By Robert L. Grogan

Marriage in college—a problem not so prevalent in this university as in others—is, nevertheless, worthy of our attention. Investigations have been conducted in several universities to determine the relative success of student marriages while the parties are still in college and after graduation.

According to an article in the Indiana Daily Student, leading universities have various attitudes toward the question. Most co-ed schools give full sanction to student marriages regardless of whether the parties are self-supporting or not, regardless of whether they are living together or not.

"In Vassar," says Dr. H. N. McCracken, "the basic principle in dealing with students is to confer on them the privileges of maturity. Thus the question of marriage is entirely incidental... the college regards it as a matter for the family to decide." This attitude is representative of that taken by most college officials today.

Dean of Women Agnes E. Wells, of Indiana University, finds that student marriages make no apparent difference in scholastic ability, and that most of the student marriages "have been happy ones." The dean of women at the University of Minnesota expresses a similar opinion.

The University of Notre Dame is in accord with the majority in permitting married students to continue at the University. The question is properly left to the discretion of the more mature students but should be subjected to the guidance of proper authorities. Since such a tremendous majority of college students are unmarried, the institution seems out of place in college.

From the University of Minnesota student directory come the following phenomenal names: Gee and Golly, Long and Short, and Best and Wise. They also have Light and Arey, Wilde and Wooley, and, 'Lastz but not Leitz' (lousy pun quoted), Stein and Beer.

—o—

FAMOUS SPEECH

"James Fenimore Cooper was a goon."—Professor Nichols in a Minnesota American Literature class.

—o—

An assignment at Utah State required students to hand in a report on the Middle Ages. One student submitted a review of Life Begins at Forty.—Daily Californian.
CALENDAR

Friday, December 6
Scholastic Staff meeting, Editorial Staff 6:30, General Staff 7:00 p.m.; German Club meeting, Carroll hall Rec., 7:45 p.m.; Movie, Washington Hall, 6:45 and 8:30 p.m.

Saturday, December 7
Basketball, Double - header, Notre Dame versus St. Joseph and James Milliken at Studebaker Gymnasium, first game 7:00 p.m.

Sunday, December 8
Student Masses 6:00, 7:00, 8:00, and 9:00 a.m., Sacred Heart Church; Communion breakfast for the New Jersey, Philadelphia, and Memphis Clubs after 8:00 o'clock Mass, Lay Faculty Dining hall, Rev. John J. Reynolds, C.S.C., speaker; Meeting of Officers of Knights of Columbus, Walsh hall clubrooms, 10:30 a.m.

Monday, December 9
Philippine's Day Observance, convocation for conferring honorary degrees, 2:30 p.m., Gymnasium, no afternoon classes. Broadcast of ceremonies and President Roosevelt's address by NBC and Columbia chains, 2:30; Lecture by Dr. Frederick Kinsman, Washington Hall, 7:45 p.m., "Calvinism."

Tuesday, December 10
Dr. Frederick Kinsman lecture in Washington Hall at 7:45 p.m. entitled "Anglicanism."

Wednesday, December 11
Basketball, Notre Dame versus Washington University at St. Louis; Lecture by Dr. Frederick Kinsman on "Catholicism, the Home of Faith, Hope and Charity," Washington Hall, 7:45 p.m.; Meeting of Campus Radio Group, Engineering Bldg., 6:30 p.m.

Thursday, December 12
Lecture by Christopher Hollis, "English Capital in America," Washington Hall, 8:00 p.m.; Piano Recital by Hugo Melchione and Arthur Davidson in Washington Hall.

RADIO CALENDAR
Monday, 3:15—The Man Who Knows. Monday, 7:00, p.m.—Faculty lecture. Prof. Froning (WSBT-WIND).
Tuesday, 3:15—Musical program.
Wednesday, 3:15—J a c k Robinson's Sport Talk.
Thursday, 3:15—The Scholastic of the Air.
Friday, 8:15—The Scholastic of the Air.

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Drawn especially for THE SCHOLASTIC by Art Editor William Ellis

PRESIDENT FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
PROGRAM COMPLETE FOR PHILIPPINE DAY

Many Notables Will Participate in Ceremonies; Roosevelt and Romulo to Receive Degrees

Mundelein Will Preside

By John A. Gillespie

On Monday, Dec. 9, the University of Notre Dame will observe Philippine day in a program which will commemorate 400 years of Catholicity in the Philippines as well as the birth of the infant republic, which has just inaugurated its first president. Carlos P. Romulo, Manila publisher and independence worker, and President Franklin D. Roosevelt, will be awarded honorary degrees.

His Eminence George Cardinal Mundelein, of Chicago, Governor Paul V. McNutt, of Indiana, and the Hon. James E. Farley, postmaster general, will be among the notables present, as will Governor Henry Horner, of Illinois, and Samuel B. Pettengill, congressional representative from Indiana.

The official program, arranged by the Rev. J. Leonard Carrico, C.S.C., to take place in the gymnasium at 2:30 o'clock, will open with “The Star Spangled Banner,” played by the University band; this will be preceded by “Hall the Chief,” when President Roosevelt appears on the stage. Next, the Rev. John F. O’Hara, C.S.C., president of the University, will announce the purpose of the convocation and Father Carrico will read the citations for the honorary degrees to be bestowed on President Roosevelt and Mr. Romulo.

Moreau Choir to Sing

The Filipino national anthem, “No Mas Amor,” will be chanted by the Moreau seminary choir, after which Mr. Romulo will deliver a short address. His Eminence George Cardinal Mundelein, presiding officer of the convocation, will then introduce Mr. Roosevelt, and the program will close with the “Victory March,” played by the band.

Because of the limited seating capacity in the gymnasium, the actual attendance has been restricted to 9,000. Two national radio networks, CBS and NBC, as well as Station WSBT, will broadcast the entire proceedings, starting at 2:30 o'clock.

Arrangements for handling a crowd of at least 125,000 persons have been made by a civic relations committee headed by Bernard J. Voll, president of the Notre Dame Alumni Association, and Mayor George W. Freyermuth, of South Bend.

Noll, McNutt To Be Hosts

To afford them an unobstructed view, 25,000 school children of South Bend will be assembled in Leeper park. As many South Bend and St. Joseph Valley residents as possible will be admitted.

Bishop John F. Noll, of the Fort Wayne diocese, will be the religious host, and Governor Paul V. McNutt, as the highest officer in the state of Indiana, will act as the civil host.

President Roosevelt and His Eminence George Cardinal Mundelein, who will make the trip from Chicago together, will be met at the station and escorted through decorated streets to the University entrance. All military units of the area have been mobilized for service along the route, and school and service bands will be stationed at intervals.

After the ceremony, the president will make a tour of the University grounds, and then will leave immediately for Washington.

All arrangements were approved by Col. E. W. Starling, who personally supervises all details where the president is to make an appearance.

A special platform has been built along one side of the gymnasium for the newsreel cameras which will make a permanent record of the impressive program.

Some additional guests will be: Thomas J. Courtney, state’s attorney from Chicago; Sister M. Benita, president of Rosary College, River Forest, Illinois; Harold E. Rucavado, of Chicago, Consul of Republic of Costa Rica; August Rontoux, Latvian consul, Chicago; Dr. Jerome G. Kerwin, official representative of the University of Chicago; S. E. Thomason, publisher of the Chicago Daily Times; S. C. Yoder, president of Goshen College; Victor Kleisrath, of the Bendix Corporation, and Walter J. Cummings chairman of the board, Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Co.
FOUR VETERANS AND FIVE NEWCOMERS TO COMPRISDE VARSITY DEBATE SQUAD

Question is Now Selected

By Louis Da Pra

Prof. William J. Coyne, varsity debating coach, announced recently the selection of the 1935-36 varsity debating squad, upon the completion of the elimination rounds held in the Law building, Monday and Tuesday of this week.

The coach selected a squad of nine men, including four returning veterans and five new-comers. Thirty-one men reported to Coach Coyne when the initial call for candidates was issued.

The veterans from last year's suc-

cessful debating squad are Robert Schmelze, senior in the College of Arts and Letters from Freeport, Illinois; John Heywood, freshman lawyer from New Richmond, Wis.; Eugene Malloy, senior in the College of Commerce, from Chicago, Ill.; and Richard Meier, junior in the College of Arts and Letters, from Faulkton, S. Dak.

The newcomers to the squad are Arthur Sandusky, Law 3, from Sheridan, Wyoming; David Flynn, senior in the College of Arts and Letters, from Geneva, Ill.; Robert Burke, senior in the College of Arts and Letters, from Louisville, Ky.; John Marbach, junior in the College of Arts and Letters, from White Plains, N. Y.; and John Schemmer, sophomore in the College of Arts and Letters, from Colby, Wis.

Earlier in the year Coach Coyne had announced that he would select a squad of 12 men. Up to press time it was not known whether the remaining three men would be selected from those eliminated in the final try-outs or from a list of interhall debaters.

The question for debate this year is: “Resolved, that Congress should have the power to override, by a two-thirds vote, a decision of the Supreme Court holding an act of Congress to be unconstitutional.”

