More than 4,000 sign petition

By JASON McFARLEY

An effort to reverse planned changes to the alcohol policy and to give students more voice in campus decision-making has the backing of nearly half of all Notre Dame undergraduates.

We want to give the officers an accurate picture of students still wanting a voice... When you think about what a short time period it was collecting [the signatures] we're really happy.

Libby Bishop
student body president

On Monday's meeting of the Campus Life Council, members read a letter from Father Mark Poorman which thanked the group for its support and research on the $15 student activity fee increase which will go into effect next year.

By SARAH NESTOR

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Petition failed to unify student body

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Foley, who attributed the petition's success to the Hall Presidents Council and Student Senate publicizing the campaign, said it was more productive than recent student protests.

The petition really focused on student voices. It was more of a constructive way to include students in policy-making of the University, he said.

The petition calls for:

Poorman to repeal his own decision to outlaw in-hall dances effective this fall

Notre Dame to use education in lieu of imposing restrictions to address alcohol abuse among students

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Students organize forum for elderly

Contact Jason McFarley at mcfarley.1@nd.edu.

By SARAH NESTOR

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INSIDE COLUMBUS

Childhood wisdom applied

Pat McElwee
Associate Viewpoint Editor

Thanks to a lucky combination of instinct and society, we, as parents, are taught to teach our children about fighting and violence. Even if you have no kids of your own, you can imagine how to instruct them correctly in some general situations.

Consider the following: You have two boys, Michael and Tommy, both of whom are in a bed­room. Originally, Tommy had the whole room to himself, but baby Sute displaced Michael, forcing his migration into Tommy's territory.

As a prospective parent, you notice that Michael has become dominant over Tommy. He has taken over most of the toys, space, and other resources in the room, including a big stick. If Michael catches Tommy playing with one of the toys, reclaiming an area of the rug, or otherwise threatening Michael's dominance, he hits him with the bat, assuming that Tommy will get the message and go play someplace else.

Perhaps to Michael's surprise, Tommy grows bitter and resentful. He feels dispossessed. Unable to face with such systematic attacks by his brother, Michael decides to teach Tommy a really big lesson. He is the best friend down the street. This is the situation into which you, as parent, peacemaker, negotiator and enforcer, enter.

Would you yell at Tommy, blaming him exclusively for the fight, while sympathizing with Michael? Of course not, you would hold them both responsible for resorting to violence to solve their problem. Why do we, as Americans and supposedly just negotiators, fail to do this in the ongoing fight between Israelis and Palestinians?

Mom should've been swayed by the fact that Michael's attacks are more "official" because he has a bat and beats up Tommy face-to-face— in a conversation of sorts—while Tommy responds to "army." Any loving parent would reprimand both boys and their violent acts while demanding concessions from both. The best possible resolution to this fair contention in the room.

Why do so many of us react differently to the violence in Israel and Palestine? Everywhere, publicists, politicians, and citizens feel and respond to the conflict with a fair conscience in the room.

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The view expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

CORRECTIONS/CLARIFICATIONS

The Observer regrets a professional publication and some of the highest standards of journalism at all times. We do, however, recognize that we will make mistakes. If we have made a mistake, please contact us at 631-4541 so we can correct it.

COLUMBUS, Ohio

About 50 protesters accused the Pregnancy Decision Health Center of misinforming itself as a legitimate pregnancy counseling service Saturday afternoon. More than the occasional honk from passing vehicles, the protesters, who were organized by the Ohio State University Association of Women Students and Students for Choice, gathered outside the center.

Led by the OSU Radical Cheesepickers and joined by a student dressed as a uterus, the crowd shouted cheers such as "We have a right to be informed about our choices without moral judgment."

Protesters claimed the PDHC does not provide all pregnancy options as mon­itoring insinuates. They scare and advise women against making any decision besides keeping their babies, protesters said.

"They confuse women," said Libby Bruce, a sophomore English and women's studies. PDHC's advertise­ments are ambiguous and misleading, she said. Women think PDHC provides "legitimate abortion infor­mation and counseling when it is biased and religious-based," Bruce said.

"If women want to go there that fine, as long as they know where they are going," she said.

PDHC Executive Director Jacey Wilson said her organization is very open and honest about who they are and what they do.

"Our goal is to help women make an informed decision and then pro­vide all the referral to all the ser­vices they need if they decide to choose life," Wilson said. "If they decide to choose abortion, we will tell them they can find abortion without us."

PDHC offers the most complete and accurate information by providing all the facts about abortion, the different methods of contraception and infor­mation on sexually transmitted dis­eases, Wilson said.

The Lantern

BEYOND CAMPUS

Angry protesters demand honesty from health center

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

Wireless technology hits campus

Evanston, Ill.

The university is slowly increasing the number of places on campus where students can connect to the internet without being tethered to wall sockets. Although the administration has not officially recognized the plan to roll out wireless Internet technolo­gy, the campus community is looking forward to the increased access.

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The Lantern

CAL STATE-LONG BEACH

Student dies after jumping off bridge

LONG BEACH, Calif.

The body of an Anaheim, Calif., resident, Ryan Quintrell, was discovered shortly after 5:30 a.m. Authorities were notified at about 1 a.m. three men jumped off the Davies Bridge near Pacific Coast Highway, and only two surfaced. Authorities said alcohol may have been a factor and do not believe the men, all in their 20s, were suicidal. Jumping off the bridge has been considered a "historic rite of passage" for teens and young adults. Quintrell and his friend had gone out to dinner in Belmont Shores after taking a calculus test, said Michael Quintrell, Ryan's father. Ryan, a known surfer and snowboard­er, was very close to his family. He would often spend time with his cousins and friends from his church, said Michael Quintrell, a manager at Haytheen technical services. A campus community, Ryan Quintrell worked at a Costco in Garden Grove, Calif., reported the Long Beach Press-Telegram.

NATIONAL WEATHER

The Accumulator uses forecast data from weather.com, accurate information by providing all

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BOG approves Flipstock funds

By SARAH NESTOR
New更有

Shannon Maloney, Saint Mary’s Flipstock representative, made a presentation to the Board of Governors about budget costs from last year’s music concert. Maloney requested from the Board student or a money contribution.

“We are looking into corpo­rate sponsorships, but we are currently working off a skeleton budget and will expand,” Maloney said. “We do not assume how much money any group will give.”

Maloney also said that he gave $3,000 towards Flipstock, but organizers want the event to be an all-day music festival with well-known bands, which will cost more money.

“Just because we give money now does not mean we can’t give more later,” Elizabeth Jablonski-Diehl, student body vice-president, said.

BOG then passed a motion to give $4,500 towards the event without a stipulation as to what the money will go towards.

In other BOG news:

♦ Next week the BOG will vote on the figures for the 2002-03 budget and will review those numbers.

♦ Katie Best will also be a recipient of the Eugene M. Riley Photography Prize.

♦ Hall Council elections will take place April 26 in the dining hall.

Contact Sarah Nestor at nest9877@saintmarys.edu.

The Emil Jacobs Gold Medal of Fine Arts
Lindsey Kozinski
Kristin Gleason

The Emil Jacobs Silver Medal of Fine Arts
Elizabeth Davis
Chris Nygren
L. Evan Gillespie

Radwan and Allan Riley Prize in Art History
Graduate Level 1st prize
Radwan and Allan Riley Prize in Studio Art
Radwan and Allan Riley Prize in Design
Eugene M. Riley Photography Prize
Fr. Lauck Award (best of BA Show)
Mabel Mountain Memorial Award
Duffy-Marie Arnoud

JUNIOR BFA
Judith Wragge Memorial Prize (given in Fall)
Stephanie Hanna

Professor honored in architecture book

By JOHN FANNING
New更有

Architecture Professor Thomas Gordon Smith, who has been with the University since 1989, has his work and achievements featured in a book entitled, “Thomas Gordon Smith and the Rebirth of Classical Architecture.”

The book, written by fellow architect Richard John, a professor at the University of Miami, presents a monograph of Smith’s support of the Classical revival in architecture, and his lifetime achievements in the field.

Growing up in the San Francisco area, which is well known for its inspiring architecture, Smith became interested in the very early on, and by the age of 12 had already set his sights on becoming an architect. Further, after traveling all over Mexico and Europe with his family and spending his first year of college in Paris, Smith had the opportunity to expose himself to many different cultures and types of architecture.

After graduating from the University of California-Berkeley with a liberal arts degree, Smith went on to study architecture at Berkeley graduate school, where he completed his master’s degree in architecture after three years. While Smith was graduated in 1975, and then worked for an architectural firm for several years, his order to become a licensed practitioner was difficult.

Since becoming a certified architect, Smith has won many awards and his career has been filled with many noteworthy achievements. In 1979, his work was displayed in New York City and then later in Venice, as part of an exhibit entitled, “The Presence of the Past.” In 1980, Smith was awarded the prestigious Rome Prize, which gave him the opportunity to study in Rome for an entire semester.

“Was that an invaluable time for me because it was when I made the decision to make clas­
ical architecture my focus,” said Smith. “That was a critical year.”

Though Smith had always been most fascinated with clas­
ical work, there was a strong modernist trend at the time, which had pushed more tradi­

Contact John Fanning at jfanning@nd.edu.

Moving to Chicago?

