Father Bednar Wins Second in Art Exhibit
V-12 Trainees Invited to K. of C. Ball
Irish Pennant Yearbook Appears

The initial appearance of the "Irish Pennant Yearbook" makes hit with NROTC students.—(See story on page 5).
In gathering material to fill this space on the SCHOLASTIC's second page, we thumb through the publications of approximately 60 colleges and universities, reading stories of campus queen selections, band concerts, Junior Proms, visiting lecturers, and sorority and fraternity pledging. These stories all seem to fall into one set pattern—the pattern that is college life in the United States, in which thousands of young men and women have prepared and are preparing themselves to be better citizens.

There is another story which is appearing with increasing frequency on the pages of the college newspapers. It announces the death of a graduate, or former student “over Germany,” or “in the South Pacific.” Flynn, Johnson, Silverston—the names are different—but the story is the same—another friend killed in action; another gold star added to the school’s service flag.

All over the country the story is the same. On the pages of the Daily Northwestern and the Detroit Varsity News, the Ohio State Lantern, and the St. Bona Venture, there is written the account of American college life during the war, a combination of the gaiety of the Junior Prom and the sobering reality of war casualties.

THE $64 QUESTION

“Hello Mary Jane? Watcha doing Saturday night?”

“Gotta date.”

“And the next Saturday night?”

“Gotta date.”

“And the next Saturday night?”

“Gotta date.”

“For Pete’s sake woman, don’t you ever take a bath.”

—Rocky Mountain Collegian

THE $64 ANSWER

One upon a time, a temperance lecturer came to Auburn. He was lecturing on the evils of alcohol and in the course of the evening he asked his audience, “Suppose I place a bucket of water here and a bucket of beer over there and then brought out a healthy donkey. Which do you suppose he would drink?”

“The water,” someone in the crowd shouted.

“Cause he’s a jackass,” cried the same voice.

—The Auburn Plainsman

KANSAS KAPER

The University of Kansas, noted for its pipe-smoking coeds, and well written newspaper, comes up with another item in our “Parade”:

“The other night the phone rang at the Sigma Kappa house and a low mellow voice warned the girls that they should fill all the bathtubs and lavatories with water before it was turned off as a result of a break in the main on Tennessee street. Fifteen minutes later, the phone rang and a pledge answered.

“Got your bathtub filled?” the voice asked.

“Yes,” replied the pledge.

“Good,” he said, “we’ll be right over in a few minutes—we want to sail our sailboats in your tubs tonight.”
Father Bednar Wins Prize in Salon Exhibit

Sorin Hall Holds Dance; Informal Set for Feb. 10

Challenged by the success of the first two informal dances sponsored by the student council, the polities of Sorin hall this week brushed the cigar ashes off their well padded vests and announced that they would “show these youngsters what a really good informal is like.” The dance will follow the same general pattern set by the other informals and will be held in the Rockne Memorial on Feb. 10.

The dance will be chaired by the Sorinite who is probably the “biggest dealer” in old Sorin, Frank Linehan, whose claim to political fame was swinging the Sorin student council representative election. Assisting Linehan as ticket chairman will be “The Dealer” Jim Clynes; “Ward-Heeler” Harry Walters will be in charge of the publicity.

In spite of all “wise guys” and their comments, Chairman Linehan had this to say of the plans. “We have seen the excellent jobs the two other halls who have presented dances have done, but those who attend our dance will have the pleasure of attending the greatest, most super-collosal spectacle of informal dance arrangements ever seen this side of a Hollywood lot. I can promise every student at Notre Dame (and I do not mean it) an informal dance that will be complete.”

With this comment, Linehan expressed the confidence which has spread through Sorin like wild-fire. These politicians are out to show the entire campus that they can do more than “shoot the breeze” about the “good old days” and can make it the terrific present.

Ticket will again be $1.20 and dancing will be from 8:30 to 11:30 to the music of Tony Bristol’s “Cavaliers” in the Rockne Memorial. The dance will be open to civilians, Navy V-12 and NROTC students.

Friends Fete Herb Jones

Herb Jones, business manager of the University, and formerly business manager of athletics, was feted last week by 75 of his close friends at a South Bend hotel. The testimonial dinner was highlighted by the presentation of a valuable gift and considerable “ribbing” by the diners.

Among the speakers were Lieut. Frank Leahy, Elmer Layden, Paul Butler, Jim Devaney, Pete Redden, Tom Hickey, and Mr. Jones. Toastmasters were Joe Boland and Joe Donahue. Also on the program was a fake “broadcast” and a fake “lie detector” test.

At the dinner were Capt. J. Richard Barry, USN, E. M. Morris, and acting head coach McKeever.

V-12 Program Continues

If new legislation, already passed by the house, is enacted into law, the Navy V-12 training program will continue under a new name. The program, which provided many of the nation’s football teams with talent, would not disturb V-12 engineering, dental, medical and theological students, except to make them members of the naval reserve officer training corps.

V-12 students other than those enumerated above would also become members of the NROTC and would remain members of the house, is enacted into law, the Navy V-12 training program would remain, but the V-12 engineering, dental, medical and theological students, except to make them members of the naval reserve officer training corps.

A few issues of the SCHOLASTIC “Football Number” yet remain. They may be purchased at the Publications Office in the Administration Building.—The Editors.
Aero Dinner to be Held at Hoffman on Feb. 13

Plans have been completed for the coming dinner to be held by the members of the Aero club, local chapter of the Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences.

The dinner has been set for the night of Feb. 13, the day before Ash Wednesday. The Hoffman hotel has been chosen as the site of the dinner, a turkey menu ordered, and the time of the dinner set at 6 p.m.

Mr. Frank N. Brown, head of the Department of Aeronautics, is scheduled to give an informal talk about his recent trip to China for the United States government, at this dinner.

The guest speaker will be Mr. Tom Delker, '37, who graduated as an aeronautical engineer in the first graduating class of the department. He has been working for the Detroit branch of the Bendix Corp., and makes weekly inspection trips to the South Bend branch.

Reservations from the V-12 trainees, the ROs, and the "civies" indicate that about 40 to 50 aero engineering students will be on hand for the affair.

The club held its regular bi-weekly meeting last evening in the Engineering building. Official membership cards to the Institute were distributed to all enrolled members of the club. After the business meeting, refreshments were served, and a newly released film, "The Lightning P-38," was shown. Also on the program was a shorter film on "Building a Tank."

—Bob Snyder

V-12 Invited to Dance

Another dance sponsored by the Mary Ann club of the Studebaker Corporation will be presented on Saturday, Feb. 10. The dance is another in a series of such affairs which have been presented each semester by the members of the club. The dances in the past have been notable as well-organized and enjoyable with spacious floor facilities and good music, and have been attended by a large number of trainees.

All members of the naval unit are invited to attend free of charge. Refreshments will be served. The Mary Ann girls will be present in numbers strong enough to insure a plentiful supply of partners for dancing. The dance will be held in the Studebaker administration building from 8:30 until 12:00. Music will be provided by Ted Gallagan and his local orchestra.