The 1935-36 debating schedule will be released soon. Dual meets have been arranged with Michigan State University and Creighton and participation in two outstanding Midwestern debate tourneys.

CHICAGO CLUB AND ALUMNI TO HOLD JOINT SMOKER

The Chicago Club of Notre Dame and the alumni club of Chicago will hold a combined smoker in the Lay Faculty Dining Hall on the evening of Thursday, Dec. 12, it was announced this week.

The affair, which will be free of charge to members of the Chicago club, will feature a program of speakers and entertainment, along with refreshments. Tentative plans include speeches by Rev. Hugh O’Donnell, C.S.C., John Seallan, president of the alumni club of Chicago, Jack Elder, of football fame, and James E. Armstrong, secretary of the Alumni association.

“The smoker has been planned with a view toward closer cooperation and friendly contact between the student and alumni organizations,” President Luke Tiernan said this week, “we hope for a large attendance for this affair—the first of its kind sponsored by the club.”

The committee is composed of James O’Keefe, Andy Pilney, Hank Pojman, Edward Dunn, Bert Baur, Bill Steinkemper, John Wolf, and John Anton.

The annual formal Christmas dance of the Chicago Club will be held Dec. 27 at the Medina Athletic Club.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

The Knights of Columbus, at their regular meeting last Monday night, heard Rev. Eugene Moriarty continue his discussion of the persecution of Catholics in Mexico. Father Moriarty upheld the general attitude of the Knights of Columbus toward the situation and commended their activities in attempting to remedy the situation.

During the business meeting which preceded Father Moriarty’s discussion, several important measures were passed the contents of which should be learned by those members who were not able to be present at the meeting. The program was supplemented by a sparkling exhibition of boxing given by Detillo and Kanaley, Chicago C.Y.O. champions of the 155 pound class.

DEBATER JOHN HEYWOOD
Returning veteran.

At the regular meeting of the Wranglers, Tuesday evening, December 3, it was decided that the admission of new members into the society should be held next week.

All students who have participated in any forensic activity on the campus are eligible to apply for admission. Acceptance will depend upon the preliminary interview by the membership committee and the subsequent vote by the active members of the club based upon a short extemporaneous speech delivered by the applicant at the meeting of the club.

Robert Weaver has been appointed Chairman of the Membership Committee, and will be assisted by John Heywood and James Burke. Candidates for membership should mail their applications to Robert Weaver, 202 Corby Hall. These applications must be received not later than Saturday evening, December 7.

Interviews with the applicants will be arranged by the membership committee for next Monday. Successful applicants will then be privileged to speak to the Wranglers on Friday evening, December 13. A vote by the club will determine the men to fill the existing vacancies.

At the meeting of December 3, Joseph McGrath gave the main address of the evening, a talk upon the necessity of the United States upholding, with Great Britain, the economic sanctions, against Italy in her present war with Ethiopia. International cooperation was the central theme of the speaker’s topic.

CENTRAL NEW YORK CLUB

In a recent meeting the club decided to hold its annual Christmas dance at the Osborne Hotel in Auburn, New York. Several novel ways of advertising and entertainment at the affair were submitted to make the dance more than the usual success. Ten new members were introduced into the club.

is: “Resolved, that Congress should have the power to override, by a two-thirds vote, a decision of the Supreme Court holding an act of Congress to be unconstitutional.”

The Scholastic
Dr. Kinsman to Conclude Lecture Series Next Week

By Louis Da Pra

Before one of the largest audiences of the current season, Dr. Frederick Kinsman, Jr., famed lecturer and former bishop of the Protestant Episcopal church of Delaware, spoke on "The Tone and Temper of Religious Discussion from the Agnostic, Protestant, and the Catholic Point of View," Monday evening, in Washington hall, inaugurating a series of lectures.

Dr. Kinsman, who resigned his bishopric in 1919 to enter the Catholic church, explained that the aim of the lectures is to relate and compare the three points of view from which Christianity is usually regarded.

Concerning the temper of those involved in discussions of this sort, the speaker asserted:

"A right tone temper is required: a use of intelligible terms, but more essential a just and generous temper, for serious matter should be dealt with gravity. There is no argument stronger than patience and kindness. All such speech calls for reverence, truth at its highest, and men at their best."

Dr. Kinsman illustrated how the three views are reduced to two, as Protestantism tends to become identical with Agnosticism, thus leaving a non-Catholic view antagonistic to the Catholic.

He pointed out the uncertainty which exists outside the Church. The uncertainty of Revelation, the absence of authoritative interpretation, which leads to the impossibility of taking religion very seriously. The result of this is a sordid realism accompanied with a tendency to do away with the Catholic view of family life and marriage, and to unrestricted gratification of the sensual instincts.

Dr. Kinsman spoke Wednesday evening on "Agnosticism," and last night on "Lutheranism." He concludes the series next week with lectures on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday.

VACATION DATE CHANGE

Making one of its rare departures from the regular calendar year, the University will close school this Christmas on Wednesday, December 18 instead of Thursday, December 19 as announced in the annual bulletin.

This is to compensate for the half day of classes next Monday morning before the Presidential convocation. Originally, there were to be no classes on Monday at all, but the Director of Studies, Rev. J. Leonard Carrico, C.S.C., announces a half day session.

December 6, 1935

OPENING NIGHT FOR 'THE WORLD WAITS' CHANGED TO SATURDAY, DECEMBER 14TH

Professor Frank Kelley

Is there an electrician in the house?

ATTENTION!

Graduate students and seniors in all colleges of the University will march from the Main Building to the Gymnasium at 2:00 p.m., Monday, Dec. 9, for the convocation and awarding of degrees during Philippine Day observance.

Places of assembly for the various groups are: Graduate students, room 118 Main bldg.; Arts and Letters seniors, Brownson study hall; Science seniors, room 117 Main bldg.; Law seniors, 116 Main bldg.; Engineering seniors, 123 Main bldg.; and Commerce seniors, Carroll Hall study hall. Students are to report at these places at 1:40 p.m., Monday.

Seniors are to secure caps and gowns for the ceremony in the basement of Walsh hall from 10:00 until 12:00 o'clock Monday morning. Those having classes during those periods will be excused from the 11:30 o'clock session. There will be a fifty cent charge for the gowns.

Regular classes for all students in the University will be dismissed on Monday afternoon but morning sessions will be held as regularly scheduled.

The University faculty will attend the convocation ceremonies in a body, the lay members in cap and gown. They will also take part in the procession.

Other Performance Dec. 15

Saturday evening, December 14, will be the date when Notre Dame first nighters will throng to Washington Hall to witness the production of the play, "The World Waits," by the University Theatre players. The change in date was necessitated because of a scheduled basketball game with Northwestern on Monday, December 16.

The second performance will be given, as originally planned, on Saturday evening, December 15.

With the time for the presentation of the play rapidly drawing near, strenuous efforts are being put forth under the direction of Professor Albert Doyle in order to make this play one of the finest ever staged at the University. The enthusiasm and spirit shown by the actors during rehearsals give evidence that the play will be a success.

Backstage assistants are still wanted by Professor Frank Kelley of the speech department. Professor Kelley announced Monday that there will be a meeting Sunday morning, December 8, at eleven o'clock in Washington Hall of all those who desire to work backstage during the production of the play.

"We need experienced men to work backstage because of the intricate settings and lighting effects used in the play, Professor Kelley said. "However, we would like to see all those who are interested in doing this kind of work attend the meeting whether or not they have previous experience."

CLEVELAND CLUB

The Cleveland Club's annual smoker was held on Tuesday evening, Dec. 3, in the Lay Faculty Dining hall. Rev. Joseph A. Muckenthaler, C.S.C., club chaplain, and Mr. William Doyle, graduate manager of publications, headed the speaking program.

Moving pictures of the Notre Dame Army game of this year were shown and explained by George Wirry, senior manager of football.

The smoker was under the direction of Chairman Ralph Kaiser, who was assisted in the arrangements by James Byrnes, James Dubbs, and James Callahan.

The next regular meeting of the Cleveland organization will be held on Monday, Dec. 16 in the Carroll hall recreation rooms. The meeting, which will mark the election of Freshman representatives for the year, is scheduled for 8:00 p.m.
Here's How Footballers Rate the All-Americans

This is the ninth in a series of snap-shot interviews with students about Campus topics. This week the reporter chose several football men and asked for their All-American choices.


“Mike” Layden, Sorin: Ends, Millner, Notre Dame and Moscrip, Stanford; Tackles, Widseth, Minnesota and Lutz, California; Guards, Michaels, Villanova and Welser, Princeton; center, Jones, Ohio State; Q.B. Wilson, Southern Methodist; H.B. Berwanger, Chicago, and Shakespeare, Notre Dame; F.B. Grayson, Stanford.

George Moriarty, St. Edward’s: L.E. Millner, Notre Dame; L.T. Pfefferle, Notre Dame; L.G. Wetzel, up members of the band and the manager of basketball. Although there seems to be some doubt in his mind as to this, since he was in charge of football equipment for half the season...