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312.942.1208. ben@benstein.com

The University of Notre Dame Department of Music Series presents

Notre Dame Chamber Orchestra

Alexander Blanks, director

Wednesday, April 17, 2002
8 pm, Basilica
of the Sacred Heart

Free and open to the public

For more information, please call (574) 631-2800 or visit http://music.nd.edu/series
LOS ANGELES

Biologists celebrated a milestone in the recovery of the once nearly extinct California Condor — the survival of a chick conceived and hatched in the wild.

The chick in the Los Padres National Forest about 40 miles northwest of Los Angeles is the first conceived, hatched and raised in the wild to survive more than a day. It was 4 days old on Monday.

The parents are feeding it, and it seems to be doing really well,” said Bronwyn Davey, a USFWS, spokesman for the USFWS and Wildlife Service.

Biologists had tried to remove the egg from the nest last month out of concern that the parents weren’t ready to care for it. But the father pro- tected the egg so aggressively that the law was scrapped, Davey said.

The birds, the largest in North America, nearly disappeared in the 1980s because of habitat loss and the operation of captive breeding programs have helped its numbers rebound to

152, and about 60 of those birds are in the wild in Southern California and northern Baja California.

Three other condor eggs have been laid in the wild since the USFWS and Wildlife Service began releasing captive-bred condors in 1992. Two of those chicks have never hatched and the other chick quickly died.

Sheriff candidate charged in Ky. slaying

SOMERSET, Ky. A candidate for sheriff was charged in connection with the sniper-style assault of the incumbent — his chief rival in next month’s primary, and the chief rival in next month’s primary election.

The candidate, Jeff Morris, 34, is running against the incumbent, Victor Moseley, who is running for re-election. Morris was arrested on March 15, after his campaign manager, Paul Hays, was shot and killed outside a restaurant.

Hays, 47, was the acting sheriff in Somerset, where Morris is running for re-election. Morris is seeking the nomination of the independent and non-affiliated party.

Secretary of State Tom Clark appointed a special prosecutor to investigate the shooting, and a grand jury indicted Morris on charges of robbery, tampering with evidence and first-degree murder.

Morris is scheduled to appear in court on April 24, and the trial is expected to begin in May.

The shooting occurred on March 15, after Hays had been shot at close range in the parking lot of a restaurant.

Hays, who was a practicing member of the National Rifle Association, was described by his family as a dedicated public servant.

The shooting has sparked widespread outrage in Somerset, where Hays was a well-known and respected figure.

The incident has also drawn attention to the issue of gun control in Kentucky, where the state has one of the strictest gun laws in the nation.

The sheriff’s race is one of the most hotly contested in Kentucky, and the candidates have been embroiled in a series of bitter campaigns.

The sheriff’s duties include overseeing the county’s police department, which has responsibility for law enforcement in the county.

The sheriff’s office also oversees the county’s jail, and the candidates have been competing for the position by promising to improve the jail’s conditions.

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**World News Briefs**

Democracy triumphs in Venezuela:

From Mexico to Brazil, Latin American nations on Monday hailed the return to power of Venezuela's President Hugo Chavez as a victory for the region's democracies after years of military coups. Chavez, a populist, won a new term last week, according to the Venezuelan Supreme Court. His triumph was expected to give the left a major boost in the region. Chavez, who was elected in 1998, claimed victory Sunday after a popular vote that undid his ouster by the military on Friday.

A bomb guide available in Britain:

Britain's Ministry of Defense has made public a step-by-step guide on how to build an atomic bomb, a newspaper reported Monday. According to the newspaper, the files contain complete cross-sections, precise measurements and full details of the materials used to make the bomb.

**National News Briefs**

Astronauts ready for spacewalk:

Astronauts geared up for the fourth and final spacewalk of their shuttle mission to test a new train at the orbiting outpost. The debut of the first permanent railroad in orbit quickly run into a snag Monday after two crews sent a railcar rolling slowly down a stretch of track on the station's newly installed 44-foot long girders. NASA blamed the problem on weightlessness.

Pesticide causes frog mutations:

Male frogs exposed to even very low doses of atrazine, a common weed killer, can develop multiple sex organs — sometimes both male and female — researchers in California have discovered. As the amount of atrazine increased, as many as 20 percent of frogs produced multiple sex organs or had both male and female organs. Many had small, feminized larynxes.

**Indiana News Briefs**

Fort Wayne has high hate crime rate:

The Fort Wayne Police Department reported more hate crimes than any other Indiana law enforcement agency last year. But that doesn't necessarily mean there were more hate crimes there. "Fort Wayne is just doing a better job of documenting it," said Maj. Karen Butt, commander of the State Police Records Division. "I don't think Fort Wayne has any more than others for an agency of its size."

**Market Watch April 15**

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**Top 5 Volume Leaders**

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**World Bank**

An Israeli soldier climbs down from his tank in the West Bank city of Nablus. Israeli Prime Minister Ariel Sharon vowed to pull back troops from Nablus and other areas, but said he will not completely stop the offensive.

**Israel will withdraw some troops**

Associated Press

Prime Minister Ariel Sharon said Monday that Israeli troops would press ahead with a campaign against Palestinian militants in two major West Bank towns despite U.S. pleas for a full withdrawal. Israeli also grabbed a senior aide to Yasser Arafat whom Sharon says was behind suicide bombings. In an interview with CNN, Sharon said Israel would pull back from Jenin, Nablus and other areas within a week, the first indication of a time frame for ending the large-scale campaign against Palestinian militants that began March 29.

"Altogether, we are on our way out," Sharon said. But the withdrawal was far from the complete roll-back that the American government is seeking. The two exceptions to the pull-back Sharon gave were Bethlehem, where Israeli forces are engaged in a standoff with more than 200 armed men in the Church of the Nativity, and Ramallah, where Israeli troops surround Palestinian leader Arafat's office. Sharon said Israeli forces will not leave Bethlehem until the standoff is over and will not leave Ramallah until those behind the October assassination of Tourism Minister Rehavam Ze'evi are handed over.

In response, Palestinian Information Minister Yasser Abed Rabbo said, "We don't plan to deal with these conditions. He must leave every city that has been reoccupied without any conditions. We are not going to bargain with the Israelis over every town and village."

In Ramallah, elite Israeli troops seized Marwan Barghouti, a popular figure in the West Bank who Israel says is the leader of the Al Aqsa Martyrs' Brigade, which was behind the latest suicide bombing, an attack in a Jerusalem market Friday that killed six people plus the woman bomber.

Secretary of State Colin Powell, meanwhile, continued his efforts to calm regional violence, visiting Lebanon and Syria.

In the Jenin refugee camp in the northern West Bank, medics began retrieving bodies, but it might be days until it becomes clear how many Palestinians died in the torrent of battle in Israel's offensive.

**Bush promotes permanent tax cut**

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Using Monday's tax filing deadline as a backdrop, President Bush and his Republican congressional allies sought to build support for legislation making permanent the 10-year, $1.35 trillion tax cut enacted last year. Because of an arcane Senate budget rule, the entire package of cuts will expire or "sunset" at the end of 2010 under current law. That could trigger tax chaos in 2011 — and would be seen as a big tax increase when old income tax rates would go back into effect and the supposedly repealed estate tax would be reconstituted full force.

The tax deadline also brought a new tax simplification proposal from Bush's Treasury Department aimed at removing confusion over the definition of a child for tax purposes, and a House hearing on the performance of the Internal Revenue Service.

Bush, appearing Monday at a General Mills plant in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, said the tax cut was "one of the reasons we're seeing encouraging signs in the economy." House leaders plan to bring the bill that would make the cuts permanent to a vote Thursday. If the cuts were to expire because of "a quirk in the law," Bush said, "It's going to be hard to plan your future if you think all of a sudden these things get kicked in full time, and then go away. They need to make these tax cuts permanent.

Treasury Secretary Paul O'Neill, addressing the Economic Club of Grand Rapids, Mich., urged club members in lobby Congress in favor of the bill.
**AFGHANISTAN**

Troops killed in accident

**KANDAHAR** At least four U.S. soldiers were killed Monday and a fifth soldier was wounded when rockets they were trying to destroy accidentally exploded. The accident occurred at a time of increased contact with the Taliban, which has been attacking American troops in the area.

**Bagram air base** A U.S. soldier was killed and a second was wounded Sunday when a roadside bomb went off near Bagram air base, according to American officials. The explosion, which occurred near the eastern edge of the base, killed five of the attackers, officials said.

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South Korea

Plane crashes into mountain, killing 116

Associated Press

KIMHAE

It was strange that the plane, trembling, flew toward the mountain in fog," Bae said. Dozens of people were rescued alive, but several died in hospitals. Police said 118 people were confirmed dead, nine missing and 39 alive. Most of the passengers were South Koreans. Aviation officials said many of the survivors were in the front part of the aircraft, indicating the jet's tail and fuselage hit the ground first. They also said the plane slowed as it skidded through the trees.

A South Korean travel agency executive said he called a round around the time of the crash from a passenger aboard the plane who said it appeared to be in trouble.

"The pilot said, 'The plane seems to have problems, maybe, an accident,'" Kim Yu-suk said. "After a brief silence, I heard people screaming over the phone."

