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UNIVERSITY

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PHILIP MORRIS is so much better to smoke!

PHILIP MORRIS offers the smoker an extra benefit found in no other cigarette. For PHILIP MORRIS is the ONE, the ONLY cigarette recognized by leading nose and throat specialists as definitely less irritating.

Remember: Less irritation means more smoking enjoyment for you.

Yes! If every smoker knew what PHILIP MORRIS smokers know, they'd all change to PHILIP MORRIS.

CALL FOR PHILIP MORRIS

TRY A PACK...TODAY
GEORGE TIREBITER OF U.S.C.
Dear Editor:

It seems that here at U.S.C. they also have a canine mascot. He's called "Tirebiter"—"George Tirebiter" to be exact—which name derives from his addiction to chasing automobiles on the local campus and trying to bite pieces out of tires during the pursuit. George Tirebiter is a big campus character—a real R.M.O.C. His picture is frequently on the front page of the school paper and he's probably the most widely-known figure in the entire university. His raucous bark as he runs down University Ave. in pursuit of fresh conquests is the most familiar sound on campus. He even had a big act during half-time at last Saturday's U.S.C.-U.C.L.A. game.

What could be more natural, then, than using the Clashmore Mike vs. George Tirebiter angle in publicity for the game? "Tirebiter stands guard over the U.S.C. campus, waiting with drooling jaws for the coming of the Irish terrier. Will Clashmore be able to meet the test? Who's the better man—Mike or George?" etc., etc.

Sincerely,
Dan Connell,
Ex-Notre Dame, '37-'38 and 46,
Los Angeles, Calif.

WORD OF APPRECIATION
Dear Editor:

I wish to express to you and the faculty and the staff of Notre Dame my sincere appreciation for the warm and friendly way in which I have been greeted and welcomed since my arrival at the University. It is this spirit of the brotherhood of man made concrete and real that will make Notre Dame a University to be respected, remembered and glorified.

Lois G. Dozier,
Gift and Exchange Librarian.

GO WEST, YOUNG MEN

In your editorial entitled "Deprivation" (Nov. 21 SCHOLASTIC) you stated that Notre Dame, by agreeing to the 1948 football game with Southern California in Los Angeles instead of South Bend was "carrying things too far." Students about the campus complain that the sole reason for the game's transfer was the possibility of making more money...

One of Notre Dame's post-war objectives is thought to be a yearly trip to the coast for its football team. Possibly the only way of arranging a western trip for the 1948 Notre Dame team was to move the U.S.C. game out to the coast. Washington University of Seattle has signed for a series...this makes possible a home-and-home arrangement with Southern Cal and the Huskies, a trip to the coast each year for our team, and a chance...to see the traditional game with Southern Cal every other year.

At this early date, 1948's home sched-
Development of dyes requires both physical and organic chemistry

The synthesis of a new dye in the laboratory or even the development of a manufacturing process from that synthesis may still be a long way from the realization of the full potentialities of the new compound as a coloring material. This is illustrated by the commercial history of the exceedingly fast bright blue dye indanthrone and its halogen derivatives.

Indanthrone was the first known anthraquinone vat dye and has led tonnage sales of vat dyes in the U.S. since its introduction, despite the commercial use of well over 200 types. In 1901, Bohn first synthesized indanthrone by KOH fusion of 2-aminoanthraquinone, but the yields obtained were in the range of only 25-30 per cent. Because of the industrial importance of indanthrone, and the low commercial yields obtained by the original fusion procedure, a great deal of research time has been spent in its study.

Several U.S. patents record the fact that Du Pont organic chemists have made outstanding contributions in this field, particularly by developing the intercondensation of 2 moles of 1,3-dibromo-2-aminoanthraquinone and replacing the bromine by chlorination to give 3:3'-dichloroindanthrone ("Ponsol" Blue).

![Chemical structure of indanthrone and its derivatives]

This fixes the chlorine in the desired positions to give a product with greater bleach-fastness than indanthrone and minimizes extraneous substitution that always accompanies direct chlorination of indanthrone. The commercial yields of 3:3'-dichloroindanthrone now being obtained by Du Pont are markedly greater than those obtained by Bohn and his workers.

It is just as important, however, that a water-soluble dye be made in a physical form that gives optimum shade and working qualities, such as perfect dispersion, freedom from specks, rapid reducibility and storage stability. A significant Du Pont contribution to the production of vat dyes in optimum physical form is called "turbulent flow drowning." In this procedure, the color is dissolved in strong H2SO4 and then diluted by a large volume of water in a constricted tube. High turbulence is maintained during dilution and produces uniform dye particles.

In this development the work of physical chemists and physicists, aided by electron microscopy, ultra-centrifuging, infrared and ultra-violet spectrometry and other modern techniques, was of major importance.

Questions College Men ask about working with Du Pont

WILL I GET LOST IN A BIG COMPANY?

The organization of Du Pont is unique in that each of its ten manufacturing departments and two technical staff departments is responsible for its own operation. Furthermore, new chemists and engineers work in small groups under experienced supervisors. Du Pont's group system assures men of interesting and friendly working conditions plus the broad avenues of promotion that go with size. Write for the new booklet, "The Du Pont Company and the College Graduate," 2521 Nemours Building, Wilmington 98, Delaware.
TOP OF THE WEEK

Kevin O'Shea: "Have you forgotten that five dollars you owe me?"

THE WEAK ALL-AMERICAN TEAM

Now that millions of Americans have gone to thousands of football games and have gulped down millions of cups of hot beverages, there comes that tired after-feeling which prompts untold millions to pick All-American football teams. Already this year the great writers have picked their All-Opponent, All-Conference, All-State, All-County, All-City, All-Sidestreet, All-All teams. "The Week" tried to shake off the fever by taking a good tonic of sulphur and molasses but it didn't work. We had to pick something. We tried to make up our team of Americans, but somehow a foreigner or two slipped in. Most of the football players have to disguise themselves as Russians and Yugoslavs and Arabs in order to play any way. Our selections were made on the point basis—10 points for every time the player's name was mentioned in the nation's newspapers. A player's ability was measured by taking his head size on Monday morning. To the eleven men selected, we will award a free pass to the Ice Bowl game at Nome, Alaska, on New Year's day. Here are our choices:


LEFT TACKLE: SCHOLASTIC Moderator John Brennan. No one who has faced this man this season has been able to budge him measurably. Throws a block that is permanent. Alert, wary and immovable.

LEFT GUARD: Homicide Highway. Speed on the straightaway. Hits hard. Ball-carriers who have tried skirting this position have found the going rough. Deadly, ferocious tackling. A feared passage for all who desire to pass.


RIGHT GUARD: Jim Costin. Nickname: "Says." Shades of the Gipper. Backs up his line as if it were a Vatican edict ex cathedra. Also does a bit of kicking on offense. Modest. Never reads his own press clippings. Passes them off on other people.

RIGHT TACKLE: General Meyers. Nickname: "Bugsy." Slick performer. Had Army baffled by his line play. Deserves "special" commendation for his smooth contract backing. Will probably not be available to play professional ball.

RIGHT END: Mr. Ford. Nickname: "Beans." Unanimous choice. On everyone's list. This is his third year to make this team, probably will be on again next year. Not beefy, Ford is harder to get around on the line (chow) than a pack of man-eating lions. Dishes up the same brand of (meat) ball every Saturday afternoon. His favorite animals: sheep.

QUARTERBACK: John Lujack. Nickname: "Jawwny." Habit forming, isn't it?


RIGHT HALFBACK: Harry Truman. Nickname: (Republicans can't seem to make up their minds on what to call him.) Surprised almost everyone this year, was "hamburger" team material last year. Had Henry Wallace sitting on the bench all season. Made it hot for all opponents. Should have another good year in '48.

FULLBACK: James Petrillo. Nickname: "Little Caesar." A plunger who goes all the way every time he gets his hands on the leather. Good enough to keep John L. Lewis on the second team. Will play pro ball, big money is sweet music to his ears.

BOTTOM OF THE WEEK

Leo Barnhorst: "Not yet, give me time!"

WHETHER you play basketball or are one of its host of enthusiastic fans, you will enjoy the refreshing flavor of...

Beech-Nut Gum

Everywhere it goes, the assurance of Beech-Nut for fine flavor goes with it.

The yellow package with the red oval.
Campus Clubs

By BOB CASURELLA

(This week's column was written by John Evans, nipping for Clubmaster Casurella, who was in Oak Park for the Thanksgiving week end.)

AROUND THE CIRCUIT

News in the sports' world made real progress during the past two weeks. Sam Breadon delivered the Cardinal farm system to the now retired Postmaster General Hannegan. The St. Louis Browns, Chicago Blackhawks, and Cleveland Indians likewise came through with important bits of sports gossip. The sporting clubs throughout the nation must have eyed the changes in club rosters and club contracts with great anxiety. And it was with great amazement also that we watched the moves of many of the campus clubs this past week. Here are the standings:

GOPHER A-SCENT

The Minnesota Club has been reorganized under the publicity prowess of Bill Casey. At their first meeting on November 12, the club pushed through four super officers. They are President Johnny Sullivan from St. Paul; Vice-President Paul Kennedy from Minneapolis; Secretary Pat Dougherty and Treasurer Bob Kane, both from St. Paul. The club should be a first-division member before long, and is now making plans for club get-togethers. There are some Gopher boys still missing from the lineup, and they are asked to watch for club notices around the campus. The officers and charter members are anxious to get their activities rolling with full support from the homestate boys.

OKIE OUTFIT

The Oklahoma Club as always is a tough outfit to beat. The club has come out with great plans for its annual Christmas Dance. The cance is to be held in conjunction with the Alumni Club of eastern Oklahoma and is to be formal. Date: Saturday, December 27; place: beautiful Crystal Ballroom of the Holiday Inn in Tulsa; and Joe Linde's fine orchestra is booked for the engagement. Each member of the campus club will be allowed five guests at a total cost of five dollars. What a lineup! This should be one of the best holiday attractions sponsored by a campus club.

FELLERS FROM CLEVELAND

The Cleveland Club is on the move again. Wednesday they had a steak dinner at the Ramble Inn. Club business was handled after the dinner—first motion, no extra innings along the business line. Round trip transportation was gratis. Next club will have an old fashioned barn dance at the Geisler Farm, January 17. Full details are not available just yet, but all profits will be turned over to the Notre Dame relief drive for European students. Dress for the occasion will be blue jeans and plaid shirts . . . refreshments will be served and the price of admission includes bus transportation to and from the campus. And of course the club has plans for informal parties during the Christmas season—no umpires will be on hand.

CALUMET COMBINE

The Calumet Club will have a full schedule during the holiday season. The club will hold a Christmas dance at Hotel Gary's Crystal Ballroom in Gary. Bill Funkey and his orchestra will play. Jack McDonough is chairman of the semiformal affair. A big feature of the evening will be the raffling of a white autographed football for the benefit of the Student Relief in Europe. Tickets for the dance may be obtained at 202 Cavanaugh or 282 Dillon. A get-together with St. Mary's gals from the Calumet district is also planned.

WAYNE-ING

The Fort Wayne Area Club has elected its club officials. They are President Tike Hartman, Vice-President Paul Schiemeyer, Secretary El C. Luther, and (Continued on Page 34)

The Scourer's Seat

by Joe Wilcox

ON MODERN ART

When I was in Chicago for the Northwestern game, I had about three quarters of an hour to kill so I dropped in to see an "abstract and modern art" exhibit in the Chicago Museum of Art. Abstract it was, modern, it may have been, but art, it was not. It appears that a modern painter can throw a bucket of paint at a canvas, call it "Splash," and win $500. Some of the pictures shown were of the Dali-nightmare variety, wherein bedraggled, dripping watches, saucepans, fountain pens, and hog troughs drip over bannisters and sombre women with worms crawling out of their eyes. Perhaps Freud could explain this, but it's all beyond me. Others were of the geometric type. One of this variety, in particular, made one stop to think whether he was in an art museum or a wall-paper store. This thing was square with a perfectly straight yellow nothing more nor less than a black line running down one side of it.

For one dollar, those in charge would sell you a book with the titles of the pictures in it. I did not buy the book, since, having seen that type of thing before, I knew that the titles had no connection with the subject matter (if you are smart enough to determine just what the subject matter is). I remember once seeing a Dali atrocity entitled "Wrecked Automobile Giving Birth To A Blind Horse Biting A Telephone." Even if the picture had had anything to do with the title, there would have been no excuse for it. It was supposed to symbolize something; what, Dali knows. Most of the creations in the Chicago exhibit were on the same order: that is, a muchness of nothing. For much less than a dollar I can lock myself in a closet and see nothing—in fact, I can see it for free.

Such things as modern art are a manifestation of the peculiar type of snobbery affecting our modern modes. It is manifested by writing or painting something that means nothing, so that everyone who is impressed by profundity will think that you are very profound and make a great fuss over you. The place for modern art to hang is in the Rogue's Gallery.

LA DONNA MAY BE MOBILE, BUT WHAT DOES THAT MEAN?

Another form of snobbery, prevalent solely in America, is the habit of singing operas in foreign languages. The Metropolitan Opera program of a Sat—(Continued on Page 30)
THE NOTRE DAME SCHOLASTIC
Disse Quasi Semper Victurus Vive Quasi Cras Moriturus
FOUNDED 1867

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MEET THE EDITOR

John Thomas Clark, 21, from Ottawa, Ill., worked his way up from SCHOLASTIC delivery man to campus circulation manager. His job is to see that the 4000 copies of the SCHOLASTIC consigned to the Notre Dame campus get slapped down in front of the proper doors. To aid him in this chore is a corps of 14 newshawks.

John is a junior in the College of Commerce, majoring in Bizz-Ad. He figures on going into the small loan and finance business after graduation.

He served with the 731st Engineers in both the European and Pacific Theatres during the war.

