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SPORTSWEAR"
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PLENTY OF COLORS and patterns from which to choose! Skipper Sweaters give you lots of warmth, little weight. Priced from $3.95 to $19.50.

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Letters

Hmmmm!
There has been a great deal of pro and con about the ND cheerleaders. Personally, I think that they are almost tops. However, I would like to offer a suggestion. Here's hoping that it will not cause those under the Golden Dome to distort an eyebrow. Why not have a few—one or two—feminine cheerleaders too. Although Notre Dame is not co-ed there is St. Mary's, the Main Building girls, and the little noticed Lobund technicians (we don't clutter up the Huddle at any time). I'm sure that we could help lead cheers too, and it would give us an opportunity to express our loyalty in an "extra-curricular" way. What do you think of the idea?

Pat Wolfe
Lobund Technician

McGoldrick Castigated

Editor:
Since last week's issue of the SCHOLASTIC contained Mr. McGoldrick's second feeble attempt to ridicule the band's uniforms, about which he quite obviously knows nothing, I believe that it is time for those who read "The Week" to be made aware of the fact that this is McGoldrick's way of working off his "post-war neuroses."

However, Mr. McGoldrick does deserve praise for at least being original since he is the only one, out of the approximately 800,000 people who have seen the uniforms, who has complained.

The band's comparatively new uniforms are the result of many hours of planning by the best-known uniform authorities in the country, and they were designed especially for the Notre Dame band. Unfortunately more important matters keep us from checking all of the theatres in the country to see which have copied them.

Further, since Mr. McGoldrick's unjust criticisms were meant to be humorous rather than constructive it is felt that no further explanation is necessary.

William James Ensign,
Drum-major, University Bands,
University of Notre Dame

Materialistic Distortion?

Editor:
The interview, "Your Future—As a Salesman" (SCHOLASTIC, Nov. 18), is probably not the complete picture of Mr. Robert Romaker's sense of values, and I hope the article reflects the attitude neither of the SCHOLASTIC nor of the university. However, when taken simply as it stands, it puts Notre Dame in a mighty dim Christian light.

Dec. 16, 1949

Two things every college man should know!

1. This is a girl athlete. Likes tennis—eager for love match. Good golfer, but heart belongs to caddy. Even tries to make the football team—one at a time. Dangerous when exposed to a "Manhattan" shirt.

2. This is the "Manhattan" Ethan. Variation of the widespread collar—rounded points make it extra sharp. Size-Fixt (average fabric residual shrinkage 1% or less).

CAMPUS FAVORITE

Manhattan

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is this? If Notre Dame graduates, past and future, follow this advice and assume this attitude, then they might well have gone to a scientific finishing school.

In an editorial appearing in this same issue you say that “Notre Dame is in the public eye perhaps more than any other Catholic institution in the country.” For reasons sometimes seasonal and sometimes sensible, this is probably true. Let’s hope that public eye doesn’t take too close a look at this article, nor draw too many conclusions from it.

Terry Dooley

St. John’s University,

We believe Mr. Lawton means that a salesman should be prepared to work at any time and that it isn’t an eight-hour day or five-day week. Later on he says honesty and character are necessities.—Editor.

A Missing Hat

Editor:

Last night in conjunction with the celebration of the arrival of the team from Dallas, a group of juvenile hoodlums representing themselves as (chokel) “Notre Dame men” paraded through the Blarney Room of the Oliver Hotel. To this I have no complaints, but in the process one of these fine young “Christian gentlemen” lifted my hat from a rack. If this poor soul has no hat and no means of purchasing one in the accepted manner, let him keep it.

If this is not the case I hope he fails all of his semester exams.

John T. Doyle, ’48

South Bend

Rebuttal

Editor:

If the only way that Jim Marheins, Head Cheerleader, can reply to a perfectly justifiable criticism is to deride and ridicule one who is apparently trying to bolster the current “spirit of Notre Dam,” he merely further demonstrates his incompetence, and ought to hang up his pen along with his megaphone.

Mike Tarr

102 Dillon

Smoking on Stage

Editor:

Tom Mitchell’s letter re smoking on the stage gave food for thought to many of us who missed the “International Relations” address.

Far from being critical of the smoking habit, Tom approves of it to the extent of being a smoker himself. Your editorial comment missed the point of the letter. The criticism was not about smoking, but rather it called attention to a University regulation as to time and place, when and where smoking is prohibited, to wit, classrooms, hall chapels, lecture platforms, etc.

Jack Murphy

113 Zahm

An Apt Name

Editor:

The following quote is taken from your Entertainment column of Dec. 2: DALLAS—The you-allers of Southern Methodist, ah, will learn a lesson in midwestern style football.

But, as Aristotle proved, the pupil is sometimes greater than the teacher, or then maybe midwestern style football is not as invincible as some would have us think. In any case, let’s thank our lucky stars we were playing the fifth-place team in the Southwest Conference and not one of the top four.

A. SchM U

Correction, Please

Editor:

In your article “Knocking Around the Halls” you state that in the Volleyball contest, “Dillon has set the pace.” I would like to correct this statement. It is the AIEE (American Institute of Electrical Engineers) that is setting the pace.

Dillon happens to be the hall where the manager, Sam Samarie, resides.

Mr. Maxwell has been corrected in this regard and I would like to see credit given to the organization which deserves it by the SCHOLASTIC.

428 Howard

Plaudits for WND

Editor:

If the SCHOLASTIC is a channel for the students’ peevves and plaudits, let me congratulate the university radio station, WND, for their special Christmas broadcast of Handel’s oratorio, The Messiah, this coming Sunday evening.

Joseph Acey

317 Dillon Hall

A Southern Bouquet

Editor:

This is, quite unabashedly, a fan letter. I want to let you know we think your newsmagazine absolutely tops. It’s undoubtedly the most original approach to college news gathering and dissemination we have ever seen.

I bless the day our exchange editor arranged to trade issues of our paper with you. I read the SCHOLASTIC religiously, every week, and was probably no less concerned over the absence of an issue week before last than students up there.

Here’s wishing continued success with your very excellent publication. By the way, we’re sorry to note you (all) are having bad weather up there. This season, for once, we can actually live by that rather dangerous phrase, “the sunny South.”

Yours very truly,

Albin Krebs,
Managing Editor
The Mississippian
University, Mississippi

Scrutinizing Frosh

Editor:

We agree with everyone that the football issue of the SCHOLASTIC is terrific. The individual write-ups of the players is an exceptionally fine treat to us Freshmen and the general pictorial layout of the issue is fine. However, we have detected several inaccuracies: in one of the sketches, in one of the action shots, and in one of the statistical columns.

On page 9 in the illustration of “The Notre Dame Spirit” a player wearing number nine, who we feel sure is Bob (Continued on Page 22)
THE WEEK

by Jack McGoldrick

Top of the Week

Only four more days and we go home for Christmas.

Roll Call

The new student directory is out and on sale at the bookstore for two bits a copy. Everybody is listed alphabetically, and data is given on each student's campus address, home address, class rating, etc. It's a handy thing to have around (paid adv.), and is possibly one of the best literary productions that has appeared on the campus all semester.

Rumor has it that student directories in the past have been helpful to traveling students, especially in the summer. Some lads have been known to hitch-hike from Ohio to Arizona, bumming meals and lodging from classmates en route.

Out of deference to this group, we hear that next year's directory will include more detailed information. Along with each home address, it will feature details on accommodations, Duncan Hines rating, number of cars and daughters in the family, and types of food served.

This is just a rumor, of course, and is not to be taken as a warning by students who live along main highways.

Scholastic Fiction

This is a little story about an incident which may or may not have happened. Due to our inability to check for its verification, we won't mention any names, but just print it for what it's worth:

One Sunday morning, in the very recent past, a rector of a certain hall returned to his residence. Feeling very contented after a large breakfast, he unwrapped a cigar, placed it in his mouth, and began to check the rooms to make sure that everyone knew it was Sunday, and was up in time for Mass. In the first room he came to, there lived one Joe X, who had risen early, been to church, and returned to eagerly read the World's Greatest Newspaper. When the Reverend Father opened the door, Joe was deeply engrossed in Dick Tracy, and didn't pay too much attention when a voice said, "Go to Mass, Joe!" Looking up and seeing the rector with an unlighted cigar in his mouth, Joe presumed the question had been "Got a match, Joe?" so he merely said "no, Father" and returned to Tracy.

At this, the padre checked his watch, saw that it was 11:30, and asked, "Well, when are you going?" Joe caught the first few words, and figured that the good father wanted to know when he was leaving for Christmas vacation. Without looking up, he replied, "Oh, about 4 o'clock Tuesday afternoon."

There's more to this story, but we'll leave the rest up to your imagination.

Season's Greetings

While we're on the subject of Christmas, we might mention the fact that, to our knowledge, The Rumor has not yet appeared. The Rumor is the one that starts every December, rain or snow, in the library, in the Rock, in the Rocker, as one student whispers to another — "Did you hear we're getting off three days early?" The reply is usually "Yeah, I heard they were tacking between semester holidays onto Christmas vacation." Sometimes there's a variation, like "the paid-up members of the California club get to leave on Friday," or "school won't open until Jan. 15 because of the coal shortage."