Then the phone got disconnected," Kim said. He said the call lasted 15 to 20 seconds and that he at first dismissed it as pranks but then realized the caller was Lee Kang-dae, an adviser to his company who was on the flight from Beijing. He said Lee was among the survivors.

Kimhae Airport is used for both civilian and military planes, and air force personnel staff the control tower. Air Force Col. Kim Sung-Swi said the plane was given permission to land because weather conditions were good enough.

Police said light rain, low clouds and dense fog reduced visibility at the time of the crash.

Aviation officials said controllers had asked the pilot to change direction before landing due to a strong headwind, and that it hit the mountain while circling around to other side of the airport.

Kim Jong-hwi, a Transport Ministry official, said it flew 1.6 miles beyond a designated point to change its direction. "The pilot appears to have made a wrong reading of the terrain," Kim said on South Korea's YTN television.

Ham Dae-young, a South Korean air traffic official, also said the cause appeared to be pilot error.

"We believe this is a classic case of CBT (controlled flight into terrain)," Ham said, suggesting the pilot flew into the mountainside by mistake. He said the pilot is to blame in 95 percent of such crashes.

The plane's wing broke like shredded pieces of paper. Burned plane parts were scattered for 306 yards in all directions, and the broken tail and nose rested near the mountainside. The air reeked of burning oil.

After the crash, hundreds of police, military, and civilian workers combed through smoking wreckage, using shovels and electric torches, but their work was hampered by the bad roads and rescue efforts.

Survivors said Flight CA-129, which was a big bang and I was connected, but several died in hospitals. Police said 118 people were confirmed dead, nine missing and 39 alive. Most of the passengers were South Koreans. Aviation officials said many of the survivors were in the front part of the aircraft, indicating the jet's tail and fuselage hit the ground first. They also said the plane slowed as it skidded through the trees.

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Air China Flight CA-129
A look at the Boeing 767-200, the plane that crashed Monday in South Korea.

Boeing 767-200

Accommodation: up to 255
Length: 159 ft. 2 in.
Height: 52 ft.
Wing span: 156 ft. 1 in.
Range: 6,600 nautical miles

SOURCES: The Boeing Company, AP

And on Tuesday, Provide Hope by Becoming a
Lowed Door
TODAY,
April 16th, from 9am-4pm LaFortune Ballroom.

Please sign up for the Bone Marrow Drive: www.nd.edu/~class02/donor/

Or walk-ins welcome!

Rumsfeld comments on nuclear inspections

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Defense Secretary Donald H. Rumsfeld said Monday he cannot imagine a formula for U.S. weapons inspections that would be acceptable to Iraq and successful in uncovering nuclear weapons.

His remarks contrasted sharply with comments made separately by State Department spokesman Philip Reeker, who told reporters it is the Bush administration's policy to insist that Iraq permit unfeathered inspections.

"Iraq has to comply fully and unconditionally with all applicable United Nations Security Council resolutions, including the demand of U.S. weapons inspectors, and cooperate fully with them," Reeker said. He gave no indication the State Department shares Rumsfeld's view that inspections cannot proceed.

Rumsfeld did not say what should be done if effective inspections should prove impossible. In the past he has refused the view that the goal is to stop Iraqi President Saddam Hussein from threatening the world with mass destruction, then military action would be more effective than diplomacy.

"Everyone knows" Iraqi President Saddam Hussein is pressing ahead with a nuclear program and striving to improve and expand his chemical and biological weapons arsenal, Rumsfeld told a Pentagon news conference.

In a related development, two U.S. Air Force F-16s dropped laser-guided bombs on an air defense radar complex in southern Iraq on Monday, Gen. Richard Myers, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said the F-16s attacked after one of the Iraqi radars "illuminated" one of the planes.

It was the first U.S. airstrike in southern Iraq since Jan. 25.

In Baghdad, the state-run Iraqi News Agency quoted an unidentified army spokesman as saying "enemy warplanes bombed civil and service installations in southern Iraq." The report gave no other details.

To fill the void of secrecy from Saddam's war on weapons of mass destruction would require an international inspection system that is "enormously intrusive" — more so than anything tried in the past.

"I just can't quite picture how intrusive something would have to be that it could offset the ease with which they have previously been able to mislead, and which today one would think they would be vastly more skillful and deceptive than ever before in unscrupulous inspectors there," Rumsfeld said.
Shakespeare in Africa

Yesterday I felt like I traveled back in time to see the premiere of "Romeo and Juliet" in Shakespeare's Theatre. My friend in the closest village to me recreated this play for a girls' conference. Listening to the process of the project and watching the performance gave me a glimpse of what the original actors, director, and audience went through for the premiere.

My friend started by slowly going through the play scene by scene. Each day the girls came to rehearsal with no idea what was going to happen in the next scene. Of course, variations arose as they translated the play into Pulaar and into a different cultural context. Romeo became Samba. Juliet became Kadja. The Catholic priest became an imam. The overall storyline was similar. Samba and Kadja both going against their familys' wishes. They rushed to get married before Kadja was forced into a marriage with someone else.

As the night of the performance neared everyone in the village began talking about the upcoming theatre. The "stage" was a soccer field goal under a moonless sky. There was one light bulb hung from the goal post and a portable tape light. There was one light bulb hung from the goal post and a portable tape light. There was no electricity. What light there was came from candles and torches. The audience gasped as the girls entered the stage holding candles. Kadja did an amazing job feeling the stage violence and dragging out a line to create even more emphasis. The audience gasped as Kadja committed suicide and waited for the next scene. Hoping the next scene would be better.

The next scene never came. The audience walked away with a sense of betrayal and disbelief. I walked away with the realization that Africa had provided me a personal history lesson on Shakespeare's England.

Maite Uranga graduated from Notre Dame in 2001 as an anthropology and government major. She is currently a Peace Corps volunteer in the Islamic Republic of Mauritania. "Life in Africa" appears every other Tuesday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
Support equal pay for both women and minorities

The median earnings of women in Indiana are only 61.1 percent of Indiana men's median earnings. Across the country today, workers' rights advocates will take part in a day of action to end unfair pay practices — a top concern for women and people of color nationally and in Indiana.

Nationally, the U.S. Census Bureau reports that the average woman earns just 73 cents for every dollar earned by the average man. Women of color are worse off. African-American women make just 65 cents on the dollar compared with the highest earners (white men), while Hispanic women make only 52 cents. Men of color also experience wage disparities. African-American men earn only 81 cents on the dollar, while Hispanic men earn just 62 cents.

The Women, Work, and Economics group of the Women's Studies 207 class at Saint Mary's College is joining the National Committee on Pay Equity and hundreds of organizations nationwide to observe Equal Pay Day today — Tuesday. Tuesday symbolizes the day when women's wages catch up to men's wages from the previous week. In other words, because women earn less, on average, they must work nearly seven days to earn what the average man would earn in only five.

Economic equity is an issue that affects all of us. You can help women and people of color to achieve economic equity by contacting your state representative and letting him or her know that you support legislation that works to guarantee pay equity. Working together, we can insure that all Americans get the respect that comes with a fair paycheck.

Brooke Warner
Jessica Domingo
Esther O'Connell
Emily Hall
Stella Barrutia
Members of Women, Work, & Economics Group
Saint Mary's College
April 15, 2002

Terrorists give free countries no options

I don't negotiate with terrorists. I don't support their causes, no matter what they are, and I do support the systematic discovery and destruction of all groups and political bodies that would use terrorism worldwide. Rarely are issues so black and white, but in this day in age, we're left with no choice. In order to combat the threat that has been placed against ourselves and our society as a whole, we, as citizens of the United States and as members of the Notre Dame community, have a duty to look above the reasons terrorists are upset to see the truth: that their course of action to remedy their problem nullifies their political concerns.

Here we sit as members of an Irish Catholic Institution. Some of us no doubt have sympathies with the causes of the Irish Republican Army, a group that for years used terrorism as a way to achieve a political end. It is up to us, in a world where we must unquestionably announce that terrorism will never succeed in producing one single political change, to renounce any support we might have had for such groups. I'm sure you can see where I'm going with this.

The Palestinians and everyone who has supported their cause have completely forgone any right to any cooperation from Israel by choosing to use the tactics of terrorism. The deliberate attacks against Israeli citizens have placed all of us in the uncomfortable position of having to say, "Yes, I do support terrorism under certain circumstances." Or, "Terrorism can never be allowed to succeed regardless of the legitimacy of the political complaint." Those are the only choices. To say I support the Palestinian cause is supporting a promotion of terrorism because that is the only method the Palestinians have used to promote their political concerns.

Some would argue that Israelis have killed Palestinian civilians. This is true, but there are two overlooked aspects in this simplification. First, Palestinian civilians are the ones who are attacking Israel, not the uniformed men that Israel sends. All a Palestinian needs to do is to convince a bleeding heart media type that an innocent civilian was killed is removed to the AK-47 from the hands of the main terror- ist. Click, a picture is taken and another "innocent civilian" dies. This is not to say that some true innocents do not die and suffer. As in all war, there are casualties. The second issue is that countries have a right to defend themselves and soldiers have a right to kill their enemies. Civilians do not have a right to kill other civilians or foreign civilians.

Let me try an analogy on you. A couple hundred years ago, the land on which your house was built was owned by a Native American. The land was stolen from him. It passed hands following that theft legally. Different people bought and sold it and gave the land away. Until your family received the land and moved in. One night, the grandchild of this man who once had the land stolen from him comes to your home and kills your daughter because he wants his land back.