As SCHOLASTIC’s local Circulation Manager, Jack faces his heaviest task next week, when the bulk of the 12,500 copies of the Football Issue will roll off the presses into his hands. This elephantine edition of 76 pages will weigh nearly three times as much as an ordinary SCHOLASTIC.

CALENDAR

Dec. 5 OLIVER, The Yearling. It’s been in town before, but even now, in its reappearance, it’s the best show in town.

WND, campus radio station, is on the air for the first time tonight. Tune in at 630 kilocycles, 5 to 7 p.m.

Dec. 6 NOTRE DAME versus SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. The mild climate should take the kinks out of Leahy’s hard-hitting lads. The Trojans will find themselves up against the fightin’est team on their schedule. After us Michigan will be a breeze. The Irish by 20 points.

JOHN ADAMS AUDITORIUM, The Boston Symphony. Generally regarded as the finest symphony orchestra in the world, the orchestra will offer a pleasing, varied program of evening’s entertainment. Richard Burgin will tap for attention at 8:15.

BASKETBALL: NOTRE DAME versus INDIANA STATE, in the fieldhouse. Come early for a seat.

Dec. 8 FEAST OF THE IMMACULATE CONCEPTION. Holyday of obligation. No classes.

The Joyous Season. Philip Barry’s three-act play about a nun who succeeds in reforming her Back Bay family during the Christmas season. Cast includes N.D. students, profs, wives of profs. Presented by new Catholic Theatre Guild at St. Patrick’s School Hall, 308 South Scott Street. Curtain at 8:30. Closes Wednesday.

NOTRE DAME vs. ILLINOIS, at Urbana. The second basketball game of the season. The Illini should miss the Whiz Kids, but forecasts say they won’t need them.

Dec. 10 WASHINGTON HALL, Knights of Columbus Vodvil Show. Once again the annual amateur circus sponsored by the political-minded K. of C’s. Some good talent crops out of these bufoonious evenings. Try and make it.

HEISMAN TROPHY presentation to our own JOHN LUJACK in New York. The most coveted of all honors awarded to American college athletes goes to a great football player, a fine gentleman, and a true Notre Dame man.

NATURAL LAW INSTITUTE, at the Law Auditorium, sponsored by the College of Law. Every big-shot in U. S. jurisprudence has been invited. Number One speaker will be Dr. Mortimer Adler.

Dec. 12 SCHOLASTIC Football Issue. Hang on to your copy; they’ll be rare items. Complete resume of the season with ace reporting covering the game as it’s played at Notre Dame. Issue hits the streets at about 4 p.m.

Dec. 13 NOTRE DAME vs. NORTHWESTERN, basketball, at Chicago Stadium.

Dec. 19 CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY begins. Let’s all join with Tiny Tim and say “God bless everyone,” and mean it. Even for some of those mark-stingy, Scrooge-souled profs.
Ignoring Parliamentary Procedure

According to reports—too many and too reliable to ignore—seeping out from within the walls of the Student Council chambers, Council meetings this semester have been marked primarily by hectic confusion. Parliamentary procedure, vitally necessary for the successful functioning of such an organization as the Council, is almost completely ignored. In such a situation it is not difficult to understand why so little constructive work has been accomplished this year.

What is difficult to understand, however, is why something has not been done to correct the situation. The Student Council, composed as it is of representatives of all major groups in the University, should set a high example in the efficient conduct of its meetings. Its members, in turn, should be thoroughly equipped to return to their respective constituents and lead in the conduct of similar parliamentary sessions. Such, unfortunately, is all too obviously not the case at present.

In the immediate future, however, SCHOLASTIC hopes to see the Council remedy its present plight. The cure is simple, brief and extremely effective. A two or three hour session in parliamentary procedure, to be taught by any one of a dozen well-qualified faculty members, would aid immeasurably in bringing order out of the currently reigning chaos. Further study, individually, on the part of Council members and the firm conduct of Council meetings along strict parliamentary lines would soon boost Notre Dame's Student Council to a position where smoothly-functioning machinery could aid in the development of an effective and systematic program of action. The latter, however, depends on the ability, good judgment and selfless ambition of the Student Council members.

Pity Poor Eliza

It's a lucky thing for Eliza that she only had to cross an ice-encrusted river and not Homicide Highway. Faced with Homicide Highway on a wintry night or a pack of hungry bloodhounds, she well might have chosen surrender to the hounds. In either case Harriet Beecher Stone would have lost a principal character in her Uncle Tom's Cabin far before she expected to.

Winter's first snow fell last weekend at St. Mary's crossing on the highway. It blanketed the lines on the pavement (which hadn't been painted), blacked out the floodlights (which hadn't been erected), and completely deluged the warning signs (which hadn't been constructed).

Over a month of bickering and haggling had passed since the disastrous accident of the Iowa weekend and nothing in the way of safety measures had been taken at one of the most dangerous, accident-ridden crossings in Indiana. Promises had fallen as thick as the snow, but action was harder to find than a pair of reasonably-priced Southern Cal tickets. Someone was winning his monogram for 60-minute play in that grand old game of passing the buck.

According to reports, the University was continuing its pressure for safety measures. It looked as if the state were acting as the stop-gap. Perhaps someone was waiting for things to cool off—waiting until everyone forgot about Joseph Haller and Marie Despres.

This is to inform those watchful waiters that the SCHOLASTIC refuses to forget. SCHOLASTIC will continue to harp and haggle until adequate safety measures are taken. If every highway official, state legislator, and ward heeler from Roseland to Evansville must be contacted before action is taken, they will be contacted. And if all persist in passing the buck, then the matter will be thrown at congressmen, who seem more district-minded in election years, one of which is just around the corner.

To aid this cause SCHOLASTIC asks members of the student body to have their parents write to the Director of Student Activities demanding that precautionary measures be taken immediately. The letters will aid his efforts. When faced by a drift of letters, the state will be less prone to pigeon-hole the matter.

If you'd rather not ask your parents to write—at least ask them to pay up your insurance. They may need it to bury you!

Don't Wheeze — Cough Up!

With the department store windows cheerily trumpeting the coming holidays, and the Gospels of the season of Advent heralding the approach of the Nativity, it is in this spirit of the season that Notre Dame men are approached in the present Christmas seal drive.

Like their fellow workers throughout the country the members of the St. Joseph County Tuberculosis League are energetically striving to raise funds to combat the sinister disease. They need your help. You may need theirs.

Early tuberculosis usually has no symptoms, gives no danger signals. Such symptoms as a cough that hangs on, persistent chest pains, and blood or blood-stained sputum are incorrectly associated with the early stages of the disease. They are really indications that tuberculosis has been present a long time, or has progressed rapidly.

The surest way to detect early tuberculosis is by X-ray. Early diagnosis is vital. Tuberculosis can nearly always be treated successfully in its earliest stages.

That's why the local league is driving now to weed out the carriers. You can help them by purchasing Christmas seals. Use them on your mail. War on tuberculosis is a just and necessary war. Back it.
Mardi Gras Carnival Planned as Climax of Student Relief Drive

Latest money-raising project for Notre Dame’s Foreign Student Relief Campaign to be announced is a Mardi Gras Carnival planned for the Drill Hall next February 9 and 10. All campus clubs are expected to participate in the Carnival, which will be climaxed by the grand drawing for the two automobiles being given away by the Lou Burns’ Student Relief Committee.

Already in full swing is a personal subscription drive, launched last night. Directed by Cliff Blum, the drive seeks the contribution of a dollar from every student on campus.

The campaign for needy foreign students is rolling into high gear. Proceeds from the Tulane victory dance and the football auction are in, as well as the returns from the subscription drive.

Donations on the 1947 Chrysler “Town and Country” convertible which has had the students wide-eyed for the last two weeks, can now be made. Some books have already been distributed and the rest will be issued next week. The 1947 Plymouth club coupe is the car that every student plans to drive home at Easter. This is the bonus attraction.

(Continued on Page 16)

Station WND Hits Air Waves at 5 Tonight

A new trail in the history of Notre Dame will be blazed tonight when the campus radio station WND takes to the air lanes. Completely under the supervision of students, it will begin its daily two hour program at 5 p.m. this evening at 630 kilocycles.

The station has been built and is under the direction of Frank Cronan, a junior mechanical engineering student from Waterbury, Connecticut. It has been under construction since soon after the start of this semester and was designed by John “Ace” Clemens, an Evansville, Ohio, senior. John Jones, a freshman, assisted Cronan in setting up the station, which was made possible by the $300 appropriation of the University Student Activities Committee.

It has a carrier current transmitter with a power output of approximately 60 watts. The modulated signal is taken from the transmitter and carried over twin lead 300 ohm television wire and sent into each hall. It requires no li-

Birder and Savoyards Score a Hit With ’Pirates of Penzance’

In short, in matters vegetable, animal, and mineral, I am the very model of a modern Major General.

—from Pirates of Penzance

If they give Prof. Cecil Birder something vegetable, something animal, and something mineral, plus a Gilbert and Sullivan libretto, and Ralph Thorson as the major general he’ll turn up with a pretty good show.

With those last two factors and his Savoyards, he’s done even better as Pirates of Penzance, currently occupying the stage of the local orpheum, will testify. In fact, grey, old Washington Hall, scapegoat of the antiquated cinema, hasn’t seen a production better rounded and more colorful than the Pirates in many a moon. Even the ghost is clapping by the final curtain.

Pirates’ plot is about as thick as a Dining Hall steak. It concerns a youthful pirate, Frederic (Bob Ruetz), on the eve of his 21st birthday, who is planning to pursue a more venerable vocation since his tenure as buccaneer ends when he reaches majority. His

(Continued on Page 32)

LEN BOYKIN AND CHRYSLER
Wide-eyed students

CLEMENS, CRONAN AND AIDE
A new trail

LAST-MINUTE PREPARATIONS
Prof. Cecil Birder, center, director of “The Pirates of Penzance,” checks the script with Felicia Schroeder and Ralph Thorson, who play leading roles in the production.
K. of C. Vodvillers, Eager for Easy Earnings, To Hit Washington Hall Planks Next Week

By GREG HALPIN

The Ghost of Washington Hall may not know it but he's in for a double dose of nightmares himself next week. With local talent running amuck under the beneficence of the Notre Dame Knights of Columbus, the ancient spook is in for two interesting, if not terrifying, evenings. The campus Knights have hired the hall for Wednesday and Thursday, the 10th and 11th, for their annual Vodvil Show and are guaranteeing to load its stage with an unusual collection of human beings who are expected to knock what little plaster there is off the walls and make all sorts of weird noises for the entertainment of the native citizenry.

Two Knights from New York, Jack Noonan and Ed McEneaney should know better, but are in charge of the whole affair and they report a great turnout of those eager to prove themselves funny, tragic, inspiring or what have you to the great Notre Dame public. Tryouts have been held for the past two weeks and on Tuesday, the 9th, the committees will make their final selection of those to go before the howling mob the following night.

As yet the judges, to be three in number, have not been announced. The search for brave souls who have an aptitude for distinguishing the psychos from those artistic and who can give out ten dollar bills without persuasion and with justice is still on. When finally chosen, the judges will make their three awards on the night of the 11th. To the act they consider most rewarding will go thirty good dollars follow ed by $20 to the runner-up and $10 for show dough.

Two deep secrets shroud the show. The first concerns the selection of a master of ceremonies. The hand of doom has yet to fall on a stalwart shoulder that will bear the brunt of classifying and bringing before the world the various species in this talent menagerie. The committee has three students in mind at present, all of whom have appeared on local stage, platform or balcony and survived the ordeal. One of these will preside over affairs come Tuesday and Wednesday.

The second secret is a deeply guarded one concerning a backdrop for the performances. Set chairman Ted Mansour is busy painting and building and keeping quiet, but reports from backstage insiders indicate a campus motif. Whatever Mr. Mansour conjures up from the paint box, it will be original to Washington Hall stage and audience.

Although tickets were required for admission to last year's show, the committee is trying to avoid that inconvenience next week. If all goes as planned, the doors of Washington Hall will be open wide for one and all lovers of the arts on both nights, with neither ID cards or other identification required to prove you a virtuous or solid citizen worthy of the occasion.

While the stream of talent flowing into Walsh Hall basement has been steady, there is still room for a few more trickles. Anyone who wants to get in the scramble for cash can do so by applying at the basement of Walsh Hall between 3 and 5 p.m.

The committee emphasized the fact that, although the awards will be given on Thursday, the complete show will be given twice, once on the 10th and again on the 11th. There will be no difference between the two unless Mr. Petrillo steps in between performances. Down in the orchestra pit Bill Cullen and company will be giving musical support to what goes on above them.

Said Co-Chairman Noonan in summing up preparations: "Major Bowes never had it so good."

GUILD TO PRESENT 'JOYOUS SEASON'

Notre Dame personnel will have prominent roles in "The Joyous Season," three-act Christmas play by Philip Barry, to be presented by the new Catholic Theatre Guild of the St. Joseph Valley, opening Monday, at St. Patrick's School Hall, 308 South Scott Street.

Faculty members, students and alumni are invited to attend "The Joyous Season," which will be the Guild's first public play. The production will have a three day run, December 8, 9 and 10, starting at 8:30 p. m. Tickets priced at fifty cents for reserved seats and sixty cents for general admission are on sale at the Notre Dame Book Store.

Mrs. C. Robert Egry, wife of Professor Egry of the College of Engineering, has the lead role. She is supported by a cast which includes Mrs. James A. McCarthy, wife of Professor McCarthy of the College of Engineering; John McKeon, a senior from River Forest, Ill.; Mrs. Wilbur Miller, wife of a Notre Dame student; Edward Jordanich of South Bend; and Robert Connolly of Appleton, Wis.

Others from Notre Dame connected with the production are Professor Robert Homann of the Department of English; Mrs. Edward Krause, wife of Coach Krause; Dale Francis, a teaching fellow in the Graduate School; John V. Hinkel, Director of Public Information; Mrs. Frederick Wilkinson, wife of a graduate student; and Donald Hickey and Burnett Bauer, local alumni.