We haven't heard The Rumor yet, and at this late date, it doesn't seem probable that we will. But, rumor or no rumor, Xmas vacation starts next week, and the WEEK would like to take this opportunity to say to the mailman, the maid, the roommate, floor prefect, rector, associate editors, censor, proofreaders, the bus driver on the 11:45, Gene Autry, Rudolph, and anybody else we forgot — Merry Christmas (New Year's will take care of itself).

There is a Santa Claus

In the past, it has been traditional for the WEEK to write a letter to Santa Claus. This year, due to a heavy outside reading program, we won't have time to dispatch a personal note to the North Pole, but if Santa (who is an avid WEEK fan) gets hold of this issue, we'd like to ask him here for a few small favors. Santa, if you could, there are a few seniors who would like to have the ethics final by Jan. 15; Ed Hudak would like a new roommate; Parker-Winterrowd would like to catch up with the payments on a few suits, and Jack O'Donnell would like a stuffed goat-head to mount on the wall of his single. For ourself, Santa, all we ask is a schedule without 8 o'clock classes, and enough anecdotes to keep this column filled until June.

Bottom of the Week

Only 18 more days and we're back again.

GET SET FOR HOLIDAY FUN

LEARN TO DANCE THE GEORGE DAVIS WAY.

NEW 2 FOR 1 RATES NOW IN EFFECT.
TWO CAN LEARN TO DANCE AND SAVE 50%.

FREE TRIAL LESSON —
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Dec. 16, 1949
DECEMBER 16

COLFAKX (through Dec. 21)—The first book of Galsworthy's *Forsyte Saga* is brought to the screen by MGM in their lush production entitled *That Forsyte Woman* (Legion of Decency Rating B). Filmed in technicolor, the settings and costumes almost steal the show from the tear-jerking story. The large cast is headed by Greer Garson, Walter Pidgeon, Errol Flynn, Robert Young and Janet Leigh.

DECEMBER 17

AVON (through Dec. 24)—Farley Granger and Cathy O'Donnell star in *They Live by Night* (B), the much-praised sleeper of the year. Done on a modest budget, it is a fine story of two young people, fugitives from the law, and their efforts to live a normal life.

DECEMBER 18

GRANADA (through Dec. 24)—Two top pictures return on the reissue circuit: *Holiday Inn* and *Lady Eve*. The first is that musical which stars Bing Crosby and Fred Astaire and features the song *White Christmas*. The second re-run is Preston Sturges' farce with Barbara Stanwyck and Henry Fonda in the stellar roles.

STATE (through Dec. 21)—One of the finest, if not the finest picture about the South Seas is *Hurricane*. Dorothy Lamour, Jon Hall, Mary Astor and Raymond Massey are featured. Some of the storm shots are unforgettable.

WASHINGTON HALL—The Notre Dame Glee Club, under the direction of Daniel H. Pedtke, presents its annual campus Christmas concert. Seasonal carols and old favorites will be featured by the much-travelled and highly touted songsters.

DECEMBER 20

CHRISTMAS VACATION—The holidays officially start at 5 p.m. but many will be headed home long before that. Those who have thriftyly saved their cuts will have gone on Saturday. Those without Tuesday afternoon classes will have flown the coop soon after noon. This year planes will play a big part in transporting the lads throughout the country.

Many geographical clubs have parties rigged up. Among them are the Chicago, Erie, Toledo, Detroit, Iowa, Central Illinois, Nebraska and Met Clubs.

The two weeks will be jammed with fun, late hours, more fun and more late hours. Then with bags both in hand and under eyes, the legions will troop back to balmy South Bend. Only 13 weeks to go until Easter!

JANUARY 4

COLFAKX (through Jan. 6)—Bob Hope is up to his old merry-making in *The Great Lover* (A-2). With Rhonda Fleming playing opposite him, old ski-nose overcomes the weak script to be entertaining as ever.
Halfway Through a Century

This issue of the Scholastic marks the end of the first half of this century. These past fifty years have been momentous ones—and for us, in particular, so have the past ten.

Most of us were in the early grades of high school when ’39 became ’40. What are the things we remember of the ’30s? The Depression? Hardly, since few of us were old enough to know it even existed. Some things, though, we do recall. For instance, the World’s Fair. Countries from all over the world erected buildings there, trying to assume a false mask of peace. The education and exhibit part of the fair grounds were unusually vacant in comparison to the tawdry entertainment, loop area. The Fair was, indeed, a fine way to end a decade of sham.

Then the war broke out and spread like a lighted cellophane wrapper. To hear people talk, no one was outside of their homes, away from their radios on that fateful day in December, 1941. Soon after our brothers began to enlist or were drafted. There were the big send-offs at the depot with bunting, speeches, gifts, and music by the high school band. It was all such fun.

A few months later the telegrams started to arrive. Gold stars were seen in windows. A few still at Notre Dame took part in the fighting. Others were spared, but were sent overseas after the war. The land was quiet by then. But entire cities lay prostrate, roads were blocked with tons of rubble. Weeds were growing pathetically in the ruins and in the Summer you could smell the stench of those who were buried in their homes.

Peace did come, a victorious one. Then even before the celebrating had stopped another war broke out; only this time it was a cold one. The past ten years have been called the disastrous decade . . . true, but think, aren’t there many things for which we should be thankful.

We have our parents. They’ve sacrificed for us. They’re putting us through college, a privilege many of them were denied. We have our health. We have friends; it would be hard to find finer ones. But transcending everything else—we have our religion.

With the season of the Nativity upon us we become even more aware of this blessing. We are watched over always by Our Lord and Our Lady. It is only right, therefore, that we should offer prayers of thanksgiving; every week, every day, every hour.

As we prepare to enter into the second half of this twentieth century, it would be well for us to look into the future. There will be many joys, many sorrows for us all. But we should remember that we are all Children of God. And as such we should pray for our salvation. With that in mind, nothing can hinder our mortal life. Come bad days, come good days . . . the final one is the one that counts.
GIVE DAD ARROWS FOR XMAS
(AND YOU'LL BE SURE TO PLEASE HIM!)

Before the vacation rush begins, see your Arrow dealer for some grand Christmas gift suggestions for Dad, rich Uncle George, or the kid brother. You'll be sure to please them with "Arrow" gifts—gifts any man appreciates.

Suggestion 1—A box of fine, long wearing Arrow shirts in Dad's favorite collar style. A white, a solid color and a stripe! $3.65 up.

Suggestion 2—Be choosy and pick out a few good looking Arrow ties—a rep stripe, a foulard, a polka dot, and a bold panel. $1 - $3.50.

Suggestion 3—A box of Arrow's man-sized handkerchiefs, colored borders, whites, or with Dad's initials. 35c up

Suggestion 4—For outdoor Dads, a couple of rugged and handsome Arrow sports shirts will hit the spot, $3.95 - $10.

ARROW SHIRTS
TIES • UNDERWEAR • HANDKERCHIEFS • SPORTS SHIRTS
Eager Students Await Christmas Evacuation

There'll probably not be any sleigh-bells ringing around the campus for the next few days, but the traditional tinkle and clang will be replaced by the roar of engines as Notre Dame men take off for the Christmas vacation.

This year many of the students will really "take off" since many air line companies have arranged special holiday flights for homeward bound, book-weary students.

The other travelers will rely on railroads, special busses, and "the thumb" to take them away from the Golden Dome and back to friends, relatives, and all that goes with the Yuletide celebrations in every part of the country.

The Christmas vacation for the University officially begins after the student's last class on Tuesday but this year as always many NDers will leave early because they saved their "cuts" during the semester. Those triple "cuts" inflicted for absence from class two days prior and after the official vacation time are too big an obstacle in a lot of students' eager desire to get home.

The two week lay-off from dining hall meals and 11 o'clock lights is just about the best Christmas present Notre Dame men will receive, but there are plenty of hometown get-togethers and dances to bring them together during the vacation.

Probably the largest dance sponsored by geographical clubs at ND will be the Met Club Christmas formal on Dec. 26. The Met men and their dates will dance to the music of Harry Arnold in the Starlight Roof of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in Manhattan. The affair will last from 9 to 2 and the bids are priced at $6.00 a couple.

Not far from Gotham, the New Jersey Club will hold their Christmas dance in the Elizabeth Carteret Hotel from 9 to 1 on Dec. 28. With tickets for this dance selling at $4.80 per couple, many ND men from the East will have a chance to really dance their (Continued on Page 32)

Council Plans 1950 Mardi Gras Carnival; Prizes Include Buick Riviera, Chevrolet

By DON CARBONE

Two very lucky lads will launch Lent in fashionable form, and with flashy flivvers to match.

A Buick "Riviera" and a Chevrolet convertible have been chosen as prizes in the annual Mardi Gras Carnival, sponsored by the Student Council through the Notre Dame branch of the National Federation of Catholic College Students.

The person possessing the winning ticket will receive the Buick, while the Chevrolet will be presented to the student selling that ticket. Both cars are 1950 models and will be placed on display some time in January. The "Riviera" is a steel-top, convertible-style sedan in dark blue and gray; the Chevvy convertible will be green with a black hood.