Observations...

By Lieut. S. L. Beatty, USNR

1. Estimate of Future Number of Veterans in Colleges: Between 800,000 and 1,000,000 veterans of this war may study eventually at educational institutions of their own choice under the "GI Bill of Rights," according to the Office of War Information. By October 31, 1944, the Veterans Administration reported, 5,772 ex-servicemen and women were already studying in educational institutions under this bill, and a total of 24,921 applications had been received, of which 17,723 so far had been determined eligible.

To meet a likely trend on the part of veterans toward education somewhat like the training received in service, the U.S. Office of Education expects that many states will provide some new types of schools, or introduce new courses in existing schools. New York State, for example, has appropriated approximately $65,000,000 for technical education in eleven technical institutions in upstate areas and eleven in metropolitan New York City, to provide education in aviation, graphic and industrial arts, food occupations, etc. That state has also authorized the establishment of eighty junior colleges with provisions for specialized educational and vocational guidance for veterans, including both liberal arts and technical studies.

2. Navy News: All six Japanese carriers whose planes attacked Pearl Harbor now lie at the bottom of the Pacific, Admiral Nimitz has announced. Four were sunk in the Battle of Midway, one in the Battle of the Philippine Sea last June, and the sixth in the Second Battle of the Philippine Sea last October. Of the U.S. ships sunk at Pearl Harbor, Admiral Nimitz added, all but five have returned to action. Only one, the Utah, is still on the bottom. Five of those "raised from the dead" were the battleships Pennsylvania, Maryland, Tennes­see, California, and West Virginia — which, with the Mississippi, sank eight Japanese warships in Surigao Strait in the Second Battle of the Philippines.

3. Origin of Commission Pennant: In the 17th century, when the Dutch were fighting the English, a Dutch admiral hoisted a broum at his masthead to indicate his intention to sweep the English from the sea, and hence the origin of the expression "to make a clean sweep." The English admiral answered this gesture (Continued on page 17)

New Constitution of Student Council Pending Approval

The Student Council this week approved and sent to the administration of the University for ratification a new Student Council constitution. This new constitution, if ratified by the administration, will effect major changes from the present organization of the council.

The new constitution was drafted in great part from the present constitution but with changes in representation, elections, officers, and powers and with the addition of certain articles to facilitate the operation of the work of the council. The work was done by a committee headed by James Clynes, with the help of Jim Donnelly, council secretary, and Robert Riordan, council president.

Representation Changed

Representation under the proposed constitution would be through halls, colleges, classes and from the student body (Continued on page 18)
All-Request Program for Student Concert; Band Presentation to be Held February 15

BY OCTAVE EMOND

According to a recent poll of V-12 and civilian students, "The Bells of Saint Mary's" was the outstanding selection for the all-request program to be presented by the Notre Dame Band in Washington hall on Thursday evening, Feb. 15.

Albert Ketelbey's "In a Persian Market" was the second most popular selection in the semi-classical group.

Ferde Grofe's "Mardi Gras" was the winner in the modern vein with David Bennett's "Calfskin Callisthenics," a drum novelty, sneaking into the number two slot. "Star Dust" was the big favorite in popular music while Jerome Kern's "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" was a very close runner-up.

"The American Patrol" and John Philip Sousa's electrifying "El Capitan" were the two most popular marches according to the poll. Another overwhelming favorite was Charles Lee Hill's "Gremlin Ball," a band novelty in swing time.

These nine selection received the most student votes in the poll taken by members of the band, and they will constitute the program for the special concert which is to be presented exclusively for V-12 and civilian students and their guests. It will be the last band concert of this semester, and it is being designed especially for the students' pleasure.

All of the requested selections (regardless of the number of votes cast for them) have been recorded, and this list will be used as an index of student opinion by Mr. Hope when making up the programs for future band concerts. A few of the other high ranking selections included: "Firefly Selection," "On The Trail," "Rhapsody in Rumba," "All The Things You Are," "Oklahoma Selection," "Porgy and Bess Selection," "There's Something About a Soldier," and "March Of The Steel Men."

George Gershwin's "Rhapsody in Blue" was a dark horse favorite. Although it was not included in the list of selections offered, it received many votes. Because of the length of the selection and the difficulty of obtaining a piano soloist on short notice, this composition could not be considered for the concert of Feb. 15. However, Mr. Hope declared that they would like to perform the number with the band and that it may quite possibly be presented during one of the band's spring concerts.

"Nights and Daze" Show Has Many Feature Acts

As the high point of the winter recreation program thus far, a "Nites and Daze" show featuring some of the outstanding talent of St. Joseph county was presented before a capacity crowd of trainees and their guests on Wednesday, in Washington hall.

After the overture by the V-12 "Commanders," Mr. Leroy Longnecker gave an outstanding demonstration of ventriloquism using three different dummies. Mr. Longnecker's best feat was a skit in which he threw his voice into a closed trunk with amazing results.

Following Mr. Longnecker were Miss Agnes Haney and Miss Catherine Harreman, vocal soloists. Miss Haney sang "Begin the Beguine" and "Always," while Miss Harreman sang "One Kiss" and a Romberg medley. Miss Haney and Miss Harreman then joined in a duet on "Indian Love Call" and "Too-ra-Loo-ra-Loo-ra."

An act which called for many encores was a jam session featuring the Harlan Hogan Quartet from radio station WSBT. The Hogan arrangements of "Body and Soul," "Night and Day," and "Red Hot" met with an enthusiastic reception.

A short tumbling act by trainees Don Toker and Robert Vosburg was followed by an instrumental duet by Dorothy and Margaret Bossawan who presented several difficult duets on the trumpet. Miss Marilyn Beabout and Miss Beverly Brooker then played a group of classical solos on the cello and piano, respectively.

A skit entitled "Leo the Lionel" was then narrated by Seaman Ed Gunn, master of ceremonies, depicting the horrors of inspection week.

To close the show, Mrs. Geraldine Roy and the Royal Hawaiian All-Girl orchestra presented a group of Hawaiian chants and melodies including an aria from one of the few Hawaiian operas.

Irish-Pennant-Yearbook is an Excellent Tribute

Fashioned and folded in a rich green cover of tooled leather, the first Irish Pennant Yearbook made its appearance in Walsh hall, this week—25 days ahead of schedule. The book came as a pleasant surprise to the entire unit, and at the same time paid tribute to the organization and persistent determination of the small staff charged with the production of the volume.

Most ambitious of Naval ROTC projects yet attempted, the Yearbook was conceived, designed, and produced by a handful of first classmen headed by J. D. Usina, as editor-in-chief, with Don Claey's and Harry Gilligan as associate editors. Bill Grant and Ed Stroot handled advertising. Bob Snee and Ed Ball managed circulation. Art work was provided by Herb Daiker, John Cassidy, Tom Brownell and Charles Lutgon. Bill Waddington and David Armstrong did special writing; and Lieut. Anthony E. Coryn acted as faculty advisor.

