later that day, finishing with an 80 which was good enough for a second place tie. In the final round, she shot a 79 and finished the tournament with a 220 and a fifth place finish, the best of her short career. Her 54-hole score was the fifth best score ever and was two strokes better than the 24 hole score of 232 set by her sister Crissy Klein in the 1991-1992 OSU Invitational.

The team didn't seem to be rusty after having a three week absence from tournament play. Senior Katie King continued her strong play with a total of 240 and a 23rd place finish. Following King on the leaderboard were sophomore Andrea Klewe (245), senior Tracy Melby (249), and sophomore Beth Cooper (256).

Lakers roll to victory, 113-102

INGLAWOOD, Calif. - If Vancouver is in town, chalk up another victory for the Los Angeles Lakers. Shaquille O'Neal scored 30 points and Eddie Jones added 26 as the Lakers stayed perfect against the Grizzlies with their 11th consecutive win in the three-year-old series, 113-102 Wednesday night.

The Lakers gained a half-game on idle Seattle for the No. 2 seed in the Western Conference playoff race with their sixth straight victory. O'Neal and Eddie Jones combined for the Lakers' first 10 points of the quarter, pushing the lead to 97-80 with less than eight minutes remaining.

Jones had two of his five 3-pointers, matching a career high, in that span. Mario Bennett had 12 points and 13 rebounds starting in place of injured Lakers forward Robert Horry.

Shareef Abdur-Rahim led Vancouver with 26 points and Blue Edwards had 20. Grizzlies center Bryant Reeves sprained his right knee and did not return to the lineup. He had six points and seven rebounds in 21 minutes.

Even when the Grizzlies thought they had a good book, the Lakers plugged them, blocking a season-high 15 shots. Los Angeles exceeded its scoring average of 111.4 points over the last five games, but for the first time in that stretch the Lakers failed to shoot better than 51 percent, finishing at 48 percent.

Holding a slim six-point halftime lead, the Lakers went on to work in the third quarter. Getting points from five players, they outscored the Grizzlies 23-13 over the first nine minutes for an 81-65 lead. O'Neal even had a chance to rest near the end of the spurt before returning to score three points late in the period. The Grizzlies led by six in the first quarter when Abdur-Rahim had 11 points. But it was short-lived as the Lakers outscored them 22-8 at the beginning of the second period to take a 47-36 lead.

O'Neal had the crowd gasping with a behind-the-back bounce pass along the baseline to Corie Blount, who dunked. Reeves shook off an off start with six points and Ivano Newhill hit a 3-pointer at the halftime buzzer.

Utah 98, San Antonio 88

With David Robinson out with a concussion caused by Karl Malone's inadvertent elbow, Malone scored 22 points as the Utah Jazz beat the San Antonio Spurs 98-88 Wednesday night in clinch the Midwest Division title for the first straight year.

Robinson was guarding Malone in the late 2 1/2 minutes into the game when the Utah star took a pass from John Stockton and turned into the basket. Malone's elbow caught Robinson on the right side of the head and the San Antonio T-towner dropped to the floor unconscious.

Robinson regained consciousness about two minutes later and was helped off the floor by trainers and doctors. He returned to the game and watched Malone take 11 points and Eddie Jones add 10 before leaving the game.

Robinson's foul against Will Perdue and Ed OC Clarke allowed the Jazz to win by 15.

The Jazz led by as many as 16 points in the second half, then扩大ed their lead to 20 points on a 9-0 run, helped by a flagrant foul against Will Perdue and a technical against the Spurs.

THE NOTRE DAME
POM PON SQUAD
will be holding
TRYOUTS
for the 1998-1999 Squad!

April 16 - April 20

COME TO THE FIRST CLINIC
April 16; 6-9 pm
JACC - Auxiliary Gym (Pit)

All ND and SMC Women invited!

JACC - Auxiliary Gym (Pit)
Runners seek revenge at Miami Invitational

Irish hope to identify competitors for Big East meet

By KATHLEEN O'BRIEN
Sports Writer

On Saturday, the Notre Dame track and field team will have an opportunity to turn the tables on Miami (Ohio) in the Miami Invitational after losing to Miami in a home quadrangular last weekend.

Seven teams will participate in the Miami Invitational, including Western Michigan (which also beat the Fighting Irish in the Notre Dame home meet), Central Michigan and Louisville. It is a scored meet, but according to distance coach Tim Connelly, the Irish will be concerned more with developing athletes to be able to better compete later in the season than with scoring points.