Today, in time for the holidays, hall councilmen are distributing to each student two five-dollar books, each containing 20 chances. Donation is 25 cents per ticket. Extra books may be procured in the basement of the Dining Hall.

A football autographed by our National Championship team will be awarded to the student who sells the greatest number of tickets. The next nine best salesmen will receive Notre Dame blankets.

The drawing for the car will climax the celebration at the Mardi Gras Carnival (Continued on Page 32)
Beginning of END Set
For Engineers' Ball

Representatives of the campus engineering clubs have selected Feb. 3, 1950 as the date for the second annual Engineers' Ball since the war. During the past two weeks posters asking "Are you preparing for: The Beginning of the END?" have been sighted on various bulletin boards. The Beginning of Engineering at Notre Dame (END) — 1897 — has been chosen as the theme for this year's dance.

Decorations will be carried out in the "Gay Nineties" motif. Ball co-chairmen, Val Eisig and Gerry Griesmer, have announced that the ball will be formal and open to all Engineers (freshmen included)—but open to engineers only. As a result of a poll conducted of the engineering students, the Palais Royale will be the site of the dance. Car permissions and 2 o'clock permissions will be extended to the Ball-goers.

The Engineers' Ball will be the first formal dance open to the freshmen. The arrangements committee, under Bill Gordon, promises to supply the engineers with the best danceable music possible while still keeping the price of bids at a minimum. Tickets go on sale immediately after Christmas.

Committees formed include: Tickets — Bill Eggers, Bill Pierson, Jim Drennan, Joe Gerard; Publicity — Lee Brown, Neil MacKay, Joe Eger; Programs — Ed Hughes, Ray Gans, Bernie Dwyer; Arrangements — Bill Gordon, Dick Klee, Vince Post; Decorations — Vince De Crane, Joe Nemeth, Bob Molloy, Nick Pagoria; Entertainment — Bob Hockman and Don Zwerski.

Farley Freshmen Give Aid To Needy in Foreign Lands

The men of Farley Hall this week donated over $120, their quota, in a drive to aid a Philippine parish and a community of French nuns. This amount represents an average of better than 50 cents from each freshman that contributed.

All receipts from the Farley Hall council's Christmas Fund Drive are being sent abroad to aid in reconstruction of a devastated Philippine church and a nursing sisters' convent destroyed during the British evacuation of Dunkirk.

At 8 o'clock tonight John Wise, Farley Hall president, will formally present a check for the entire amount to Rev. Richard Grimm, C.S.C., prefect of Religion, who will divide it between the beneficiaries.

The straight collection was directed by Tom Field, Ed Duggan and John Roy.

January Graduates Finish Dance Plans

Final arrangements set the January Graduates' Ball for the Palais Royale Ballroom Friday, Jan. 27, from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m.

The ball is especially for the January graduates, who number approximately 380. But it is open to all seniors.

Bids to the ball are priced at $3.60 and will go on sale after the Christmas vacation. Gene Hull and his orchestra will provide the music at the dance.

Co-chairmen John Connor and Thomas Farley announced the chairmen of the committees this week. James Heaney and James Slattery will make the arrangements. The ballroom will be decorated under the direction of Gerald Begley. Bids will be handled by William Kennedy and programs by Hugh Mulligan. John McShane is in charge of reservations, Joseph Archibald, publicity, and Matt Romano is business manager.

Annual Communion Sunday Observed Throughout U. S.

More than 20,000 alumni and former students of the University participated in the 12th annual Universal Notre Dame Communion Sunday in principal cities all over the United States last week.

Members of nearly 100 Notre Dame alumni clubs throughout the nation traditionally attend mass in a group and receive Holy Communion on Universal Communion Sunday. Communion break­fasts followed in many cities.

Theme of the 12th annual Universal Sunday was "Religion and Science," in observance of the part which religion should play in science. At many Notre Dame club observances, scientists and other members of the faculty served as speakers at the Communion breakfasts.

Electrical Utility Jobs Open for Able Engineers

The Rural Electrification Administration has announced job openings for qualified engineers with experience in any of several branches of the electrical utility industry.

These positions are open because the rural electrification program of the REA is progressing at a faster rate than ever before. The salaries for these jobs, which are available both in the field and in Washington, range from $4600 to $5400 per year. Inquiries should be directed to Personnel Division, REA, USDA, Washington 25, D.C.
Catholic University Players Present Campus Hit

By KEN THOREN

Washington Hall harbored an unqualified hit last week when the Catholic University Players set up shop for three performances of Shakespeare's *Much Ado About Nothing*. The production was bright, the play was hilarious and the acting was sprite. In all, it was a merry romp.

*Much Ado* is far from being one of Shakespeare's top comedies. It does, however, contain some wonderfully funny quips, some good, fat parts, and some whimsical situations.

Like all of the master's comedies, the plot becomes greatly entwined as it progresses. Beatrice, a real sister to the Shrew's Katherine, is a misanthrope, at least where the dashing Benedick is concerned. The hero, a gesturing buffoon who might be described today as being a bag-of-wind, but, nonetheless, likeable, is a misogynist, at least where beautiful Beatrice is concerned.

After Hero and Claudio have been granted the right to marry, they take pains to bring Bea and Ben together. Many amusing incidents have been peppered in the path of true love, but by the final curtain all the strings have been as snugly tied as if it were a soap opera.

The Catholic University Players acted the farce with great relish. And the players were all first rate. Teddy Marie Kinsey and Bill Callahan essayed the leading roles perfectly. Miss Kinsey was the antithesis of spirit, fire. The others in the cast offered fine support.

Walter Kerr's astute pruning of the script helped the play's fluid pace. The costumes, especially Dogberry's, were giddily nonsensical and were designed by Tom Bohen.

If *Much Ado* is any criterion of what the Catholic University Players can do, then let's hope the Concert and Lecture Series will invite them back soon. Washington Hall could do with more spoofing; the kind which Shakespeare and his youthful devotees presented last week.

Pilgrimage Features Audience With Pope

Highlight of the Holy Year pilgrimage to Rome for Notre Dame students will be an audience with His Holiness, Pope Pius XII. The 30-day tour of Europe will begin some time in early June, and will include Fatima, Italy, Lourdes, and Paris.

Cost per person is $750. This includes round trip by special planes, rail transportation to and from the various sites, three meals a day, hotel accommodations (two persons to a room), sightseeing tours, and such expenses as tips, taxes, and baggage fees. Not included are passport and excess-baggage fees, beverages other than at meals, and personal items such as laundry, souvenirs, incidentals, and communication.

The itinerary of the tour, conducted by World Travel Service, Inc., begins with the special flight to Lisbon from New York. After a visit to the shrine of Our Lady at Fatima, the group moves on to Rome for seven days. There they tour Rome and the Vatican, participate in ceremonies at St. Peter's, and on the sixth day of the tour, visit the Pope.

Then the party entrains for Paris and a five-day stay. After a day at Lourdes, they return to Paris, board their planes, and are homeward bound, arriving in New York on the 31st day.

Since the scheduled sightseeing jaunts take only a portion of their time, the travelers will be at leisure and liberty quite often.

Complete details, including the exact date of the pilgrimage, will be announced later. Applications can be made with and further information obtained from the Prefects of Religion.

Two ND June Grads Killed, Two Hurt in Car Accident

Two men who graduated from Notre Dame last June were killed and two others were injured in an automobile accident in Washington, D. C., early last Saturday.

Those dead are James C. Harding, Jr., 23, of Washington, who was a law student at the University of Pennsylvania, and George T. Giragi, 21, of Washington, and originally from Holbrook, Ariz. Injured in the accident was Joseph T. Maloney, 21, of Trenton, N. J., who was a law student at Georgetown University. Also injured was Frank Finn, of Denison, Texas, who was president of the University debating team while a student here.
Third Natural Law Institute Proceedings Draw 600 Prominent Jurists, Lawyers, Educators

By JACK POWERS

The importance of a universally understood and accepted natural law was the underlying theme of the third Natural Law Institute, held last Friday and Saturday in the College of Law. Over 600 jurists, lawyers, educators and students attended the sessions which were opened by the Rev. John J. Cavanaugh, C.S.C., president of the University.

At the first session, Father Cavanaugh read to the Institute a blessing received from Pope Pius XII. The opening address was given by the Hon. Richard O'Sullivan, former king's counsel of Great Britain. Mr. O'Sullivan defined the natural law as the law of God as recognized by human reason. He stated that the lawyers and law schools of the United States have a heavy responsibility "... to elucidate the philosophy and theology of law, which is their highest inheritance."

The London jurist went on to praise Notre Dame for her steps in seeking a statement of the fundamentals of law and justice. Professor Edward S. Corwin of Princeton University, addressed Friday night's session on the importance of natural law to constitutional law. Our constitutional freedoms, he said, are offshoots of the natural law. "... the most important lesson which the work of the United Nations has taught us is the realization that we cannot have lasting peace in the world," Romulo declared, "until we have established a system of just law which shall be universally accepted and applied."

General Romulo explained that by a just law he meant a law based on reason and deriving its ultimate sanction from God. He rejected as false that law which recognizes the state as the final authority. This theory has led to regimentation, tyranny and class war, he charged.