He’s a Long Island boy who came home for the Army game amidst the plaudits of the home gentry... Fixed

William P. Gillespie, senior manager of basketball. Although there seems to be some doubt in his mind as to this, since he was in charge of football equipment for half the season...

COMMERCE FORUM

Representative Samuel Pettingill, Indiana Congressman, addressed the Commerce Forum in the law auditorium Nov. 27 on the subject of trusts. Congressman Pettingill gave a short history of the trusts and a discussion of the future of trusts and monopolies under the new efforts toward government regulation.

A social meeting was held by the club in Brownson “Rec” on Dec. 4. There was no business discussed. The evening was given over to entertainment and refreshments.

“Whoopee,” alleged by-word of the dear old “collegiate” days, has been revealed as just another word of British origin.

The Catalyzer Makes Second Appearance This Semester

Editor Paul Doyle announces that the second issue of The Catalyzer, the chemical magazine published by the Chemists' Club of the University, will make its appearance either Friday or Saturday of this week. This issue revives an old tradition in that the articles it contains are all the work of students. For the past few years the magazine had been devoted to the research papers of the professors of the Department of Chemistry but this year it resumes its function as a student publication.

“Poisonous Laboratory Gases,” is the title of an article contributed by Arthur Baum, a senior in Chemical Engineering. Baum discusses the relative toxicity of common laboratory gases and has for his purpose the fostering of a new respect on the part of the student for these common gases.

Another article by Donald McKay, a senior in the pre-medical school, is entitled “The Culture of Whole Organs.” McKay discusses the method used by Colonel Charles A. Lindberg and Professor Alexis Carrel, who collaborated in a recent research experi-
Gary Station to Handle Weekly Campus Program

By Gregory Byrnes

Station Director Joe Mansfield announces that beginning Monday, Dec. 9, and for thirteen weeks thereafter, Station WIND, in Gary, as well as WSBT, South Bend, will carry the regular Monday evening lecture by members of the faculty. These lectures may be heard every Monday at 7:00 p.m. The addition of the Gary station with its coverage of the Chicago area as well as parts of all the neighboring states will more than double the audience for these programs. The lectures are to deal with various non-technical aspects of science, history, and literature. Professor Henry Froning, head of the Department of Chemistry, will give the first lecture next Monday night.

Mr. Clarence Menser, executive in charge of production for the National Broadcasting Company, addressed the Radio Group last Wednesday night in its regular weekly meeting. Mr. Menser gave a very instructive talk regarding his work as production manager. He has produced such successes as Grand Hotel, and The First Nighter programs.

Everyone interested in the production of Radio Dramatics is urged to attend a special meeting to be held in the studio in the Engineering building Sunday morning at 11:00 o'clock. It is felt that this hour should be convenient for the majority of those interested and a large turn-out is expected. Previous experience is not necessary and everyone is invited. Two half-hour dramas have been selected, and it is expected that the cast for these will be chosen on Sunday morning.

Mr. Ned Ragan, Program Director for WSBT, has gone to Station WJJD in Chicago to carry on his radio work there. Ned has worked for the last year here at Notre Dame, helping student announcers in the campus radio studio. Those students who have worked with him will miss his kind assistance. Ned has already been succeeded by Mr. Bob Barker.

November 29, 1935

Presidential Tour Details Ironed Out Thoroughly by Secret Service

By Anthony O'Boyle

The arrival of President Franklin Delano Roosevelt on the campus next Monday will mark the conclusion of a trying week of work by Col. Edward W. Starling, the head of the Secret Service men who are assigned to act as the Chief Executive's bodyguard.

Local officials have been fully instructed as to their duties and the militia assigned to act as the president's honorary escort has had its final instruction. The time element plays a most important part in these presidential visits and Col. Starling's duty is to see that everything goes ahead as planned so as not to delay the president after his visit has been completed.

Changing an ancient political axiom to "as Roosevelt goes, so goes Starling" is, perhaps, the best way of describing the activities of this select group of Secret Service men. Fulfilling the responsibilities of this position he has safeguarded the president while the latter has crossed the continent, sailed the New England coast, travelled South two or three times, voyaged on the North Atlantic, motored the entire Hudson river valley, gone vacationing on the "Noumahan," and addressed the American Legion Convention in Chicago.

Intensive Preparations

The daily routine of protecting the president while he is in Washington is hard enough but the difficulties become infinitely more arduous whenever Mr. Roosevelt decides to take a trip. Differing from his immediate predecessors, under whose administration White House attaches, newspapers, and secret service men were accustomed to a regular schedule for travelling, President Roosevelt is apt to decide practically overnight to make a journey and when this occurs Col. Starling is required to be ready immediately.

Few people fully realize or comprehend the minute details and preparation that are behind every presidential journey. Before the president or the first lady of the United States can take a single step away from the White House every mile of track must be tested, every switch spiked, every employee instructed, and, in some cases, duplicate trains are sent ahead in place of the president's special to take the brunt of anything unpleasant that might have been planned against the chief executive.

Municipal police and state troopers, no matter what their records of efficiency might be, must be carefully prepared before time in their duties of restraining the enthusiastic crowds (Continued on Page 23)

Rumors of Revival Stir Remnants of Met Club

By James Sherry

Although the meeting of the Met Club were long ago tolled to a peaceful death, there threatens to be a classic piece of resurrection, if the twitchings and squirmings in its Manhattan, Westchester and Long Island members are any indication of life.

Bob Cavanaugh says: "My idea is that all interested in forming a new club for the New York City areas agree to pay about a dollar apiece to rid their district of debt. When they agree, the S.A.C. will do what it can to aid re-organization."

Jack Skelly still covets a signed petition from last spring of more than 40 Long Island boys who want to form a Long Island club. Whether they will accept their proportion of debt or not the petition doesn't say.

Jim Sherry not only has a list of faithful Westchester men who will support a Westchester Club, but has the assurance that they will shoulder their portion of the debt.

Howard Cusack, as president of the Senior class afloat from petitions and such, committed himself to say: "Over 150 New York boys without a club! Tsk, tsk—that's a shame!" But Cusack, Manhattanite, doesn't see the point in breaking up the metropolitan area into district clubs. "It would not harmonize with the Alumni organization," he points out. Cusack, too, would like to see everyone join in with their dollar or two to pay off the debt.

But what is the debt? Theoretically, the debt was "substantially reduced," from reports of the old officers of the Met Club last spring. But substantial evidence of reduction has yet to reach the hands of the S.A.C. In a S.A.C. file in Walsh hall lies a scrap or two of yellow paper in Andy Maffei's handwriting (Andy Maffei was president of the Met Club last year) which condemns the spirit of Notre Dame — students, administration, and alumni alike—but fails to clear up the substance of the substantial reduction any more than to enumerate a long list of broken promises and to promise a "detailed report" in a few weeks. Two or three S.A.C. letters signed Bob Cavanaugh, chairman of (Continued on Page 11)
President Franklin D. Roosevelt's early schooling consisted of private tutoring, traveling abroad for three or four months every year, and two summers at the public school of Nauheim, Germany.

At the age of 14 he entered exclusive Groton preparatory school. The scholastic work was easy for him, so he had sufficient time to participate in football, baseball, rowing, cross-country, and tennis. He established the school record for the high kick at eight feet, six inches. The high kicker lifts one leg high in the air above his head, then brings it down quickly as he shoots the other in a swift scissors motion and lands on the left shoulder and arm.

While he was still at Groton the Spanish-American War broke out. Franklin Roosevelt and two companions were determined to enlist in the Navy and had connived with a tradesman to take them from the school on the following Sunday. On the Saturday night before their departure Franklin and his two friends came down with the measles and were sent to the infirmary, thus ending the plan.

In 1900 Franklin D. Roosevelt entered Harvard at the age of 18, despite the fact that he had earlier wanted to attend Annapolis. He specialized in history and government.

Ernest K. Lindley, a biographer, says "Roosevelt's contemporaries at Harvard seem to remember more than anything else his vigor, his enthusiasm, his charming personality, his ability to get things done and to win the loyal assistance of his fellow-students. Possibly there is a clue in the fact that he completed his undergraduate work in three years, without exhibiting any marked tendency towards either laborious studiousness or originality of thought along academic lines. He won none of the formal academic distinctions awarded by the college.

Classmates say that he was not in the least bit snobbish, but rather argumentative and somewhat radical in his views of social and political questions. As a sophomore he started a drive to send aid to the Boers.

He played on the Harvard freshman football squad, and rowed on the freshman crew. He was on the varsity rowing squad for two years but never made the first eight.

Franklin Roosevelt's main ambition while at college was to become editor of the Crimson, the six page, four-column tabloid Harvard undergraduate daily. He clinched a position on the staff in his freshman year by scoring a scoop on the arrival of Vice President Theodore Roosevelt to the school. In his junior year he executed a journalistic feat which is still talked about by the Harvard undergraduates; To beat the Yale News to the streets in the football extra for the Yale-Harvard game, the Crimson took over a small printing shop at New Haven where the game was played. As soon as the game was over the score was flashed to the improvised Crimson office and soon boys on bicycles were at the field with Crimsons before many of the spectators left, beating the Yale News to the field by five minutes.