The layout of the book is based upon the theme of the Memorial door of Sacred Heart church — God, Country, Notre Dame—and is dedicated to Ensign Roy Grumbine, missing in action, and to the other members of the first graduating class of the Naval R.O.T.C. Both Father O'Donnell and Captain Barry contribute eloquent messages to the new navy officers leaving Notre Dame for active service.

Contents of the book include portraits of both University and Navy officers and personnel, the members of the graduating class, group shots of younger ROTC (Continued on page 18)
“Ya Gotta Ac-cen-tu-ate the Pos-i-tive” and get that ticket for the K. of C. Ball now “Or pan-da-mon-i-um is li-able to walk upon the scene” about Feb. 9 when every other N.D. man is going to the Rockne Memorial to “Spread Joy up to the max-i-mum.”

Tickets for the Ball are now on sale at $3.60 from all members of the local council, and are also available in both the Bookstore and downstairs in the cafeteria.

Members of the Notre Dame NROTC and V-12 units were invited to attend the K. of C. Ball as a result of action taken at a meeting of the local council this week. The invitation was issued by the Knights because of the feeling on their part that these men in uniform are as much Notre Dame men as is possible under the circumstances. Tickets for the Navy men will be the same as to others, $3.60.

With ticket sales mounting, it may not be long before the limited supply will be exhausted, and as a result there may be a lot of disappointed ND lads at the Colfax that night with their “one and only's,” wishing they had been more prudent and bought that ticket early.

General Chairman Ben Mammina has reported that rave notices continue to come in on Teddy Phillips’ band playing at the Downtown theater in Chicago. With Teddy and his clarinet fronting the band, and his lovely vocalist providing sentimental melodies, the music promises to be good.

As far as decorations are concerned, Bob Benes, chairman of the decorations committee has surveyed, measured, and estimated in the Rockne for a number of afternoons and has come up with a great plan for decorations. Mr. Benes has announced that the theme will not be new, but will be carried out in a unique manner and the dance-goers are in for a surprise when they see the Rockne gym transformed into a Gargantuan valentine with appropriate colors and sweetheart atmosphere.

With bids going at $3.60, everyone is assured a memorable time at a price which makes admission very low. For these few coppers in the coffers of the Knights, a bargain buy is assured.

Arrangements have been made for the broadcast of the dance over radio station WSBT from 11:05 to 11:30. This action on the part of the oldest broadcasting station of South Bend shows the appreciation the music director of that station has for this fast rising band of Ted Phillips.

In one musician’s trade magazine, Ted Phillips is described thusly, “Phillips is another triple threat band-leader. He’s an arranger, musician, and composer, and it looks as though he will excel in all three departments.” With this comment and the report for those who have heard the band that Phillips favors slow numbers, every dancer should really be “out of this world.” To those whose forte is jitterbugging, Phillips presents at suitable intervals hot jive numbers which should satisfy even the most avid fan of the “jam and jump” crowd. The band’s hot version of “Is You Is?” has been chalked up by Variety as a minor classic, and with Ted riding the licorice stick it promises to be the treat of the evening in the line of novelty numbers.

Grand Knight Dick Sadowski has reported that every committee is functioning efficiently and nothing is standing in the way of the complete success of the ball.

Tickets are now on sale at $3.60 from all members of the Knights, so get yours now before the supply runs out.

RO Ball Is One Week Away

Notre Dame's NROTC comes into its own a week from tonight when the Cadets and their fair damsel rendezvous at the Service Center for the unit's Seventh Naval Ball.

An evening of continuous entertainment is now the keynote of the affair. Having scored a dance hit with the selection of Eddie Stone and his band as the paramount feature of the evening, the committee is even going further to take care of intermissions with a special attraction which will be stationed on the mezzanine (poop deck). This innovation for the “time-out” periods remains, however, a pleasant surprise that the Ball committee does not wish to divulge at this date—they're confident of a surprise success when eyes start popping at next Friday's nocturnal event.

On the decoration front, Chairman Jack Cassidy and John Kramer have been diligently at the grind, getting the atmosphere into shape. As a pre-commissioning dance for those who are about to depart, it will be tops in the memoir line while for those who stay behind, it will linger long as a pleasurable reality.

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Prof. Leo F. Kunz, Ph.D. urges students interested in taking the Graduate Record Examination, scheduled for Feb. 9-10, to contact him immediately at his office in the Law building.
Fifth Naval Ball Now "Pleasant Memories"; V-12 Week-end Goes Over Successfully

The Drill hall has reverted to form as a midshipman proving ground, Mabel has once again become just a letter from home and a photograph on the desk, and another V12 weekend has come and gone. "Winter Frolics," the fifth in the series of Regimental social functions has passed into history as a memorable and successful week-end, true to all past traditions for the grandeur of military balls at Notre Dame.

The week-end began on Friday evening, Jan. 26, at 2100 with the presentation of the formal ball, featuring Vaughn Monroe and his nationally famous band. Vaughn divided his arrangements equally between sweet and swing, alternating the tempo so as to please jivers and sentimentalists alike. High points of the evening were the Monroe ballads with Vaughn's own distinctive baritone on such favorites as "My Devotion," "Shrine of St. Cecilia" and the sensational theme song "Racing With the Moon." The music was broadcast over radio station WSBT from 2300 to 2330.

Dance programs with transparent covers embellished with a drawing of the bow of a battleship under full steam were presented to each guest attending the ball. The ball was under the general direction of the V-12 Executive Committee assisted by Lieut. J. H. Northrup, recreation officer.

No sooner had the E.P.D. boys cleared away the debris resulting from Friday's merrymaking than the atmosphere was re-adjusted to simulate a Broadway night club in preparation for the second phase of "Winter Frolics." At 2000, the entire contingent of 500 seamen and their guests returned in informal attire for "Sailors on Parade." The first hour was devoted to dancing to the music of Red Morris and the "Commanders" and at 2100, the spotlight was turned to the floor show.

The first half hour of the floor show saw the return of the Royal Hawaiian All Girl orchestra with another enjoyable and interesting program of Hawaiian chants and hulas. Trainee talent supplied the latter phase of the program with Johnny Mercer's "Duration Blues" followed by a medley of popular ballads. Jack Milder then traced the cycle of piano melody from the classics to boogie-woogie for the evening's outstanding musical performance.

Following a brief but impressive appearance by the Floradora Sextette, "The Great Pisano" D'Alonzo took over as the poor man's Leonardo da Vinci to combine artistry, operatic arias, and innuendo. Next came the Redcaps' vocal octet, who combined on several pieces of barbershop harmony and Negro spirituals. At 2230, the "Commanders" took over again for a final hour of informal dancing.