The play is directed by Mrs. Isabel M. Doyle, formerly of the Catholic University Players and the Blackfriars Guild. She is the wife of Vincent T. Doyle of the Department of Physical Education at Notre Dame.

New Library Reading Room. Eases Rules on Periodicals

The University Library has recently opened a new Current Periodical Reading Room which is located in the Main Library, Ground Floor, North Room. All the periodicals currently received by the Library, with the exception of some technical titles on file in the Departmental Libraries, are displayed here on open shelves. They are arranged alphabetically by their titles for convenience. This arrangement affords browsing and self-service, two new features which should attract students who have limited time for such reading.

An attendant is in charge at all times during the regular Main Library hours. There is also seating space for about thirty persons. All those wishing to take periodicals from the reading room may do so under a liberal removal policy backed up with the necessary penalties for abuse of these privileges.

John H. Jankowski
2-Day National Meet To Stress Natural Law

The Natural Law will be emphasized as the basis of the American Court system and legal practices at a Natural Law Institute to be held at Notre Dame on December 12 and 13, it was announced yesterday by the Rev. John J. Cavanaugh, C.S.C., president of the University.

Hundreds of judges, lawyers, clergymen, educators and other interested persons have been invited to attend the Institute. The Most Rev. John F. O'Hara, C.S.C., Bishop of Buffalo, N. Y., and former president of Notre Dame, will be the Honorary Chairman, while Father Cavanaugh will act as chairman of the meeting. Dr. Clarence E. Manion, Dean of the Notre Dame College of Law, is in charge of arrangements.

Speakers will include Dr. Mortimer J. Adler, of the University of Chicago, who will speak on "The Philosophy of the Natural Law"; Harold R. McKinnon, prominent San Francisco, Cal., attorney, on "The Natural Law and the Positive Law"; Professor Ben W. Palmer of the University of Minnesota, on "The Natural Law and Pragmatism"; the Rev. William J. Doheny, C.S.C., of the University of Notre Dame, noted authority on Canon Law, on "The Eternal Law Background of the Natural Law," and Dean Manion on "The Natural Law Philosophy of the Founding Fathers."

Among those invited to attend the Institute are all bishops of the Catholic Church in the United States, deans of all law schools in the nation, officers of the American Bar Association, all Notre Dame lawyers, Indiana state and federal judges, officers of the Illinois Bar Association, officers of the Chicago Bar Association, officers of the Catholic Lawyers Guild of Chicago, members of state, federal and municipal courts of Chicago, members of the Associate Board of Lay Trustees of the University, members of the Advisory Council for Science and Engineering, and all state governors and city chairmen of the Notre Dame Foundation.

N.D. Ups Research Outlay; Now Almost Half Million

The University of Notre Dame almost quadrupled its expenditures for basic research this year, Rev. John J. Cavanaugh, C.S.C., president of Notre Dame, reported to the Advisory Council for Science and Engineering last week.

Father Cavanaugh revealed that the school has increased its research expenditures for science and engineering from $120,000 to almost a half million dollars. He emphasized that one of the principal purposes of the newly-organized Notre Dame Foundation is to raise badly needed funds to expand still further important research now being conducted here.

Notre Dame's extensive program was described by Rev. Philip S. Moore, C.S.C., dean of the Graduate School. Members of the Council inspected the chemical laboratories and were addressed by Dr. Charles Price, head of the Chemistry Department.

Latest Catholic Books Sold by B-X for Xmas

A new service will be offered students beginning Monday when the Student Book-Exchange in the Main Building opens a Christmas sale of the latest in Catholic fiction and non-fiction.

Offered for sale as Christmas gifts are works by Bernanos, Sheed, Bloy, Dever, Walsh, Peguy, Vann, Maritain, Mauriac, Waugh, Powers, Wagner, Householder, Knox, Michaelis, Noyes, and dozens of others.

The sale will be conducted in co-operation with the Aquinas Library and Book Shop, non-profit Catholic book store in South Bend. Students and professors who drop in to buy or browse will view a newly decorated B-X. Work was done by YCS men who operate the B-X, and use the rear of the room as YCS headquarters.

Also included in the sale will be books by several Notre Dame professors. Among those represented will be Yves Simon, Willis Nutting, Leo R. Ward, and the Rev. John A. O'Brien.

Student Hugh Lane, who manages the B-X, reported recently that the exchange served over 1,000 students at the beginning of the current semester, and hopes to take care of the used book needs of twice that number in January. The Christmas sale will be held Monday to Friday from 1:30 to 4 p. m. and all day from Dec. 17 to 19.

LEGAL EAGLES WALTZ ALONG

While the cotillion crowd cavorted at the Palais Royale, some 150 neophyte lawyers attended the Law Club's annual ball at the Indiana Club. Above are the chairmen and their wives: Mr. and Mrs. Tom Tiemey, at left, and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Hummer. Mrs. Hummer was queen of the hop.

TOAST OF THE COTILLION

Over 800 couples jammed every inch of space at the recent Sophomore Cotillion to hear the brassy, tom-tom music of Ray McKinley's Orchestra. Pictured above is the dance royalty. (Left to right): Class President Bob Lanz, Cotillion Queen Barbara McFarland, Maid of Honor Barbara Bale, and Class Vice-President Jim Reis.
FRESHMAN OFFICERS

Left to right: Vice-President Bernie Lavins, President Tom Carroll, Secretary Bill Whiteside, and Treasurer Joe Moschella.

Frosh Elect Carroll To Class Presidency

All the hoopla and enthusiasm that is associated with a country embracing democracy for the first time, was evident on the campus last week when the Froshmen held their class elections. Tom Carroll, a philosophy major from Long Beach, California, was elected president, with a 40-vote margin over Marty Galvin.

Eleven tickets were in the running and 371 Frosh out of a class of approximately 500 cast their ballots. Bernie Lavins, an engineering student from Washington, D.C., was chosen for the vice-presidential post. Bill Whiteside, a Philadelphia Spanish major, eked through to win the secretary position by five votes over Paul Pfeiffer. Joe Moschella, a Phy. Ed. major from Staten Island, N.Y., was elected treasurer.

The newly-elected leaders announced several plans for the coming year. Among them are several social functions whose purpose will be the solidification of the class and organizational plans for next year’s Soph Cotillion will also be started.

A two-week campaign preceded the election, with innumerable signs, placards, and throwaways splattered across the campus. One party even went on the local airways for an hour to further their ticket’s cause.

Ken Thoren

Council Picks Fatigati, Guion, Harrigan For New Offices Amidst Usual Confusion

The Student Council threw parliamentary procedure to the winds in its past two meetings and out of something less than utter confusion decided upon:

A new constitutional amendment about succession of officers, a new vice-president and secretary; the correct procedure for car awards; the council’s contribution to the Student Relief Drive; a date for the Junior Prom.

In addition the council heard: more unofficial reports on safety measures at Homicide Highway; a request that it send a good luck telegram to the football team at Los Angeles.

The proposed amendment to the constitution concerning the succession of officers drew little debate and was ratified by a top-heavy majority. In accordance with the new legislation, President Ralph Thorson opened nominations for the office of vice-president and secretary. The names of Len Boykin and Ivo Fatigati were put forward for the former position, and Jack Guion and Jack Donahue were named secretaries. Fatigati and Guion were elected as vice-president and secretary, respectively.

Still another election was necessary for the post of junior representative in the Executive Council. Kevin Harrigan and Jack Donahue were nominated and Harrigan was elected.

The forthcoming automobile award for the Student Relief Drive evoked a storm of discussion before it was moved that one of the two cars to be awarded, the Plymouth, be won through extra drawings if necessary by a Notre Dame student. It was further moved that other schools where donations are being made be taxed in order to pay for the Chrysler prize-car. The council passed the motion unanimously.

The suggestion that the proceeds from the Tulane game Victory Dance be presented to the Student Relief Drive Committee was approved. Treasurer Hugh Glassmen reported that the Committee would receive $540.40 from the Council as profits from the Dance.

Once more the subject of Homicide Highway came up. Thorson announced that Father Barry had unofficially stated that floodlights, lines on the pavement, and adequate signs will be installed at St. Mary’s crossing, and that the University is seriously considering the installation of a manually operated traffic signal at that point.

Bob Uhl asked that the Council send a telegram to the football team in Los Angeles, wishing it the best of luck on behalf of the student body in its game with the University of Southern California tomorrow.

There was discussion as to the date for the Junior Prom. This matter had to be settled by the Council since the Junior class is without officers. It was finally decided that the event be held April 9.

Bill Bradley

Opportunity Knocks; Sign Up for Contests!

Several opportunities for fellowships, contest prizes and study in industry were announced last week in publicity blurbs received by the SCHOLASTIC.

Five fellowships of approximately $2,400 each will be made available to unmarried students for post-graduate work at Oxford and Cambridge Universities during the 1948-49 academic year, under the Charles and Julia Henry Fund. Each candidate must submit evidence of outstanding ability in some recognized branch of learning and must also present a definite scheme of study to be carried out. Applications must be submitted by February 6, 1948, to the Office of the Secretary of Yale University, New Haven, Conn., or to the Office of the Secretary of the Corporation of Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

The Dramatists’ Alliance of Stanford University announced the following contests, which are open to all persons, whatever their training or experience: for verse drama of full length or one act, $100; for full length comedies or tragedies dealing with domestic life in the western hemisphere, $100; for radio drama of 20 minutes’ length, either serious or comic, $50; for clear-cut discussion of theatrical topics in any period, $75. For information and application purposes, write to Dramatists’ Alliance, Box 200 Z, Stanford University, California.

The American Friends Service Committee is sponsoring an Interne-in-Industry project in Philadelphia, which combines work in an industrial plant with study, informal discussions and cooperative group living. Purpose of this program is to develop intelligent leadership in the field of industrial relations. This project is year-round, and internees may join at any time for as long as they desire. Further details may be obtained from Interne-in-Industry, American Friends Service Committee, 20 South 12th St., Philadelphia 7, Pa.
VA Sets Dec. 31 Deadline
For Insurance Reinstatement

According to its Indiana regional office, the Veterans Administration has set December 31 as the deadline for reinstatement of national service life insurance without taking a physical examination.

Veterans can renew their government insurance on or before that date by signing an application stating that their health is as good as when the policy was lapsed and paying two monthly premiums, one for the month it lapsed and one for the present month. Applications for reinstatement are available at any VA office.

The VA points out that of some 14,000,000 servicemen of World War II, more than half that number have allowed their insurance to lapse. In Indiana alone, some 175,000 veterans of the state’s 325,000 have not reinstated their insurance.

Tom Broden Elected Top Man by K. of C.

Tom Broden, a junior from Indianapolis, was elected grand knight at the last meeting of Council 1477 of the Knights of Columbus. His opponents were John McCormick and Pat Trixler. McCormick resigned from his position as deputy grand knight in order to run in the election.

Broden was chairman of the athletic committee for the local council last year. When asked about plans for future activities, Broden replied that he will carry out the policies drawn up by the officers at the beginning of the school year.

Senior Officers Burns, McCaffrey, Sullivan and Ryan

"Senior Week" was due for a comeback

Committees Named by Senior President
To Plan Midyear Graduates Party, Senior Ball

By HARRY MONAHAN

Senior Class President George A. Sullivan has announced the appointment of committees to prepare plans for the January graduates’ party and the Senior Ball. At the present time a survey is being conducted among the members of the class to be used by the latter committee in arranging the details of the top senior affair of the year.

Tom Ferriter, Dave Murphy and Dick Burns will direct the planning for the party for the January graduates. Neither the date nor place for this event is definite yet, but the Indiana Club is being considered as the possible locale. This affair will be in the form of a stag testimonial dinner for the members of the Class of 1948 who will complete their studies at the end of this semester.

The three class officers who will serve as co-chairmen for the Senior Ball are: Tom McCaffrey, vice-president; Francis Ryan, secretary; George Burns, treasurer. The committee is considering two plans for the senior social extravaganza. One plan would follow last year’s program and the senior week-end would be scheduled to include the Old Timers Game, the finale to spring football practice. This would set the date of the ball at May 14.

An attempt to revive the traditional "Senior Week" is the main feature of the alternate plan. If the committee can secure class and administrative approval for this plan, the Senior Ball would not be held until the week immediately preceding graduation. President Sullivan cited the elimination of the necessity for the dates of the seniors to make two trips to the campus to attend both the Ball and the graduation exercises as the advantage of this latter proposal.

The Senior Ball Committee is at present surveying the members of the class in an effort to consolidate the ideas of the majority in their schedule. A form has been circulated on which the seniors are asked to express their opinions on such questions as maximum cost, selection of a "name" band, and the informal activities to complete the week-end program.

"The forms are to gather the opinions of the class in an effort to present a senior weekend that has an appeal to all—one that will be a fond memory for the class," is President Sullivan’s summary concerning the present planning work of his committee.

Those being graduated in June 1948, August 1948 and January 1949 are eligible to attend the Senior Ball.
LEFT: Rosemary Duncan...English major...21 years old and a senior...hails from Creston, Iowa...spends her spare time in music and art.

ABOVE: Pat Gallagher...21-year-old junior from Waseca, Minn....plays the violin and majors in music...spends her spare time with art and record collecting...and Marjorie Gibson...20-year-old sociology major from Oshkosh, Wis....looks forward to graduate work at St. Louis...works for the Rosarian.

LEFT: Mary Pat Mangan...19-year-old sophomore from Springfield, Ill....plans to major in sociology...vice-president of swimming club...headed Red Cross drive...and Grace Wright...21-year-old English major...is a senior from Chicago...works on the Rosarian and in college nursery.