Is he justified in doing this? No, absolutely not. Though at one time he had a claim to the land, that time has long since passed. It is just the same with the Palestinians. There was a time they did have a claim, but sadly, their land was taken from them. They didn't get it back. Palestinians should be happy with what they have. They don't have a right to more, and they certainly don't have a right to the destruction of all of Israel which is their goal.

My final point is this. Arafat had on the table everything he "supposedly" wanted when he was negotiating with Barak at Camp David. Arafat passed it all up, because the truth is, he wants all of Israel and won't stop until he gets it. Had he accepted the peace and then continued in his attacks, he wouldn't have the outpouring of worldwide sympathy he needs in order to persist. So when you're thinking of the poor, oppressed Palestinians, remember, they could have had all they claim to want and passed it up in order to manipulate you into supporting them. We're dealing with a man who made an agreement with Iran stating, "If you kill me, I'll kill all of illegal mis- siles and weapons, I'm trying to never to make peace with Israel." And you're supporting his side, as if he's in the right.

Wake up. Arafat is a ter- rorist, and the Palestinian cause is one that is supported solely by terror- ism and lack of respect for human life. And while I don't propose we send U.S. troops over to kill off the Palestinian terrorists, I also don't propose we arrogantly sit here and tell Israel when they can and can- not defend themselves.

John Little is a junior MIS major. He can be contacted at jlittle@nd.edu and appreciates e-mails from enraged liberals. His column appears every other Tuesday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
PETE YORN

MUSICFORTHEMORNINGS AFTER

COLUMBIA RECORDS

ALBUM REVIEW

Pete Yorn delivers great debut album

Popular singer/songwriter brings melodic mastery to South Bend

By DAVE FULTON
Scene Music Critic

In a music world that is quickly sacrificing artistic integrity for factory made, commercial groups, Pete Yorn is a breath of fresh air. His music is inspired by various influences, ranging from life experiences, books, movie characters and people. As he puts it, “This is music a lot of people of all generations can relate to.” His debut, musicforthemorningafter, is an album that possesses radio-friendly songs without giving up any artistic credibility. The album was listed on countless Top 10 of 2001 lists and continues to gain sales and radio play. Yorn will bring his artistic credibility to South Bend this Friday night, when he takes the stage at Heartland.

Yorn, a graduate from the University of Syracuse, first started playing the drums when he was nine and picked up the guitar three years later. He began writing his own songs in 1990, admitting, “When I first started writing, I didn’t know how to do anything other than sing with a fake English accent.”

After graduating from college, he headed to Los Angeles and grabbed a regular gig at Cafe Largo. It was there that the producer of such Farrelly Brothers’ movies “Kingpin” and “Something About Mary” saw him perform and asked him to donate several songs for their new film, “Me, Myself and Irene.”

Impressed with his songs, the Farrellys asked Yorn to do the score for the entire film. Shortly after, Yorn’s songs were appearing in television shows like “Felicity” and “Dawson’s Creek.” From this, Yorn managed to score a record deal with Columbia Records and recorded musicforthemorningafter.

Yorn’s sound is a cross section of various influences. His voice could easily be mistaken for that of former Dinosaur Jr. front man. His music has a slight hint of Bruce Springsteen. Songs like “Life on a Chain” and “Just Another” possess a slight country flavor. A Smashing Pumpkins-like Smashing Pumpkin’s work on their groundbreaking Siamese Dream album. Lyrically, the song is rather simplistic, yet its reassuring and comforting message transforms it into a moving piece.

Despite the vast musical influences present on musicforthemorningafter, the album maintains continuity through the song’s excellent craftsmanship. Yorn played the majority of the instruments on the album and wrote all of the songs. His creativity process is an unusual one to say the least. Where most artists either come up with lyrics and guitar riffs first, all of the songs on the album started out as drum beats with guitars and lyrics following afterward. Thus, it is not surprising that the drums have such a strong presence on the album.

What sets musicforthemorningafter apart from other albums by other artists is that there is pretty much something there for everyone. “Strange Condition,” one of the songs featured in “Me, Myself and Irene,” is pop-rock at its finest. The song is laden with catchy hooks, solid lyrics and great harmonies, all of which driven by a timely drum beat.

“Simons,” possibly the best track on the album, is a ballad that would impress even the ballad master himself, Bob Dylan. Yorn’s voice takes on a sort of muffled beauty flowing over the delicate strumming of his acoustic guitar. The song is based on the legend of Jack the Ripper as a “romance piece,” according to Yorn. “It was inspired by this whole image of Jack the Ripper luring these women and trying to take them to a greater place. I just try to make it hopeful.” The song definitely achieves that sense of hope as Yorn pleads, “We were passers on the street. I never thought we’d meet. Until I said, ‘how do you do, my love?’

“For Nancy (‘Cos it Already Is)” is a slow-building rock number that builds itself from an acoustic guitar into an explosion of chunky, distorted guitar chords, thunderous drum blasts and a driving bass line while Yorn commands, “Convince yourself that everything is all right. ‘Cos it already is.”

Then there is the Smashing Pumpkins-like, space-rock ballad “On Your Side.” The reverb of Yorn’s voice and E-bowed guitar riff gives the song a rich, atmospheric sound very similar to some of the Pumpkins’ work on their groundbreaking Siamese Dream album. Lyrically, the song is rather simplistic, yet its reassuring and comforting message transforms it into a moving piece.

Despite the great variations in music on the album, Yorn manages to maintain the necessary intimacy on songs like “Simones” and “EL,” while still switching into overdrive on songs like “For Nancy,” in concert. With only one album of material to work from, he normally peppers his live shows with covers of his influences ranging from The Smiths, to Iggy Pop, to Bruce Springsteen. His rather throaty voice does justice to Springsteen covers like the dark ballad, “Atlantic City” or the more pop-friendly “Dancing in the Dark.”

For Yorn, the rise from a dime-a-dozen singer/songwriter in Los Angeles to an acclaimed headlining act came very quickly, yet he still maintains the same drive he had before. “I want to be able to keep doing this and consider it a career. I don’t want to be obscure. The more people who can hear my music, take something from it and feel good about themselves, the better.”

Pete Yorn in concert with special guest Elbow
Heartland, downtown South Bend
Friday, April 19, 8:30 p.m.

Contact Dave Fulton at dfulton@nd.edu.
Midnight Oil makes a leaky comeback

By T O M  O' C O N N E L L
Scene Music Critic

Capricornia, the 14th studio album from Australian rock band Midnight Oil is a composite of loose, upbeat melodies, socially conscious lyrics and powerful vocals. Best known for their late 1980s hit "Reds Are Biffin'," Midnight Oil has been making quality music since their formation in 1976. Over their 25-year existence, they have sold millions of albums both in the U.S. and throughout the world. Like most aging bands, Midnight Oil's popularity has steadily dwindled since the height of their fame, but they have still made several well-received albums that have sold respectable numbers.

When not making music, Midnight Oil lead singer Peter Garrett, guitarists Martin Rotsey and Jim Moginie, bassist Bones Hillman and drummer Rob Hirst are deeply involved in social and political activism. Lead singer Peter Garrett ran for the Australian Senate in the mid 1980s, losing by only a small margin. In the early 1990s, Midnight Oil held a benefit concert in front of the Exxon headquarters in Manhattan to protests the global warming issue. After years of violence against the aboriginal population, many Australians believe it is nearly impossible to find a way to allow them to live as they did before white settlers, and many lyrics point directly to the problem of optimistic melodies driven by simple chord progressions and no frills drumbeats. There are a few slow and moody ballads that balance with the more positive fast-paced songs. Some songs are better than others, but the album is a hit a good note with their large existing fanbase. Though they are probably no longer destined for multi-platinum sales, the album is an assertion that Midnight Oil will not fade into obscurity while they still have a message to send.

Though they are probably no longer destined for major comebacks, Capricornia will hit a good note with their large existing fanbase. Though they are probably no longer destined for multi-platinum sales, the album is an assertion that Midnight Oil will not fade into obscurity while they still have a message to send.

Contact Tom O'Connell at toconnel@nd.edu

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The Australian group Midnight Oil has sold millions of albums over the past 25 years. With Capricornia, their newest release, they struggle to regain their former fame.

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Photo courtesy of www.midnightoil.com

Photo courtesy of www.amazon.com

Contact Tom O'Connell at toconnel@nd.edu

New Releases

Today

Sheryl Crow - C'mon, C'mon
April 23

Corner Shop - Handream For A Generation
Elvis Costello - When I Was Cruel
Dishwalla - Opaline
Gomez - In Our Gun
Jethro Tull - Living With The Past
Wilco - Yankee Hotel Fox Trot

April 30

Trey Anastasio - Trey Anastasio
Big Tymers - Hood Rich
Blackalicious - Blazing Arrow
Chomsky - Onward Quirky Soldiers

Courtesy of billboard.com

Upcoming Concerts

South Bend

Pat McGee Band - Pete Yorn
Stepan Center - Heartland
April 19
April 19

Indianapolis

Disco Biscuits
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Courtesy of ticketmaster.com

Midnight Oil makes a leaky comeback

By T O M  O' C O N N E L L
Scene Music Critic

Capricornia, the 14th studio album from Australian rock band Midnight Oil is a composite of loose, upbeat melodies, socially conscious lyrics and powerful vocals. Best known for their late 1980s hit "Reds Are Biffin'," Midnight Oil has been making quality music since their formation in 1976. Over their 25-year existence, they have sold millions of albums both in the U.S. and throughout the world. Like most aging bands, Midnight Oil's popularity has steadily dwindled since the height of their fame, but they have still made several well-received albums that have sold respectable numbers.