In the following spring he was elected managing editor, and was also campus correspondent for two Boston papers. Completing his undergraduate studies at the end of his junior year, Franklin Roosevelt decided to return for a fourth year mainly because he had been elected Editor-in-Chief of the Crimson. For his last year at Harvard he took graduate work in government, history and international law.

During the autumn of 1903 the Editor wrote all the editorials; they were directed at the student body for lack of cheering at football games and at the freshman class for not supporting their football team. At the conclusion of the football season the Editor began to direct his editorials against campus politics, the lack of board walks on the campus, and the benefits to be derived from attending lectures on public affairs. His most famed crusade was a sensational attack launched at the university authorities for the lack of proper facilities in case of fire.

Mr. Roosevelt belonged to many clubs: the Institute of 1770, the Political Club, the Social Service Society, the Memorial Society, the St. Paul's Society, the Hasty Pudding Club, the Yacht Club, the "Fly Club," and Alpha Delta Phi.

At the end of the first semester in his fourth year he left Harvard for a South American cruise. On his return in the fall he took up law at Columbia University in New York City where he received his law degree two years later.
Welfare Group To Run
Campus Travel Agency

Mr. Francis W. Lloyd, Comptroller of the University, has announced that the Greyhound Bus Line ticket concession was delegated to the St. Vincent de Paul society on November 25. Previous to that date, Mr. A. A. Jacobek, of Chicago, representative of the Greyhound Bus Lines, consulted with Mr. Lloyd about an organization on the campus to which the concession might be given. The comptroller immediately suggested the society. On the twenty-fifth of last month permission for acceptance of the concession was granted to the society by the University Administration. The profits taken in by the society will aid the organization in carrying out its charitable work in South Bend.

At present the society is to have the concession only before the Christmas holidays. After a conference with Mr. Jacobek, Vincent McAloon, Jr., executive secretary of the organization, revealed that on December 2, the Greyhound representative announced that all Christmas rates on the Greyhound Lines will be a fare and a half round trip. These rates will be in effect from December 15 to 31. McAloon is now making efforts to have the rates go into effect on December 12 or 13. Announcements will be made early next week relative to places where tickets will go on sale. The organization hopes to secure the basement of the University Dining Halls for the sale of tickets. Any desired information may be obtained from the offices of the St. Vincent de Paul Society at 10 Lyons Hall.

FACULTY CAPS AND GOWNS
Caps, gowns, and hoods, for faculty members desiring to rent these will be distributed at 1:45 p.m., Dec. 9, in the Conference Room, ground floor, Main Building (opposite Discipline office), by a representative of the E. R. Moore Company.

MET CLUB
(Continued from Page 9)
campus clubs committee, have rattled over the rails to New York, as two or three months have passed slowly by, but not another word has come from the ex-president since the letter in the early fall.

The S.A.C. says "Agree to pay the debt, and we'll get going on new plans." Westchester, Manhattan and Long Island are of the public opinion that the debt should be paid. But what is the debt? Someone, somewhere in the East knows, but he won't tell.

December 6, 1935

THE WEEK
By Andrew D. Hufnagel

The snow fall reminded us that we might have a white Christmas; and the thought of a white Christmas brought to mind the fact that Christmas vacation—let's take another look at that calendar—is only 18 days, 7 hours, 20 minutes, and a fraction of a second away. Subtract two hours for eastern standard time, and add an equal number of hours for western standard. We gather from all the talk that's making the rounds that everybody's going to have the gayest time of his life during the holidays. Well, we might have a swell time, too, and again we mightn't. You see it all depends on how much time we can spare from writing a thesis, six or seven term duties, and reading an innumerable number of texts. We college fellows have all the fun.

Well, the fourth year men can have no doubt now about their status as seniors. When the University starts measuring the boys of '36 for caps and gowns—and what's more charges them three dollars—then they can be certain that Notre Dame du lac has at last decided to recognize them as her very own seniors. We're very proud to be among those so honored and can hardly wait until next Monday to show off before President Roosevelt in our newly acquired robes of dignity. Maybe, however, we'd best not strut after all. Unaccustomed to the strange habiliments, as no doubt we'd be, we'd probably trip on the skirts of our outfit if we tried cutting up. It might be a good idea to get a few pointers from one of our friends among the local clergy.

Hundreds of week-ends returning from Chicago got off the train, took one look about them, and announced almost with one voice, "While Chicago has perfect weather, Notre Dame had to get herself right in the middle of a blizzard." Some were relieved that it wasn't "raining anyway." All had to admit, though that the fresh rainment of white gave the campus a new and rare beauty that almost, if not quite, equalled the loveliness of Notre Dame in the spring. The local amateur cameramen seemed to realize that fact, too, because they were all over the local landscape Monday, hopping about like fleas, getting into each others way, and frightening the squirrels. If anyone will, the 1936 Dome should profit from the fruits of their labor.

Yoiks, yoiks! Once again the old hunting call rings across the Indiana fields and meadows as a group of lads and lasses of Notre Dame and St. Mary's, respectively, do their part in reviving a tradition inaugurated last year by the Sorin Hunt and Saddle Club. Taking advantage of the Thanksgiving holiday a week ago, said lads and lasses denied themselves the privilege of whiling away the hours of a bitter cold morning in a snug, warm bed—that's one thing we can't understand—and betook themselves to the wide, open spaces to indulge in a little, innocent game of hounds and hare. Cute, what! The St. Mary's hares lost to the Notre Dame hounds—no insult meant, fellows—but the hounds lost out in the end when they had to buy refreshments for the hares. Looks like it's the hounds that always pay in the end.

Another fellow came late to class. Said the professor reprovingly to the tardy student, "You should have been here 15 minutes ago!" Wherewith answered the flippant sophomore, "Why, what happened?"

Touring the corridors of the residence halls, a South Bend news boy attracted attention by repeatedly yelling, "United States in war!" A glibulous and inquisitive senior bought one of the boy's papers and sought the front pages in vain for the exciting news.

"Say," he called after the boy, "I thought you said that the country has gotten into war."

Never so much as turning as he continued on his way, the newsy answered over his shoulder, "Not now, but she'll be in it sure next week."
CAFSMOKE

“Hello, St. Mary’s? Have ONE DOZEN GIRLS ready to accompany ONE DOZEN NOTRE DAME fellows on a turkey hunt.” This large order was given by Joe “MASS PRODUCTION” MacDonald of Sorin. Bill Steinkemper claims he lives 20 stories above an EMPTY LOT. He must be what one would term a builder of 'BOSS' MacARDLE, DOOMED IN DILLON, is wearing black for a certain somebody who no longer lives (for him) across the way.

Our tender sympathies are respectfully tendered to those youthful sophs, campusèd because they made the infantile error to presume that the BELLES OF ST. MARY’S were ‘Fifty cents? And we only use them for half a day?’

castles in the air. Alumni’s Ed Lynauugh has a strange penchant toward solo soirees. Thanksgiving night he received a belated permission from home and took off for CHICAGO-ALONE at 11:00 p.m. The visit lasted several days and temporarily embarrassed the financier of the unchaperoned hope, one STEVE CONWAY, also of Alumni, who finally recouped his financial forces and joined Ed in the Loop.

Father III was writing on the board “SCHUTZENGRABENZERSTORUN AUTOMOBILE” (a tank to youse what is ignorant), when Lyon’s BOB PICK, queried: “And what’s her last name, Father?” . . . Soph’s class treasurer, BILL BRANNIGAN has a girl friend who plays the piano in the Colfax foyer where she’s assured of another audience beside Bill . . . BUCK running Morrissey, Lyons and Badin (too bad boys, see ya at HOOK’S XMAS) . . Bob Gehres, the RODEO MAN from California, craves silence for his Pre-Med studies. He couldn’t get it in his Alumni wing so he ups and moves to Lyons sub in QUEST OF QUIET. Latest info reports he is satisfied, but doesn’t say how long it will last . . .

TO ALL THOSE (BOTH OF THEM) WHO DISLIKE THIS COLUMN WE HOPE YOU’RE FLUNKING NOT MORE THAN FIVE SUBJECTS AND CAN’T POSSIBLY GRADUATE BEFORE 1952. WE ALSO HOPE THAT WHEN YOU DO PUT ON THE CAP AND GOWN THE FORMER IS SIX SIZES TOO SMALL AND THE LATTER FOUR FEET TOO SHORT, SO THERE!!! —The Funny Fellows.

Football Fables
For three long years sat Jimmy Dench Amid his blankets-on the bench. At last, at last arrived his chance—“Hey Jimmy! give Spitoonsky your pants.”

What Sons of ‘39 Did Upon Arriving
Politician’s Son—Passed out cigarettes.
Celebrity’s Son—Wrote home asking his famous father to autograph a check and send it to him.
Racketeer’s Son—Went to the comptroller and tried to corner the concessions.
Lawyer’s Son—Cross-examined his roommate.
Pawnbroker’s Son—Begins loaning money on the tenth of the month at 20%.
Real Estate Man’s Son—Tried to lease an entire wing of Dillon Hall to sublet at his own discretion and his own terms.
Druggist’s Son—Priced the sandwiches in the cafeteria.
Professor’s Son—Made friends with the correctors.