Marilyn Donne...20 years old and from Chicago...vice-president of junior class...majors in economics...related to John Donne, the poet...likes golf, bowling, riding and swimming...ABOVE: JoAnn Comer...18 years old, from Chicago...sophomore who plans to major in psychology...likes riding, swimming and art...and Margaret Papin...senior from Ironwood, Mich...21 years old and an English major...wants to do post-grad work at Wisconsin or St. Louis...edits Rosarian...chairmanned last winter’s Rosary-Notre Dame glee club concert...
Ten miles from Chicago's bustling, bustling Loop in serene, wooded River Forest there's a Catholic woman's college whose bulletin claims its aim to be "the education of Catholic young women who will be efficient members and leaders of society."

To the skeptic's jaundiced eye such a statement would be classed as hot air for consumption by gullible parents. Yet, such is the avowed purpose of Rosary College. An impressive list of distinguished alumnae which includes a doctor, two lawyers, a composer, a magazine editor and novelist, innumerable college instructors and Catholic lay leaders attest to its validity.

If there is any weakness in the Rosary program it certainly is not along intellectual or spiritual lines. Along social lines there is a somewhat different story because of the enrollment situation.

Of Rosary's record enrollment of 780 students, 510 are non-residents, fully capable of providing their own extracurricular activities. Yet the Dominican nuns, who run Rosary, do not cast a wary eye at social life by handcuffing residents with unreasonable week end permission. Scholastically proficient underclassmen find week end permissions easily obtainable.

Chicago with its boundless entertainment and cultural resources provides the places to go. It takes a little less than an hour to reach the Loop by combined bus and elevated.

The manpower situation, however, is not the best. Chief outlets of Catholic college men (co-ed DePaul and Loyola, a neighbor to rival Mundelein) are located far up on the North Side. Chicago University, also co-ed, is the nearest source; Northwestern, in Evanston, the farthest.

Though far off the beaten path, Notre Dame seems to stand in high repute. This is in spite of a poem printed in last year's _Engle_ (Rosary's literary mag). It related the plight of a Rosary girl harassed by dates from Loyola and N.D. at the end of which the N.D. man loses out. Nevertheless, a representative group of Notre Damers turns up at Rosary's periodic formal functions.

Last winter the combined Rosary and Notre Dame glee clubs staged a concert. It was climaxxed with a buffet supper and dance for the visitors, most of whom returned to South Bend acclaiming the plenitude of pulchritude at the River Forest school.

But it's Rosary's aim to fit its students for a place of leadership in the world, not a seat at some bridge table or tea party. If any department suffers in the process it's social life.

On the educational side Rosary offers A.B. and B.S. degrees in 18 majors as well as in Music, Music Education, Library Science and Home Economics. According to recent statistics on U. S. women's colleges, it stands at the head of the pack scholastically.

A foreign study plan, inaugurated in 1917, enables upperclassmen to spend a year at the Villa des Fougere in Freiburg, Switzerland for study at the University of Freiburg and travel in Europe. Myron Taylor, U. S. envoy to the Vatican, enhanced the program in 1941 by presenting his home in Florence to the college. This past September seven students sailed for the Villa with tours of England, France, Holland, Christmas vacation in the Alps and spring vacation in Italy scheduled.

Students enforce school regulations adopted by the senate of the Student Government Association. These duties even include switching off the lights at night (seniors have all night lights; underclassmen are blacked out in order of class rating).

On the extracurricular side there are outlets for every interest ranging from writing and foreign languages through dramatics and athletics. The college is affiliated with the NFCCS and is an active member of CISCA (Chicago Inter-Student Catholic Action). Through the Rosary College Guild a helping hand is given to charity. A recent Guild-sponsored dance netted over $500 for charity.

Rosary had its beginning back in 1901 as Saint Clara College in Sinsinawa, Wisconsin. At the invitation of George Cardinal Mundelein, late archbishop of Chicago, the college was transferred to River Forest. In October, 1922, as Chicago sought ways to abridge its Evanston neighbors' newly-entrenched prohibition, while eradicating myriad mobs of trigger-happy thugs, Rosary began its first scholastic year under a new name in a sprawling network of gothic buildings located on a 33-acre tract.

Last spring the college polled a cross-section of its alumnae. The results showed that half had done graduate work; a quarter had helped bring others into the Church; almost all had served in the Red Cross, USO, armed services or UNRRA during the war; a representative group were active as Catholic lay leaders.

Perhaps the most interesting point of the survey was the fact that almost all (Continued on Page 32)
Station WND

(Continued from Page 9)

cense since the signal is confined to the campus and does not radiate.

When the University electricians set their price for installing the station at a high $200, the students decided that they would have to tackle the job themselves. The chief Notre Dame electrician paid an invaluable service to the new station with his advice. The problem of setting the studio up in the basement of Washington Hall was fairly easy compared to the task of running each hall line through the various steam tunnels. In charge of this part of the project was Pete Reiner, a junior industrial engineer from Montreal, Canada.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REINER AT WORK</th>
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<td>Tunnel to tunnel hook-up</td>
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An impressive opening program schedule has been announced with a dedication to inaugurate the station at 5 p.m. A musical 15 minutes will follow, with sentimental ballads featured. A running commentary of the musical comedy "Showboat" will be heard for the first two nights from 5:30 to 6. The songs of this famous musical will be interspersed with the reading of the story. "Carmen" will follow the completion of Ferber's classic with other operettas looming in the future.

Five minutes of news, supplied by the SCHOLASTIC, will open the second hour of the evening. The What Four Quartet? will complete the remaining 10 minutes of this quarter hour. On future shows, this space will be filled by other specialty acts. Disc jockey Al Foster, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., will take over until 6:30 when fifteen minutes of Bing Crosby melodies come on. The last quarter-hour will high-light Christmas Carols.

—Ken Thoren

<table>
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<th>WND Radio Log</th>
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<tr>
<td>FRIDAY, DECEMBER 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>5:00 Dedication Ceremonies</td>
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<td>5:15 Crosby Cavalcade</td>
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<td>5:30 Moonlight Serenade</td>
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<tr>
<td>6:00 News cast</td>
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<tr>
<td>6:05 Moonlight Serenade</td>
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<tr>
<td>6:15 Christmas Carols</td>
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<tr>
<td>6:30 Winter Theater</td>
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| SATURDAY, DECEMBER 6 |
| 5:00 Surprise Party |
| 5:15 Crosby Cavalcade |
| 5:30 Moonlight Serenade |
| 6:00 News cast |
| 6:05 Concert Hall |
| 6:15 Christmas Carols |
| 6:30 Winter Theater |

| SUNDAY, DECEMBER 7 |
| 5:00 SCHOLASTIC Symphony Hour |
| 5:30 Moonlight Serenade |
| 6:00 News cast |
| 6:05 Concert Hall |
| 6:15 Christmas Carols |
| 6:30 Winter Theater |

| MONDAY, DECEMBER 8 |
| 5:00 Jump Time |
| 5:15 Crosby Records |
| 5:30 Moonlight Serenade |
| 6:00 News cast |
| 6:05 Praise to Mary, Notre Dame |
| 6:15 Christmas Carols |
| 6:30 Winter Theater |

| TUESDAY, DECEMBER 9 |
| 5:00 Needle Works |
| 5:15 Crosby Cavalcade |
| 5:30 Moonlight Serenade |
| 6:00 News cast |
| 6:05 Variety Program |
| 6:15 Christmas Carols |
| 6:30 Winter Theater |

| WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 10 |
| 5:00 Needle Works |
| 5:15 Crosby Cavalcade |
| 5:30 Moonlight Serenade |
| 6:00 News cast |
| 6:05 Variety Program |
| 6:15 Christmas Carols |
| 6:30 Winter Theater |

| THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11 |
| 5:00 Needle Works |
| 5:15 Crosby Cavalcade |
| 5:30 Moonlight Serenade |
| 6:00 News cast |
| 6:05 Variety Program |
| 6:15 Christmas Carols |
| 6:30 Winter Theater |

Mardi Gras

(Continued from Page 9)

awarded to the student here at Notre Dame who receives the winning donation.

The dollar donation from each student is the closest thing to personal charity that the Relief Campaign has inaugurated. One hundred per cent cooperation in this subscription drive means that nearly 14 per cent of the $35,000 goal will already have been realized. As yet the returns are not available. This amount, with approximately $600,00 received from the dance and the football raffle indicates that Notre Dame is definitely behind one of the most praiseworthy drives in her history.

Bill Duggan, chairman of the Mardi Gras committee has hopes of inserting the feminine touch in that affair. He is soliciting the help of St. Mary's girls in the decorating of the booths. Their presence and aid will be greatly appreciated in adding life to the carnival.

Information on the raffle, along with illustrated material on the grand prize will be issued with the chance books.

—Lawrence S. Connor

Militant Catholics Demanded By Scott in Wash. Hall Talk

The Honorable Joseph Scott, honorary Notre Dame alumnus, Laetare Medalist, and prominent Los Angeles attorney, called on the students to be militant Catholics in his address last week in Washington Hall.

In essence, he told the students that they are the most fortunate college students in the world, because they live under the care of Our Lady and because they are taught that economic security is not the sole end of their college education. “There is real freedom only when a man can call his soul his own,” he said.

Mr. Scott, who is an elderly gentleman, though by no means on the downgrade, stressed the fact that he always made a high S200, the students decided that they would have to tackle the job themselves. The chief Notre Dame electrician paid an invaluable service to the new station with his advice. The problem of setting the studio up in the basement of Washington Hall was fairly easy compared to the task of running each hall line through the various steam tunnels. In charge of this part of the project was Pete Reiner, a junior industrial engineer from Montreal, Canada.

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—Ken Thoren

The Department of English second general examination in the Essentials of English Composition will be given Thursday, December 11, at 7 p.m. in various rooms on the second and the third floors of the Main Building.

All first semester freshmen who did not pass the first "Essentials" examination are required to take the December 11 examination.
To get the benefits of this procedure, a student can save himself time and simplify his registration by paying his account in advance, according to Edward J. Murray, director of students’ accounts. Statements for the second semester will be mailed to home addresses toward the end of December.

Room certification for the campus resident who pays in advance will be sent to the residence hall rector who will give the student immediate access to a room. The room reservation will be cancelled for any student who did not pre-register with his dean for the second semester.

Registration for all other services can be completed at one station in the Navy Drill Hall. This will save the student from standing in lines to pay his account, receive class cards, dining hall tickets, etc.

To get the benefits of this procedure, accounts must be paid on or before Monday, January 12. This advance notice is given because the interval between the mailing date of the statement and the advance payment date is shorter than usual.

Three important coming events were announced this week for Notre Dame men from Toledo by John Malone, president of the Alumni Club of Toledo, and Mike Hoeflinger, president of the campus club.

A Communion Breakfast will be held after the 8:30 mass at Rosary Cathedral this Sunday, December 7, for all members of the Toledo Club, grads and under-grads.

Alumni and student members of the club will hold their annual Christmas dance in the Crystal Room of the Commodore Perry hotel in Toledo, December 26, from 9 to 1.

In response to many requests made after last year’s dance the affair this year will be semi-formal. Bids, at $5.00, may be purchased at 204 Dillon hall.

The N.D. Toledo Club will play host to vacationing Toledans from the University of Detroit, John Carroll, Dayton, and the Newman Club of Toledo University with a smoker at the K. of C. clubhouse, Jefferson Avenue, in Toledo on January 2.

### I.A.S. Plans Semester Banquet; Visits Bendix

Final plans for the semester banquet of the Notre Dame student branch of the Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences were laid last week at the local chapter’s fifth meeting. Thomas J. Neff was appointed to head the affair which is to be held Monday, December 15, at the D.A.V. Club in South Bend.

The first inspection tour sponsored by the IAS this semester was arranged by vice-president Marut. The Bendix Products Division, Bendix Aviation Corporation, was host to seventeen members on November 25 at their South Bend plant, and 22 students were present when the second group toured the same buildings on December 2. Mr. Stanley B. Smith, Bendix Project Engineer, conducted both trips through the brake and landing gear sections and through the engineering department of the plant.

### Waiting Impatiently

One of the most prominent features in the Notre Dame Foundation program is the already planned Union building. As presently designed, the Union will contain numerous lounges where students may entertain their parents or friends while visiting the campus. Restaurants and snack bars, guest-rooms for visitors, and recreational activities such as bowling, ping-pong, and billiards, will be provided for those who take advantage of the Union building.

### "Truths Men Live By" Placed in First Ten

Another best-seller has been added to the ever-growing list, but this unique book does not present life in its more vulgar form. Instead, Rev. Dr. John A. O’Brien of the University of Notre Dame has succeeded in compiling the basic truth of Christian philosophy of life into his latest work, Truths Men Live By, and done it so well that America recently called it one of the ten classics on religion of permanent value.

The Brooklyn Committee in charge of the Catholic Book Week observance has named Father O’Brien’s composition as one of the eight most important books published in recent years. To secure the widest circulation of the volume, the Brooklyn-Long Island unit of the Catholic Library Association issued 25,000 book marks listing the eight selections and passed them among the Catholic reading public.

Our Sunday Visitor Press and the Ave Maria Press have secured imprinted editions of the book and are promoting its circulation among all their readers. With publicity like that, Truths Men Live By should be placed on outside reading lists by next semester.

Verne F. Kelley

### Berth in College Tourney Awaits Best Bridge Teams

Under the sponsorship of the Student Council a campus-wide bridge tournament got under way this week, with 52 teams competing. Upon completion of the tourney eight teams will be selected to enter the intercollegiate tournament.

According to the system set up, the winner will play six matches, with the winner determined by the highest number of points, rather than the most rubbers won.

Among the contestants from last year, Thomas Look of Lyons Hall displayed his enthusiasm by turning in his application at 6 a.m. the first day that the entries were open.

It has been requested that all teams that have not paid their entrance fee of 30 cents do so as soon as possible.