Sunday was devoted to Mass, sightseeing on the campus and finally, a closing period of dancing at the Service Center with Ted Gallagan providing the mood music for farewells. Thus the curtain came down on the week-end, unexcelled social splurge for winter.
Glee Club Continues Successful Record

The Notre Dame Glee club, one of the largest and best-known student organizations on the campus, will appear in formal concert Sunday afternoon, Feb. 4, at Immaculate Conception Parish, Michigan City, Ind., singing the fourth concert of the present semester.

Present strength of the club is 90 voices, one of the highest number of members to be carried through the semester in the club's history. An even number of V-12 and civilian students form the basis of the organization, with a few NROTC men rounding out the personnel. Members of the Marine Corps formed an important part of the club before they left the campus at the close of the last semester.

Pedtke Directs

Director of the Glee club is Prof. Daniel H. Pedtke, head of the music department here. Mr. Pedtke has a rich background of choral work, which helps to explain his extraordinary success with the club. Before coming to Notre Dame he was head of the department of music at the College of St. Theresa in Winona, Minn., where he also directed a Gilbert and Sullivan opera each year and a Gregorian choir and choral club. Prior to his work at St. Theresa's, Mr. Pedtke had been organist and choir director in many outstanding churches in Chicago and at the cathedral in Grand Rapids, Mich.

Club Officers

President of the club this year is Bob O'Toole, senior civilian student from Chicago. Besides his singing activities Bob is head cheerleader and circulation manager of the Notre Dame SCHOLASTIC. Other officers are: Vice-president Jim Clynes, senior civilian student from Ithaca, N. Y., retiring president of the Economic Roundtable, member of the Student Council and of the varsity golf team; secretary, John Caron, former battalion commander of the NROTC, a senior in chemical engineering, from Rochelle, Ill.; and Dick Ames, publicity chairman, a senior English major from St. Paul, Minn. Dick, a former campus editor of the SCHOLASTIC, ex-president of the Bookmen and secretary of the Wranglers, is one of the soloists appearing with the club this semester.

Other soloists are V-12 students Arch Kane, pre-med from Great Ledge, Mich., and John Stanfill. The former is a baritone, while Stanfill is a tenor.

The reason for the success of the Glee club since its inception is its growing fame, brought about by successful concerts and through the hard work of its members. War-time restrictions have cut down on the activities of the club in that the traditional trips have been called off because of transportation difficulties.

Travelling in chartered busses, it had been the custom to tour all the Mid Western cities on week-ends during the spring. The long tour made by the club included concerts in the principal cities of Ohio, Massachusetts and New York, climaxied by a concert in the Waldorf-Astoria in New York City. Patrons of this concert included Deems Taylor and Martinelli, director of the Chicago Opera company.

The reviews of this trip, as of all others, were most favorable, helping to build the prestige of the club and Director Pedtke.

In the last few years the club has sung on all the major networks, featured with Kate Smith, Bill Stern and others.

Long hours of practice are required to mold the many voices of the club into a full rounded whole, and to accomplish this objective the members meet for a half-hour each day, calling special practices whenever the need is felt. The history of successful concerts attests to the value of the efforts given to such sessions.

The problem of keeping the club up to its usual strength when the calls of Selective Service and other war activities depleted the ranks seemed insurmountable, curtailing the club's concert schedule for a few semesters, but the present group lacks neither numbers nor talent.

A recent campus concert was regarded by many as one of the most artistic in the history of the club. Person nel of the club will again change next semester, as many of the civilian students will leave school to enter the service, and many of the V-12 men will go on to midshipman school. All those who are interested in auditions for becoming a member, should watch the bulletin boards and the SCHOLASTIC for announcements.

McCarthy Addresses Boston Advertising Club

James E. McCarthy, dean of the College of Commerce at the University of Notre Dame, addressed members of the Advertising club of Boston, at a luncheon meeting Tuesday, Jan. 30. Topic of his talk was “Promotion of Economic Literacy Through Advertising.”

Dean McCarthy became a member of the Notre Dame faculty in 1921, as instructor in foreign trade after spending two years in South America for the Charles Morse Co., importers. Two years later, in 1923, he was made dean of the College of Commerce, a position which he has held since that time.

One of the nation's experts in domestic and foreign trade, Dean McCarthy is a member of the National Foreign Trade Council; a director of the First Bank & Trust Co. of South Bend; director of Associates Investment Co., South Bend; Member of the Advisory Board of American Enterprise Association, New York City; chairman of the Indiana Tax Study Commission, 1939; member of the Venezuela Social Service Commission, 1939; and member of the Notre Dame Bureau of Economic Research.
TRANEESUGGESTS DRASTIC
AMENDMENTS TO STATION
REGULATIONS

Section III of Station Regulations is
tobe changed to read as follows:

DAILY ROUTINE

0930—Reveille

1000—Bed check; ham and eggs will
be served in bed

1030—Clean up

1100—Rest from cleaning up

1130—Calisthenics; push ups without
the push

1200—Noon chow formation

1300—Rest to let chow digest

1400—Classes; instructions on how to
use spare time

1500—Nap time

1700—Knock off nap time; movies

1800—Knock off movies; prepare for
evening chow

1830—Rest to let evening chow settle

1900—Study period (Dancing, tail-
tales, etc.)

1905—Knock off study period; rest
from study period

1930—Prepare for taps

2000—Taps

There will be no musters, bed checks
(other than 1000), roll calls, inspections,
drill or other bits of inconvenience to the
trainee.

Liberty will commence at 1200 Satur-
day and continue until the trainee can
no longer stand up.

Monday and Tuesday are declared
rest days to rest up from strenuous
weekend liberty. If the trainee feels that
he does not need any rest, he may re-
main on liberty through Monday and
Tuesday. This, of course, means that he
will get only the prescribed fifteen hours
sack duty on Wednesday.

By direction—

DONALD R. GRIFFITH,
Acting S.R.A. (Station Regulation
Amender)

DILATORY MAESTRO

Those of you who were wont to string
Vaughn Monroe to the yarndarms for de-
priving you and the little woman of the
first forty minutes of dancing at the
V-12 Brawl will perhaps be pacified
to learn that the band’s lack of punctu-
ality was justified due to a string of bad
breaks such as shouldn’t happen to a
Marine.

While Vaughn was enroute from De-
troit, an accident occurred on the line
and his train was delayed for two hours,
finally enabling his arrival at 2000. All
taxicabs were used by us social lions
so the entire band had to take the bus.
Due to a mixup, a truck was not avail-
able to bring his instruments from the
station, so more delay.

To compensate for his late arrival,
Vaughn agreed to take only two inter-
missions throughout the entire evening
and remained on the stand to give us
some of the finest music ever heard at
this or any other ball.

DA BRAWL

As is the custom every four months,
it is time again to give a rah-rah and a
fanfare to the committee for gala fling
in the calisthenics chamber. The ball was
true to all traditions for a migration of
feminine pulchritude such as might
do justice to Earl Carroll’s Vanities, a
well organized program for three days,
and some Boris Karloff hangovers at
early Monday’s classes. The navy editor
and myself await only a raucous vote of
disapproval from a certain lacrimose
epitaph-writer who struggles through
Tower Notes before declaring this the
best of the balls.