It was irony, perhaps, that “Green Pastures” was the most popular play of the drought year.

Standout
There might have been more pathetic figures in the history of time, but the most pathetic Freshman was the one who strutted up to the desk at which the class cards of his class were being distributed and began to tell the one in charge what classes, hours, and professors he had decided to elect.

Did You Know . . . .
The only person thus far who found “Love and a Dime,” is F. W. Woolworth.

To tell the truth we think that these he-was-so-dumb-that-he-thought jokes are pretty dumb themselves, but we really have to tell you about Rodney, the literary freshman, who thought that BLACK BEAUTY was the latest book in the wave of Negro literature.

The favorite University Laundry game is “Button, button, who’s got the Button?”

She may have been the cashier’s daughter but she always rang true.

The Scholastic
The Notre Dame Scholastic
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DECEMBER 6, 1935

ROOSEVELT AND THE YOUTH MOVEMENT

Next Monday Notre Dame will commemorate the long struggle for freedom and the granting of independence to the inhabitants of the Philippine Island. It is appropriate that President Roosevelt, Carlos Romulo, Cardinal Mundelein, and other dignitaries should gather at Notre Dame for the occasion since the University has been so closely linked to the Philippines through its many past students.

To the Island Republic which has lately launched out for itself, we extend our best wishes for a successful voyage through the stormy and war-torn sea of world politics.

Monday will be a memorable day in the history of Notre Dame, for it will mark the first official visit paid to the campus by a President. Mr. Roosevelt's visit to Notre Dame will enable him to get a first hand view of the splendid work being done by the National Youth Administration among the nation's colleges and universities. Notre Dame is one of the one thousand six hundred and two institutions of higher learning benefitting from this collegiate relief program, which is being carried forward in every state of the Union. The tremendous scope of the N.Y.A. program can be partly grasped from the astonishing statistics which reveal that 109,001 students are receiving a monthly grant of $1,638,945.00—a staggering sum indeed.

In Indiana alone, thirty-eight institutions are being aided by the Federal government. Coming closer to the campus, three hundred and sixteen undergraduates and twenty graduate students are receiving support from the N.Y.A. in their efforts to secure education. No other president has shown such an active interest in the success and welfare of the nation's youth as has President Roosevelt. The charge that the N.Y.A. is merely an attempt to "buy" the support of the country's younger intellectual group has been hotly debated ever since the student aid function of the N.Y.A. was proposed. Whether or not these charges are true, the youth of the nation has tremendously benefited from this much needed help at a time when help was urgently needed. Undoubtedly it is better to give the college man the aid he needs to finish his education than to throw him into an already surfeited labor market where he is not prepared to compete with the manual laborer nor educated enough to vie with the trained executive.

In addition to the student aid program, the N.Y.A. has other programs which will, all told, aid nearly three million young people. The gigantic scope of the N.Y.A. shows that President Roosevelt has recognized, more than any of his predecessors, the importance of the youth to the nation. This significant movement should not be debased by political mud-slingers, nor limited because of party lines. It should be carried forward, regardless of what political group reigns on Capitol Hill.

Truly, the N.Y.A. will stand as a monument to the foresight of the man who has extended the helping hand to the youth of America—to the man who determined that the nation's youth should not suffer for the chaos induced by an older generation—Franklin D. Roosevelt.

CRITICISM AND THE S.A.C.

One of the most prevalent indoor sports at the moment seems to be criticizing the Student Activity Council. We, on our part, have been the object of some mild censure for not taking a definite stand against the somnolence of this group. Our answer has been, and still is, that we will take such a stand when someone proposes a rational, workable plan of activity for the organization.

Two weeks ago, The Scholastic, through its campus opinion column, attempted to discover what a representative group of students would do were they directing the affairs of the S.A.C. Some of the replies, which, owing to lack of space we could not print, were rather surprising. A number of sophomores were even ignorant of just what the S.A.C. was supposed to do. Of the printed replies, several were openly censur-ous, while only one declared the organization was really living up to its name and its constitution.

Perhaps the best suggestion offered was that the S.A.C. should promote more class and club smokers in an effort to stir the campus clubs out of their perpetual lethargy. We are definitely in favor of this proposal, especially that concerning smokers, as under the present arrangement, members of the same class never really get together during their four years at Notre Dame. Since the organization was really living up to its name, we extend our best wishes for a successful voyage through the stormy and war-torn sea of world politics.

Perhaps the best suggestion offered was that the S.A.C. should promote more class and club smokers in an effort to stir the campus clubs out of their perpetual lethargy. We are definitely in favor of this proposal, especially that concerning smokers, as under the present arrangement, members of the same class never really get together during their four years at Notre Dame. On a campus as closely knit as this one, it is rather surprising that class makers are not a definite, established tradition.

We offer this proposal for more smokers to the S.A.C. Meanwhile our columns are open to all those critics who like to put their feet up on the desks, dangle cigarettes from their lower lips, and rip the S.A.C. to pieces. If you can find a workable cure for the organization's illness, we will be glad to print your letters and the council will probably erect a tablet to the one who can save it from extinction.—J.S.M.
ATHLETICS

IRISH WILL MEET ST. JOSEPH AND MILLIKEN

STUDEBAKER GYM, SCENE OF SECOND TWIN-BILL OF SEASON FOR KEOGANITES

Milliken, Conqueror of Iowa

By Gene Vaslett

The Notre Dame cagers will play their second and last twin bill of this season at the Studebaker gymnasium in South Bend tomorrow night with the St. Joseph and James Milliken teams as their opponents. The fieldhouse will be undergoing a metamorphosis in preparation for the visit of President Roosevelt and the basketballers are being ousted from their training camp until the chief executive has made his visit. Coach Keogan was in a dilemma as to where to stage tomorrow's games until the Studebaker company came to his assistance and offered the services of their gymnasium.

Tomorrow's games though considered mere warmups will be far from that. The Keoganites have chosen a tartar in James Milliken and idealize that fact now. This team electrified the Big Ten last week when it upset the Iowa University team in their opening game, 33-29. The victory was so decisive that there was no doubt as to whether Milliken had luckily defeated the lowans or not. The Scientists have been turning out consistently good teams for the past three years and this year is expected to be their best. The first string line-up presents five seniors who have been playing together for the past two years without interruption and are reported to have perfect coordination in their team work. Last year they averaged 42 points a game in their contests, a thing that Notre Dame has never done in its 19 years of basketball history and Coach Keogan is justly wor-

(Continued on Page 20)

Notre Dame Trounces Albion For Easy Win

The Notre Dame basketball team flung open the doors on a new basketball season last Saturday night with an impressive 62-26 victory over Albion. Twenty members of the Irish squad looped in a total of 25 field goals and 12 fouls to completely overwhelm the future teachers.

The game was a typical opening game, with both teams lacking that certain finesse of mid-season form. From the very first minute when Johnny Moir cut in to take a pass from Novak and sink the first bucket of the game the Irish quintet was never headed. In a very few minutes it was evident that it would be a walk away for Keogan's charges, and at the half the score for those who were interested read 37-10. The game did, however, give the Irish mentor a chance to get a line on how the boys react under fire.

The work of two sophomores, Meyer and Moir, equally shared the spotlight, along with Kroeze of Albion. Meyer's outstanding all around floor play was one of the treats of the evening. Playing in his first collegiate game he gave a fine exhibition of passing, shooting, and defensive

(Continued on Page 20)
Cross-Country Team Wins Chicago C. Y. O. Meet

Swept in by a mile a minute gale and the desire to get out of the 20 degree temperature, the Notre Dame cross country team seized five of the first seven places in the annual C. Y. O. cross country meet in Chicago.

Johnnie Francis, the most consistent runner all season, shook off his nearest rival in the last mile and romped in a winner. When he crossed the finish line the four other members of the Irish squad were in sight. A Chicago hopeful took second place and was closely followed by Leo McFarlane and the sophomore flash, Gormley. Somehow or other another competitor managed to nose in and then the remainder of the Notre Dame thinlies, Herbie Kenyon and Arch Gott, came in out of the cold and assured another Irish victory.

Loyola and other local colleges were represented. Among others of high talent were the winners of the different park races in Chicago, a marathon runner from Boston and several A.A.U. Boys. The meet was held over a flat, wind-swept 5,000 meter course, or three miles and 188 yards in length with a field of high class competitors.

Chevigny protests

John McCauley, of Rice, stiff-armed a would-be Texas University tackler in the annual game at Austin. Jack Chevigny ran out on the field and asked that big John be penalized for slugging. McCauley smiled a lazy Texas smile.

"Mistuh Chevigny," he drawled, "if you want to go out on the field and play in this game, why don’t you suit up? Come on, please sub, we are having lots of fun."

Laughing, Jack withdrew his protest.