"As far as the field events, I'm going to start narrowing down," said field events coach Scott Winsor. "We need to come up with who's going to be competing at the Big East meet."

Some likely contenders for points in the field events are Castang & Angling Clinic

Three Sessions
6:00-7:15 PM
Open to ND Students & Employees
$8.00 Class Fee

Classes Held in the Joyce Center, Rolfs & Campus Lakes
Equipment Provided but Bring Own if Possible
Register in Advance at RecSports

Basilica of the Sacred Heart

Holy Week

Palm/Passion Sunday, April 5, 1998
5:00 pm (Saturday)
10:00 am
12 noon

Tuesday, April 7
7:00 pm
9:30 pm

Holy Thursday, April 9
9:00 am
5:00 pm
*6:30 pm
11:00 pm

Vigil Mass
Solemn Mass with procession outside
Sunday Mass with procession outside
Campus-wide Stations of the Cross
(Passage from the Grotto)
Opportunity for individual confession follows Stations in the Basilica.
Morning Prayer
Evening Mass of the Lord’s Supper
Adoration in the Lady Chapel
Tenebrae
Confessions during Holy Week

Good Friday, April 10
9:00 am
12:00 noon-3:00 pm
3:00 pm
7:15 pm
*Solemn Easter Vigil will be closed at 8:00 pm.

Holy Saturday, April 11
9:00 am
9:00 pm
*Solemn Easter Vigil will be closed from 12:00 noon until 6:00 pm.

Easter Sunday, April 12
*8:00 am
10:00 am
12:00 noon
7:15 pm
*This is an additional Mass only for Easter Sunday.
Pul In gTo g e t h e r
Notre Dame's crew team has quickly become one of the largest and most popular club programs on campus
By TIM CASEY
Sports Writer
As one of the most popular club teams on campus, the crew team epitomizes what is good about Notre Dame's club programs. Despite not being recognized as a varsity sport, the team's popularity and dedication cannot be questioned. The team consists of 96 men and women in both the novice and varsity divisions, which makes crew the biggest club sport here at Notre Dame.
Crew consists of two divisions, the lightweight and open division. The lightweight division for men is under 160 pounds, while for the women, it is under 130 pounds. There are four and eight-person boats, with each boat also having a cox. The cox is instrumental in the steering of the boat and is the only member of the team who faces the finish line.
The fall season begins a week after school starts and continues until November. In the fall, the team competes in head races, which are usually three-mile-long races, and which test the team's endurance.
The head races are contested with a staggered start, meaning that the teams compete against the clock instead of all racing at the same time. This year, the team traveled to Philadelphia to compete in the Head of the Schuykill. They raced against very tough competition, including many college and club teams and against the United States national team.
The team also traveled to Austin, Texas, during spring break to begin the spring season. In the spring, the team competes on shorter courses, usually 2000 meters in length. The team has been busy as of late, competing this past weekend in Chicago against Minnesota and Northwestern, and two weeks ago, hosting a race with the men taking on Michigan and the women competing against Grand Valley College from Michigan.
And they looked very impressive this past weekend. In varsity competition, the women's lightweight team came in second, while the men's lightweight team placed first. The novice rowers fared well also, with both women's open teams winning their heats as well as the men's open team winning their race.
The team will continue its busy schedule in the upcoming weeks, as they travel to Oakridge, Tennessee, to compete in the Southern Intercollegiate Rowing Championship on the weekend of April 17th-19th.
The next weekend, the team will compete in the Midwest rowing championships in Madison, Wisconsin. On May 8-10, the team will send one boat each to Philadelphia for the Dad Vail regatta and to Worcester, Massachusetts, for the Champion Intercollege regatta.
President Mike Kroeger is in charge of the team, while Rob Mareck and Beth Wood serve as captains of the men's and women's teams. The women's coach is Ring Cheng and the men's coach is Mark Mangelsdorf.
The women's team is looking forward to next season, when they will become the latest varsity team on campus. The benefits of being recognized as a varsity team include better equipment, more opportunities to race, and in general, much more funding to help defray costs and spur interest in crew. Women's crew is growing as a varsity sport around the country, as is evident by the newly sanctioned NCAA women's rowing championships.
Notre Dame has hired a coach for their newest varsity team; all the women know him well. This year's novice coach, Martin Stone, will serve as the women's varsity coach and bring many years of experience to his newly appointed position.
Junior Colleen Kraft is one of the women who is excited about the prospects of a varsity team—"We are all looking forward to next year. It will help things tremendously and we've been lucky to get to know and train with our coach before the season begins."