FEBRUARY GRADUATES

At a meeting in the Law Building
auditorium at noon, today, Seniors
graduating at the end of this term
agreed to participate in the publishing
of portraits and commentary in the
“Commencement Issue” of the SCHO-
LASTIC. The portraits are to be taken
on Monday and Tuesday at 12:30, in
the Basement (south) of the Library.
All Seniors, not possessing a recent por-
trait of themselves, must appear on
these two specified dates or the project
must be abandoned. Charges for new
portraits of Seniors have been reduced
to $1.50.—The Editors.
In building the University of Notre Dame, the founders sought to make it a home from which the benefits of Christian education might be spread to the youth of the land. In connection with this, those in authority decided to maintain a preparatory school.

Minims Department Begun

As a result of this, a preparatory department was begun and was made a separate school in itself in 1854, twelve years after the founding of Notre Dame. The name given to this school was the Minims department, and those attending were known as Minims. These boys were generally under the age of fourteen.

During the first years of its existence, the school was in charge of lay teachers, principally women. However, in 1863, Father Sorin decided that it would be more advantageous to have the Minims in charge of Sisters than to have them governed by lay teachers. Hence Mother M. Angela, foundress of the Congregation of the Sisters of the Holy Cross in America, was entrusted with the organization.

Housed in Old Infirmary

At first the boys were housed in the ground floor of the old infirmary, but as progress was made and the school grew in enrollment, it was found necessary to erect a separate building for their purposes. This led to the erection of the present spacious building known as St. Edward's Hall, which received its name from the founder of Notre Dame, Father Edward Sorin. The building was occupied in 1882.

The hall had more than a hundred pupils with a staff of thirteen Sisters as teachers, and three Brothers of Holy Cross who looked after the Minims during their recreation hours and watched over them in the dormitories.

St. Edward's hall is located a little to the north of the Music hall and east of the Main building. It is a large, four-story, brick building, one hundred and fifty feet long and sixty five feet wide.

The various rooms in St. Edward's hall were all large, well lighted and well ventilated. On the eastern end of the building was an annex more than two hundred feet long, which was divided into a library, game room, play hall, gymnasium, athletic club rooms, clothes rooms, etc. In front of the building was the St. Edward's park which had a frontage of about four hundred feet.

On the lowest floor of the Minims hall were located the lavatories, locker rooms, one or two of the closets, baths, etc. The second floor was divided into the St. Ed-
ward’s chapel, parlor, reception room, class rooms, study and society hall. On the third floor were the class and recitation rooms, the music hall and the principal dormitories. On the fourth floor were the remaining dormitories.

**Boy School Discontinued**

Then, in 1929, it was announced that St. Edward’s school for boys would be discontinued and remodeling would begin so that in September, 1929, the building would be available for the University students as a residence hall. The announcement was made by Rev. T. A. Steiner, C.S.C., chairman of the building committee. The building was remodelled to accommodate two hundred students of all four classes.

The new arrangement reduced the number of off-campus students to less than four hundred. Professor Vincent F. Fagan, of the department of Architecture, was in charge of remodeling the hall. It was ready for occupancy on September 12, 1929, the first day of the 1929-30 school year.

At the present time, St. Edward’s hall houses members of the sophomore class. It is fairly well-known as the house of the athletes. Rev. Thomas Kelly, C.S.C., is rector. In the summer he may be seen every afternoon basking in the sun, and down at the “Rock” during the winter. In all interhall sports, St. Edward’s is always sure to put out a winning team. This was well illustrated last semester when this hall won most of the honors in sports. No other hall on the campus can boast of such a consistent record in interhall athletics during the past war semesters.

St. Edward’s hall may not be here in a few more years, but the traditions, both new and old, which have been upheld by the St. Edward’s boys will be remembered always; it will always be a part of Notre Dame.

**The Irish Pennant Staff at Work**

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**Staff at Work**

Last fall, the plans for a graduation publication were in the form of a mighty challenge. However, a nucleus of ambitious gentlemen set out to produce a strictly Naval ROTC. Annual which would surpass any such book as yet published. Yet, carrying the full academic load and the additional burden of February commissioning, the editors and the staff progressed smoothly, anticipating and surmounting the many difficulties in efficient production. The men responsible for the book gave freely of their liberty hours and their extra week time. At times it was a headache; but more often it proved to be a source of enjoyment and interesting experience.

Listed above are snapshots of some of the various editors at work on the publication. In the following order:

**Upper left:** Jack Cassidy and Herb Faller bring their excellent nonsense to life in the form of cartoons - reproducing with alarming similarity some of the better characters in comic strips today.

**Upper right:** Don Creyss and J. D. Ullin discuss, in their layout problems, just where material should be placed to the best of advantage.

**Lower left:** Bill Grant and Ed Street conspire to finance the book through extensive advertising. The results of their efforts were remarkable.

**Lower center:** Bob Snee and Ed Hall iron out the mysteries connected with the matter of circulation.

**Lower right:** Frank Milligan and Harry Gilligan are other associate editors who faced more than one difficulty in the process of bringing the book to life and reality.
YE OLDE N.D.

Ray McEnery, Ralph Hayman, Bill Carey, and "Dipper" Evans dragged their dollars from across the way. Incidentally, the ball was a smooth affair, and above all, well planned. Busses ran from St. Mary's to the Drill hall which is more than can be said for any other dance we've attended.

Big Blows, too, to the men of Cavanaugh, for their gracious lend-lease program of "Taxes for Sorin." The way some of the second-floor Sorinites were running around, like chickens with their necks cut off, we thought they would wind up wearing green window shades. The second floor prefect survived the invasion; but reported as "missing in action," were one black overcoat and one tin of black shoe polish.

LEND LEASE

What the well-dressed man will borrow for a date—speak of lend-lease—take Frank Linehan, for example: Frank's lease consisted of Jim Clynes' pants, Jack Allen's wallet, Joe Brandy's money, Jack Clynes' tails, Mike Garry's shoes, shirt and collar belonging to Bud Malone, Barney Slater's scarf, his own socks and shorts, and Tom McCaughey's girl (with apologies to Mae Heslin).

Other individuals whose clothes were seen at the ball, although the owners were not there: Tom Dinges, Dick Gallagher and "Doc" Glaser. Sorin came to attention with a snappy salute as Rudy Lopez barked orders in his Navy dress uniform. "Which bag do you wish to check, Sir."