### THIS WEEK'S COVER

This week’s cover shot is by Jim Ferstel. The last two cover shots were by Paul Jackson, who portrays the arm of the law in this week’s cover. Other pictures—Interhall football, racers, billiard team, Cadet Lion, Low Ball, and Rosary (except for shot of Miss Donne by Chicago Sun and studio shot of school) are by Ferstel. Freshman officers and cars are by Jackson. Radio, bowling, and Pirates shots are by Gene Reynolds.
Names Make News, but Sometimes They Also Make Confusion and Embarrassment

By JOHN LANGLOIS

Vast amounts of difficulty have been created by the sloppy, haphazard formation of surnames down through the ages. Students with names that are too long, too short, too involved, or too unpronounceable deserve heartfelt sympathy.

A typical difficulty presented itself the other day when I brought my laundry into a downtown shop.

"Name?"
"Langwah."
"Langwell?"
"No, Langwah."
"Langworth?"
"No..."
"Langley... Languish... Landward?"
"No, No, No."
"Langluss" (hopefully).
"That'll do. That's close enough."

Later, I delved into the question and some of the findings are as follows:

The practice of adopting surnames seems to have developed in Roman times. Prior to this, neither the Hebrews, Egyptians, Assyrians, Babylonians, Persians nor Greeks had them.

The Romans went overboard for names, using a praenomen, nomen, cognomen and sometimes an agnomen. It was horrible. Nicknames were foreign to Romans and as a result very few were known as "Hank" or "Schmoe."

But the Greeks had a word for most everything and this showed up in their choice of names. Witness Naso (long-nosed), Paulus (little) and Crassus (fat). Besides these, many surnames developed through patronyms—a good word—and we get Jameson, Johnson, Robertson, etc. Similar names in other languages are characterized by the Gaelic prefix Mac, the Irish O', the Norman French Fitz, the German affix von or -sen and the Russian -ovich.

Then came mass migration to this hemisphere—people of every race and from every land bringing their customs and names with them. Then the scramble began.

Some people who don't like their surname or encounter difficulties with it have it changed. You may remember the story about a man named James George Twistleton-Billyard-Gambleton who petitioned for a change. After months of passing through intricate legal channels, the name change was approved. He was a proud man from that day forward. The name was no longer James George Twistleton-Billyard-Gambleton. From thenceforth it was James FRANCIS Twistleton-Billyard-Gambleton.

In 1941, a Chicago butcher petitioned the court to change his name, Louis Harris, back to Elias Haralamopoulos. He was Greek and his customers were Greeks and had trouble with the assumed name.

Then, you may have chuckled over Drummond's French-Czech dialect poem in which Jean Baptiste Trudeau strikes out for the U.S. where he becomes prosperous—and his name becomes John B. Waterhole. Or perhaps you know that the father of the evangelist Billy Sunday was a German immigrant named Sonntag.

But whatever the percentage of name changing, whatever the embarrassment or difficulties, most people cherish their surname with reverence and wouldn't change it for the world.

Trib's Campus Youth Photos
On Display 'Til December 15

Thirty-eight outstanding pictures from the campuses of American colleges and universities went on display at the Architecture Building this week it was announced by the Department of Public Information at Notre Dame.

The exhibit, which will continue through Dec. 15, is made up of representative pictures selected from the hundreds which have been taken during the last seven years for the Chicago Tribune's weekly rotogravure feature titled "Youth on the Campus." A number of pictures taken on the Notre Dame campus will be included in the display.

Since the Tribune began publishing its weekly photographic report of student life on American campuses on Oct. 6, 1940, Andrew Pavlin, the photographer who handles the series, and Eleanor Nangle, Tribune editor who gathers and writes data about each campus and about the pictures published, have visited more than 150 colleges and universities from coast to coast. They have traveled more than 100,000 miles in all 48 states.

Pictures from the Notre Dame campus have been published seven times in the series on March 16, 1941; August 23, 1942; October 11, 1942; December 27, 1942; February 21, 1943; June 18, 1944; June 8, 1947; and November 30, 1947.

George Gallup was not needed to poll and then tell everyone that the most popular person on the campus, after the Iowa pep rally, was one Homer Cornwell. This personage, with his witty quips and friendly banter, brought more good will to Notre Dame than a million cornhuskers could have ever accomplished. Oddly enough, it was another pep rally luminary who would have been unanimously acclaimed for the same honor after the Army whoop-la. This time it was Cadet Robert Bresling.

And now it is time for the cat to come crawling out of the bag. As a few might already know, Homer Cornwell and Cadet Bresling were one and the same person, both answering to the legal moniker of Marty Galvin. The characterizations were products of this freshman's clever and ingenious sense of humor.

Working with the Blue Circle, Galvin not only invented these two pseudonyms, but also the Admiral who saved the Navy rally from becoming a complete fiasco. Along with Frank Venner, this whiz from Toledo writes and produces the Notre Dame Dedicates radio program which hits the air lanes every Tuesday at 4:45 p.m. He is an A.B. student and has his sights set on studying pre-law. If he retains his flair for comedy then they'll probably sell tickets when he appears in court.—Ken Thoren
UNDEFEATED IRISH CLASH WITH U.S.C.; NATIONAL TITLE AT STAKE BEFORE 100,000

More than 100,000 sun-drenched spectators will fill the Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum to its concrete brim tomorrow afternoon to watch undefeated, untied Notre Dame smash up against the big red team of Southern California. And while these lucky thousands watch, a nation listens.

The Fighting Irish will come out of their corn-country bailiwick to defend their claim to the national championship. The mighty Trojans, West Coast Rose Bowl representatives, are confidently entrenched in their own back yard as proponents of the superiority of Pacific slope football. It will be the meeting of America's No. 1 and No. 3 teams. Only the absence of Irish-shy, schedule-wise Michigan keeps it from taking on the aspects of a clash of worlds.

Southern California, its impressive season's record blemished only by a stubborn 7-7 tie with Rice Institute, is probably the toughest team to face Notre Dame this fall. They are stacked high with reserves, have a corps of fleet ends, boast a Stuka-geared passing attack, and have flashy backs aplenty.

Notre Dame men who watched the Trojans go down before McGee & Co. here last year saw that the men of Troy had the makings if only they could get together. The outstanding performers of 1946 are back. Ferraro, McCordle, McCormick, Lillywhite, et al. Let's have a look at the squad, easily as deep in reserves as are the Irish.

Paul Cleary, Trojan flanker, has already been mentioned on several All-America teams. Frank Leahy, upon witnessing the speedy picket-man perform recently against the hapless UCLA Bruins, sounded a note of praise on Cleary's cautious defensive work and his agility at shaking off defenders on going down under a pass. He's teamed with Ernie Tolman, former high school star from Southern California, who weighs over 200 and takes off like an N. D. bus when you're trying to catch it on the run.

End reserves include Linehan and Sodlata, and Dave Lloyd, formerly of Notre Dame, who has been injured most of this season.

At the tackle position Coach Jeff Cravath beams cheerily, for rooted there are two of the biggest things outside the Sequoia National forest. John Ferraro, war-time All-American, and All-Coast again this year plugs up the slot on the left side of the line. His uncaged mate has been six-foot, eight-inch Bob Hendren, until last week's mess, when the towering hulk tried to take out one of the Coliseum pillars on a cross-over block and proceeded to break his jaw. Tough! In his stead will probably be Jay Perrin, who pads around in his moccasins at a porky 300 pounds. Other tackles of merit include White, Bird, Schutte and Swope.

Clark and McCall will probably start at guard for the home team. Bastian and Rea are the most likely substitutes.

At center is Walt McCormick, who played a whale of a game against Leahy's lads last year, and aims to do it again. He's backed by Busch and Davis.

Now we come to the backs. Here the Cardinal & Gold excels. Looking over their list of scat-backs is like peering over the rail down at Calumet Farms. Speed and grace all over the place.

George Murphy is the Trojans' No. 1 T-formation general. Frank Leahy compared him to Angelo Bertelli upon recent observation of the Irish lad's jet-armed passing. But hero to the Los Angeles fans is relief hurler Jim Powers, who pitched the winning tally against UCLA. Back of both of these capable boys is the wow of the '46 frosh, the Trobabe terror, Wilbur Robertson. They call him another Ratterman.

Twin starters at half are McCordle and Doll. McCordle is the West Coast counterpart of Zalejski, but like all highly-trumpeted potentials, ran into injury trouble every so often during his career. This should be his last year. Doll is good enough to beat out Gordon Gray, the power back, so that makes him a threat.

Get a load of the other stellar who champ at the bit for a chance to run against the Irish: Al Cantor, from a long line of L. A. high school stars; Jack Kirby, who pulled down the win-

(Continued on Page 32)

X-Country Coaches Pick Handy as Head

The only Notre Dame winner in the national cross country championship was Coach Elvin R. (Doc) Handy who was elected president of the national collegiate cross country coaches. This is the second honor Coach Handy has received this year, having previously been named head of the Central Collegiate Track association.

Handy is now in his sixth season as head track coach at Notre Dame. He first came to Notre Dame in 1931, and

COACH HANDY AND PROTEGE
Most successful season in history

Pick Handy as Head Coach of all sports at Centennial High in Pueblo, Colorado. He succeeded Bill Mahoney as coach of track in 1942. This year's cross country squad had the most successful season of any harrier group in the school's history. Last spring, the Handymen were nosed out for the Indiana state title, and took fourth in the Central Collegiates.

Handy is a professor in the department of physical education in addition to his coaching duties. He is married and the father of four children.

Jim Howard
INTERHALL FOOTBALL

Cavanaugh’s championship football team again topped the campus residence halls by placing three of its squad on the Scholastic’s all-campus eleven. Lyons Hall, runner-up for the interhall title, has two spots in the line-up, as does Zahm. Rounding out the first team are one each from Dillon, Walsh, Farley and Badin.

Tom Muscatello of Lyons, a unanimous choice, and rangy Jim Fitzgerald of Dillon were given the nod at the end positions. Muscatello played brilliantly throughout the entire season, leading Coach Ray Chamberland’s Lyonites in scoring and consistently bottling up the opposition with his deadly tackling. Fitzgerald was awarded the honor as a result of his steady work, both on offense and defense, which was invaluable to Dillon. Dick Moons, of Lyons, and Cavanaugh’s Jack Saunders, who both played a large part in the success of their respective teams this season, hold berths on the second team.

Hard-charging Bob Turvey, of Walsh, and Joe Bidwill, of Zahm, were both thorns in their opponents’ sides during the season. Turvey was the sparkplug of the stubborn Walsh line which, in several games, was practically impossible to pierce. Bidwill was one of the most versatile linemen of the season, performing equally well on offense and defense. Lyons’ Bob Singer and Morrissey’s Jim Ford were chosen above a host of other contenders for the second team tackle posts.

Jerry Guiltinan’s work at guard was one of the chief factors for the overwhelming success of the Cavanaugh squad. His blocking during the crucial Zahm tilt was largely responsible for a Cavanaugh victory, while his defensive efforts bogged down many Lyons runners headed for the center of the Cavanaugh line during the championship fray in the Stadium. Badin’s Hank DiGirolamo, who was outstanding in the strong Badin line, holds down the other guard position. He was invaluable, both offensively and defensively, to the dangerous Badinite throughout the season. Ray Loy, who played sensationally against Cavanaugh, and bruiser "Boo" Fanning, who played both at tackle and guard for the Lyons crew, won second team berths.

"Jarring Joe" Moschella was awarded the center position because of his rugged line play on offense and deadly tackling in backing up the line for far-away Farley. Maurice "Moe" Tessin, of Walsh, was chosen for the second team position.

The quarterback position was a near-toss-up between Jack Hoey of Walsh, Jack McMahon of Dillon, Don Buseck of Lyons, Bernie Powers of Cavanaugh, and Bob Barrett of Zahm. The latter was finally given the nod. Barrett led the Zahm backfield with exceptional calmness and smoothness, and was largely responsible for Zahm’s late-season success. Powers was equally as calm as Barrett, and his deadly passing played a large part in Cavanaugh’s 7-6 triumph over Lyons for the campus championship.

Choosing the remainder of the backfield presented fewer problems, if any. Paul "Zeke" Lane, Lyons' triple-threat star, and Dennis Higgins, high-stepping Cavanaugh back, were chosen for the first team halfback combination. Lanny Dickman, fleet-footed St. Ed’s scatback, and Dillon’s Frank Harrison, a steady performer on both offense and defense, were chosen for the second team posts.

Hard-driving Jim Presley, who was the sparkplug and high scorer of the Cavanaugh powerhouse, was a unanimous choice for the fullback position, and Tom Moorman, versatile Farley back, rounded out the team.

SCHOLASTIC ALL-CAMPUS TEAM

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Over the Goalposts

With PETE BROWN

Every year the All-American situation gets more amusing. This year the pickers have gone overboard in making fools of themselves. Here at Notre Dame we have two tackles who could play on any team, any time, any place. We know it and so do a lot of the experts. But it isn't kosher to name both tackles on an All-American first team from the same school. So as each new team is made public the problem of which of the two is the better gets more involved. Some of the teams have George Connor on the first team and Ziggy Czarobski on the second or on the honorable mention list, while others are just the reverse. Still others mention one and exclude the other.

This example is not an isolated one. The same situation exists in regard to the backfields with the prime example being Bob Chappius and Bump Elliot of Michigan. Conerly of Mississippi State, Layne of Texas, Walker of Southern Methodist, Minisi of Pennsylvania have been kicked around like no football ever thought of being. According to the press releases and the words of those who have seen these backs, they are all good men. But All-American teams only have a four-man backfield. So the boys have to take turns having their names mentioned on the various first elevens.

So far very few of the teams have had a fullback; in fact, one of the teams had three quarterbacks and a passing wing-back. There is no future playing fullback unless you can complete at least 50 passes a year. Naderney of Yale and Rowan of Army are supposed to be exceptional at their chosen positions. We had the luck to see Rowan and know what his capabilities are.