Notre Dame Crew Schedule
April 18
Southern Intercollegiate Rowing Association
Oak Ridge, TN
April 25
Midwest Sprints Championships
Madison, WI
May 8-9
Dad Vail Regatta
Philadelphia, PA
May 10
Champion International Collegiate Regatta
Wooster, MA
May 29-30
Intercollegiate Rowing Association
Camden, NJ

The Observer/Melissa Weber
Top: Crew team members competed last weekend against Minnesota and Northwestern.
Above: Rowers return the boat to storage after a practice on the St. Joseph's River.
Photos by Jeff Hsu
Catcher Jeff Wagner is one home run shy of Notre Dame's all-time career mark.

Wagner
continued from page 24

As much as hitters are praised for their successful at bats, they are criticized more for the times they fail. His freshman season, Wagner struck out 43 times in 181 at bats, a strikeout every 4.20 at bats. In 1996 he improved that number to 7.82 — 28 whiffs in 219 at bats. This season, Wagner has drawn more walks (14) than strikeouts (12) and his at bats per strikeout has dropped to 9.75.

Those are the numbers that the coaches — and the major league scouts — notice. They work hard making them valuable on their schedule. They want to be out here, they're asking to be out here, and they're here on their own. To see that, it makes it fun for me."

The Irish have won 11 out of 12 games since March 26, hitting at least one home run in each of the 12 games. Notre Dame takes that streak into two weekend Big East Conference games this season — he began the year at .417, fifth best in Big East history — and senior captain J.J. Brock hit his 37th home run last May in a game that he was the sub to get into the batting cage and practicing. They want to be out here, they're asking to be out here, and they're here on their own. To see that, it makes it fun for me."

The Fighting Antelopes, composed of four sophomores and a freshman from Kennewick, overcame a fistic give 'N Go team and qualified to victory, 21-12. The Antelopes aggression and rebounding wore down the all female team in the second half. "Give 'N Go trailed by four at the half but the Antelopes started the half with an 8-2 run."

In the opening round, appearances are made by everyone. Men's swimming head coach Tim Welsh joined four of his swimmers to form The Big Easy Swim Bombs. "We needed a good shooter and we knew he had a good shot," junior Chris Fugate said, "so we asked him."

A grueling battle went on next to the swim team match. Dark Sides and Team A00C battled for the right to advance to the next round. Dark Sides ended up victorious after an hour of basketball, 24-22.

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continued from page 24

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Irish shutout in doubleheader with Boilermakers

By BELL HART
Assistant Sports Editor

Sometimes a team’s hitting can thrive against an opponent. In other cases, it can go completely stagnant.

Unfortunately, the Fighting Irish softball team saw the latter scenario yesterday, as they were swept in an afternoon doubleheader by in-state rival Purdue at Ivy Field.

In the first game, neither team was able to establish any kind of offensive momentum until the fourth inning, when Purdue’s Skeeter Nixon reached first base on a throwing error.

After advancing to third off a single and a fielder’s choice, a double by right fielder Mandy Smart scored her and teammate Lynne Tortorelli. It turned out to be the only insurance Purdue pitcher Sheri Schweich needed, as the Irish bats were silent for most of the game.

“I think that Purdue was much more aggressive with their bats today,” head coach Liz Miller said of the Boilermakers. “They came out swinging hard right from the first pitch, and they swung hard throughout both games.”

Despite a strong performance from pitcher Jennifer Deno, the Boilermakers continued to dominate the Irish, taking a 4-0 lead in the first inning.

In the second game, Purdue used three runs in the first inning to take a commanding lead. "I thought that Purdue was really aggressive with their bats today,” Miller said. “They were swinging at every pitch in those situations. I think we swung at the first pitch almost every time that happened.”

With the afternoon, the Irish fall to 17-18 on the season.

The closest the Irish came to scoring was in the bottom of the inning, when Amy Labore and Melanie Alkire were both hit by two consecutive pitches from Purdue’s Jenny Deno.

Even with runners on first and second, the home team was unable to capitalize, as Deno regained control of the game and stranded them on base. At the top of the next inning, the Boilermakers scored another run to put the game out of reach.

The Purdue pitching staff shined once again, with Deno pitching a three-hit complete game for the Boilermakers.

Nicolai replaced Bessolo in the bottom of the first and stayed in control from the second inning on, allowing only four hits over six innings.

It was the poor hitting performance for the Irish, however, that prevented them from scoring. Over the course of the afternoon, the home team went 8-for-49 from the plate.