December 6, 1935

NOTRE DAME'S CAGE MENTOR OVERWHELM ST. MARY'S AND KALAMAZOO QUINTETS

Hopkins, Moir Lead Scorers

By Mike Crowe

Notre Dame basketball fans were introduced to something new Wednesday night when Coach George Keogan's team (or rather teams) played and defeated both St. Mary's and Kalamazoo. The Irish mentor was forced to do this so as to observe his veterans and inexperienced men in warm-up encounters before plunging into the suicide schedule that awaits this year's quintet. St. Mary's, coached by Ed Krause, former Notre Dame star, put up a stiff battle before going down to a 45 to 22 defeat. Kalamazoo, the team that usually gives the Irish a stiff tussle, was walloped 63 to 17.

Notre Dame and St. Mary's played on even terms for the first ten minutes. Krause's team played clever ball during the entire first half. Hopkins made four beautiful shots from the floor which were mainly responsible for the 19 to 11 lead held at half time by Keogan's team. St.

Leo McFarlane

"We should go to the Olympics."

The Irish hares all received gold medals in addition to a beautiful trophy that was presented to the winning team. The meet was held under the direction of Athletic Director of C. Y. O., Jack Elder, a former Notre Dame grid star.

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December 6, 1935

Edward Krause

Predicted great things for Irish.

Millner and Shakespeare All-Americans

Whenever football experts picked their All-American teams during the past decade or so, the name of at least one of the "Irish" of Notre Dame was at the top of the list. This year is no exception and two wearers of the Green have been given recognition for their fine play by being placed on the mythical eleven of football honors.

Christy Walsh's All-American Board, considered the All-America of All-Americans, has put Wayne Millner, of Salem, Massachusetts, and William Valentine Shakespeare, the "Pride of Staten Island," on the first team. Boasting such names as Pop Warner of Temple, Frank Thomas of Alabama, Elmer Layden of Notre Dame, and Howard Jones of University of Southern California, together with the chairman, Christy Walsh, the Board has recognized the Irish stars as the class of the country at their respective positions.

Although the names of the other members of this team won't be released until Sunday, official notice of Millner and Shakespeare's selection was received Wednesday. The end play of Wayne Millner has been sensational all year both on defense as well as offense where his great "money" catches stamped him as one of the best pass receivers in the country. Bill Shakespeare, as the "Merchant of Menace," was the most consistent back in the gridiron world. Besides being the greatest kicker in collegiate circles, he passed, blocked, ran and tackled with the best.

December 6, 1935
Athletes Minus Shoes
Make Excellent Punters

By Cy Stroker

Brightest among the stars in Coach Keogan's 1935 edition of the Irish basketball team is right forward and co-Captain Johnny Ford. Sharing 1932, Ford reported for Freshman basketball and made so good a showing that he was made an alternate for Joe Voegele on the varsity squad next season. His amazing ability to take the ball away from opponents made him an established part of the team that won national prominence in the season of 1933-34.

Last year Coach Keogan was greatly troubled by the light weight and short stature of his team on which Ford had now become a regular. But Ford paired up with Joe O'Kane to make the "Speed Twins" and the combination soon dried Keogan's tears. Although the Irish met many big, heavy teams during the season, the flashy playing of the "speed twins" made up for their lack of size. Ford also played championship ball in the fatal Pitt game in which the Irish nosed out a victory over the Panthers but an error in timing gave the Easteners a chance to reverse the score and thus maintain their victorious record over Notre Dame.

This year Johnny Ford is counted on to get the Notre Dame team out of many tight spots by breaking up opponents' scoring plays and to add to the Irish score with some shots from the right side of the court. He no longer has his running made, O'Kane, with him but with the aid of Peters, Ireland, et al., Johnny should come through in his usual style.

Off the basketball court Ford is a very sober-minded young man, majoring in Economics as taught in the A.B. School. He lives as far up as he can get—the fourth floor—in Howard hall and confines his campus activities to the Indianapolis club. Occasionally he takes time out for a game of handball, a round of golf, or several rounds of ice-skating.

By Associated Collegiate Press

Albuquerque, N. Mex.—If you've never seen a Hawaiian football player booting the ball in a neat 50-yard spiral, you don't know what can be done with the bare foot, says Bill Baker, University of New Mexico student and player of the island game.

According to Baker, barefoot football in Hawaii is the starting point for all boys who play football there and sometimes those who play the shoeless game elect not to graduate into regular football as practiced in America with shoes and other equipment.

To a new fan, Baker says, the game is astounding. Imagine a boy taking a pass from center and booting a 50-yard punt. That's a common performance. But to see a Hawaiian run and dig his toes into the ball on a kickoff, sending it over the goal for a touchback—there you really have something.

The game of barefoot football is faster than the regular shoe-clad game. Cutback plays are usually avoided because the shoeless wonders can't hold the ground for shifty work. The passing attack must be fast for the thrower is usually hounded by a pack of fast charging linemen.
These extremely tough schedules seem to be a habit at Notre Dame, from evidence of the past football season, the present basketball card, and the incoming fencing program.

Coach Pedro de Landero's proteges have been practicing for the last month in preparation for their initial meet against Purdue on Jan. 25, at Lafayette. The opponents that Notre Dame will encounter this winter are virtually the same as those of 1935, with the exception of Illinois and Chicago. In combating five Big Ten outfits namely, Northwestern, Ohio State, Chicago, Purdue, and Illinois, the Irish will engage the "cream of the crop" in college fencing. Every indication gives promise of much harder opposition than any that has yet been attempted.

Cincinnati and Washington (St. Louis) will both be seeking to avenge a defeat, which they suffered at the expense of the Gold and Blue, previously. Although a few of the matches still have their dates pending, nevertheless they will be carried through. It is proving to be quite a task for Coach de Landero to replace Grosso and Caresio, lost by graduation, but he will depend to a great extent on Bob Seco, Snooks, and McAuliffe. The Irish attack will be centered on Co-Captains Kehoe and Carlos de Landero, and T. de Landero. Other men from the reserve squad include Vic Mercado and Pierre de La Vergne. Tom Doody and Morrow, from the '35 freshmen contingent are striving for varsity berths. Two new candidates that exhibit unusual promise are Frascati and Jack Zerbst.

The schedule is as follows:

- Purdue, Jan. 25, there.
- Purdue, Feb. 29, here.
- Ohio State, Feb. 14, here.
- Illinois, Feb. 21, there.
- Washington U., Feb. 22, there.
- Chicago, there (date pending).
- Cincinnati, here (date pending).
- Northwestern, here (date pending).

SCRIBE'S AMAZEMENT

"Vanderbilt did not cover punts well, was completely befuddled as to where the Georgia Tech attack would strike next and what to do when it did strike—Tech simply made the big Commodore's look bad—Tech's defense was the sort of defense Vandy had never met—Tech's offense was slicker than Vandy had expected or had ever seen—That is why the Commodores looked so futile," etc., etc.

All of which appears under the name of an Atlanta critic with headlines proclaiming the fact that Vanderbilt won the game.

December 6, 1935

IRISH GYMNASIUM DEDICATED IN 1898, SWEPT BY FLAMES AND DESTROYED IN 1900

By John Cackley

With only two short years intervening from its dedication the Notre Dame gymnasium caught on fire November 9, 1900, and was completely demolished. While excited cries rang out over the campus, students rushed from three o'clock classes, and the University hose and ladder contingent sped to the scene with full equipment. Soon four steady streams of water were being poured upon the blazing inferno, but the flames steadily gained headway. In desperation three alarms were sent to South Bend, and 15 minutes later an engine arrived for action, but the gym was doomed.

Gradually the roof caved in, and the walls crumbled. In some unknown manner the fire had originated on the basketball court, and in a short time had spread to every section of the building. The catastrophe continued until the structure, with its 13 lap track and 40 yard straight away, was but a twisted blackened mass of steel. Trophies of previous athletic contests were utterly destroyed, leaving but a fond memory of the early victories garnered by Irish warriors.

Its wreckage left a championship track team minus a place to practice, and the students without a gym for physical exercise. Having the interest of the school foremost in mind, even before the ruins had stopped smouldering, the Rev. Andrew Morrissey, C.S.C., President of the University, had called a meeting and the erection of a new and greater fieldhouse was discussed.

So rapidly did the work progress that in less than three months from the tragic incident the final stone was laid and we have what is now the present and historic Notre Dame gym—a truly fitting landmark for Fighting Irish traditions.

Ceremonies characterized its inaugural on February 8, 1901, in an interhall track meet. Incidentally it might be well to mention that the new building is fireproof in every way. Throughout its entirety iron and brick have replaced the old style walls and roof that were previously composed of plaster and wood. Improvements were made on the oval path and an additional fifty feet were added. Coach Nicholson's proteges annually display their wares on this

(Continued on Page 22)
A casual review of the 1935 football season at Notre Dame answers one great problem for this country's football conscious. "Will the Irish ever come back?" Gone are the "Doubting Thomas"; those pessimistic sort of "guys" who saw in the death of the immortal Rocco, the death of the Notre Dame spirit, that something that Rock himself made to live forever.