When not making music, Midnight Oil lead singer Peter Garrett, guitarists Martin Rotsey and Jim Moginie, bassist Bones Hillman and drummer Rob Hirst are deeply involved in social and political activism. Lead singer Peter Garrett ran for the Australian Senate in the mid 1980s, losing by only a small margin. In the early 1990s, Midnight Oil held a benefit concert in front of the Exxon headquarters in Manhattan to protests the environmental damage done by the Exxon Valdez oil spill. They also have campaigned extensively for nuclear disarmament and a solution to the problem of global warming.

For many years, Midnight Oil's biggest focus has been to raise money and gain support to combat abuses that the Australian government has perpetrated against the Australian aboriginal population. They have tried to use their fame and money for many good causes, and still had time to produce an album every few years.

This album, however, is a bit disappointing. Given the quality and critical acclaim of much of their earlier music, Capricornia does not seem to live up to the level of songwriting of which Midnight Oil are capable. Much of the album is comprised of optimistic melodies driven by simple chord progressions and no frills drumbeats. There are a few slow and moody ballads that balance with the more positive fast-paced songs. Some songs are better than others, but the album is a near masterpiece. No one emerges as a near masterpiece, and it leaves the album feeling only slightly more than mediocre. A good guitar riff can make or break a song, and Capricornia lacks one that stands out. It is hard to find a melody on Capricornia that stays in your head after the music has stopped.

Lead singer Peter Garrett's easily recognizable voice is one of the better elements of this album. His voice can be a hard rock rear in one song and a smooth carrier of a higher-pitched melody the next. His vocals often travel well outside of the original melody, bringing a little more depth to each song. Some of Capricornia's lyrics are about the problems between aboriginal Australians and white Australians, and the government's inability to find a way for both groups to peacefully coexist. The song "Tone Poem" speaks about this issue. After years of violence against the aborigines, many Australians believe it is nearly impossible to find a way to allow them to live as they did before white settlers, and many lyrics point directly to the guilt that is felt because of this. "We can fade away or start over again/ Where will you live when the fields are falling?/ A willing victim, I don't think so/ We won't be pinned against the wall/ There is no slogan that can feed you."

While Midnight Oil may not have produced an album that is a stage for a major comeback, Capricornia will hit a good note with their large existing fanbase. Though they are probably no longer destined for multi-platinum sales, the album is an assertion that Midnight Oil will not fade into obscurity while they still have a message to send.

Contact Tom O'Connell at toconnel@nd.edu
Lowe locks up another Boston victory

Associated Press

It was a win over the New York Yankees that All-Star closer Derek Lowe knew he had to get.

"It was a win for"

Lowe, who entered the game 2-5 with a 3.74 ERA against the Yankees, struck out a career-high nine, allowing one run on two hits and one walk in seven innings.

He improved to 2-1 with a 1.29 ERA in three starts this season. In addition to his trademark sinker, Lowe used a cut fastball for the first time against the Yankees.

By holding on in a tense ninth inning to win their annual Patrick Day game, the Red Sox took three out of four from the four-time defending AL champions and finished their series against the East by a half-game over New York.

Yankees starter Andy Pettitte (1-1) left after three innings with a tender left elbow, which has bothered him since the start of spring training. Pettitte said it's the same pain from the spring and it hit in a fastball to Tony Gwynn in the second inning.

"I finally felt like it was ready to go," Pettitte said. "I let one go, and I'm back where I was to where people are saying, 'He's not the same.'"

White Sox 3, Orioles 4

Jon Garland, facing a big start, put a stop to a two-game losing streak and set down Baltimore with ease.

Paul Konerko hit a three-run homer, and Mike Nied helped his career-high with five RBI, and Garland rebounded from two poor starts to pitch seven strong innings and lead the Chicago White Sox over the Orioles.

Classifieds

Classifieds

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Failed businesses looking to rent at Notre Dame: 2 bedroom home for $1,100 or 12 months or longer. ASAP

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Lost and Found

Lost: Necklace with gold and diamond CD changer. $10,900 obo. Call (212) 219-7000.

Lieutenant Joe Cirignano

Want ad

Employment for College Graduate: Care for 11- and 14-year-old twin girls, 5:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m., Mon.-Sat. Must provide references & transport to School. Call 263-2033 W Colfax, So Bend 46617

Want ad

Mitsubishi

1990 fifth-wheel travel trailer. 26' 8" sleeps 6, 3500 lb. $6,400. Call 255-1738

Wanted

Write Observer Sports.

Call Chris at 1-4543

Wanted

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Do you wish to thank all of your thoughtfulness and your prayers. I want to thank all of you in the faith that you are. Thank you for your prayers. Father Randy Mclain, Sr.

Write Observer Sports.

Call Chris at 1-4543

The Observer accepts classified every business day from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 517 LaFortune Student Center. Deadline for classifieds is Friday. The charge is 5 times per page, per column, including all space. The Observer reserves the right to edit all classifieds for content without prior notice.
重大联盟棒球

印度人自己的棒球大事

**Associated Press**

马克·沙皮罗发现了一个备受瞩目的印度人球迷团体，他们在赛季开始时就对球队寄予厚望。但在这之前，他不得不面对一个尖锐的问题：他们是否能够支撑起球队的复兴？

“他过去从未有机会站在人群中间，”沙皮罗说。“我们想要一个充满活力和激情的俱乐部，他们有着自己的风格和目标。”

但这并不是一个容易的任务。印度人历史上并不出名，他们曾经在底特律老虎队的比赛中表现出色，但最终却以惨败告终。而现在，他们希望在新的赛季中取得突破。

“我们需要更多的人来关注我们，”印度人总经理说。“我们需要更多的粉丝，我们需要更多的支持。”

为了实现这个目标，印度人将开始一场复兴的运动。他们将重新评估球队的管理方式，重新考虑球员的合同，以期在赛季中取得突破。这将是一场艰苦的战斗，但印度人已经做好了准备。

“我们已经准备好了，”印度人总经理说。“我们已经制定了一个明确的计划，我们已经做好了充分的准备。”

印度人球迷们已经做好了准备，他们期待着球队的爆发。他们将支持球队，为球队的复兴加油。

**印度人自己的棒球大事**

**Associated Press**

当印度人又要开始新的赛季时，他们面临着一个重要的决定：如何保持球队的活力和激情？

“我们需要更多的支持，”印度人总经理说。“我们需要更多的粉丝，我们需要更多的支持。”

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Rangers fire Low for losing seasons

Associated Press

NEW YORK — The New York Rangers, NHL high payroll no longer includes head coach Ron Low.

The Rangers fired Low after two losing seasons and zero postseason appearances despite salaries totaling about $70 million in 2001-02. The team went 36-34-4-3 this season and finished 11th in the Eastern Conference.

It was the fifth consecutive year New York failed to make the playoffs.

“I don’t think it’s just the coach’s responsibility in a situation like this. We all share equally in this,” Rangers president and general manager Glen Sather said. “But in every situation, someone either is taking the blame and it’s generally the coach. It’s unfortunate, but it’s the way it has to be.”

Sather would not say what, specifically, Low did wrong.

“We’re not going to get into anything negative,” the GM said. “Ron is a hard-working guy.”

Sather is holding a position in the organization for Low in case he’s not hired by another team before next season.

“We’re a job for him if he’s looking for one,” he said.

The Rangers led the conference standings in early December and were atop the Atlantic Division as late as Jan. 5. But the team went 3-11-1 from Dec. 31-Feb. 6, sinking its season.

The roster featured seven players who were at the Salt Lake City Olympics, including stars such as center of the Rangers. The team before next season.

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Kenysans reclaim tradition

Associated Press

Kenians are back on top of the Boston Marathon, reclaiming a winning tradition that’s now as much a part of the race as Heartbreak Hill.

Rodgers Rop won the men’s event by three seconds over Christopher Cheboiboch, and Margaret Okaya set a course record for women in beating two-time defending champion Catherine Ndereba.

All are from Kenya, whose 10-year winning streak among men was broken last year by British runner Paula Radcliffe.

Sather said: “We wanted to go into next year with a fresh start and fresh ideas. That’s what we’re doing.”

Ken Hitchcock, who coached the Dallas Stars to the Stanley Cup title, is a candidate to replace Low, Sather said. The Stars fired Hitchcock in January and didn’t qualify for the playoffs.

“I’ve spoken to Dallas and I’ve received permission” to talk to Hitchcock, Sather said.

Asked what he likes about Hitchcock, Sather said: “Just his history.”

When the Rangers were eliminated from playoff contention, Low said he thought the defense had played hard for him. He blamed the team’s problems on injuries to Lindros and Messier and poor special teams play.

The Kenyans are very happy. Last year, I was not happy,” Rop said. “Before running, I said, ‘We have to reclaim our title. It’s become a tradition in Kenya to win Boston, so I had to try my level best to win.’