When runners were in scoring position, Notre Dame went a dismal 0-for-16.

“We got overanxious and we just didn’t do a very good job in those situations with pitch selection,” Miller said. “We were swinging at poor pitches in those situations. I think we swung at the first pitch almost every time that happened.”

With the afternoon, the Irish fall to 17-18 on the season.

The sweep marked the first time Notre Dame was swept by a doubleheader since 1992.

The Irish will have a chance to redeem themselves this afternoon when they host conference rival Seton Hall for a doubleheader today at 4 p.m.

The Pirates are ripe to win ball games. There’s nothing more to say than that.”

The Jacques Maritain Center presents

John and Anne Paulk

In Love and Out of Homosexuality

"As a lesbian, I found hurt people just wanting someone to love. As a Christian, I found loving people just wanting to heal my hurt."

— Anne Paulk

Five years prior to meeting each other, John and Anne Paulk dramatically embarked upon leaving their respective gay lifestyles. Their quest for answers led them to Exodus International, the nation’s oldest organization aimed at helping men and women overcome their homosexual desires. It was there that they met, became friends, fell in love, and eventually married in 1992.

Since then the Paulks have shared their remarkable story of transformation extensively in national and international media, including Oprah, Good Morning America, ABC’s World News Tonight, and most recently, in a segment that aired three weeks ago, 60-Minutes.

John began a Christian ministry to help those who were searching for freedom from their homosexuality called the Portland Fellowship. Anne became president of the Oregon affiliate of Exodus International. Recently, John was hired by Dr. James Dobson, and he now works for Focus on the Family. John and Anne have presented at one university and a variety of conferences addressing students and young professionals who face similar dilemmas.

John and Anne will be at Notre Dame to tell their own stories of love and transformation.

Wednesday, April 15

Hesburgh Library Auditorium • 8:00 p.m.

Co-sponsored by the Stroke Foundation
**CROSSWORD**

**ACROSS**

25 City on the Cape Fear River
26 "Interview With the Vampire" actor
27 Laser element
28 Ladies of the Night
29 Chemistry Nobelist Onorato
30 Facing
31 A-Cross, e.g.
32 Romagna
33 Malt shop
34 Turn in
35 Atlanta
36 Facing
37-Across, e.g.
38 House
39 Facing
40 Facing
41 Art. Th e program
42 Muff
43 Facing
44 Facing
45 Great quantity
46 Diet, listing
47 Half pints,
48 Diet, listing
49 Facing
50 Facing
51 Facing
52 Facing
53 Facing
54 Facing
55 Facing

**DOWN**

1 Retina part
2 Amount to be raised?
3 Sherlock Holmes' chronicler
4 "Dh" ... e.g.
5 Vanquished
6 Dudge
7 Date listed
8 Plan firmly, as a game plan
9 Great quantity
10 Military award
11 Spaniard
12 Sports event
13 Produce stains
14 Wrong beginning
15 The Creator, in Mendicus
16 Ottoman dynasty founder
17 "Goosebumps" creator R.L.
18 Must
19 Possess
20 Hamburger connection
21 Accompaniment
22 Showtimes do it
23 Fends off, in a way, to a mugger
24 From eskhanah
25 Phaneronotic, for instance
26 Reply to a French salon
27 Matt shop orders
28 Hamburger's connection
29 Bathroom
30 Accompaniment
31 Chinese, for instance
32 Riches
33 Matt shop orders
34 Hamburger's connection
35 Bathroom
36 Brain
37 Coronet
38 Sub standard?
39 Jawbone of
40 Off on an angle
41 On an angle
42 Off on an angle
43 From eskhanah
44 She plays Los ("Lois & Clark"
45 August
46 All inclusive
47 Half pints, maybe
48 — alone (fly solo)
49 Swedish actor
50 Kylst of at.
51 For example
52 11th-century hero

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**YOUR HOROSCOPE**

**EUGENIA LAST**

**CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY**

July 26th: John William Maury, 19th century Confederate military officer.
July 27th: Gypsy Rose Lee, American showgirl, dancer, and actress.

**CROSSWORD**

**MOTHER GOOSE & GRIMM**

**Mike Peters**

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

1. Thursday, April 9, 1998
2. Crossword
3. Mike Peters
4. Answer to previous puzzle
5. 26
6. 25
7. 24
8. 23
9. 22
10. 21
11. 20
12. 19
13. 18
14. 17
15. 16
16. 15
17. 14
18. 13
19. 12
20. 11
21. 10
22. 9
23. 8
24. 7
25. 6
26. 5
27. 4
28. 3
29. 2
30. 1

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**NOTRE DAME BASEBALL**

**Wanted:** Reporters, photographers, and editors.

Join The Observer staff.