Early this spring, the future members of the '35 squad met, and elected for their captain a great footballer, Joe Sullivan. Soon after that, Joe left this earth for a far greater mission. Upon the squad's return in the fall, Coach Elmer Layden announced the loss for the season of Bill Smith, veteran guard and great little scraper. The Irish had been hit and hit badly, and it was with a full realization that the boys lined up against Kansas.

Fred Carideo led the charge through the startled Jayhawks. Two years before, the Kansans had held a far more promising Irish eleven to an unsatisfactory 0-0 deadlock. But this time, a sterling defense headed by Johnny Michuta turned the ball over to the Irish backs, who spottily, but steadily rolled up 28 points to the Jayhawks' 7. Notre Dame had a good team.

Then came Carnegie Tech and the Badgers of Wisconsin. Displaying a tendency that was to later stamp the Irish as the "minute men," the Irish had been hit and hit badly, but steadily rolled up 28 points to the Jayhawks' 7. Notre Dame had a good team.

Fred Carideo

The Northwestern game produced a great upset, an initial defeat for Notre Dame, and Pepper Martin. This guard that had stepped into Harry Becker's shoes, led the Irish in the heartbreak, heartache attempt to do that which appeared not humanly possible. Northwestern 14, Notre Dame 7.

Over in New York, Shakespeare climbed to greater heights, and Ken Stiley distinguished himself as the Irish again fought from way back to knot the score at 6-6 in the waning seconds of play. Home for the last game, Quarterback Wally Fromhart starred and led his senior team through an amazing closing rush to defeat the Trojans 20-13.

In the short space of two '35 seasons Elmer Layden has succeeded. Notre Dame is definitely "back."
December 6, 1935

COACH NICHOLSON'S TRACKMEN SPEEDILY ROUNDED INTO SHAPE FOR COMING MEETS

By Arch Gott

Indoor track has really taken over the gym for the past two weeks. Spikes have been flying in all directions as Coach Nicholson puts his charges through their paces every afternoon from 3:30 to 5:30. Plentiful are the sore legs and tight muscles after the first few workouts and the boys are using up loads of Scrapiron's rubbing alcohol to ease that painful feeling. As one well-known half-miler put it the other afternoon before practice, "You see me? I'm stiff all over, even my hair is stiff to the very ends!"

Owing to the ceremonies attendant to the visit of President Roosevelt, Coach Nicholson has been forced to call a halt to practice for a week but next Thursday he will again swing his crew into motion.

During his sessions, up to date, Nicholson has spent most of his time looking over the candidates in the high jump, the broad jump, and the hurdles, the rest of the men requiring a longer period to get into shape for serious work in the running events. So far in the pole vault, Gene Ely, Dan Gibbs, and a veteran of last year, "Boots" McCarthy, are the outstanding candidates. Frank Quinlan in the high-jump has come into shape quickly as has Eddie Boyle in the dashes.

The indoor schedule has not been made up yet but the first meet will probably be held close to the first of February. Because his team meets many Big Ten outfits, Coach Nicholson is forced to wait until the Conference has issued its schedule each year so he can plan his accordingly with schools in that group and avoid any conflicting of dates. There will be at least five dual meets and finally the C. F. C. classic which is held every winter in the Notre Dame fieldhouse.

In addition there are many relay carnivals held throughout the country which may be attended.

INTERHALL...

Mr. Scannell of the Physical Education Department, who is in charge of the hall hoopsters, issued a statement this week to the effect that nothing much would be done in the way of organizing teams until after the Christmas holidays. Owing to the general confusion in the gym during the past two weeks Scannell has been prompted to postpone the resumption of activities but he is confident that the league will be in full swing as soon as circumstances permit.

No schedule has been compiled yet but as in the past all league games will be played on Sundays. The first contests will undoubtedly be held off until after the semester exams thus avoiding interference, as well as to provide ample time for the proper organization of the various teams. Students in the Phy Ed. Department will later be appointed as coaches and they in turn will inform the members of each hall when the gyms will be available for practice.

The league will be divided into lightweight and heavyweight divisions the former embracing those weighing up to 150 pounds and the latter including all others. Each player will be judged by the amount he weighs at the start of the season. Regarding hall regulations, a man is eligible to play only for the hall in which he was residing when the season began. In past years these regulations have often been the cause of much useless dispute and it is to be hoped that the prospective members of teams will study them thoroughly so that there will be no misunderstandings. Officials for the games will be additional men of the Phy Ed department who have not the time to spend on actually coaching the teams. The lightweight tilts will occupy the smaller upstairs gym.

Interhall basketball has always been a big feature of the sports calendar at Notre Dame and it provides an excellent opportunity for some dandy games during the cold winter months. Any one in any hall is eligible to compete and notices will be liberally posted all around as soon as hostilities are to begin. Suitable equipment will be allotted to each hall probably right after the vacation. The fellow who said that the spirit of Notre Dame existed even in interhall contests must have been a constant visitor at interhall basketball games because there is more action and thrills in a half hour than is staged in a week at a three ring circus.

RULE CHANGES

The "lost in the fog" attitude seemed to be prevalent among the majority of students at last Saturday's ball game in the fieldhouse in regard to the whys and wherefores of the officiating. Since the last net season was brought to a close four important rule changes have been put into the rule book of basketball.

The first of these is the third second rule. No member of the offensive team is supposed to be inside the sixteen foot circle enclosing the foul line for more than a three second interval. This is supposed to do away with the advantage that a huge straw-like center had on the pivot play. George Keogan, Irish mentor, in reference to this change says, "There isn't an official that ever lived that could enforce this rule." Dr. Keogan then goes on to point out the folly of any official trying to count three every time a member of the offensive club happens to run through this restricted circle. Another new rule concerning the center that could have been enacted so that a dead ball underneath the hoop is brought out to the foul line as it always has been but the two opposing players who are to jump for the hoop is brought out to the foul line. Everyone else outside of the official must remain out of this circular zone. This mandate was put into the rules to do away with the crowding and shoving that was bound to take place at this point. Dr. Keogan believes that a rule of this sort is a step in the right direction but can see no reason why the rules committee vetoed the proposition of having a sixteen foot circle drawn around the center tip-off zone and enforcing the same thing on a center jump ball.

In the case of a player attempting an offensive foul and making good in his attempt, this year, the ball is still in play but is taken out of bounds by a member of the opposing team. No man of the club that has just made good the foul can touch the ball until it has been taken outside and passed (Continued on Page 22)
work, while his close following of the ball broke up many would be Albion plays. John Moir, although only in the game for a short time, was the high scorer of the evening with a total of 11 points. Moir demonstrated an utter lack of favoritism for any particular shot by dropping in long shots, short lay ups, and even jumped off a mass of struggling players to counter with a tap in shot. Kroeze garnered eight points for the boys from Michigan and lead them in all around offensive and defensive play. Wade put up a steady defensive game for the Irish.

Coach Keogan showed a trick of the trade by mixing up the new sophomores with the experienced players. The team representing the Irish on the opening tip off was made up of three sophomores and two experienced back court men, Wade and Ireland. Novak at center, Meyers and Moir at forwards were the newcomers in the starting lineup. When this quintet retired they had piled up a commanding lead.

The next team to take the floor was a reversal of the first. On this batch of hoopsters the forward wall of Demotts, Ford and Hopkins, were all men of previous varsity experience. The back court was ably taken care of by two newcomers, Wukovits and Jordan, brother of last year's captain. This aggregation, with co-Captain Ford and Hopkins working together in their regular smooth, speedy manner, gave a more polished exhibition of the Keogan offense. Wukovits himself to be a fine passer and appeared under the mass of players as the PRINCETON ball-carrier was brought down—on his side of the line!—Somebody suggested that the aforementioned hero, whose intercollegiate affiliations have been disallowed by both schools, was a former Harvard player who, having participated in so many glorious goal-line stands, felt an irresistible impulse to fight and die once more.—Eight members of the great LAFAYETTE freshman team are either out of college, ineligible, or on the ragged edge.—ED MICHAELS, great guard of VILLANOVA, is being carefully investigated by studious ALL-AMERICANS. If he played for one of the bigger names he would be sure fire according to those who have followed his play.—Football players are known as "ROUGHNECK ATHLETES" at the UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA. It is gentlemanly to box, however. —GAYNELL TINSLEY, Louisiana State end, the only unanimous choice on MANHATTAN'S all-constructive line-up is a surprise! "Earl Blaik, Dartmouth's coach, is piggy! "By the way if you get to see Jock Sutherland choose between winning the Dartmouth game or the Yale battle. He cannot have both, says Earl."—Guess the Princeton coach is piggy! "By the way if you get to see Jock Sutherland choose between winning the Dartmouth game or the Yale battle. He cannot have both, says Earl."—Guess the Princeton coach is piggy! "By the way if you get to see Jock Sutherland choose between winning the Dartmouth game or the Yale battle. He cannot have both, says Earl."—Guess the Princeton coach is piggy! "By the way if you get to see Jock Sutherland choose between winning the Dartmouth game or the Yale battle. He cannot have both, says Earl."—Guess the Princeton coach is piggy! "By the way if you get to see Jock Sutherland choose between winning the Dartmouth game or the Yale battle. He cannot have both, says Earl."—Guess the Princeton coach is piggy! 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Another Story About
The Early Forward Pass

Whenever a Yale alumnus speaks of the greats of former days like Hinkey and Shevlin, the name of Colonel John Kilpatrick of the Madison Square Garden corporation creeps into the talk. After he went to Yale he captained the freshman team and discovered that he could pass overhand, as they do now. They used to fling the ball sidearm. In a game against another freshman team he faded back to the 50-yard line, and when one of his ends galloped down across the goal-line no one paid any attention to him because no one thought anybody could throw a ball that far, but Kilpatrick raised his arm over his head and sent it sailing into the receiver’s hands for a touchdown. The coach then made the freshman come over to the varsity field and show the backs how to throw the ball in that manner.