All the teams provide is a good basis for year-long arguments. Everyone waits on the edge of his seat until the long string of perfect teams is made public. Then, as soon as the foolish groups become known, everybody knows a mistake was made because the guards are no good, the halfback didn’t play the whole season and the center couldn’t block his way out of a paper bag. And so on into the long, cold winter . . .
Basketball Replaces Football In Sports Scene
As Irish Cagers Open Up With Indiana State

Basketball, winter king of Hoosierdom, replaces football, Mr. Big of Notre Dame, as the Indiana State Syrac-"mores open the local cage season tomorrow night in the Fieldhouse. Tom Brennan, assistant coach, will direct the team in the absence of Coach Moose Krause who will be in Los Angeles with the football team.

Brennan's starting lineup should look something like this: At forwards will be Leo Barnhorst and Buster Hiller or perhaps Jimmy O'Halloran, at center John Brennan, and Paul Gordon and Kev O'Shea at the guards.

Nine South Benders

Though Indiana State and Notre Dame have never met on the basketball court before, Coach Johnny Wooden and his band of basketeers are no strangers to this town. Wooden and eight members of his squad are South Benders. A former All-American basketball player at Purdue, Wooden later coached South Bend Central before moving on to Terre Haute. Dan Dimich, Bill Jagodzinski, Don Kozoroski, Jim Powers, and Lenny Rzeszewski could very well give the Syrac-"mores an all-local team. But the star of stars is Dick Kleuh, who last year broke the all-time Indiana State scoring record. In his first outing this year Kleuh poured in 24 points in just 19 minutes of playing time, indicating that he is the man to watch come Saturday.

Notre Dame steps out into the Big Nine for their next games, playing Illinois at Champaign on Monday night and in the Chicago Stadium against Northwestern on Saturday, December 13. The Illini have lost the Whiz Kids but have ten lettermen back including Dike Eddleman who was the top high school flash a few years back, Bob Doster, a small but mighty forward, and big Fred Green, one of the better centers in college basketball.

All-Student Crowd

Coach Harry Coombes, the new coach at Illinois, moved up the street from Champaign High school when Doug Mills desired to give full time to his job as Director of Athletics. The Illini will be playing before an all-student crowd in the rather small (7,500) George Huff Memorial gymnasium.

The Stadium in Chicago has always been the scene of some red hot Irish cage battles, and the Wildcats of Northwestern are expected to give the Krausesmen a rough evening. If the teams take up where they left off last March we can expect another thriller for then Kev O'Shea potted a one-hander in the final minute to give the Irish a 55-55 victory. Northwestern have eight lettermen back among them "Chuck" Tourek and Chet Strumillo, veteran guards who played together with Morton of Cicero, Illinois state champions in 1941. Bill Sticklen, a forward and a fine scorer, has also returned to the Wildcat squad giving Coach Dutch Lonborg three sturdy veterans as a nucleus of an otherwise rebuilt group.

Indiana State's Kleuh

In 19 minutes — 24 points

Coach Brennan has had his troubles trying to get his charges in shape for the opener. The football team was forced indoors by inclement weather and the cagers had to relinquish the fieldhouse during the late afternoon hours. Kevin O'Shea has been behind in his conditioning because of knee trouble. But Brennan has been able to get in several evening scrimmages. Paul Gordon has looked impressive on defense, and O'Shea despite knee trouble is still one of the country's outstanding stars.

Some of the lesser lights, the Sobeks, Foley, Goonen, Kluck, Kaufmann, and Stevenson have also shown that they will be ready for plenty of relief duty when called on.

The opener this year will be Notre Dame's 790th basketball game and the Irish will be trying to add to a 33-game home winning streak which dates back to December 4, 1945 when Western Michigan came from behind to win 46-42. The next home game will not be until January 5.
**Coffee Cup Seers See Troy Trampled**

This week the Irish are taking Horace Greeley seriously. They are headed toward sunny California in quest of another national championship.

It will be a red hot eleven that meets Southern California Saturday afternoon, and student opinion does not think the Trojans are the team to cool them off.

The coffee cup crystal gazers that one bumps into on entering the caf foresee nothing but a modern version of the old Trojan Horse. As Troy fell some unpteen years BC, so will the Trojans of USC next Saturday.

Jack Michand, Litchfield, Minn., Off Campus—ND, 21; USC, 14.

"The luck of the Irish should spell a one-touchdown margin."

Bob Marquardt, Tarrytown, N. Y., Dillon Hall—ND, 79; USC, 0.

"This game won't be as easy as most people think."

Frank Cavanaugh, St. Paul, Minn., Dillon Hall—ND, 13; USC, 0.

"Two great defensive teams will fight it out Saturday. The change in weather may be a factor in keeping our score low."

Jim Kesting, Toledo, Ohio, Lyons Hall—ND, 12; USC, 0.

"I don't think we can run up a score against a team like USC."

George Larson, Indianapolis, Ind., Breen-Phillips—ND, 27; USC, 6.

"N. D. will play their best game this week in hopes of clinching the National Championship."

**Dillon Fetes Gridders As Interhall Season Ends**

Coach Jack Nusskern and Assistant Coach Jack McMahon were guests of honor at the Dillon Hall football team dinner which was held last week at the Ramble Inn.

Present were backfield men Leo Eikmeyer, Jim Fitzsimmons, John Huda sek, Roland Russell, Ed Snyeczko, and Lauren Bullock as well as linemen Jack Hoeck, Jack Reed, Jim Sennott, Tom McNally, Tom Feeney and Jim Fitzgerald. Unable to attend were Bill Lyden, Ed Kane, Dick Gorman, Frank Harrison, Jim Patterson, Jim Schuster and Dan Reardon. Entertainment was furnished by comedian Sam Solomon.

Dillon lost its chance for the campus title by losing a hard-fought 6-0 contest to Lyons Hall in the climactic game of the season. Previously they had lost to Badin, tied Alumni, and beaten Morrissey and Walsh.

**Cheney's Chatter**

*By JOE CHENEY*

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**Cheney's Chatter**

*By JOE CHENEY*

I don't believe the Irish are too worried about tomorrow's encounter with the Trojans of Southern California. The land of the sunshine boys have practically the same team that came to Notre Dame Stadium last year only to lose 28 to 6. Southern Cal hasn't improved too much since then as the Rice tie indicated earlier in the season. Two weeks ago U. C. L. A. who was beaten by Northwestern proved a stubborn foe to Jeff Cravath's eleven, before losing 6 to 0.

If the Irish get by Southern Cal, it will mark the first unblemished season for Notre Dame since 1930, Rockne's last year. Notre Dame won ten games that year and was voted National Champions for the second consecutive year. Coach Leahy has a chance to duplicate his record providing the Irish win by a good margin. Plenty of those Associated Press voters would jump at the chance to give their nod to Michigan.

**10 GAMES NEXT SEASON**

Looking over next season's schedule it appears that Notre Dame might in all probability cash in ten more wins. Iowa and Army are off next fall's list and Michigan State, Indiana and the University of Washington have been added to this season's opponents, giving Leahy's Lads ten "T" parties come leaf-turning time.

Purdue will probably rank as the number one game since Stu Holcombe has proved that he knows how to make the Boilermakers boil. Navy will be the big traditional game and Northwestern will no doubt be the dark horse. The rest of the teams, outside of Southern Cal, haven't shown much this year.

The others include the pitiful Panthers of Pitt, the unfed Cornhuskers of Nebraska, the black and blue Hawk eyes of Iowa, the hapless Hoosiers of Indiana, the handkerin' Huskies of Washington, and the sparkless Spartans of Michigan State. Kind of looks like another undefeated season, huh?

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**ALL-AMERICANS AGAIN**

Hate to bring up All-American selections again but it seems to me that the majority of the selectors either picked up an August magazine with a list of potential All-Americans and played blind man's bluff, or watched the games on television sets while lapping up too many brews.

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**BASKETBALL GAME TOMORROW NIGHT**

Notre Dame opens its basketball season tomorrow night playing host to Indiana State. The basketball boys will be happy to see the football season come to a close because they were told that they would not have a training table in the dining hall until the gridiron season ended. The basketball players have been running up and down the court for the last few weeks knocking themselves out and deserved a better deal.

Assistant Coach Tom Brennan will be in charge in the absence of Head Coach Krause. Might be a good idea while you're in the chapel tomorrow saying a few prayers for the football team to also include a few for Keve O'Shea's wobbly knees.

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**EARLEY RECEIVED BID**

Fred Earley received an invitation to play in the North-South game at Montgomery, Alabama, from head coach Bo McMillin of Indiana last week. Earley hasn't decided as yet whether he will accept. He wants to spend all the time he can with his gal in Parkersburg, West Virginia, during the holiday recess. Tak! Tsk!

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**ARE BOWL GAMES NECESSARY??**

It seems to me that the football season is long enough without lengthening it to January 1. What is gained, outside of the small monetary slice guaranteed, by the schools selected? If the first four teams of the country could meet in a championship tournament immediately following the last game of the season, something worthwhile might be gained. But bowl games don't shape up that way. They are strictly rackets run to make the rich richer and the injury lists longer.

Sure, we'll all listen to them on New Year's. They will help kill the afternoon for us. But after they're over, what have the teams accomplished? Notre Dame will still hold the National Championship title which the bowl winners would give their slice of the bowl melon for.

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**PREDICTION**

Notre Dame by five touchdowns.
Farleyites Thrill To Jet Speedway

The engineering efforts of a number of attic occupants of Farley Hall recently culminated in a speed-trial competition for jet-propelled miniature racing cars, and a number of mathematical miracles for Don Sassee and Tom Leonard who operated the intricate timing devices borrowed from the Physics Lab. The cars on display were models averaging seven inches in length and hand turned from balsa blocks purchased in South Bend.

For a week or more prior to the “field day” meeting, the Farley Hall fourth floorites pared, painted, tested and readjusted their delicate speedsters in preparedness for the main event. Wheels finally were running smoothly, and the light models fairly rose from the ground in flight. A hundred-foot length of cord was run down the corridor on the big night and the cars were fastened to this by two tiny eyelets. Power was supplied by a cartridge of compressed carbon dioxide which, when punctured by a sharp firing pin, sent the models hurtling over the course toward the finish line. There a pillow withstood the shock of impact.

Lou Reich’s winner, a three-wheeled unconventional model, hand-cut from ordinary pine wood, flashed the distance at the phenomenal speed of approximately 44 m.p.h. His was followed by the jet-powered cars of Ray Strebb and Jack Wilkinson, with 43.5 and 41.5 m.p.h. respectively.

Dave Yerex

Cue Men Are Twelfth In Billiard Tourney

Twenty-nine universities telephoned results of their pocket-billiard tournaments into Chicago last week when the Inter-Collegiate Pocket Billiard tourney was staged under the sponsorship of the Association of College Unions and the Billiard Association of America. Jack Shine, manager of the Notre Dame team, and Father Sheedy, referee for the evening, were called by the control unit in Chicago at 7:30 p.m. on Wednesday, and the team of five began play immediately.

At the end of the time allowed all participants were again called in on a general network and scores received. The universities were divided into four groups, and in the second, where the highest scoring was recorded, Notre Dame was placed sixth with 319 points out of possible 500.

Notre Dame was represented by John Martino, Phil Blum, Joe McGonigle, Matt Romano, John Cowley and reserves Tom Royer, Pete Murphy and Al Hopper. John Cowley, with 87 points from a possible century was highest scorer for the home team and took eighth position among all participants for highest scores.

Notre Dame was singularly unfortunate in meeting some of the best universities in the country in its group and, although only sixth in that class, was placed twelfth in the country. Georgia, with a total of 420, was top of the second group and highest in the tournament. The next three places in the second group were filled by Florida, Kentucky and Purdue universities, and these four will compete in the pocket-billiard finals on February 18.

There are, in effect, three divisions to the tournament which began with this competition. The straight-rail and three cushion contests have yet to take place, and Notre Dame is forming a team to participate in the latter on December 12. Phil Blum, Joe McNerney, Bob Wink, Richard Madden, William McMah and Tommy Simon have come forward to take a place on the team, but Jack Shine, manager of Brownson Recreational Hall, is hopeful of receiving further entries at his desk so that he will be able to present a full complement of eight players on December 12, and perhaps, when the finals are played off on March 10.

In last week’s competition Notre Dame was opposed in Group 2 by Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Kentucky State Teachers, Purdue, Indiana and Indiana State Teachers. Each contestant shot ten innings, each with a possible score of ten. Players in the three-cushion tournament will each have fifteen innings to shoot.

At the end of the complete tournament next year trophies will be awarded to winners of the three divisions by Gene Tunney, Nobel Kizer and Gar Wood, each of whom donated one of the prizes.

Dave Yerex
Harriers Close N.D.'s Most Successful Season, Marred Only by National Meet Misfortunes

By JIM HOWARD

Despite the fact that the national cross country championships brought misfortunes of all types, the Notre Dame harrier team finished the most successful cross country season in the history of Irish track teams. Riding into the nationals on a six-meet winning streak, the local distance men crawled out with ninth place.

Coach Elvin R. (Doc) Handy emphasized the fact that there would be no excuses for the showing in the national contest at East Lansing. However, a review of the facts seems necessary to explain what happened.

Jim Murphy, leading runner and sparkplug of the squad, collapsed at the two-mile mark and had to be taken to the hospital for immediate treatment. At the time of his sudden attack, Murphy was among the first ten runners. The fact that the other Irish harriers had to pass the unconscious star did not have a beneficial effect on their performances. Then too, Cornie Styers, who has pressed Murphy all season, developed a stitch and finished far back.

Five teams previously whipped by N.D. this year finished ahead of the Irish in the national event. Jim Kittell was the first Irish runner to finish. He captured fourth in the nationals. The Irish in the national event. Jim Kittell N. D. this year finished ahead of the squad, Lou Tracy and Bob Mitchell played an important role in the scoring. Others on the team were Tom Maguire, Merle Fleming and Leo Paradise.