"We live in an age permeated with the spirit of secularism," the Philippines statesman said, "and it is not often that we find even the leaders of Christian states publicly professing their faith in the moral principles upon which the structure of the peace we are trying to build must rest." He expressed hope that the United Nations will continue its tendency to make the international law conform to the tenets of natural law.

Professor Stephen Kuttner, of the Catholic University of America, gave General Carlos P. Romulo, president of the United Nations general assembly, was scheduled to give the keynote address. The pressing duties of the assembly's final sessions, however, prevented him from attending. General Romulo's address was entitled "Natural Law and International Law" and was read to the Institute by Professor Edward J. Barrett of the College of Law.

"... the most important lesson which the work of the United Nations has taught us is the realization that we cannot have lasting peace in the world," Romulo declared, "until we have established a system of just law which shall be universally accepted and applied."

General Romulo explained that by a just law he meant a law based on reason and deriving its ultimate sanction from God. He rejected as false that law which recognizes the state as the final authority. This theory has led to regimentation, tyranny and class war, he charged.

"We live in an age permeated with the spirit of secularism," the Philippines statesman said, "and it is not often that we find even the leaders of Christian states publicly professing their faith in the moral principles upon which the structure of the peace we are trying to build must rest." He expressed hope that the United Nations will continue its tendency to make the international law conform to the tenets of natural law.

Professor Stephen Kuttner, of the Catholic University of America, gave the final address of the Institute. His subject was: "The Natural Law and Canon Law." He stated that the canon law has given us our western foundation for the principles of criminal justice. The greatest contribution of canon law to the doctrine of natural law is, he demonstrated, "To have shown that the natural created order of right reason persists within the unique framework of society."

During the first session, the Natural Law Institute plaque was unveiled by Mr. O'Sullivan. The plaque was given to the University by Alvin A. Gould, of Cincinnati, who sponsored the institute. Dean Clarence E. Manion of the College of Law announced at the final session that Mr. Gould will also sponsor the 1950 institute.

NROTC to Present Fourth Annual Ball

"King Neptune's Court" will be the theme of the fourth annual Navy Ball to be held in the University Drill Hall on Jan. 13 from 9 to 12:30 p.m.

Co-chairmen Jack Courtney and John Terry, senior members of the ND Naval ROTC unit, have announced that members of the Air Force ROTC have been invited to attend the dance.

Miss Jo Anne Murray, of Youngstown, Ohio, a junior at St. Mary's, will share the queen of the ball title with Miss Mary Ann Holter, of Columbus, Ohio, also a junior at St. Mary's.

The co-chairmen will be assisted by the following committee heads: Phil Doney, decorations; Charlie Mauch, transportation; John Thornton, date bureau; Ed Sullivan and Jack O'Brien, tickets; Jim Schmidt, orchestra; Jack Donahue, publicity.
University of Salzburg Offers Classes To Coincide With Summer Music Festival

By JACK POWERS

"University courses in English, lasting five weeks, will be held at the Catholic University of Salzburg, Austria, in the summer of 1950, at the time of the great Music Festival," Rev. Thomas A. Michels, O.S.B., professor at Salzburg, announced during a visit to Notre Dame last Tuesday.

Father Michels is in the United States recruiting students for the 1950 Summer session. The courses will be accepted at Notre Dame as regular credit, if the required attendance and lecture stipulations are met. Next summer's session will cover the last two weeks of July and the first three weeks of August. A trip to Rome at the end of the session is being planned for those who wish to go.

Started in 1931

Salzburg has conducted international Summer courses since 1931. Closed by the Nazis in 1938, they were re-established in 1946. In the past, the sessions proved a meeting ground for Catholic intellectuals from all over Europe, including such men as Jacques Maritain and Etienne Gilson. During the past two years, Professors Dietrich von Hildebrand and Waldemar Gurian of Notre Dame have been among those who taught at Salzburg.

Proposed courses for the 1950 meeting include social and cultural histories of the United States and of Europe, histories of art, music and liturgy, philosophy, archeology and the appreciation and social implications of natural science. The world famous Salzburg Music Festival will be taking place at the same time.

Cost Between $700-$800

Although the exact curriculum and program will not be announced until January, Father Michels said that the approximate cost of the trip will be between $700-$800. This will include passage, travel in Europe, room and board, and the trip to Rome. Passage will be by ship and the final bookings will be announced in April. Lodging during the session will be in private homes and religious institutions.

In explaining the arrangements for the 1950 session, Father Michels stated that American support is urgently needed to put the international meetings back on secure footing. "We live in the American zone, close to the Iron Curtain," he pointed out; "Salzburg is one of the last fortresses of western culture and Christian civilization in central Europe."

Besides the support necessary, the meetings will bring Americans into closer cooperation with Europe, intellectually and spiritually. "Only the united forces of Christianity can withstand the onslaught of Eastern ideologies," warned Father Michels.

Wrote Against Nazis

The Austrian professor was born in Kreffield on the Lower Rhine, and became a Benedictine monk at the famous Abbey of Maria-Laach. He has studied at Rome, Bonn, Breslau, and Muenster. He joined the faculty at Salzburg in 1928, as professor of liturgy. Having written against the Nazis, he fled to the United States following the German coup in 1938.

He remained here until 1947. During his stay in America he taught at St. Michael's College in Vermont, Manhattanville College of the Sacred Heart, and Notre Dame. For five years, he served as Prior of St. Paul's Benedictine Priory in New Jersey. He resumed his professorship at Salzburg upon his return in 1947. Father Michels is also one of the directors of the international Catholic Summer sessions at Salzburg.

The aging Austrian priest intends to remain in the United States until the end of January. He will try and contact as many American students as possible in that time. "I have hopes," he concluded, "for a great deal of active American participation in the 1950 session."

Registration details, curricula, and travel arrangements will be announced in January, following the NFCCS conference in Cleveland.

New Yorkers Hold Breakfast


The contingent then went to the Hotel LaSalle's Bronzewood Room for breakfast. Mr. John Broderick, assistant dean of the school of law, delivered a talk. He explained the necessity for a firm defense of Christianity against the evils of Communism.

Joe Moschella, chairman of the Met Club's Christmas dance gave a report on the progress of the ticket sales and again urged the "hearty cooperation of all members in making the affair a success."

Council Warns Clubs: Accepts Palais Bid

President Bill Kirchner opened the Student Council meeting Monday night with a warning that only 47 of the 115 clubs on campus have registered for a renewal of their charters. According to regulations, Kirchner added, those 47 are the only organizations entitled at present to use University property for their meetings.

The Social Committee, headed by Verne Kelley, reported on the contract of the projected Spring dances downtown. Ray Yanics, a member of the committee, read the contract which provides for three dances next Semester and a renewal of the document in 1961. Yanics explained that the affairs will be held only on Feb. 4 and 11 and May 6 because of previous commitments of the Palais and the already-full schedule of social events arranged by the various classes and clubs on campus. The council voted to accept the report.

Five Veterans’ Wives Add Comedy Charm

The University Theater presented *Holiday*, a light comedy by Philip Barry, as its second production of the semester in Washington Hall Dec. 12, 13, 14 and 15. Five Vetville wives in the feminine parts added their beauty and charm to the efforts of the Notre Dame men.

Mary Roach, as Linda Seton, and JoAnn Smith, as Julia Seton, shared the feminine leads, and vied for the love of James Maher, a senior journalism major, as Johnny Case, a young rags-to-riches lawyer.

Others in the cast included Lawrence McDermott as Edward Seton, the pompous father, James Beymer as Ned Seton, a young alcoholic, dissatisfied with his life of ease and luxury, Leo Blaber and Eleanor Thompson as Nick and Susan Potter, friends of Linda, Frank Malzone and Jane Marqueling as Seton and Laura Cram, stuffy socialites, Charles McCauley as Henry, the butler, Walter Werner as Charles, a young man-servant, and Avalon Vogan as Delia, the maid.

The play, billed as a light comedy, was just that, and a very enjoyable one. The plot was fast-moving and interesting, and full of satirical humor about the plight of the rich.

The story concerned a young lawyer, Johnny Case, who fell in love, or thought he did, with Julia Seton, of the Park Avenue Setons, who measured character by the size of the bank account. Johnny wasn’t too concerned about his bank account, however, and decided he wanted to learn how to live happily. He found that he was much happier with Linda Seton, a happy-go-lucky young lady, whose sentiments coincided with his own. Linda realized that she loved Johnny, but would not hurt her sister. The climax was reached when Johnny realized he could never be happy living for just a bank account, and he left.

But the inevitable happy ending comes when Linda realized that Julia did not want him back, and that she could have Johnny without hurting her sister. The play ended as she rushed to catch the ship to Europe with Johnny.—Bob Finney

Science Fund Donations Hit New High for 1949

Another record month for the Notre Dame Foundation’s Science Fund!

During the month of November the Foundation received contributions totaling $167,618, a record for 1949. Of this amount $100,000 was a single gift, donated by an alumnus who prefers to remain incognito.

Up through October contributions this year have averaged $47,854 per month. The $167,618 figure for November dwarfs this average.

The total for 1949 has now reached $646,138. Last year at this time contributions totaled $351,061, which shows a considerable gain for 1949.

Alumni of ND are responsible for $383,064 of this year’s total while the remainder, $263,084, has been donated by friends, other than alumni, of the University.