COLLEGIANA

Best-known trick play in history was pulled by the Carlisle Indians in 1903, Pop Warner coaching. The ball was carried 105 yards through Harvard tucked under a player’s jersey. From 1906 to 1910, football fields were marked like checker-boards into five-foot squares.

St. Mary’s college, famous for outstanding football teams, faces a financial crisis. Bondholders may foreclose on their $1,370,000 investment.
SPATTERS

(Continued from Page 19)

in. If the foul is missed, the ball is a free ball just as has always been the case.

If a man fumbles the ball while in the act of dribbling he may recover, this season, and still continue his dribble without the official calling the tactics, double-dribbling. A new change from last year’s rules says that a player who is fouled while in the act of shooting for a basket may follow through and attempt the basket if he has kept his equilibrium. If his shot is good the basket counts and he is given one free try. The rule last year was practically along the same identical lines except that much was left up to the discretion of the official. By the new ruling if a man

is set to shoot and is fouled before he shoots but still he attempts the basket and makes it the official must call the basket good and then allow the one personal foul to be tried.

All these rule changes were demonstrated and thrashed out by Coach Keogan and official, Nick Kerns of Chicago, last Saturday afternoon in the round-table basketball clinic held in the gymnasium. Coach Keogan and Nick Kerns differed on the interpretation of many rules but as Dr. Keogan said, “The only way that many of us will know how some of these new rules are to be interpreted will be by the rulings of the officials.”

Tomorrow night at the Studebaker gymnasium in South Bend the Irish netmen will stack up against St. Joseph and James Milliken in a twin engagement. Not much is known of this St. Joseph quintet but there is plenty known and more to be known of the James Milliken aggregation.

Last Saturday evening they knocked off the highly favored Iowa combine of Big Ten circles. They receive our vote as a fine team by this performance alone. They are a hot ball club and Dr. George will have a very busy evening in trying to subdue both of these teams.

SPORT SPLINTERS

There may be better sport cartoonists in colleges but the SCHOLASTIC’s Bill Ellis will be backed by this correspondent to cop the blue ribbon. His drawings of the football men were metropolitan stuff and in this issue of the “world’s greatest collegiate weekly” he has a fine likeness of F.D.R., gracing the frontispiece as well as his first bit of work on the basketball series for Introducing...

Notre Dame’s All-Opponent team as selected by the players and computed by sports scribe, Gene Vasillett, deserves a nick of your time on page 18... One can see by the players’ selections who was who as for toughness and general ability amongst the opposing elevens.

You can also wager your last ear of corn that Wayne Milliner and Bill Shakespeare both made the All-American Board’s first team... They’re in to roost with the many other Notre Dame immortals... Cold weather, flashing blades and whirl-winds of action—that’s hockey, and if we have anyone on the campus interested in playing hockey this winter at Notre Dame, get in touch with Charlie Boyle in the basement of Sorin... Andy Pihlney and Wally Fromhart sort of frowned on the idea of professional football after graduation when quizzed on that subject by Quin Ryan last Tuesday evening over the radio...

Here are the directions for getting down to the Studebaker gym tomorrow night to see Dr. George’s surging horde in action. Take trolley from Notre Dame to Michigan Street, get transfer and then take the Michigan car going south. Get off at the first stop after you go under the railroad bridge and the gym is a block down to the right...

Southern Methodist over the Indian in the Bowl or as the railroad colonial New Englander would say “Two by air and one by land” with the Texans tallying those two by air... Jim McMullen’s review of the past football season in this issue deserves gondolais or Winchellite orchids for a magnificent article... Remember when comparing Jack Robinson’s All-American with the one that will appear this Sunday that the final list of players receiving merit cards had not been published when Sorin’s Robbie selected his... Notre Dame, it is rumored, received four bids for post season games... Holy Cross turned down the Sugar Bowl tilt in the hope that the proposed contest on the Pacific coast for the Catholic title of the U. S. would become a reality. St. Mary’s is expected to be the opponent of the Hoyas if the dream becomes a reality... Let’s hear from you hockey enthusiasts as to suggestions for organizing a school league etc...
SECRET SERVICE
(Continued from Page 9)

that invariably strive to catch a glimpse of the president and his wife. City streets must be patrolled and the site of the president's visit must be especially examined for any possible flaw in the seating arrangement and the selection, if possible, of the audience at all times has to be kept under supervision.

No matter how short the visit or for what purpose it is made, no matter whether it is a brilliant dinner, an important conference, or merely the opening day game between the Washington Senators and the Philadelphia Athletics the president must be protected. And one of the hardest aspects of the entire job is that all these precautions must be made with the greatest possible tact for fear of offending some sincere but misguided body of admirers of the president.

OLD GOLD CONTEST

The winners of the recent Old Gold Cigarette contest run in conjunction with The Scholastic were announced this week. First prize of $10 for guessing the nearest score of the Notre Dame-Army contest and three other games played on Nov. 16 went to Ernest Howard, who is employed in the Notre Dame Cafeteria. Second prize of five dollars in cash went to Murray, 306 St. Edward's, while Clay Murray, 306 St. Edward's, took third prize of $10 for the Notre Dame-Army contest and three other games played on Nov. 16.

PHILOSOPHY SOCIETY

Will those students interested in the formation of a Philosophy Society please meet on Tuesday evening, Dec. 10 at 7:45 in the Commerce library of the Commerce Building.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

Prominent speakers from South Bend firms, trips to industrial plants, and a program of student papers have made up the year's activity for the Notre Dame branch of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

The members of the local branch of the Society have made two inspection trips this year, one in which they toured the plant of the Bantam Ball Bearing company, and the other when they were the guests of the Bendix Aviation Corporation.

The last meeting of the group was marked by the appearance of Mr. K. L. Herrmann of the Bantam Ball Bearing Co., who gave a talk on the problems of bearing design. Two student papers were also presented, one by Richard Delaney and the other by Robert Schramm.

Three Campus Clubs Plan
Joint Communion Breakfast

Immediately following the 8 o'clock Mass this Sunday the members of the New Jersey, Memphis and Philadelphia campus clubs will hold their first combined Communion breakfast. Sponsored by the New Jersey club this breakfast, according to those in charge, promises to be one of the largest gatherings of its kind during the current semester.

The Rev. John Reynolds, C.S.C., will be the guest speaker and the respective club presidents, Julius Rocca, Bill Fay, and Connie Byrnes will also address the assembly of club members.

SERVERS CLUB

The Rev. Eugene P. Burke, C.S.C., last Tuesday night addressed an informal meeting of the Servers' Club. He chose as his subject the Dooley Papers written by Findley Peter Dunn.

These papers were written over 30 years ago about the life of the Irish on Chicago's South Side. They first appeared weekly in Chicago papers; later they were syndicated throughout the English speaking world. They have since been published in book form several volumes of which may be found in the University library. They were homely satires on topics of such general interest as the gripe, Lenten resolutions, church bazaars, and music.

Father Burke read several of these to the Club in Irish dialect. The meeting was concluded with refreshments.

LIBRARY

The University library has recently acquired a dower chest of Italian origin called a "cassoni." It was presented to the library by Mrs. Alice Wickett to be added to the Wickett collection. The chest once was the property of Mrs. Edith Rockefeller McCormick.

The chest is hand-tooled, covered with gold leaf and highly ornamented. It was made in Milan in the Sixteenth century. One end of the chest bears the painting of a bride and the other of a groom. The front is decorated with a landscape scene.

GERMAN CLUB

The German Club will hold a meeting at 7:45 p.m. Friday evening in Carroll Rec. Both former and present students of German classes are cordially invited to attend. Father Hugo Hoever, O.Cist., will give a talk on "Catholic Persecution in Germany." Refreshments will be served for which each person will be taxed ten cents.
Sun-curing Turkish leaf tobacco. The tobacco is strung leaf by leaf and hung on long racks like you see below.

The aromatic Turkish tobaccos used in Chesterfield give them a more pleasing aroma and taste...

Every year we import thousands of pounds from Turkey and Greece

The import duty alone is 35 cents a pound—but Turkish tobacco is necessary to a good cigarette.

The right amount of Turkish tobacco, blended with our mild, ripe home-grown tobaccos helps to give Chesterfields more aroma, helps to give them a more pleasing taste.

Chesterfield—a blend of mild ripe home-grown and aromatic Turkish tobaccos