ATHLETIC SORIN

The story of Sorin hall, as printed in last week's SCHOLASTIC, stated: "the lead in the athletic field can no longer be claimed exclusively by Sorin." Sorin has never claimed to be "exclusive" in anything, but never in its history has it housed so many favorite sons of the Irish as it has done recently. In its portals reside Captain and All-American Pat Filley, plus the three men chosen to represent the Blue and Gold in the East-West game, Boley Dancewicz, Frank Szymanski, and the high-scoring Bob Kelly. "The wall with the porch" also lays claim to John Adams, Pete Berezney, Tom Schrieber, Mike Manzo, John Bresnahan, Walt McDermott, Frank Gilhooley, Steve Toczykowski, plus the greater portion of the coaching staff—can it, then, be said that Sorin is lacking in its contribution towards Notre Dame athletics?

EDITOR'S NOTE: SCHOLASTIC regrets not making clearer that it meant Sorin can no longer claim exclusive lead in the athletic field in inter-hall competition.

HOME IN INDIANA

My! what a picturesque state! At least, according to the Hollywood version, it is. At every turn in the road (as we viewed the cinema version) you find a racetrack, and beautiful girls, the only state in the union where there are two lovelies to every man! The racetracks are more stunning than Hialeah. Obviously, we haven't seen any lovelies at the local swimming hole. What's more, if they were there and the local law caught up with them, they would go out of here much faster than one of Bing Crosby's horses. Bill Carey saw the picture and ever since he thinks he's Tom Mix as he goes about singing, "Tony boy, won't you be my Tony boy?"

TIME TAKES A HOLIDAY

Tempus Fugit, Bats in the Belfry, or what have you, still the clock in the tower is so slow it must run on Southern War time. 'Tain't a German made clock, 'cause Germans always run fast. In any case, it causes a lot of trouble on the church side of Sorin. Joe Walker gazes out the window, spots the time as twenty-five to two and says, "'Tis the shank of the morning." Bill Granfield does the same and says: "Well, I have no afternoon classes anyway," and so they both cut out of their eight o'clock class. Better days are coming, boys—the clock shall run again—along with F.D.R.

HAPPY LANDINGS

There is a gent in Cavanaugh who throughout this semester has taken quite a ribbing in this column. Tomorrow he leaves Irish-Land to join the Naval Air Crew. Despite the fact that we have kidded unmercifully, The Banner thinks he is one grand Chicago Irishman, and so says "Happy Landings."

EX-SURTS

Hurry, Hurry, Hurry—Have you a date for the K. of C. Ball? If not, see Ben Mammina. He waves at every girl that passes the Bowl-Mor, so he must know them. Maybe he knows one who may not be working on the night shift at Bendix. Or do youse woik at de plant yourself?

"Boss" Kelly has laid out the welcome mat in the form of the Wildcats and the Demons, and after tonight we think the mat will be well trampled by Messrs. Gilhooley, Hassett, Dee, Boryla, Ratteman, et al. After Doc Gillespie's tall tale of the Lakes-Irish fiasco, two weeks ago, we wouldn't miss this one for all the buttons on the laundry floor.

A total of 62,862 academic degrees have been granted by the University of Wisconsin since the first class was graduated in 1854.
Beat Great Lakes by four points one week-end, then double back to annex another victory from a team like the Kentucky Wildcats in an overtime session—well, then you've got a ball club on your hands. And that's just the way Coach Clem Crowe is feeling these days about his hustling eagers who take on De Paul in the Chicago Stadium tonight in one of the most talked about matches of the year. In the curtain-raiser, Purdue will take on Northwestern.

To add hard work to already expended effort, the Irish will take to the Stadium hardwood for the second evening in a row when they engage Dutch Lomberg's Wildcats on Saturday. This two-night round-robin billing gives the Mid West the basketball limelight of the week and will undoubtedly result in giving the Mid West one of the most thrilling week-ends in sports history as well as producing a top team from the sector.

Coach Ray Meyer's De Paul quintet have already exploded in their opponents faces 14 times this season while suffering but a single set back to Illinois. After taking it easy in topping the Hilltoppers of Marquette last Saturday, the Blue Demons will be keyed up to razor-sharp perfection for the week-end games next week. To add hard work to already expended effort, the Demon-Irish series is of recent origin but from the very first game De Paul must face this opponent De Paul must face this cent origin but from the very first game is his ability to grab the ball off both ends of Marquette last Saturday, the Irish taking it easy in topping the Hilltoppers for a 16.3 average. In the curtain-raiser, Purdue will work this week to complete a smooth offensive and defensive unit whom De Paul plays Saturday night. His real strength is his ability to grab the ball off both backboards and consequently control the game. Coach Handy expressed confidence in his boys who have improved greatly in the last few weeks. Dave Murphy, an NROTC cadet, was easily the class of the meet, taking the 60-yard dash and 440 yard run in splendid style.

Big Week-End In Store for Crowemen With Tilts Against De Paul, N. U. on Stadium Court

BY BILL WADDINGTON
"Scholastic" Sports Editor

N.D. Host to Broncos in Track Meet Tomorrow

BY JACK McGRANE
"Scholastic" Sports Writer

Notre Dame's indoor track team takes on Western Michigan in the fieldhouse tomorrow afternoon at 2:00 p.m. to unveil the 1945 version of Irish thinclads. This will be the first appearance of the year for the Broncos, who will bring a young civilian and V-12 team.

Both outfits held intra-squad time trials last week in preparation for this contest. Coach Handy expressed confidence in his boys who have improved greatly in the last few weeks. Dave Murphy, an NROTC cadet, was easily the class of the meet, taking the 60-yard dash and 440 yard run in splendid style.

Bill O'Neil tapped both hurdles events for the only other double win of the day. In the half mile, Bill Tully proved that he's the man to beat in the Irish winter camp, as he pounded out a clean-cut victory. George Sullivan and Joe Kelly began anew their shot-putting duels and finished first and second, respectively.

Reports from Kalamazoo state that the Broncos strength lies in the dashes and field events, but that they have a weakness in the middle distances where Tully and Ken Muening of the Blue and Gold may well decide the meet. Bill Moore of Western Michigan has bettered 13 feet in the pole vault, however, and with Bill Haidler in the high jump, the Broncs may counter-balance this defect. Coach Roy Wietz is relying heavily on Lawrence Pratt in the dashes, and Bill Hahn and Bill Porter in the hurdle events. The big question to be answered on the morrow will be the mile relay. Notre Dame traditionally strong in this event, will start a quartet built around Murphy and Fred Jones, to face the untested Broncos.

The results of last Saturday's final intra-squad meet were:

60-yd. dash—Morphy, LeBrau, Janson, LaBonte.
60-yd. low hurdles—O'Neil, Hosbein, Entrikin, Laurita.
60-yd. high hurdles—O'Neil, Walsh, McConville, Entrikin.
440-yd. run—Morphy, Jones, Schriner, McShane.
880-yd. run—Tully, McCarthy, Slovak, Colver.

Pole Vault—Struble, Vossburg, Brenna.

High Jump—Hull, Majors, McGee.