The group should be strong again next season. Leonard and Styers may be lost through graduation, but Coach Handy has two promising runners in freshmen Tony DaDamio and Lou Lepson last year.

The Irish opened their season with a decisive 17 to 37 win over Purdue, who captured fourth in the nationals. The second week a strong Wisconsin group fell 23 to 34. Don Gehrman, Big Nine ace, led the Badger team. In the third week of competition, Michigan State and Iowa were vanquished in a dual battle. In this fray, Jack Dianetti, the star Spartan distance man, finished 12th, behind all five of N.D.'s scorers. The following week, the local harriers reached their peak, winning the Loyola invitational cross country title and administering Drake its first defeat in four years. Up to and including this contest, all five of the Notre Dame scorers had been among the first eight finishers.

The Indiana state individual and team crowns came to the Irish the week of November 7 when Jim Murphy finished first at Bloomington. A train wreck prevented the Irish from competing in the Central Collegiates, and Drake won in their absence.

In addition to the five leading point getters, the other two members of the squad, Lou Tracy and Bob Mitchell played an important role in the scoring.

FOOTBALL ISSUE NEXT

Next Friday is D-Day (Distribution Day) for the largest football issue ever published by the SCHOLASTIC. This year's 76-page extravaganza includes biographies of players and coaches, stories and pictures of the games, innumerable other pictures and features on football at Notre Dame. The Christmas issue of the magazine will be distributed Thursday, Dec. 18.
INTRODUCING...

By TOM McNALLY

When the football dike at Notre Dame begins to sag and leak, a hurried call is usually sent out for Martin Peter Wendell to do another excellent reinforcing job with his 200 pounds of cement. In fact, his latest craftsmanship, at guard, has placed him on a par with another jack-of-all trades, Bernie Crimmins, who won letters at right half, fullback and guard in his four years. Marty already wears monograms for work at fullback and center. With an award for his play at guard this season already insured, he still has next year to salt away another.

Under Coach Max Burnell, at St. George High in Chicago, there were no odd-job tactics. Wendell was fitted into a fullback slot as a sophomore and there he stayed for the following three seasons. He received all-section honorable mention as a junior and then racked up all-city and all-state honors in his last year.

St. George had a great team his senior year, winning the Catholic title and the Kelly Bowl game between the public and Catholic school champs. The winning public school stars had a back named Buddy Young that year but even the tremendous Young couldn't save his comrades from a 19-12 defeat. Marty considers that game the greatest thrill in his football career. Then St. George met the New York City champions, Mt. St. Michaels, a game Wendell will remember for two reasons. First, St. George won a thrilling 25-20 contest after trailing by two touchdowns at the half. Secondly, the game was Marty's introduction to Bill O'Connor who now rooms with him in Howard Hall. The meeting was not a pleasant one. Marty had forgotten to down an end-zone kick-off and Bill, who was playing end for Mt. St. Michaels, fell on it for a touchdown.

Marty came to Notre Dame in July, 1944, as a Navy trainee and promptly went about earning his first letter, at fullback. Primarily he was a defensive back and rated with "Boley" Dancewicz and Frank Szymanski as the hardest tackling line backers on campus, a reputation which he still possesses.

Two weeks before the start of the 1945 season, Marty was transferred to Great Lakes and to another phase of his career. Coach Paul Brown had rounded up choice morsels from the college ranks and he had a big Negro fullback named Marion Motley, now siege gun of Brown's own Cleveland team.

Motley was injured for the first two weeks and Marty started at fullback but when Marion returned, Wendell was instructed to try the center slot. Coach Brown never regretted the move.

However, despite the latent talent, the squad emerged from its first four games with a woeful record of three losses and one tie before coming to life with a five-game victory burst. One game remained, Notre Dame, and Marty found himself playing against his own ex-mates as Emil Sitko and Jim Mello had done before him. Wendell's play was outstanding that day and a bedraggled Irish team collapsed, 39-7, in a startling upset.

Last spring, Coach Leahy decided that two years at one position was quite enough for such a versatile lad. Besides, guards Mastrangelo and Rovai were gone and the guard section was badly in need of reinforcements. Despite injuries and assorted bad luck he has proved himself a top-notch offensive guard and brilliant backer-up in the customary 5-3-2-1 defense.

In short, Wendell has done it again. In the day of the football specialist Marty has proved he specializes in almost anything!
Plaques

On November 20, the United States Navy, represented by Rear Admiral J. Cary Jones, USN, Commandant of the Ninth Naval District, presented a bronze plaque to the University of Notre Dame with a citation, the following part of which is an excerpt:

"The efficiency, patriotism and cooperative spirit demonstrated by the University of Notre Dame in training NROTC, Navy V-12 and USNR Midshipmen units has been recognized by the entire nation. The men you provided have served their country in keeping with the best traditions of the naval service."

ADM. JONES AND FATHER CAVANAUGH

For service rendered

In accepting the plaque, the Rev. JOHN J. CAVANAUGH, c.s.c., president of the University urged that the United States must be strong both spiritually and materially, and in advocating national preparedness, he declared that it is the first time a Papal Encyclical has ever been completely indexed. The booklet, on Pope Pius XI's renowned encyclical, "Quadragesimo Anno," was released last week by the Outline Press.

Famed Army chaplain Rev. MAURICE E. POWERS, c.s.c., who was formerly a faculty member at Notre Dame, has been returned to the United States for reassignment, it was learned here recently. Father Powers, a Major in the Army, was with New York's famous 101st Mechanized Cavalry; the 12th Armored Division during some of the heaviest fighting in the war; and he was later appointed as chaplain of the Berlin Command, from which post he was just relieved. Father Powers was graduated from Notre Dame in 1933.

A remarkable turnout at the Vetville polls ultimately resulted in the election of VICTOR GULYASSY, of Cleveland, Ohio, as the new mayor of that thriving community. Vic, a law student who resides in Apartment 18B in Vetville, was victorious over his only opponent, JOE WURZLER, by a considerable margin.

EX-MAYOR HAGGERTY and GULYASSY

For a growing community

Plaudits

Priest - artist - sculptor, Rev. ANTHONY LAUCK, c.s.c., has been awarded honors for a sculpture and a drawing in the second annual exhibition at the Corcoran Gallery of Art in Washington, D. C. Father Lauck, a native of Indianapolis, Ind., and a 1942 graduate of the University of Notre Dame, was the only artist in the prize winning group to receive two awards for work on exhibit. He is currently doing advanced work with Heinz Warneke, internationally known sculptor and animalier, in Washington.

"Social Justice in the Modern World," an 84-page booklet prepared by Dr. FRANCIS J. BROWN, Professor of Economics at the University of Notre Dame, is believed to be setting a precedent, in
Building America's round-shouldered asthenics into boulder-biceped athletes. The series is to be continued for the next two months.

And Positions

CLYDE A. LEWIS, an alumnus of the University of Notre Dame and a hero of World War II, recently was elected junior vice-commander-in-chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He is in line for election as National Commander of the VFW in 1949.

JOHN N. CACKLEY, Jr., of Charleston, W. Va., former Treasury Department and United States Foreign Service official, has been appointed Executive Secretary of the newly-created Notre Dame Foundation, it was announced yesterday (Dec. 4) by James E. Armstrong, Secretary of the Notre Dame Alumni Association and Vice-Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Foundation.

EDGAR KOBAK, of New York City, President of the Mutual Broadcasting System, has been elected chairman of the Advisory Council for Science and Engineering at the University of Notre Dame, it was announced yesterday by the Rev. John J. Cavanaugh, c.s.c., president of Notre Dame.

**HIGH COMPRESSION SALESMANSHIP...**

The Michigan State News reports that the sky's the limit with M.S.C. students in their efforts toward higher education. In a recent English class the students were assigned to present sales talks which were to be supplemented by visual aids. Not to be outdone by his talented classmates, sophomore Jerry Gilbert delivered an astounding sales sermon. It was unanimously declared the most forceful speech of the day. The visual aid? This enterprising native of the Motor City came careening into the building astride a roaring, smoking tractor!

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**ALL COLLEGE PRESIDENTS, ATTENTION!**

A current issue of the Daily Northwestern reports that President Snyder of that university was a recent victim of burglary. It seems that a suspicious character was arrested in a Chicago pawn shop several weeks ago while pawning ten suits, (seven hundred dollars worth of clothes) which were discovered to belong to Northwestern's prexy.

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**FOwl PLAY AFOOT...**

Several stalwarts from Indiana U. were recently "given the bird," reports the Indiana Daily Student. It seems that a cross country run was staged among university dormitory residents last week. Two fifteen-pound turkeys were awarded as first and second prizes. Third prize was a goose; fourth a duck, which were discovered to belong to Northwestern's prexy.

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**THINGS KNOWN AND UNKNOWN**

We feel this next article to be of extreme interest and importance, and sincerely hope it will be published in pamphlet form sometime soon for further distribution. It is an editorial from the Butler Collegian, which, if given in its entirety, would make sense. Therefore we will merely quote a few lines at random. To begin with, the headline reads: "Harry Truman is President." How many of our readers knew that? Then they proceed to tell us that a candidate must be widely known in order to win a direct primary. How many of our readers could figure that one out for themselves? We find the answer to all these explanatory declarations in the final line, which reads, "Surely, every Butler student knows that Harry Truman is our chief executive." Surely, someone must know that?

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Many a fork in the road has been used for a spoon.
Ever since Bing Crosby vacated the Kraft Music Hall, the sponsors have vainly tried to fill the vacuum created. Recently they succeeded. They contracted two old-time music-making cronies of the late George Gershwin—Al Jolson and Oscar Levant.

Jolson, famous reiñahitant at 61, was made known to the younger generation through the "Jolson Story," a glorified epic of "show business." Now, as the Music Hall's protagonist, the ancient volume of forgotten lore is earning a salary of $7,500 a week for doing much the same as always. He's singing lowdown Southern tunes to Northerners, and even without Larry Park, his screen impersonator, he's capturing the younger generation. He still manages to sell himself as one of the best showmen in the business.

Gathering Hooper points between the Southern lyrics is Oscar Levant, the musically talented wit and pundit. Levant is noted principally for his composer-like performance of Gershwin's "Rhapsody in Blue." He has played it so many times that a critic once wrote "Again, the Rhapsody! But Levant does it beautifully!"

Of course, Levant has also proved himself in other fields. He established himself as a writer, wit, and authority on music by his book A Smattering of Ignorance. Later, he became the suave "walking encyclopedia of music" on fellow know-it-all John Kieran's program, Information Please.

Now, as Jolson's collaborator, he helps the program immensely by tossing sarcastic vitriolics whenever he pleases.

The unkind have posed the argument that Levant is intensely pleased with himself. At any rate, he no longer pulls his old gag about Gershwin: "Tell me George, if you had it all to do over again, would you fall in love with yourself?"

Together, Levant and Jolson make a pretty good team, if you can take Jolson's mooring. There are some very good gags to be heard on the show, and so, if you've time for laughter along about 8 pm on Thursday next, twist the dial to NBC (clearest local outlet, WMAQ, Chicago) and the Kraft Music Hall.

—Jack Hummel

AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT*

"The American Constitution is the most wonderful work ever struck off at a given time by the brain and purpose of man." Although this observation must be attributed to the late British Prime Minister, William Gladstone, it is no less true that Notre Dame's Professor of Political Science, Dr. Paul C. Bartholomew, is an equally devoted exponent of this school of thought. One of the nation's foremost authorities on the American system of government as it functions under the Constitution, Dr. Bartholomew has combined a deep understanding of the subject with exhaustive research and genuine scholarship to produce his latest work entitled, American Government Under the Constitution.

Published in convenient hand-book form, this volume is a detailed presentation of governmental organization and procedure as it has developed under the Constitution. Such a complete picture of American government does it give, so compactly and logically arranged, and so thoroughly indexed is it, that this book unquestionably belongs on the reference shelf of every college student. For the problem, as Professor Bartholomew notes in his preface, is a basic and serious one: that of arousing Americans to a realization and an appreciation of what we have here in the Constitution, and to do it by education. Publication of American Government Under the Constitution is certainly a lengthy stride toward the solution of this problem.

The introductory chapters of this book cover the major points of historical background, the fundamental principles of the Constitution, and political parties. In the second part Dr. Bartholomew deals with the Constitution clause by clause, combining interpretation and commentary with a detailed discussion of the development of governmental organization and procedure.

Particularly worthy of note in this section is the chapter dealing with the Judiciary. Here the author's specialization in Constitutional Law is evident and clear, he emphasizes his concept of


Some Go Up, Some Down
In Main Building Renovation

The renovating of the Main Building has brought about the change in location of many of the offices. The west wing of the first floor, formerly the Carroll Hall study hall, now houses the Alumni Foundation, the Alumni Association, and the Department of Public Information.

The Carroll Hall wash and locker rooms are now the offices of the Veterans Administration. The Office of the Registrar will occupy the space vacated by the Veterans Administration. The Prefect of Discipline's office will be moved up to the first floor. The present discipline office will be used as a conference room for the director of studies.

Work is also being done to enlarge the office of the Purchasing Department.

N.D. Sends Eight Delegates
To NFCCS Regional Meet

Eight delegates were selected at the NFCCS Local Council meeting last week to represent the University at the Fort Wayne Regional Council meeting to be held next week at St. Mary-of-the-Woods College, near Terre Haute, Indiana. The principal business of this meeting will be to draw up the plans for the annual regional congress.

The delegates will be Lou Burns, senior delegate; B. J. Bedard, junior delegate; Tom McCaffrey, regional commission chairman; Tom Murray, regional recording secretary, and observers Frank Keenan, Dan Norander, Robert Brzezinski and Robert McLaughlin.
The Socrer's Seat
(Continued from Page 6)

urday afternoon is the best bargain on the air, but it would be a better bargain still if they would condescend to sing it in English. In England, English seems to do well enough, but perhaps, having had it longer, they are more familiar with it. The Metropolitan Opera Company may consider it only a passing fancy.