Part of this, $46,138, is restricted by donors who ask that their contributions be used for specific purposes. The remainder will be placed in the fund for the much-needed Science Center. Construction of the center is planned for this Spring if the present rate of contributions continue.

Gould Foundation Director Discusses Public Relations

In two talks before Notre Dame students recently, William A. Castellini outlined the advance of public relations in the United States and the practical applications of public relations.

Speaking to Notre Dame journalism students, Mr. Castellini told in detail of the various public relations campaigns he has participated in over a period of 25 years. He also discussed the personal qualifications necessary for public relations work.

For students of the College of Commerce Mr. Castellini analyzed four stages through which public relations has gone in the United States.

Mr. Castellini is vice-president of Dinerman and Co., and executive director of the Robert Gould foundation. He was at Notre Dame as a representative of Alvin A. Gould, who sponsored the Natural Law Institute held here last week.
There was much merriment deep down in the dungeons of Dillon Hall on the night of Dec. 7, when the inhabitants of that Senior residence hall staged a carnival for the benefit of a proposed Dillon Hall lounge room. The drone of the ever-spinning pin wheels was hardly audible over the shouts of the enthusiastic barkers and the general hum-drum of the milling crowd, composed mostly of Notre Dame students. A few young ladies mingled among the throngs, adding the feminine charm to the gay, if not elaborate, carnival.

Free cider and doughnuts were served at the doorway and other refreshments could be purchased. The pin wheel booths, featuring prizes ranging from ND ash trays and charms to such treasured gifts as cakes, pies, cheese and crackers, and bread and bologna, attracted much attention. But the busiest corner of the Dillon basement featured a novel game, in which the participant tried to spoon a golf ball into a barrel 15 yards away. Several students received door prizes and more valuable gifts resulting from donation drives which were conducted by the Dillon Hallers throughout the semester. Super-salesmen of the hall are Dalton O’Sullivan, who sold $50 worth of donations and Verne Kelley and Jim Heaney, who sold the same amount.

The carnival and the games were all a part of a campaign to raise money for the Dillon Hall lounge room and, according to Father Broestl, Rector of Dillon Hall, and “Moe” Ferriter, chairman of the carnival, enough money has been accumulated to make the lounge room a reality in the near future. Much of the work on the room will be done by the students living in the hall.

Much of the work on the room will be done by the students living in the hall. Father Broestl wants to have part of the lounge completed when the students return from the Christmas vacation so those men who will graduate in January will be able to study for their finals in the new room.

Registration High For Washington Trip

Dr. Paul C. Bartholomew, Department of Political Science, announced that the registrations for the trip to Washington, D.C., between semesters are coming in much better than previous years. He said that “in past years between 25 and 30 have attended these interesting trips to the Capital. But this year reservations are coming in faster than any other, and it is expected that more will attend.”

As yet, there is no definite closing date on registration for the trip, but Dr. Bartholomew has tentatively set Jan. 18 as the final day.

Members of the touring group will stay at the Lee-Sheraton hotel which is very close to the Capitol building and is a good central location in Washington.

Dr. Bartholomew has had offers to visit both the French and Spanish embassies. Each of them has set the visiting time at 4 p.m. on Monday, Jan. 30. This is an unfavorable hour, for the train home departs at 5 p.m. that same day. Dr. Bartholomew is attempting to arrange a more suitable time.

A possible feature of the trip might be a visit to the home of Walter Trohan, chief of the Chicago Tribune Washington Bureau.

Last year's journey-people were invited to his home and entertained quite regally. The trouper went to his home at 8 p.m. and left at 3 a.m. and enjoyed his talk as well as refreshments in the interim.

For the past two years some St. Mary's girls have been enlisted for the trip. This year they will again be represented.

Those who have registered for the trip will be notified, via post card after the Christmas holidays, when they shall pay their trip fares.

Radio Education Class Airs Program on Station WHOT

Station WHOT in South Bend presented a half-hour program this week which was written, cast, produced, and recorded by the ND Audio-Visual class in Radio Education. The program, entitled “Christmas Is Costly,” is the result of a class project. It was aired over station WHOT last Wednesday night.
Nightwatchmen Find Work Pleasant, Enjoy Relations With Most Students

By BILL WEIR

The average student thinks nothing could be duller than the life of a nightwatchman, but the watchmen themselves don't agree.

It's not that anything exciting happens here—we don't have many murders and bank robberies—but they find the work agreeably pleasant. If they didn't, they wouldn't sit up in a chair from ten o'clock at night to five in the morning. Most of them are retired and have pensions; they don't need the money.

For one thing the nightwatchman's job is a good way to meet people. Several of the watchmen know every student in their halls by name. They try to get along with them, too. They don't, as many new freshmen think, sit around hoping someone will come in late so they can mark it down. Sometimes the job takes a lot of tact: new students often find it hard to get accustomed to the rules and act as if the nightwatchman is purposely trying to hurt them. But they soon learn that he isn't such a bad guy.

Two years ago a watchman had to tell a freshman to stop making so much noise. The freshman got mad and threatened to kick the watchman downstairs. The next night though the student came in late, about the only students the watchmen meet. The students this year are tame than they were five years ago and completely docile compared to the ones ten years ago.

Besides routine things like coming in late, about the only students the watchmen has to look out for now are the ones who try to sneak pets into the building. Sometimes outsiders try to sneak themselves in, too. The watchman has to be on the lookout for people who sign Mahatma Gandhi, 565, on the sign-in sheet. Where they sleep is one of the local mysteries, but they try it all the time.

The guard at the circle has slightly different problems. The biggest one is people who want to drive up the restricted side road. Sometimes offenders are students, but mostly they're visitors. People often drive up and ask if they can drive around and "see" the campus—at two or three in the morning when the lights are out. They say they're just passing through and they'd like to be able to tell the people back home that they've seen Notre Dame.

The only trouble the circle watchman has is in the students who drive up with their girls and park in the circle, then wake up everybody in Alumni with their singing. There are usually three guards,

Mortimer Adler Speaks

Mortimer Adler highlighted the Concert and Lecture Series for this year by lecturing in Washington Hall Dec. 2.

He is a nationally-known author and Professor of the Philosophy of Law at the University of Chicago.

One watchman in particular likes his work. He was a railroad detective before he came here, and he finds the students much easier to get along with than hoboes and train burglars he used to deal with.

"Besides," he adds, "I like to watch how they change. When they first come here, all the rules are new to them, but after they're here a while they get used to them and start to grow up."

Notre Dame Debate Team Enters Pre-Season Meets

With their regular season still two months away, the Notre Dame Debate team has already attended two intercollegiate debates. On Nov. 18 and 19 the team participated in an invitational tournament at Purdue University. Thirteen colleges from all over the country were present at the meeting. Representing Notre Dame were Pete and Tom Ninneman, Bill Carey and George Peace.

On Dec. 2 and 3 Notre Dame was represented at a competitive debate held at the University of Iowa. Out of the 18 midwestern colleges participating, the ND affirmative team, consisting of Bill Carey and Bill Dempsey, finished second. The team was given a rating of third in extemporaneous speaking, while Bill Carey led the debaters to first place in competitive discussion.

The debaters are planning an exhibition trip to Cincinnati some time before the regular season begins in February.

North Dakotans to Send Orphans Christmas Gifts

The infant North Dakota Club will celebrate its first Christmas with a warm feeling in the hearts of all members over the club's first major project. It was recently decided by club members to carry out some worthwhile project in accord with the Christmas spirit. This project took shape in the form of 15 or 20 gift packages which will be distributed to young orphans in the Catholic Orphanage, Fargo, N. D.

Funds with which to purchase the gifts were contributed by club members under the direction of Francis Webb, graduate student from Bismarck, N. D., president of the club. Realizing that the material necessities of the orphans are taken care of by the orphanage it was decided to present them with gifts emblematic of Notre Dame—ND T-shirts, copies of Notre Dame prayer books autographed by members of the National Champion football squad, and the like—gifts any American kid will be proud to possess.

The North Dakota Club came into being only this Fall with a small, but growing membership. Last night the club held a banquet which constitutes, with their Christmas drive, its only activities thus far, but shows promise of many in the future.

The Scholastic
Dateline:
Notre Dame, Ind.

Ray Donovan and His Cohorts
Manage Well the Difficult Task
Of Putting and Keeping Name of
Notre Dame Before the Public.

By JACK BRADSHAW

Safe from the basement’s clomp of collegiate clodhoppers and the undusted dorms of the third floor is the Department of Public Information. Hardly a day goes by that the outside world does not receive some timely, interesting and vital publicity releases from this small, unpublicized but important organization.

Keeping in close contact with thousands of newspapers, magazines, and with the various radio and press services, this department goes nonchalantly about the tremendous job of keeping Notre Dame in the news, and this involves the threefold task of getting the RIGHT news to the RIGHT people and at the RIGHT time.