Shot Put—Sullivan, Kelly, Scott.

\[\text{Tempura} 100\]
Chalk up another one for the Fighting Irish cagers! Yes, Notre Dame's high flying court quintet annexed its fourth consecutive win and its tenth in 13 tries by turning in a rousing 59-58 triumph in an overtime period as the potent and scrappy Kentucky Wildcats met their second setback in 14 games in Louisville's spacious Armory Saturday night. The fray was so closely contested that it took Johnnie Dee's left handed story book swisher from the side to turn the trick for N. D. With a minute left to play in the extra period, Clem Crowe's diminutive scoring ace hit with the basket that erased a one point Kentucky advantage and gave Notre Dame the ball game. A capacity gathering of more than 6,000 rabid enthusiasts sat in on this year's edition of the annual feud and, while the K. U. supporters departed minus the Irish scalp they had come to collect, not one considered the game anything but a brilliant display of top-caliber, high-scoring, exhilarating basketball, worth the price of admission any-time.

Regulation time elapsed just after Jack Tingle of the Cats potted a charity effort to knot the score at 53-all. Tingle, Kentucky's big gun with 21 salvos, was awarded two tosses when, with only five seconds remaining, N. D. guard Frank Gilhooley, seeing him race unmolested toward the basket and a Wildcat victory, obviously fouled him. Tingle hit on one to necessitate the five minute aftermath.

Irish Grab Lead

Bill Hasset of the Irish sent his club ahead with a dead-center long heave in the opening seconds of the added session. Tingle offset this for the losers but center Vince Boryla edged the Golden Domers to the fore once again with a pivot shot. After Campbell's free shot made the count 56-57, Parkinson's bucket from the free throw line escorted Kentucky's to the lead for the first time, 58-57. Came then Dee's clincher that settled the issue.

Notre Dame found the hoop with pleasing accuracy during the first 20 minutes of the contest and also presented an effective defense. These combined factors enabled the Blue and Gold to erect a 35-23 guarantee at halftime.

In the second period, opposing centers Boryla and Campbell exchanged baskets. Then Hasset slipped through for a set-up, stretching the difference to 14 at 39-25. With Tingle doing yeoman work for the Cats and Dee carrying the brunt for the winners, the count went up to 47-37. Kentucky had seen enough. The Southeastern Conference champs opened up and evened the reckoning at 51-51 with three and a half minutes left. Dee's one header was counter-balanced by a free-for-nothing connection by Tingle and another one by that same worthy in the final moments. The hectic overtime followed.

Navy Basket Tourney Determines Hall Champs

Inter - company basketball champions have been virtually determined in both Dillon and Walsh halls as the battles within the confines of the respective navy residence halls move into their final stages. In Alumni, the rightful king is Company I.

In Dillon, Co. F has emerged the victor by virtue of impressive victories in each of its games to date. F's smallest margin of victory is a nine-point advantage over Co. C, 32-22. Outstanding performers for F are McCoy and Rafferty, although the other three boys out there are far from mere "walls" serving only as stopgaps between dribbles for their two stars.

In Walsh, as in Dillon, there remains no doubt as to the superiority of one team—Company 2. These NROTC boys have run up terrific scores such as: 76-32 over Co. 4, and 56-28, again over Co. 4. Co. 2's main opposition has come from Co. 1, but even here the contention has been slight, Co. 2 winning first by a count of 44-32, and then by a 40-28 margin. Co. 2's "deadeyes" thus far have been Wade and Gilligan, the former hitting 24 points in one game.

Alumni Company I has defeated Company J, 40 to 34, while J has triumphed over I by a score of 34 to 30. Particularly effective for Company I have been Skaff and Obie. Co. J. has come up with a rugged squad paced by Tully's uncanny shooting ability and Benigni's rebounding power.

The service championship will be decided with RO 2, 1, and F each playing each other twice. The winner will emerge from the best of each teams quartet of games.
Center Continues Source of Good Entertainment

The Servicemen’s Center on Colfax Avenue, invariable week-end mecca for a large percentage of trainees from Notre Dame’s three naval units has announced a broad program of entertainment for the winter and spring terms of 1945 to continue all previous traditions for the best in week-end and mid-week enjoyment.

The year was begun on a festive note with the presentation of the annual New Year’s Party with all food and refreshments contributed by Mr. and Mrs. Henry R. Frepan who were on hand for the traditional service of serving the punch. Since then the busy routine of dinners and tea dances has been re instituted to insure a full calendar of occupation for all servicemen.

Miss Barbara Ebersole, chairman of the junior board, announces the continuation of the regular program of dancing from eight to eleven on Saturday and from two until five on Sunday afternoon. Arrangements are now underway for the appearance of several outstanding service bands including those from Baer Field and Bunker Hill naval air station. Each week South Bend’s best orchestras including Myron Walz and Ted Galligan appear at the center with a radio broadcast over WHOT at ten o’clock.

Also each week, the Studebaker corporation presents its radio show featuring naval trainees; “Stars and Stripes.” The show features Guy Wallace, outstanding Blue network emcee and several cash prizes consisting of five or ten silver dollars are given to all who appear on the show. All trainees with talent of any kind are invited to contact program authorities for an audition leading to a spot on the Saturday show.

Meals will be served on Saturday evening and during the week for seamen on midweek liberty. The coke bar is open at all times for those desiring soft drinks and cookies.

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HARPER METHOD MEN’S SHOP

Bridge Tourney Enters Quarter-Finals Round

Reported by an Innocent Bystander

The “knock-out” Contract Rubber Bridge tournament, in session for the past two weeks, is now entering the quarter-finals, and the devotees of Goren, Culbertson, Lenz et al. are rapidly acquiring “Bridge Palsy” as they get closer to the mythical crown of “University champs.”

Breen-Phillips has two teams in the quarter-finals: Jim Regan and Ulysses Berube and Bob Shaw and Frank Paxton, the latter pair from victory over an old pair of Sorin Bridge addicts, John Prawdzi and “Chuck” Sartore.

Cavanaugh still has two pairs in the fray: likely looking Pete Ricciardi and George Nichols plus the dark-horse combination of Don Crowell and Ernest Schorer.

Sorin isn’t out of the battle, for apparently the slamhappy team of George Weiss and Bill Granfield is going into the quarter-finals at the expense of Henry Lulli and George Despot, Jim Clynes and John Dockweiler, also of Sorin and many a Bridge engagement, are also in the quarter-finals.

With the contest entering the higher brackets of seven rubbers per match, the play will be sharper, the consideration deeper and the kibitzers quieter. Ten more days will tell the story... and then, please heaven, we'll hear no longer those famous last words: .... but the other guys had all the cards!
SPLINTERS

Continued from page 15

Notre Dame continued their blistering 62 points per game average when they added 59 points to their total to bring their aggregate to 803 and their average to 62.

The starring role is nothing new for George Ratterman as he compiled quite a record while he was pastimesting for St. Xavier High in Cincinnati. He won all city and all state honors in basketball and football, pitched and played shortstop on the baseball nine, and played tennis well enough to be ranked No. 1 in the Ohio Valley, junior class. While playing against Norwood High in 1943, George tossed five touchdown passes to lead his team to victory. Touted as one of the greatest athletes in Ohio Valley history, he won nine letters for his play in four sports.