As he crossed the finish line, Cheboiboch embraced Rop.

At that same spot about 2 1/2 hours earlier, four American flags – each 45-by-90 feet — were hoisted horizontally by volunteers in the first Boston Marathon since the Sept. 11 terrorist attacks.

Just before the 26.2-mile race that held each year on Patriots Day, about 17,000 runners gathered near the red, white and blue starting line in overcast Hopkinton west of Boston. A state trooper sang the “Star-Spangled Banner,” and the gun fired.

The top American finisher, the fifth American finisher, the top American man was fourth in 2:09:45 with Kiprop getting third.

The winner on the hilly Boston course was almost 3 1/2 minutes behind the world record for women in beating Uta Pippig's course record of 2:21:45 set in 1994. Ndereba finished in 2:21:12.

Elefent Alemu of Ethiopia was third in 2:26:01. It was Ndereba’s first marathon since she won the Chicago race last year in a world-best 2:18:47 on a flatter course.

Rodgers Rop won in 2:09:02. Cheboiboch’s time was 2:09:05. They were followed by Kenyans Fred Kiprop and Mbarak Hussein. Both finished in 2:09:45 with Kiprop getting third.

The winner on the hilly Boston course was almost 3 1/2 minutes behind the world record of 2:05:38 set on a flatter and faster London course Sunday by Khalid Khannouchi.

It was the fifth consecutive year New York failed to make the playoffs.

“I just feel proud when I hear that national anthem being played,” Ndereba said after she embraced Okaya. “And if it was not for me, it’s for Margaret.”

Rop finished third in his only other marathon, in New York last November. Okaya won the women’s race there.

Her winning time was 2 hours, 20 minutes, 43 seconds, beating Lisa Pippig’s course record of 2:21:45 set in 1994. Ndereba finished in 2:21:12.

Three miles later, it was a two-man race between Rop and Cheboiboch. When Rop pulled away, he gestured to his countryman to join him.

“Running alone is a bit tiring,” Rop said. “If I had to tell him to come so we could push together.”

The runners.

The field of about 17,000 included about 600 law enforcement officials who supplemented the unprecedented force that provided security.

There was “no suspicious activity whatsoever,” said David Goggin, assistant secretary of public safety for Massachusetts.
Tailwind blows Irish past Indiana Crew Classic

The Irish couldn't keep the Army Cadets under 10 goals and lost their game 11-8 Monday.

Men's Lacrosse

The Notre Dame men's lacrosse game against Army, Irish captain Devin Ryan said the key to victory was winning the Cadets to under 10 goals. Irish head coach Kevin Corrigan said the Irish must stop all-time Cadet scoring leader Tom Petron. Notre Dame found out in the hard way that both tasks are easier said than done.

The host Cadets, led by Pearson, defeated the visiting Irish 11-8 Sunday. Pearson finished with one goal and two assists on the afternoon.

With the loss, the Irish fell to 4-6 while the Cadets improved to 6-4. Corrigan attributed the loss to a lack of preparation and focus.

"We didn't prepare ourselves during the week very well," Corrigan said. "I'm very frustrated with that. This recent success cannot allow the Irish to lose sight of the fact that both tasks are easier said than done.

Unlike their past losses this season, Notre Dame jumped out to a quick lead against Army. Goals by attackmen Travis Wells and 0-1 St. Lamlh defied the game 1-0 with his second goal of the game.

"We didn't prepare ourselves during the week very well," Corrigan said. "I'm very frustrated with that. This recent success cannot allow the Irish to lose sight of the fact that both tasks are easier said than done.

Just when it seemed Notre Dame jumped out to a quick lead against Army. Goals by attackmen Travis Wells and 0-1 St. Lamlh defied the game 1-0 with his second goal of the game.

Thank you now that you can't just show up and win. If you don't execute in practice, you won't execute in games.

Kevin Corrigan
Irish coach

Drumbeats and Dialogue

Creating New Rhythms for Diversity in Higher Education

A Symposium convened by the African & African American Studies Program

University of Notre Dame

16-17 April 2002

Keynote Speaker and Workshop Facilitator

Roland Smith, Ed.D.

Associate Provost for Diversity, Rice University, Houston, Texas

Schedule of Events

Tuesday • 16 April 2002

7:00 PM-Keynote Address:

Strategic Planning for Diversity: Some Reflections on Best Practices

Hesburgh Center Auditorium

Reception immediately following in the Hesburgh Center Great Hall

Wednesday • 17 April 2002

9:00 AM-Workshop 1

Diversity and Curriculum: Values, Ideals, and Objectives

Hesburgh Center Rooms C104-105

10:45 AM-Workshop 2

Defining Outreach and its Implications for Diversity

Hesburgh Center Rooms C104-105

2:00 PM-Workshop 3

Rethinking Faculty and Staff Recruitment and Retention

Hesburgh Center Room C103

5:00 PM-Fireside Chat

Building Friendships and Maintaining Community

Morris Inn • Notre Dame Room

Event Co-Sponsors

Dean's Office, College of Arts and Letters • Graduate School • Hesburgh Library • IUSB 

The Observer • SPORTS page 15

Rowing

The Notre Dame rowing team is the champion of Indiana. The Irish crew team dominated the Indiana Crew Classic this weekend with great performances over Indiana and Purdue.

With the help of a prevailing tailwind, the first varsity eight dominated with a time of 6 minutes, 13.2 seconds. Rowers Katherine Burnett, Katie Beson, Natalie Ladine, Diane Price, Becky Luckett, Ashley Warren, Michelle Oligard, Jayme Szefc and coaxswain Cassie Markstahler won the race by almost 15 seconds.

The second-place team in the first varsity eight race was Notre Dame's "B" crew. They had an outstanding race, edging out Purdue's first varsity by 3 seconds and dominating Indiana's first eight by almost 10 seconds.

"This was a great race for our second varsity eight to be in said Irish coxswain Martin Stone. "It was great for them to beat that Purdue crew."

The second varsity eight rowers were Danielle Prolatowski, Kathleen Wells, Melissa Alberding, Jacqueline Hazen, Carolyn Scherr, Liz Drennen, Kerri Murphy, Meg Peely and coaxswain Kathryn Long.

The Irish varsity four rowers consisting of Kati Sedun, Elizabeth Specht, Maureen Carr, Kelleen Myers and coaxswain Kary McCaffery absolutely blew away the competition. They finished 20 seconds in front of second-place Indiana and 36 seconds ahead of third-place Purdue.

"The varsity four consistently rode away from the competition," Stone said.

The Irish fourth varsity eight also had an electrifying performance when they beat Notre Dame's third varsity and just got edged out by Purdue's second varsity crew.

"The fourth eight did an outstanding job," Stone said. "They just didn't have the horsepower at the end."

The Irish third varsity crew had some trouble.

"They were down from the start. The rowers pulled really hard, but they didn't race an intelligent race," Stone said. "It was one of those times when they just tried too hard."

Stone knows that the team's recent success cannot allow the team to lose sight of their goals. "We can row with anyone in the country, but we have to stay focused on our goals," Stone said. "We have to stay poised."

The goal of the crew this season is to receive a bid to compete in the NCAA Championships. This past weekend's race was at the site where the NCAA Championships will be held at the end of the regatta. Notre Dame has a week off to prepare for future races.

"The intensity of practice will go up," said Beson.

The Big East Rowing Challenge is in Worcester, Massachusetts on April 28. However, the Irish are looking forward to the Central Region Championships — the race that determines who advances to the NCAA Championships.

"We are going to train hard," Stone said. "Everything is focused at Central Regions.

Contact Matt Zavadnicky at mazvedoy@nd.edu.
Center for Social Concerns

http://centerforsocialconcerns.nd.edu  *  631-5293  *  Hours: M-F 8AM-10PM Sat. 10AM-2PM Sun. 6PM-9PM

Experiential Learning Council (ELC) Applications Available!
The ELC is looking for past seminar participants and coordinators, dorm commissioners, and anyone else who has a strong background in service learning. The ELC is an organization that, through the CSC, is primarily responsible for distributing CCC-allocated money to various service-initiatives and spring/ fall break seminars. The ELC also helps to foster new initiatives and serves as a resource for seminar leaders. Roles on the ELC vary from planning new seminars to organizing retreats and feed-back services based on existing seminars. A new area of focus for the 2002-2003 year is academic integration, involving developing links between seminar participation and other academic endeavors.

"The Experiential Learning Council is designed to develop and enhance experiential learning and service learning opportunities for Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students, particularly through the student-facilitated experiential learning Seminars offered by the Center for Social Concerns. The organization brings together student leaders of each of the seminars to create a forum for ideas, to coordinate planning and to share resources."

The due date for the application is this Friday, April 19th. Applications are available at the CSC.

Current Volunteer Needs

Tutor for 9 yr. old - Tina Johnson - 233-7665
She is looking for a tutor to assist her 9 year old with her homework in reading, english, and social studies. She can bring her daughter to ND if the tutor would like to meet with her on campus.

Geometry Tutor - Brenda Madison - 233-3997
She is looking for a tutor for her 16 yr old son for geometry. Time commitment would be 2 hours a week max, preferably after 5pm. Transportation to ND can be provided.