The fact that the Department puts out such a considerable volume for its size is due to the fact that it is headed by blond, amiable and efficient Mr. Ray Donovan. A native of Hammond, Ind., he was graduated from Notre Dame with an AB in Journalism in 1942 and immediately became Assistant Director of Publicity (as the Department was called then) under Mr. James E. Armstrong. After a short sojourn as sports editor of the Logansport (Ind.) Pharos-Tribune, he returned to Notre Dame in 1945 to become Assistant Director of Publicity under Mr. J. Walter Kennedy and later under Mr. John V. Hinkel. On Jan. 1, 1949, he was named Director of Public Information.

"The chief purpose of our department," says Mr. Donovan, "is to increase the prestige of Notre Dame by bringing before the public’s eye the academic accomplishments and achievements of the University, through the dissemination of stories to the newspapers, the magazines, the radio and television, all with specific accounts of academic achievements or progress at the University."

(Continued on Page 28)

Bill Leeds, Joe Conerty and Jim Lund prepare mimeographed releases for mailing as Dick Rosengarten (rear) files copy of it.

Dec. 16, 1949
First Nigerian at ND to Start Next Term; Community Sends Him for Higher Education

By CHARLEY DULLEA

"Sana Sun yak Absi Odu ya Afo," said the Youth Association of Afaha Obong and Midim to one of its members several months ago. Today, preparing to spend Christmas in the United States, he well remembers those words: "Farewell—may God be with you."

With the start of the second semester, Michael Udo Akpan will become the first Nigerian ever included in the ranks of Notre Dame men. Just now, he is biding his time at the rectory of St. Augustine's Church in South Bend, not to see home for the next five years.

Mike has had a long road to travel in his 24 years from Ibibio territory to Notre Dame. Educated by a mission of Irish secular priests, he was a student-teacher in training at St. Charles' Training College from 1937 to 1940 and then, for eight and one-half years, taught in the Catholic Mission at Calabar. Finally, in consideration of his scholastic achievements and initiative, the young West African was awarded an overseas scholarship to the United States by his Clan Council, representing 16 local villages.

Palm Trees Provide Wealth

Life may have cited some pretty unusual scholarships in its recent issue, but Mike's bids fair to top any. Since the Nigerian people's main wealth is in the products of the palm tree, all collection of fruits was prohibited for a month by the Council. At the end of that time, only those purchasing a special stamp were allowed to harvest the produce. Thanks to the stamps' revenue, the Council has been able to send Mike from Lagos, the capital, via the United States by his Clan Council, representing 16 local villages.

A good deal of credit for acquainting the traveler with his new home goes to Rev. Vincent Thilman, C.S.C, pastor of St. Augustine's. Playing Vergil to Mike's Dante, Father Thilman has his hands full explaining America to his guest. However, things have come along fine and Mike, himself, says, "I thought, when I came here, that everybody would look down on me, but they all seem very ready to help a stranger."

Coming to Notre Dame was no mean feat in itself, for his neighbors were much opposed to Mike attending a Catholic school. Several secular institutions, among them Harvard and Pennsylvania, were also in the running and the people felt he could secure a better education there than in such a place as Notre Dame. It was claimed that religion would be the only subject given attention and that a conspiracy between Mike and the local priest was afoot. However, since a nun's advice had set him on coming here, the opposition gradually died down. The fair sex's opinions are held in much greater reverence in Nigeria than in the land of Dorothy Dix.

Nigeria, a British colony, is a country where teachers are few, their salaries extremely slender, and the general level of education quite low. Only by augmenting the force of native instructors can the situation be bettered. To this end, Mike will enroll in the College of Arts and Letters, concentrating on history and education, with a view to the possibility of heading a secondary school back home.

Gangsters Galore Expected

Just one thing made the newcomer afraid of life in America, and that was the notion that "everyone went around shooting all the time." Messrs. Bogart, Raft, and Cagney would probably find this very flattering to their artistic egos, but to Mike it was a source of terror. However, he does hold an impression of New York which would warm any Met Club member's heart.

Mike was exposed to the great autumnal madness at the Iowa game. Being a soccer man from 'way back, his attention was focused mainly on the number of ears and spectators, with apprehensions as to how the latter would all find their way home. As to affairs down on the turf, Mike's classic post-mortem was, "I liked the costumes."

Long Way From Home

Notre Dame is a long way for Mike from his native village, from his wife and child, from his aged mother. He is far from the people who opposed his coming to Notre Dame and those who felt he already had a "good-paying" job and did not need more learning. There are many miles between Notre Dame and a land where a priest may get to a settlement once in two months; where education is, at best, meagre; where a man may work a month to earn two pounds.

But, as Mike puts it, "I have come not so much to get a degree or personal gain, but to go back and help my own people, for it is they who have sent me here." If ever a Notre Dame Club of Nigeria is formed, there can be no quibbling as to who its president will be.

Professor Ross Oversees December History Panel

Dr. Arnold Ross of the Department of Mathematics led the December History Department Discussion on "The Relation between Mathematics and History" on Tuesday evening, Dec. 13.

He was joined in the discussion by Dr. Matthew A. Fitzsimons of the Department of History. Chairman for the discussion was Dr. John J. FitzGerald of the Department of Philosophy. Dr. Ross discussed the formal and accidental relationships between science and history. Dr. Fitzsimons stressed more the relation between science and history.

The January discussion on "The Relation between History and Economics" will be led by Professor John J. Hooker of the Department of History and Dr. Marcel P. Gaspar of the Department of Economics.

MIT Prof Speaks Here

Charles C. Coryell, Professor of Chemistry at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, gave a talk to the Notre Dame chapter of Sigma Xi last month in the Engineering Auditorium. He spoke on "The Preparation and Properties of the Seven Synthetic Elements."
Bored With Life? Go to a Polka Party — Lively Music Will Help You Forget Cares

By ROBERT ROMAKER

Are you tired of the routine? Does the everyday life of school and studies get you down? Are you bored by the ordinary? Then follow me to a polka party for adventure and romance.

This adventure and romance awaits you at St. Casimir's, St. Adalbert's or a half dozen other places on South Bend's west side where King polka reigns. Here wine, women and song release you from the ennui of everyday life. Here an air of mystery and the commonness of the unexpected provide your escape—all this for only half a buck.

Yup, that's all it costs for an evening of convivial and jovial entertainment. On polka nights walk into the hall where the dance is held, convert your half a buck into a ticket, and pass into the inner sanctum. Stay near the walls at first until your eyes grow accustomed to the low lights. If you don't, whirling, gyrating couples may send you sprawling. As your eyes gradually pierce the semi-darkness, you'll note chairs placed around the outside of the rectangular floor. Here you find your dream for a night. If your name happens to be Dombrowski or Koscieski, chances are you'll do better as most of the girls at these parties are pretty little Polish girls.

But if your name is Flynn or O'Brien don't fret. The girls are friendly and even anxious to teach you the hippity hop of their folk dances.

It's a lot of fun to polka and it's not hard to learn. Just stamp heavy on your right foot, step, skip and then stamp heavy on your left foot to the rhythm of da-da-da; da-da-da-da-da-da-da-da. But be awful careful lest your size twelves stomp on the dainty foot of your date. A faux pas here could end your polka career.

In case you're a little stiff and self-conscious at first, run down to the refreshment bar in the rear. Some good old Hoosier or Drewrys cures all stiffness and you'll amaze yourself by actually dancing to some of the more familiar tunes like "Charley was a boxer" or the "Helen" and "Barbara" polkas.

The largest and most elaborate of these polka parties usually are held at St. Casimir's ball room. Here George Kurdys, the South Bend polka king, and his band direct the festivities. George features a wailing clarinet, squeeze box and a piano. These instruments are basic to all polka orchestras.

George plays a number and the polka begins with skipping, stamping, and stepping for almost four minutes. Just when you think the number is about over, he shifts into high and really revs her up. Laughing couples catch their second wind and join into the spirit, stomping heavily with a staccato beat, whirling faster and faster as the tempo increases. Now the band yells "yah ha ha" and the dancers echo "yah ha ha." This is the real thing.

So if the four walls of your room threaten to close in on you, hop aboard a bus, get a transfer, and ride out to a polka party. You'll hear the music when you are still a block away and your step will quicken as your feet catch the lift of the polka beat.

Glee Club to Present Carol Card Sunday

The Notre Dame Glee Club will make its first formal campus appearance Sunday when they present their annual Christmas concert at 8:15 p.m. in Washington Hall.

The singing group, under the direction of Daniel H. Pedtke, joined forces with the Rosary College Glee Club of River Forest, Ill., last week for two big productions. Forty ND singers and 70 members of the Rosary group recorded a one-half hour program of Christmas songs at radio station WMAQ, NBC in Chicago. The transmitted show will be re-broadcast from coast to coast at 1:30 p.m. (CST) on Dec. 24 over the entire National Broadcasting Company network and their independent affiliated stations.

After making the radio transcription, the Glee Clubs gave a joint concert before a sell-out audience at Rosary College.

This Sunday's campus concert will include many of the traditional Christmas carols and also selections by Tenor soloist, Robert Ruetz; Baritone soloist, Roy O'Neil, and pianist, James Etling.