In Italy, Germany, and France, you never hear the opera sung except in the language of the respective country where it is seen. But here, we keepers-of-American-Ingenuity not only sing most operas in their original languages, but we proceed to take a Russian opera, Boris Godunoff, and twitter it in a mellifluous Italian. It ought not to take too much exertion on the part of the Met to find an able poet who could translate the operas into good, idiomatic English. People simply cannot understand what goes on when all the actors are speaking and singing in a foreign tongue. Even Americans who, in a haphazard way, can speak and understand French, German, or Italian are at sea when those languages are sung.

The only reason that operas continue to be sung in foreign language is that opera fans have not raised their voices to be sung in foreign language is that about time that they did. I begin: Consider this as a long, loud lament. It is just operas into good, idiomatic English. People simply cannot understand what goes on when all the actors are speaking and singing in a foreign tongue. Even Americans who, in a haphazard way, can speak and understand French, German, or Italian are at sea when those languages are sung.

The only reason that operas continue to be sung in foreign language is that opera fans have not raised their voices to be sung in foreign language is that about time that they did. I begin: Consider this as a long, loud lament.

WHOSE BASKETBALL TEAM IS THIS?
One look at Notre Dame's 1947-48 basketball schedule which has arranged for games to be played everywhere but at Notre Dame, leads an observer to the conclusion that the team must have been sold, when we were not looking, to the Rotary International. They rotate all around the country and come to roost but infrequently. To add to the woe of the student body, with only eight games scheduled for the gym to begin with, two of these games have been slated for holiday periods. I hope they edify South Bend. One of these is with Kentucky, perhaps the best team in the country. After a meagre schedule of four home football games, this coup de grace is too much. If seating capacity is all that counts, I suggest that all the games Notre Dame students ought to get a chance to see a fair share of their teams' games.

TO BE HANGED AT THE NEXT ASSIZES:
The individual who chirps inanities on the "Kreamo" bread radio ads. If I were starving in the jungle, I would starve a while longer before I ate "Kreamo" bread. I hope it all gets moldy.

REGISTRAR'S OFFICE MOVES
The Registrar's Office has been moved from its former location adjoining the Office of the Director of Studies and is now located in remodeled offices, formerly occupied by the Veteran's Administration.

Entertainment Features

Architect's Club Party

Approximately 87 pencil-and-crayon boys, members of the Architect's Club, gathered in the Danish Hall last week where George Lee, as chairman of the committee responsible for the affair, set the big party in motion. In addition to numerous bottles, the hall was decorated with comic posters and caricatures, the work of the party participants themselves. Pat Weishapf was awarded first prize for his entry in this field.

The main attraction was a series of impersonations by club members of various instructors supposedly conducting an architectural judgment. Charles Blomfield directed the act, which featured Louis Moosy, Pat Gallagher, Earl Carlsen, John Chopas, Ross Dugan, and Don Rigoni. Blomfield also entertained with a humorous solo. A short melodrama concluded the entertainment for the night.

Jim Nachtegall

WANT TO EARN $9000 A YEAR?

Would you like to be your own boss . . . with professional standing in your community? Then you'll be interested in the opportunities offered by a career in life insurance selling for The Mutual Life. Many of our representatives earn $4,000 to $9,000 a year, and more!

If you can qualify, we offer a 3-year on-the-job training course, plus a 2-year compensation plan to provide an income while you are learning. After that, the Mutual Lifetime Plan provides an opportunity for earnings limited only by your own efforts . . . plus a liberal retirement income at 65. Send for Aptitude Test Today! Address Room 1100.

THE MUTUAL LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY of NEW YORK

In the December issue on all newsstands . . . 25c.
JOHN DEFANT, Campus Representative
Thirty Notre Dame and St. Mary's students will travel together to Milwaukee this Sunday to attend the two-day Fourth Annual Congress in observance of the Feast of Our Lady of Guadalupe, being held at Marquette University and Cardinal Stritch College. This event is one of the two congresses held each year by the Tri-Regional Commission on Inter-American Action of the National Federation of Catholic College Students (NFCCS), the other one being in observance of Pan American Day in April.

"Apostolic Work in Latin America" will be the theme of the Congress, and each of the fifteen participating colleges will hold a sectional meeting dealing with a specific phase of this subject. German Rojas, a Chilean student, will lead Notre Dame's meeting, which is entitled "Activities of the Church in Chile," while the St. Mary's delegation will busy themselves with "Missionary Activities in Mexico and Central America."

The program for the first day, which will be held at Cardinal Stritch College, will begin with an address by Reverend John F. Bannon of St. Louis University to the general session in the auditorium. Following this will be the more sociable aspects of the Congress: dinner, the all-school get-together in the college lounge, and the dance in the gymnasium.

Holy Mass in Marquette's Gesu Church will start off the program for the second day, the Feast of the Immaculate Conception. After breakfast will come the very interesting sectional meetings, which, because of their small size, usually develop into heated discussions with everyone present taking part. The results of these sessions will then be hashed over at the general meeting immediately following.

After lunch and the officers' pow-wow, the local group will head for home, a much more educated body in many respects.

NOTE. If there are any vacant bus seats at time of publication anyone interested in making the trip may do so by depositing the $6.00 fare in Room 108, Law Building.
Student Vets Warned by VA Of Reenrollment Requirements

Student-veterans who drop out of schools and colleges before completing their course were cautioned today by Veterans Administration that they will have to comply with more strict requirements to get a VA certificate to reenter training under the G-I Bill.

VA explained that veterans must have a supplemental certificate of eligibility when they change from one school or training establishment to another.

A veteran, who of his own volition interrupts his training at a time other than at the end of a term, semester or training period, will not be issued such a certificate until he establishes satisfactory evidence that:

(a) His interruption resulted from good cause, i.e., illness, economic conditions, or other circumstances beyond his control.

(b) The institution or establishment in which he was training is willing to reaccept him as a student or trainee.

The New Jersey Club
Invites All
NOTRE DAME MEN
to
NOTRE DAME NIGHT
at
Frank Dailey's Meadowbrook
Route 23, Cedar Grove, New Jersey
DECEMBER 26, 1947

Tickets Aren't Necessary — Bring Your Date and Enjoy the Music of
Stan Kenton And His Orchestra

(The show is produced by the University Theatre, whose head is the Rev. Matthew Coyle, c.s.c. Prof. Birder handles both the direction of the cast and the orchestra.)

Pirates of Penzance continues tonight, Sunday night, and closes Monday night. Gilbert and Sullivan fans in particular, and for that matter anyone who likes a colorful musical, expertly cast and directed shouldn't miss seeing it.

—Ed Snyder

Rosary College
(Continued from Page 15)
would send their daughters to Rosary. Such news is encouraging to the Sisters of St. Dominic of Sinsinawa whose tireless labors have built Rosary College into one of the leading women's colleges in the country.

Rosary can look with pride upon a steadily growing student body which can hold its own socially and intellectually with the best, plus an ever-strengthening alumnae association which should make the college's next 25 years in River Forest as successful as its first.

Southern California
(Continued from Page 19)
ning TD pass that put S. C. in the Bowl over the Westwood Bruins; Ted Tanner hill, All-Coast last year, and all-bench this year; Jay Roundy, Frosh star who's already broken into the spot on several occasions this season.

At full the Trojans will probably start Lillywhite, although Betz has earned the position previously this fall. Outstanding among the reserves are Newell Oestreich (pronounced Ay-strike), whom N. D. men will remember for his rocket-propelled punts, and Bill Martin, only 5-8, but squat and tough at 195.

All told the Pacific Coast Conference champs provide a solid and respected opponent for the invading Notre Dames. The series between the two schools has seen before a visiting Irish favorite leave on the short end of an upset score.

It's going to be the best ball game of the year for the Irish. Already Leahy has said Notre Dame will beat the Big Red team in the final quarter. We'll see.

Broadcast time is 4 p. m. (CST).
state, a superior Nebraskan Club could be formed.

Does anyone share my opinion?

Jim Carrig,
323 Breen-Phillips.

HONEST MEN DEPT.

Dear Editor:

Is there a Santa Claus? Since yesterday I'm not so sure. Someone put a wristwatch in the pocket of my overcoat. Could it have been Santa?

It might have been planted on me by members of an international spy ring, who are after my secret formula for beating the parleys. Then again it might have been put there by mistake. Not wishing to take any chances, I have turned it in to the P.D.'s office. If the owner can guess a number between one and ten, he can pick it up there.

Any reward that might be forthcoming will be gratefully accepted by,

John Commerford,
22 Lyons Hall.

Bravo—Editor.

THE WILCOX-BAITERS LEAGUE

Dear Editor:

Again and again, J. Wilcox misrepresents the facts. This time, he says that Pegler has condemned the Catholic Church for voicing its opinion on economics. This is a lie! J. Wilcox also claims that Pegler tiraded against the N.C.C.M. for their condemnation of the Taft-Hartley Bill. This is also a lie. J. Wilcox has tried to draw an analogy between the thinking of the Catholic Church and the N.C.C.M., which is fallacious since the N.C.C.M. doesn't represent the Catholic Church and therefore anyone including Catholics (which, by the way, Pegler is) may disagree with the N.C.C.M. . . .

J. B. McCarthy,
South Bend, Ind.

Dear Editor:

It seems that Mr. Wilcox and Mr. Cunningham have classed me as an unchristian trust and monopoly supporter. I resent their "holier than thou" attitude toward both J. B. McCarthy and myself. . . .

My original letter implied that Mr. Wilcox had intentionally evaded the purpose of the Chicago Tribune's exposé of Communist filth in textbooks. Never once did he use the words Communism or Red, but conveyed the idea that the whole exposé was against the British character. . . .

Contrary to what one would gather from the utterings of both Cunningham and Wilcox, I did not take any issue on paganism, materialism, monopolies, or trusts. I merely stated that Mr. Wilcox was wrong when he ignored the exposé.

Mr. Wilcox and Mr. Cunningham know this (or should). That is why they write of paganism, materialism, monopolies, and trusts. . . .

Just for the record and just to make these two gentlemen (and the editor with his small contribution) happy, I do like capitalism and deplore socialism. . . .

I do expect fairness, and neither Mr.
Wilcox nor Mr. Cunningham showed any moderate degree of it last week when they so completely confused and evaded the issue at hand.

S. A. M.
(Name withheld)

*SCULLOTIC regrets it must end verbal tussle between Messrs. McCarthy, S. A. M. and Columnist Wilcox. Suggest further betting and debating be carried on in some auditorium. It should draw a full house.—Editor.*

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**ULTIMATUM AT WASHINGTON HALL**

DEAR EDITOR:

An incident occurred last Saturday evening which surprised me only insofar as it had not occurred sooner. I refer to the ultimatum offered to the men (children would be more appropriate) in the Washington Hall movie who persisted in rendering their "cat-calls," jeers, and sometimes, lewd remarks, especially when a female (any female) appeared on the screen. Whether the majority of these rowdies were freshmen, sophomores, juniors or seniors remains to be seen; but I think most of us have a good idea who they were. Regardless, the fact that nuns and female guests of other students were present, or simply that Notre Dame men should have more sense, did not seem to control their actions. It was for this very reason that many students were reluctant to attend the movie on campus, and sought entertainment elsewhere.

Orchids to Father Kehoe for delivering his ultimatum to the boys, and onions to those sarcastic individuals who continued to hiss during the movie. Wise up fellows, you've seen women before.

Stephen J. Galla, Jr.,
10 Morrissey Hall

And a fervent "Amen" to Reader Galla from Scholastic, which long has lamented the situation and editorially tried to correct it.—**EA.**

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**Cavanaugh Concerts**

**TUESDAY, DEC. 9**

*Swan Lake Ballet.*—Tschaikowsky
*Selections from Madame Butterfly.*—Puccini

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**WEDNESDAY, DEC. 10**

*Symphony No. 1 in F Major.*—Shostakovitch
*Under the Spreading Chestnut.*—Weinberger
*Warsaw Concerto.*—Addinsell
*Malaguena.*—Lecuona

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**FRIDAY, DEC. 12**

*Concerto in A Minor.*—Grieg
*Symphony Espagnole.*—Lalo

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**SPARE SPREE**

The Kampus Keglers got under way Sunday. Twenty-four teams are scheduled to split the maples at the local alleys, and the first season should be very successful. The league will bowl on Sunday afternoons at the Bowl-Mor alleys. The prizes offered to the teams and team members will provide much incentive, and high strings should be a common occurrence. Engineers will be on hand to count the "logs," and A.B. students will maintain a "psychological" balance among the bowlers during what should be a striking season.

(Send all club news to 251 Cavanaugh Hall. News wanted in any special issue must be turned in eight days in advance.)
Business, too,

must have expert navigation

In the telephone business, much of the knowledge of "where we are" and guidance as to "where we are headed" comes from the analysis of statistics.

Telephone statisticians and engineers are constantly studying trends and figures. They assemble the facts, analyze them, correlate them, discover their significance, draw guidance from them.

The work of these men is vital to our never-ending task of improving telephone service. In such work many college-trained men have found satisfying and rewarding careers.

And this is but one of the many interesting phases of the telephone business.

There's opportunity and adventure in telephony.

BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM
CHESTERFIELDS OF COURSE—
THERE'S LOTS MORE SMOKING PLEASURE TO THEM

—SAYS Alan Hale

FEATURED IN WARNER BROS. TECHNICOLOR PRODUCTION
"MY WILD IRISH ROSE"

A Hale and Hearty Good wish—
More ABC's to you

Always Milder

Better Tasting

Cooler Smoking

—That means They Satisfy

Always Buy CHESTERFIELD

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