When Frank Gilhooley grabbed Jack Tingle from behind to prevent his certain basket, he prevented Kentucky from making a duplication of last year’s Wildcat-Irish go. It was last year that the Wildcats were trailing 54-52 with a minute and a half to play that Bob Brannum, Kentucky’s All-American, stole the ball and dribbled in for a quip making it and being fouled in the process. He made the free toss and gave Kentucky a 55-54 win. This year it was different for the goal didn’t count and Jack Tingle made only one of two free throws to just tie the score and delay the Irish victory.

Sucker of the week: Bob Veeneman, the Kentucky Colonel, took all wagers on the Kentucky game last week and came out five ($5.00) dollars in arrears. This only added insult to injury because Bob had lost 10 bucks on Tennessee in the Rose Bowl contest. Don’t get discouraged, Bob, you’ll just have to wait till racing returns to get it back on “Bobby Boo,” your namesake and old dad’s bangtail sucker!

A sweet young co-ed asked the Oklahoma A & M basketball coach, Hank Iba, if he knew that her brother had played for the Aggies five years ago. Iba mulled over the name but he could not place it, although he was sure he knew all the athletes that year. “What did he play?” he inquired.

“Oh, he wasn’t an athlete,” she explained. “He played the trumpet.”

In a year’s time, 2,922 soldiers received instruction in drafting, surveying and geodetic computing at the University of Kentucky.
Alumni Board Meets


After hearing a most stimulating presentation of the University's status, with all of the problems further progress involves, the Board emphasizes the need for intensified attention to the present helpful programs which are being fostered:

1. The Third Annual Fund, which despite the success reflected in both the Alumni and Public Relations reports for 1944, must enjoy continued and increased success if the University's opportunities and obligations in the postwar or continuing war periods are to be met.

2. Cooperation in restoring a full enrolment, now at a very low ebb through Navy program curtailment and the selective service limitations on civilian enrolment.

3. Development of a coordinated lay and religious leadership based on training in fundamental principles, which, through the Local Alumni Clubs, will bring the force and benefit of this leadership into all the major areas of this country and into the national problems challenging such contributions.

4. Preparation for the placing of Notre Dame veterans in both industry and education to their maximum benefit.

5. Improving the mechanics of the Association and the University to serve all of this program effectively.

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Observations
(Continued from page 4)

by hoisting a horsewhip, indicating his intention to chastise the Dutch, and he did. From this origin came the custom, adopted by all nations, of flying a narrow pennant, symbolizing the original horsewhip, as the distinctive mark of a naval vessel in service. The commission pennant, as it is called today, is flown at the main of all naval vessels in commission except when, on flagships, its place is taken by the commodore's or admiral's personal flag.

Evidence indicates that Adolph Hitler suffered from hysterical blindness for six months after the last war, says Dr. Victor A. Gonda of the Loyola university (Chicago) school of medicine.

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classmen, and numerous Adews of the University and of NROTC activities, even to excellent caricatures of the NROTC faculty by Tom Brownell.

Colored tip-in pages add to the artistic make-up. For humor, there is an abundance of Herb Daiker cartoons, as well as several pages of informal satire on life aboard the U. S. S. Walsh.

The book is thoroughly indigenous, as it was designed on campus, and even printed by the local press. It stands as a tribute to the industry of a small group that, for three months, gave generously of time and labor to record a stirring chapter of wartime life at Notre Dame.

Best proof of the excellence of the book was the enthusiastic reception accorded the *opus* by the NROTC men.

**NEW CONSTITUTION**

(Continued from page 4)

at large. The present method of representative by campus clubs was discarded because of obvious disproportionate representation.

With this new constitution every student would have either direct or indirect voice in the selection of three representatives and the three officers. Each student would have a vote in the election of his class president who would represent that class on the council, and each student would have a vote in the election of his hall representative. College representatives would be appointed by the Dean of each college, and it is assumed that in making such an appointment the Dean would have the interests of the students in his college in view.

Three officers would be elected in a general election by the entire student body. These officers would be the president, vice-president, and secretary-treasurer. The president and secretary-treasurer must be seniors and the vice-president a junior.

**Executive Council Set Up**

Another innovation is the proposed creation of an Executive Council composed of the three officers and three other members elected from and by the Student Council. These six students, three seniors, two juniors, and one sophomore, will be empowered to carry on any business of the Student Council and make such decisions and take such steps as are necessary to the benefit of the student body.

In the exercising of this power, two limitations are placed on the Executive Council. First, they shall not act on those problems which may reasonably be deferred until a regular Student Council meeting. Second, members of the Executive Council are elected by the Student Council.

This Executive Council would meet at least once a week to consider pertinent problems and act upon those requiring immediate attention, deferring those which could wait for the regular Student Council meetings held every two weeks.

Another major change proposed in the constitution provides a channel through which the most constructive of student opinions might reach the administration of the University. This part of the constitution provides that upon a three-fourths vote of the Student Council, a committee of the Student Council might meet with a committee appointed by the president of the University at a time and place designated by the president of the University.

It is hoped that in this way the Administration would be more conscious of problems and student proposed solutions, taking appropriate action on those pro-

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posals they feel worthy of consideration and action.

Council Powers Outlined

The powers of the council are not otherwise changed, but it might be well to state just what other powers the Student Council possesses. The Student Council is to be asked at any time to cooperate with the University in any legislation concerning the students.

The Student Council may, as it sees fit, regulate and order, in cooperation with the University officials, all student organizations, celebrations, customs, ceremonies, entertainments, general elections, and all other matters pertaining to student activity. It shall also have charge, under the director of athletics, of all interhall sports.

The Student Council is to hear any complaint brought before it by any student or hall board. If, after consultation with the party concerned, it deems such complaint merits attention, it shall decide upon a recommendation in the matter and appoint a committee to present this recommendation to the administrative officials of the University. The new power to ask for and receive a meeting with a committee from the Administration would provide a more definite channel for the execution of this power.

The Student Council also has the power to intercede for a student charged with infractions of rules. Under the new constitution this intermediary power would be vested in the Executive Council. The Council is not required to concern itself with all such cases presented to it, but may take a hand if it believes the circumstances of the case deserve such action.

In this way the Council exercises a form of preliminary judgment, for in refusing a case it tacitly decides the student is guilty. In accepting a case for presentment to the Board of Discipline the council shows that it believes the student is not guilty. In prudent use of this power, the council may soon show the Board of Discipline that their decision to take or refuse a case is their honest opinion of innocence or guilt and such decisions may play an important part in influencing the decisions of the Board.

The Student Council in office today feels that it has recognized certain weaknesses in the organization and through this new proposed constitution has attempted to provide the student body of Notre Dame with a representative and constructive student government, if the students take full advantage of the opportunity offered to them.
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