PROGRAM

Ave Maria  Gregorian Chant
Angels Ad Pastores  Sweetinck
Cruxifixus  Antonio Lotti
The Creation  W. Richter
Handel's Chaconne (Mount of Olives)  Beethoven
Notre Dame Glee Club
Piano solo, Ripolletto  Verdi—Arr. by Liszt
James Etling
King's Messenger  Bantock
The Siesta (Spanish 16th Century)  Arr. by Cain
Galway Piper  Irish Folk Song
Gaelic March  from the German
Sunshine Folk Song  Brahms
Notre Dame Glee Club

INTERMISSION

Why Don't You Try  Pietro Yon
"Twas the Night Before Christmas Darcy-Moore
Lo, How a Rose  Praetorius
Interlude  Notre Dame Glee Club
Adam
Oh, Holy Night  Roy O'Neil, Baritone
Gren Bawbling  Pietro Yon
Robert Ruetz, Tenor
Carol of the Bells (Ukrainian Christmas Carol)  Roy O'Neil
Christmas Carols; Silent Night; The First Noel; God Rest Ye Merry Gentlemen; O Come All Ye Faithful
Notre Dame Glee Club

Rosary songstresses are directed by Al Gavan, presby of the Notre Dame Glee Club, as they transcribe carols for an NBC broadcast to be aired Dec. 24 at 1:30 p.m.
New Kormendi Plaque To Honor Truman

President Harry S. Truman will be presented a plaque at the end of the month by a joint organization representing Displaced Persons in America. The group will bestow the plaque as a token of their gratitude for invaluable assistance in securing the admission of the DP's to the United States.

Commissioned by this group to make the plaque was Mr. Eugene Kormendi, artist in residence at the University of Notre Dame. Mr. Kormendi worked on the plaque in August and September both in Washington and here on campus. President Truman posed for the plaque on three occasions and during this period Mr. Kormendi fashioned the clay model. The final casting was performed in New York after the mold had been constructed in the art shop behind the Main Building.

The plaque is bronze and lifesize; after the clay model had been finished in the White House, President Truman added a distinctive feature by etching his signature on it. The acknowledgments of the DP's are also impressed on the plaque.

This is Mr. Kormendi's second official work in Washington. Previously he had executed a 22-foot statue of Christ—the Light of the World. The statue was dedicated last Easter by the Apostolic Delegate, and is located in a giant niche in front of the Catholic Welfare Building on Massachusetts Avenue in Washington. Mr. Kormendi has also done a monument in stone at Boys Town, Neb., of its founder, Father Flanagan.

Geology Club Meets

The Notre Dame Geology Club held its final meeting of 1949 last Wednesday in the clubrooms of Hotel Mishawaka. After a short business meeting the guest speaker, Dr. Bernard Waldman of the Notre Dame Physics Department, gave a timely demonstration of the Geiger counter as it is employed in work with radioactive minerals. The minerals tested were some of those received in a recent addition to the Geology Department's collection. A buffet luncheon was served after the demonstration.

Chems Have Busy Week

Two social events were conducted last week by the student chapter of the A.I.Ch.E. On Sunday, Dec. 4, a Communion breakfast was held. Following Mass in Dillon Hall chapel, the breakfast was enjoyed in the faculty dining room. Speakers for this event were Rev. Frank Nealy, O.P., who spoke on "Ideals," and Dr. Ernest Wilhelm of the Chemical Engineering faculty. The second event was the semi-annual banquet in honor of the graduating seniors. A steak dinner at Rosie's was enjoyed, after which a short business meeting was held when nominations for next semester's officers were announced. Toastmaster Jim Carberry then introduced the members of the faculty—Messrs. Rich, Wilhelm, Smith and Howerton—who each made brief speeches.
NU, Irish Cagers to Tangle in Chicago

Iowa's Fast Hawkeyes Show Here Monday

By RAY FITZGERALD

Chicago Stadium, home of midwest basketball doubleheaders, gets look number one at the 1949-50 edition of the Notre Dame basketball squad tomorrow, as the Irish tangle with Northwestern. This is the first of four appearances in the stadium for Moose's boys, and they'll be up against a rangy but erratic veteran outfit when they meet the Wildcats.

Coach Dutch Lonborg lost only one man, Captain Bill Sticklen, from the 1948-49 starting team. Back for more action are Jumping Jake Fendley from Chicago; Ray Ragelis, one-time Hoosier high school terror from East Chicago, Ind. (home of wartime ND ace, Vince Boryla); and the co-captains, Jim Barr and Bob Hughes. To go with them is Don Blasier, sixth man last year, a left hander who will jump center.

Ragelis, tenth in conference scoring last year, and Fendley are expected to throw most of the hoops for the Cats. Either one or the other has been high man in N.U.'s first three games, Fendley made 25 points in the close 58-55 battle with Ripon, a team which sounds like a pushover but evidently isn't. Northwestern also beat Western Michigan 54-43, and dropped one to Colorado U. last Saturday in the Stadium, after being ahead all the way.

Next Monday, the always-running Iowa Hawkeyes come to the ancient and aching fieldhouse to match wits and baskets with the Irish. Those looking for improvement over the first 1949 home showing of ND should attend this last 1949 showing, because the Irish sophomores will have tossed off those first game shakes by then. They'll have to, for Iowa coach Pop Harrison always has a bunch of hustlers that keep opponents on the move. Murray Weir, little sharp-shooter of a few years back, is a good example of the Iowa type of ball player. The Hawkeyes this year started off in fine fashion, taking their first two from Colorado College and Michigan State quite handily. Then

Keglers Open Season With Loss to DePaul

Notre Dame's intercollegiate bowling team opened its season last Saturday against DePaul and found rough going, as they lost three to two. The loss was a narrow one, with the Keglers showing strength by coming back to win the last two games after dropping the first three. Chief reason for the Chicago club's victory was Gene Zylstra. Zylstra had a smashing five-game total of 1003. King-pin for the Irish was Joe Shannon who marked up 920; Tom Simon was second man with 873.

Kampus Keglers Campus League is off to a roaring start and, with two weeks of competition completed, there is every indication of a down-to-the-wire race for team honors.

Bob Breton's Met Club is on top in the Gold League, while in the Blue League there is a three-way tie, with Detroit, Metallurgy and Minnesota knotted for first.

Currently leading the race for individual scoring honors are Dick Fitzpatrick, Gene Greuz and Tom Simon. Kreuz and Fitzpatrick take high single laurels in their respective leagues with 290 and 281, while Simon has high series with a 551 total.

The pre-Christmas edition of the basketball Irish is never as smooth as what follows after the holidays. This year will probably be no exception. Notre Dame against Creighton showed that they have a balanced scoring club. They have in Don Strasser something they've been lacking since Fran Cuiian graduated—a good long set shot man. Leroy Leslie and Dan Eagley will be a big help on rebounds and on scoring. There was much ragged play in the Creighton opener, but there will be improvement, and it is refreshing to see those three new faces in the starting lineup.

The Irish will have to be lots better after Christmas, because they run head on into a pile of basketball trouble. On Dec. 29 they meet a veteran Indiana team in the annual Hoosier classic in the Butler fieldhouse. Unbeaten so far, the Hoosiers have Bill Tosheff, Bill (Continued on Page 25)
Jerry Groom Accepts Captain's Shillelagh
As 1200 Honor ND's Football Champions

Center Jerry Groom, star linebacker of the 1949 Notre Dame football team, officially accepted the captaincy of next year's squad in the feature attraction of the 30th annual civic Testimonial Banquet for the ND team. The banquet, sponsored by the Notre Dame Club of St. Joseph Valley, was held in the Notre Dame Dining Hall last Monday night.

Groom took the traditional Shillelagh from the 1949 co-captains, Leon Hart and Jim Martin, and expressed the hope that, when he in turn gave it to the 1951 captain, ND's unbeaten string would stand at 47 games.

The new captain comes from Des Moines, la., and is 20 years old. Playing very little on offense, Jerry distinguished himself on defense as one of the country's finest linebackers and most vicious tacklers.

All the football players were honored Monday and the lettermen received ND blankets, pen and pencil sets, gold footballs and various awards.

Rifle Eliminations Held
To Name Squad Members

After four weeks of intensive preliminary practice, the Notre Dame rifle squad held an elimination tournament late this week. The 15 survivors will represent the Irish in a posted match this afternoon with Dayton University Flyers of Dayton, Ohio.

The Flyers will be led by Bob Minerup, holder of a torrid 383/400 average in all major meets. Captain Daly, USMC, coach of the Irish, will respond with Donal J. Murphy, who overwhelmed Michigan in a recent NROTC tournament with a blistering 197/200 effort. Pressing Murphy will be J. W. Hartman, another recruit from the Navy.

Eighty-three candidates answered the initial call for marksmen last month. The fine ability of these men necessitated a minimum qualifying mark of 185/200 for eligibility in the eliminations. Since the squad is flexible, men who show marked improvement will be awarded positions in the top 15.
SPLINTERS
from the Press Box

by Ralph Wright

Mustang Moaning

After all the complimentary write-ups on the SMU-ND game, we were beginning to think some of the soreheads had quit writing. They haven't, though. The other day we came across The SMU Campus and the headline read: "Ponies Trounce Irish, 20-27." The author of the story, Ben Peeler, attributed our victory to "luck." Then he moaned about SMU missing the "grand little man" who, believe it or not, is Doak Walker. It got so mushy farther on that we gave up on it.