Tutor for 12 yr old — Reading Help
Ken Stacy - 287-2316 x 334 - ken@tirerack.com
He is looking for a tutor to help his son Joshua with his reading skills. Time commitment would be about 3 hours a week. He can bring Joshua to campus if the tutor would like.

Tutor for 6 yr old & 10 yr old — Need Help in Reading - Wendy - 254-7652
She would like a tutor for her children who are struggling with reading. She can bring the children to ND on Tues & or Thurs after 5 pm.

***If you have any questions about these volunteer projects feel free to email cscvols@nd.edu.***

Bone Marrow Drive

TODAY, April 16th - 9am to 4pm
LaFortune Ballroom

Hosted By:

the Class of 2002, the Minority Pre-Medical Club, and Howard Hall*

Register to be a new potential donor in the National Bone Marrow Bank
Anyone from age 18-60 is eligible to join.
Walk-ins welcome today, but interested donors may save time by pre-registering on-line. To schedule an appointment or for more information, visit www.nd.edu/class02/donor

The drive came together in response to the growing awareness of the necessity of bone marrow donors in the Notre Dame community. Today, over 3,000 patients await a bone marrow transplant.

For more information regarding the National Bone Marrow Donor Program visit www.marrow.org

* - The senior class seeks to remember three classmates who died of illnesses that could have been cured with a successful bone marrow transplant. Because matches are often consistent with ethnic backgrounds, the Minority Pre-med club seeks to recruit minorities to the drive, by far the most underrepresented population in the national bank. Howard Hall became involved when junior resident, Ann Gortzmann’s, father was diagnosed with Myelodysplasia in January."

Taken from ND-4/10 Press Release

Post-Grad Services

Loan Defermet and the Educational Award for Post-Grad Service:
Information Session - Wednesday, April 17, 5:00 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns

Opportunity for a Premed Senior

For over 10 years, a Notre Dame graduate has served with the Chapin Street Clinic as a Tom Dooley Volunteer, sponsored by the ND Club of St. Joe Valley. The Tom Dooley Volunteer has the opportunity to interact and assist doctors as well as learn valuable skills in health care.

Applications are available at the CSC. For more info, call the current Tom Dooley Volunteer, Luke Schloegel at 232-4070. The Application Deadline is April 19th.

Attention Seniors Participating in Post-Grad Service
Please Be Sure To Register For Senior Service Send-Off!
You are invited to this event hosted by the CSC during commencement weekend to honor all seniors who are planning to commit to service/social awareness programs and internships. The event is a wonderful opportunity for students and families to meet and support each other and to be honored by the Center’s staff and Fr. Monk Mallory.

REGISTRATION BY APRIL 19 ENSURES THAT
* INVITATIONS are sent to you and your family
*Your name is included in the EVENT PROGRAM
Sign up at the CSC or email shappell.10@nd.edu. (Late registrations will be accepted until May 8.)

CSC Multicultural Picnic
Music, food, and fun at the CSC
Thursday, April 18th 5-6:30 PM
All are welcome!

Reminder to all Summer Service Students:
Orientation is TODAY OR TOMORROW
(4/16 OR 4/17)
6:00 to 9:00 PM at the Center for Social Concerns

Coming Soon!
The Fall 2002 edition of the booklet “Social Concerns Courses with Experiential and Community-Based Learning” will be available at the end of this week for all interested students, staff and faculty at the Center for Social Concerns and several other locations on campus.
Defence makes changes in the background
By ANDREW SOUKUP
Sports Writer

During the first 20 minutes of the typical Notre Dame football practice — the only time the media can watch — dozens of eyes focus on receiving running long pass patterns or quarterback practices three-step drops.
If Kent Baer notices all the attention the offense gets, he doesn’t care. He’s too busy coaching the defense.
“It doesn’t matter to me,” the defensive coordinator said about the relative lack of media attention devoted to the defense this spring. “I don’t care who gets the credit. I’m just as happy as we win.”

While most of the attention this spring swirled around who’s going to run the West Coast offense, Baer has quickly stressed aggressiveness, intensity and fundamentals to a defense that finished No. 14 in the nation in yards allowed last season.
While many elements of last year’s defense will still remain in place, Baer said there will be some changes — changes he’s working on getting into place this spring.
“They’ll need to learn the language, and there’s a lot of new things we’re doing,” Baer said. “There’s some carryover, but there’s still some things they’ve got to learn.
“It’s weird,” linebacker Courtney Watson said. “You could be calling something the same thing for two years and now all of a sudden you’re basically doing the same thing and calling it something different. You gotta make decisions fast, but you get out there and think so much and then you play slower.”

But the Irish are slowly making progress from the first day of spring practice. On day one, they mixed reads and botched assignments. Now, six practices and a scrimmage later, things are beginning to fall into place.
“Of course mistakes were very evident in the first couple of practices, but as we go on, we’re changing our ideas, so now, we’re starting to get our checks down,” Baer said. “Bud doesn’t plan to make too many changes to Notre Dame’s defense. But the Combat will still rely on linebackers to make reads and execute blitzes.
If anything, the new defensive staff will have to adjust to various styles of offense used by teams on Notre Dame’s schedule. Baer already cringes at the thought of preparing for Air Force’s option attack one week and then adjusting to Florida State’s speedy offense the next.
“We faced a wide diversity of offenses (at Stanford),” Baer said. “The biggest difference is we’re going to see some option and wishbone teams, and that’s what I’m concerned with.”
Head coach Ty Willingham and Baer only have one deadline on when they want the defense to be running. And that deadline is full speed — Notre Dame’s season opener on Aug. 31 against Maryland. For now, they understand that the players have a lot to learn.
“We’ve got guys who are doing some good things, the energy level is very high,” Willingham said. “At the same time, the execution at all times is where you want it to be.”
“I just hope we continue to improve,” Baer said. “I’m not setting a standard, as long as we continue to make progress on a daily basis, then by Aug. 31 we should be where we want to be.”

Contact Andrew Soukup at asoukup@nd.edu.

Although the Irish defense isn’t in the spotlight, they’ve been making changes.

Mary L. Lifshitz

Cuidado continued from page 20
about having fun, and this was a fun first-round game.
Joining Heinheid on the All Stars was Adam Dell, Matt Knust, Drew DeWalt and Kevin O’Connor.
De la Rosa thought the outcome could have been different.
“I would have won the whole thing by myself, except I got caught in the headlights,” he said.

But the team had a serious message to go along with its less-than-standard outfits.
Praying before the game and again at halftime, the team’s members and fans were bound by a common love.
“We like to read the Bible and we love Jesus,” Haley said. Even the team’s name, which ironically was coined by the Office of Student Affairs, has its roots in the Bible.
The reference to she-bears comes from 2 Kings and a Hoopoe is a bird mentioned in Leviticus.

We all like searching the Bible for weird strange passages,” said team coach Josh “Baldhead” Stagni.
The team squared off against a shorts-handed squad. Colonel Puberty and his Band of Angophilies with players John English, Mark Dieto, Dave Lukin and Clete Wilmens. The team only had four players for the first half because the fifth player failed to show. In the second half the team picked up a fifth player in Jenny Chan, but the extra body was not enough and Colonel Puberty fell to Team 107, 21-16.

The winners were surprised by their victory.
“We’re not very good,” McGirr said. “By the Grace of God.”

First round action continues today and will continue throughout the tournament.

Contact Kemp Smith at km12@gmail.com.

Boat Club may have to forfeit
By KERRY SMITH
Sports Staff Writer

Due to what team member Matt LoVecchio called a “miscommunication,” No. 12 Team Boat Club may be forced to forfeit its first-round tournament game.
According to Boat Club sources, Brian Clemency, Team 469 and Team Boat Club were slated to play at 4 p.m. Monday. Team 469 showed up for the game, while Team Boat Club did not because three members were at football practice.
In accordance with tournament rules, if a team does not show up for its scheduled time slot without making alternate arrangements with its opposition, it must forfeit its place in the tournament.
Clemency talked to both team captains Monday night and informed them of the situation that Team 469 was not immediately willing to reschedule the game.
But according to team member Kyle Veraldi, Team 469 may reschedule if all its members can make arrangements for an alternate time.
“That is the ideal situation,” Clemency said. “ … I reiterated to (both teams) that although Team 469 had no responsibility to reschedule, it was my hope they would play. It’s in the best interest of Boat Club to play.
If Team Boat Club is forced to forfeit, all players are still eligible to play for another team, said Clemency.

Contact Kemp Smith at km12@gmail.com.

LARA LIFSHITZ
lifshitz@nd.edu
live at rockers

from mtv’s “say what karaoke”

free “ wanna be a vj too contest” free
Finally catching The Rocket

September 16th, 1989. Notre Dame at Michigan. Where were you that afternoon?

I was in the car, coming home from Meljier with my mom, and we started listening to the game. I lived half an hour away from Ann Arbor, so I knew the rainy weather outside the car window must also have been hanging over that stadium I heard being described on the radio.

We turned right onto a street two blocks from my house. Michigan had just scored, so they, of course, had to kick it off. On any other day, that would’ve been a simple task. “Ismail down around the 5-yard line, the kick will come down, and Raghib will take it,” took it at the 12, 15, 20, 25. It’s at the 30. As the Buffaloes were on! He’s gone! “40, 45, 50! Down the sideline, at the 35, a right side goal line! At the 10! The S! A touchdown, Irish!”