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**SOFTBALL**

**WOMEN'S LACROSSE**

Friday, April 9, 1998

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**AN INSIDE LOOK AT DARTS**

**SUBMISSIONS**

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**THE JANITOR WONT...**

**LIKE I ALWAYS SAY, EVERY PROBLEM HAS AN ENGINEERING SOLUTION.**

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**DISSERTATION**

**OUR STAFF**

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**DILBERT**

**SCOTT ADAMS**

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**THE OBSERVER**

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**MEN AT CAMPUS**

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**TODAY**
**Breaking news** at Bookstore regarding Full House

By KATHLEEN LOPEZ

Number three seed Full House, which has now assumed the name Off Shore Drilling, received some "breaking" news when they heard that they will suffer a broken ankle yesterday at football practice.

Despite the loss of Williams, Off Shore Drilling rolled to victory at Stepan, 21-5, with Irish pitcher Jim Kimball filling the void left by the departure of the tournament Williams suffered a broken ankle yesterday. Williams returned to Stepan yesterday, but not in a position to play.

The Observer/John Daily

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**SPORTS**

**BASEBALL**

Eight-run inning propels Irish to victory

By BRAD PRENDERGAST

Senior Staff Writer

Three errors, three wild pitches, three walks, one sacrifice fly, one stolen base, a thwarted squeeze play, four hour hits and one double.

And all of that in one inning.

Thanks to some gifts from the Chicago State defense and some timely hitting by Irish batters, Notre Dame (21-14) scored eight runs in a wild seventh inning last night to defeat the Cougars 11-5. But if the seventh inning was a storm, then the calm before-hand lasted for a full six innings. In those innings, the Irish stranded nine runners on base, and in three of those innings the Irish had runners in scoring position with less than two outs and were unable to get the runners home.

In the meantime, the Cougars were able to score five runs, making the most of several infield hits.

"Irish starting pitcher John Corbin got hurt by a couple of infield tappers," Notre Dame head coach Paul Mainieri said. "But in Chicago State's credit, they were making the big hits when those runners were in scoring position."

The Cougars would have gotten more if not for Corbin's ability to get batters to hit the ball on the ground. An Irish double play in the second inning saved one run, and another ground ball out ended the third inning with two runners aboard.

Mainieri also cited the pitching of Mike Naumann — who throw five innings in relief and won his first game at the collegiate level — as a reason the Irish were able to stay in the game until they could score enough runs.

"Mike Naumann is fearless," Mainieri said of the walk-on freshman. "He got a lot of ground ball outs, and that's key. When you're not a strike- out pitcher, you need to throw strikes that are going to be hit, but not hit too hard. Mike did that, and we were able to play good defense behind him."

Naumann varied the use of his fastball, change-up and slider to keep the Cougars from hitting him hard, and he went to the fastball in crucial situations.

"I was just trying to hit my spots, but I relied on my fastball the most because it tails away from right-handed hitters," Naumann said.

**Wagner on target for new record**

By DAN CICHALSKI

Senior Staff Writer

With his next home run, Jeff Wagner will become Notre Dame's equivalent of Hank Aaron.

"Of course, he'll be 717 dingers behind Hammerin' Hank, but for the Irish, 38 home runs will set the individual career mark."

"I don't classify myself as a power hitter," Wagner said Tuesday after hitting his 10th home run of the season in a 4-1 loss to Ball State. "I take pride in having a good eye at the plate and swinging at good pitches."

Wagner's numbers testify to all those aspects of his hitting game. His freshman year, the 6-foot-3, 225-pounder from Louisville, Ky hit 10 home runs and followed that up with 17 last year. The Irish record for one season is Frank Jacobs' 20 in 1991.

While hitting the long ball, Wagner has maintained a respectable batting average, hitting .287 in 1996 and .374 last season. With a 2-for-5 day Wednesday in the 11-5 win against Chicago State, Wagner raised his batting average to .429.

"He does a good job of getting a good pitch to hit," Irish hitting instructor Corey Mee said. "He gets good cuts and is an aggressive hitter. Being a good hitter, the pitcher makes you get yourself out. He tries to get you to hit the pitcher's pitches. Being disciplined, (Wagner) works the count like most good hitters."