That was the Westwood One radio call of one of Raghib “The Rocket” Ismail’s two kickoff returns for touchdowns that day. Sitting down to write this, I can’t say that I remembered the date, or even the season, when he brought the Big House to its knees twice in one game, leading Notre Dame to a 24-19 win.

I just remember the moment. Like so many other Irish fans at this school, my consciousness of Notre Dame football hadn’t fully developed by the 1988 National Championship. Sure, I had made my construction paper Fiesta Bowl sign to cheer from my living room, but I don’t think I really got it then. But then there was that day in September of 1989.

Flash-forward 12 1/2 years to last Wednesday and a slow-forming line at the Notre Dame Bookstore.

One of the guys behind me in line said exactly what I had been thinking. Notre Dame football hadn’t become Notre Dame football until we saw, or heard, number 25 tear down the sideline.

Someone else came up to the line and asked that guy what everyone was waiting for. He said, “The Rocket.” His friend replied, “Whu?” We shook our heads in disbelief.

To a generation of Notre Dame fans, our generation, this was the one player talked about almost as if he was a myth. No one quite sure if he had really done everything we thought he did.

Once he started signing, I noticed that Ismail himself didn’t heed the sign that said he would only sign his CD. One person asked, with a little hesitation, if he could sign a helmet.

The man who etched Notre Dame football in all our minds put that hesitation at ease by acting like there was nothing he’d rather do than autograph a Notre Dame mini-helmet.

When my turn came, I had to ask him about my second main memory of Irish football, the 10-9 loss to Colorado in the 1991 Orange Bowl.

“I told him I remembered thinking, as the Buffaloes punt return unit came on the field, the only way the Irish could win in those war-ringing moments would be if he took the punt the way to the house. But who returns a punt in the last minute to win the Orange Bowl? The Rocket would have.”

He brought us to Notre Dame.

Contact Ted Fox at tfoxt@nd.edu. The opinions expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

The Center for Asian Studies presents
Jiangnan Silk & Bamboo Quartet
7:30 p.m. Thursday, April 18
Eck Center auditorium FREE and OPEN TO THE PUBLIC

Named after the ancient tradition of silk strings and bamboo winds, the Jiangnan Silk and Bamboo Quartet is made up of four nationally renowned Chinese musicians from three different cities of Jiangnan (the Yangtze River Delta), where silk and bamboo are in abundance and silk and bamboo music was originated.

The Quartet will play some ensemble music, including such silk and bamboo music classics as A Night of Flowers and Moon on the Yangtze River, Tripping with Plum Blossom, and Spring of Jiangnan. In addition, each musician will perform several solo pieces to demonstrate the characteristics and possibilities of each instrument. The solo repertoire includes: (Erhu) Moon Reflected on the Second Fountain, Mongolian Horse Race, Drum and Gongs for Celebration; (dizi) Encounter at the Broken Bridge, Lotus in the Rain, The Sky Lark (Romanian folk song); (pipa) Besieged from Ten Sides, Yi-minority Dance; (yangqin) Fuhman’s, Evening Song, and, The Liuyang River.

The Phantom Call,” he said to me, almost laughing now at what must have been the worst way to end your final game in blue and gold.

He shook everyone’s hand before and after he signed, looked each person in the eyes, smiled, and said how much he appreciated you coming out to support him.

Some might say that’s just a way to sell more CDs, but I don’t think so.

And wasn’t that strange—the Rocket appreciating us? All we did was buy a sticker CD.

He brought us to Notre Dame.

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**Crossword**

**ACROSS**

1. Nav. officers  
5. Muscle  
9. Madcap  
10. Inventor of the calculator  
12. Rodeo producer  
26. Navy officers  
32. Coke competitor  
35. Guitarist Hendrix  
39. Vast gulf  
40. Keyboard key  
55. Mater  
56. Abrupt thrust  
57. Wrath  
58. Instructor  
59. Blame  
60. Common rail

**DOWN**

1. Visit The Observer on the web at http://observer.nd.edu/  
2. "You've got what it takes."  
3. "Tell me one thing."  
4. "I'm going to Coast Guard."  
5. "I'm going to stay with you.

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

ACROSS

1. NAV. OFFICERS  
5. MUSCLE  
9. MADCAP  
10. INVENTOR OF THE CALCULATOR  
12. RODEO PRODUCER  
26. NAVY OFFICERS  
32. COKE COMPETITOR  
35. GUITARIST HENDRIX  
39. VAST GULF  
40. KEYBOARD KEY  
55. MATER  
56. ABRUPT THRUST  
57. WRATH  
58. INSTRUCTOR  
59. BLAME  
60. COMMON RAIL

DOWN

1. VISIT THE OBSERVER ON THE WEB AT HTTP://OBSERVER.ND.EDU/  
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**HOROSCOPE**

**CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY:**  
Gabrielle Sabatini, Henry Mannix, Bobbi Yost, Chester Morris, Happy Birthday! You will be actively seeking new relationships and business partnerships. You will have a great need to help the less fortunate this year and will contribute willingly to organizations you believe in. The connections you make through the groups you join will be beneficial to you. Your num­

**TAURUS (April 20-May 20):** Your focus will be on work and money. Professional changes that take place today will have favorable effects on your future. Your ability to get things done will lead to greater responsibilities.  
**GEMINI (May 21-June 20):** You may feel it difficult to express yourself at an emotional level. You will have some wistful feelings today. You will find a way to express your happiness.  
**LEO (July 23-Aug. 22):** You will have all sorts of great ideas and will be eager to share your thoughts with others.  
**LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22):** You will be intent on doing something for someone you care for.  
**SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21):** You should be checking out any investment opportunity that comes your way. You will be a quick learner today so you will be able to take advantage of the opportunities available to you.  

**EUGENIA LAST**

Visit The Observer on the web at http://observer.nd.edu/
BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL XXXI

Crazy costumes take the court

By KERRY SMITH
Senior Staff Writer

When the Bootney League All Stars showed up Monday for their first-round Bookstore Basketball XXXI game at Stepan Courts, they had no idea what team they were matching up against. But they sure didn't expect what their opponents, Cuidado Piso Mojado, wore on the court.

Inspired by the abundance of wet floor signs around campus, seniors Tom Keeley, Mike De la Rosa, Mike Harris and Jay Newman stepped onto the court with body-size bright yellow cardboard road signs.

Keeley sported the team's musketeer with his Cuidado Piso Mojado sign. De la Rosa pranced up and down the court as a deer and shouldered a deer crossing sign. With a cigarette in one hand and a cigar in the other, Harris wore a no smoking sign while a quiet Newman displayed a Slow Deaf Child sign.

But with only four players, the team needed a fifth. So, the seniors looked to their original inspiration: a bright yellow cone. But the cone and the signs weren't enough to pull out a win, as the All Stars rolled to an easy 21-1 win.

“We thought they were interesting uniforms,” All Stars' player Andrew Heinlein said. “It was a pretty easy matchup. But it's all inspiration: a bright yellow cone."

12-year old Chris Matsey (above), this year's youngest bookstore commissioner, rides his bike as he patrols Stepan Courts Monday. Tom Keeley (right), captain of Cuidado Piso Mojado, uses his wet-floor sign as a shield against the Bootney League All Stars. Despite the blocking-out advantage, Keeley's team lost 21-1.

Photos by NELLIE WILLIAMS

BASEBALL

Irish overcome 5 run deficit in 10-9 victory

By JOE HETTLER
Assistant Sports Editor

When Notre Dame played Central Michigan last year, the Irish had four straight runners reach base with two outs and two strikes on each; only to have the last one. Ken Meyers, blast a game-tying grand slam in one of the most dramatic comebacks in Irish baseball history.

This year against the Chippewas, the Irish needed a comeback to win, but one that was not quite as dramatic. Down 7-2 early, Notre Dame fought back and hung on for a 10-9 victory to improve to 22-12 overall on the season.

“The credit all goes to our players,” Irish coach Paul Mainieri said. “They came back and they fought and they got hits when we needed them. We knew that if we went up there and kept battling and made tough outs we had a chance to rally to win this game.”

With the score tied in the bottom of the second inning, shortstop Javier Sanchez blasted his second home run of the season to give the Irish the early 2-1 advantage. However, Central Michigan roared back to score six straight runs, knocking Irish starter Martin Vergara out of the game in the third inning.

The Chippewas scored four runs in the top of the third when third baseman Tim Bullinger walked, center fielder Tommy Grubb singled and right fielder Danny Gibbons crushed a two-run double. Three batters later, left fielder Tim Grove hit an RBI single that scored Gibbons and sent Vergara out of the game.

Scott Bickford came in and pitched three solid innings, with his only blemish being a two-run home run by Gibbons in the fourth inning. Bickford also went on to pick up the win in relief.

Notre Dame started their comeback in the bottom of the fourth by scoring two runs and then took command of the game for good in the fifth.

Third baseman Andrew Bushy walked to start the inning and was followed by second baseman Steve Sollmann's perfect bunt single down the third base line.

Irish right fielder Kris

SPORTS AT A GLANCE
- Baseball vs. Ball State, today, 6:05 p.m.
- ND Softball vs. Indiana State, Wednesday, 4 p.m.
- SMC Softball at Olivet, Wednesday, 3 p.m.