SMU had more breaks than the Irish on Dec. 3 and the Mustangs would be plenty lucky to ever come that close again. For four years now, the old diehards have been moaning about Irish "luck" and what might've happened. They still pay off on the score, soreheads, and ND always winds up with the most points.

A lot of people called the New York Yankees lucky last Summer, too. The Yanks, like Notre Dame, are always good. The also-rans can't beat them so they moan about the champs being lucky. The baseball championship flag is flying over Yankee Stadium and the national football champion trophy will be at Notre Dame for the Winter. You can claim superiority for your team, Mr. Peeler, when SMU beats Notre Dame. And don't hold your breath until they do it.

Captains Played the Most

Notre Dame's football co-captains, Jim Martin and Leon Hart, saw more action than any other team members this Fall. Jungle Jim played for 405 minutes whereas Leon was in there for 392. Considering the use of the platoon system and several runaway games in which reserves played most of the time, that's a lot of football. They both have been real All-Americans and great captains.

Subway Alumni Come Through

You can really get an idea of how popular the ND football team is by reading some of the thousands of orders for the Scholastic Football Issue. They come from just about everywhere and from all types of people. There were many orders from Canada and some from the Hawaiian Islands. A lot of GI's ordered them, and one request came from a prison inmate.

New Cagers Look Good

The Irish basketballers didn't look like national champions in their opener against Creighton, but they didn't look bad either. It was good to see some new faces on the team, and the three newcomers who started were impressive.

Don Strasser not only looks something like Ralph Beard, but he plays like him too. He's the most polished first-year man the Irish have had in some time. Of course, Kevin O'Shea wasn't exactly ragged when he came here in 1946, but he had graduated from high school a few years before and had already played in the bigtime.

Leroy Leslie is a good jumper, a hustler and a fine scorer. Dan Bagley, not so colorful as the soph hotrocks, will be an invaluable man on those rebounds.

O'Shea wasn't "on" in his shooting, but he did some nice passing. Four of Leslie's second half buckets came on beautiful passes from Kevin. John Foley's accuracy at the foul line was pleasing to see. Think what the final score might've been if John had made only one instead of missing only one.

Cheers for Moose

We went to the fieldhouse last Thursday with our Hemingway Viking Portable in hand. But, instead of reading for an hour or so, we had the pleasure of seeing a very interesting preliminary game. Nice going, Moose. We think the students liked the preliminary game and would like some more if they can be arranged.

Suggestion of the Week

It appears that Notre Dame students might not fill up the fieldhouse for most home games. We have no complaints to make as far as Mr. Cahill's efficiently-operated ticket office is concerned, but we do have a suggestion. Before the general public is allowed to come in, we suggest that some arrangements be made to have the students' wives seated. They're certainly a part of Notre Dame and probably the most loyal rooters the Irish have.
Conway Molds Squad Of Frosh Hoopsters

Drawing his prospects from as far west as Colorado and as far east as New York, Coach James Conway has material for one of the finest ND Frosh basketball squads in recent years.

Six men are battling for the two top forward posts. They include Larry Eaton, an all-state selection from Greenley, Colo.; Joe Dombrowsky, from Turtle Creek, Pa.; Ed Condon, another all-Catholic selection from Chicago; Dan Spika, who was all-state while playing in his home town LaCrosse, Wis.; Harry Osterman, all-sectional from Evansville, Ind., and Paul Tagliaferro, all-conference from Bridgman, Mich.

At the guard positions are Dan Farrell, all-city from New York; Jerry McClusky, all-state from Toledo, Ohio; another all-Catholic selection from Chicago, James Gibbons; Bill Kelly, from Terre Haute, Ind.; Dave Schmelzer from Ohio and Bill Halley from New York.

These 13 freshmen plus about nine other players still to be picked from the general call will make up the final freshman squad.

While there is very little to choose between these men seven or eight of them appear to have the inside track. At forwards Eaton, a clever ball handler, and tall Ed Condon are leading the way with Osterman and Kelly close behind. Hook shot artist "Gooch" Lewinski from Chicago has the center spot nailed down. James Gibbons, the best defensive player on the club, and Jerry McCluskey, one of the best shots, have fallen heir to the guard positions although line drive shooter Dan Farrell has been pushing them both.

Freshman basketball has had something new added this year. The squad plays preliminary games against either the third string varsity or a club team from town as a part of each home basketball attraction.—Frank Ronnenberg

Irish National Champions Win Total Offense Crown

Statistics don't always show who the best team is, but Notre Dame's 1949 national champions were away up in the yardage figures too.

The Irish won the total offense title by averaging 434.8 yards per game. No team except ND has ever won the total offense title more than once. The squad plays preliminary games against either the third string varsity or a club team from town as a part of each home basketball attraction.—Frank Ronnenberg

1950 Football Sked Lists Nine Games, Four at Home

The 1950 Notre Dame football schedule, released this week, lists nine games, four of them here.

The Irish open their 62nd season of football against North Carolina at Notre Dame Stadium on Sept. 30, and they close it by traveling to Los Angeles for the annual game with Southern California on Dec. 2.

The lone new opponent is Pittsburgh. The Panthers come here Nov. 11. Two of this year's foes, Southern Methodist and Washington, are not on the 1950 schedule. However, the Mustangs will visit the North for a contest in 1951.

Coach Frank Leahy begins his eighth year at Notre Dame next fall. His record here stands at 60 wins, three losses and five ties. ND's over-all 61-year record is 388 victories, 77 defeats and 30 ties.

The 1950 schedule:

Sept. 30—North Carolina, here
Oct. 7—Purdue, here
Oct. 14—Tulane at New Orleans
Oct. 21—Indiana at Bloomington
Oct. 28—Michigan State, here
Nov. 4—Navy at Cleveland
Nov. 11—Pittsburgh, here
Nov. 18—Iowa at Iowa City
Dec. 2—Southern California at Los Angeles

Three Dual Meets Planned For Indoor Cinder Season

Notre Dame's cinder-pounders are getting ready for their indoor schedule these days and Coach "Doc" Handy is busy lining up the schedule.

Right now, the tentative schedule looks like a good one for local track enthusiasts. There will probably be three dual meets held at home— with Missouri, Purdue and Indiana. Most of the other dates will be taken up by the usual open meets like the Central Collegiate Championships and the relay carnivals put on by Michigan State, Purdue and Illinois Tech.

The Scholastic
Basketball
(Continued from Page 21)
Garrett, Tom Schwartz, Lou Watson, Phil Buck, Jerry Stuteville and Gene Ring back from last year's fourth-place conference club. Most of these returnees are home-grown Hoosier products (Ring is from South Bend Central), and they can really throw that ball around.

The next night ND goes up against Purdue in the Butler fieldhouse. The Boilermakers have been hot and cold so far this brief season. They have veterans Dick Axness, Billy Butterfield and Howie Williams to go along with some untried sophs and juniors. Williams and Axness are the top point men.

Butler Here Jan. 4

On Jan. 4, Butler's colorful Bulldogs come to the ND fieldhouse. Butler got off to a bad start this year, as they did last season. They dropped two early heartbreakers to Illinois, 67-63, and Ohio State, 67-65. Last season they lost their first two, and wound up with a record of 18-5. It's always a good ball game when Butler comes to town, and the next night ND goes up against Purdue in the Butler fieldhouse. The Boilermakers have been hot and cold so far this brief season. They have veterans Dick Axness, Billy Butterfield and Howie Williams to go along with some untried sophs and juniors. Williams and Axness are the top point men.

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Dutch Criminologist Blames Individualism

By JACK POWERS

"I feel that crime in the United States might often stem from an individualistic reaction to authority," stated the Rev. Marinus Van Roi, one of Holland's leading criminologists, at a conference with Prof. Hugh F. O'Brien, of the Department of Sociology, last month.

Father Van Roi, who has just completed a study of juvenile delinquency in Elkhart County, is studying in this country under a three-month fellowship granted by the United Nations. He will return to the Netherlands at the end of this month. Besides his post as Professor of Criminology in the state University of Utrecht, Father Van Roi is advisor to the Dutch Minister of Home Affairs in the care of 'problem families.'

"I am interested in the prevention of juvenile delinquency, especially in problem families," he explained. The Franciscan priest went on to say that during the war many homeless families were moved from the coastal cities to the eastern rural areas of his country. After the war, many of these families remained in the unemployment relief camps in which they were housed. Instead of returning them immediately to the crowded city slums, the Dutch government is trying to re-educate them in the "small village" atmosphere of the camps.

Father Van Roi pointed out that life in the camp-villages is more conducive to personal restraint than the atmosphere of the larger cities. It is also easier to promote a sense of personal responsibility in small communities. By a gradual change-over, the Dutch are trying to re-educate the family as a unit.

There are about 30 such camps in operation now, along with four institutions for difficult juvenile cases. All of these are purely voluntary. Each camp has its own social workers and physicians.

After camp life, the families are moved into individual homes supplied by the government. The families can purchase these homes gradually through a system of wage deductions. The Dutch hope to re-educate much of their poor city population in this way. In a nation of ten million people, living in an area approximately the size of New Hampshire, the crime problem can be a serious one if allowed to go unchecked.

Father Van Roi is interested in the comparison of crime conditions in urban and rural life, he has had a work published on the subject, Crime in City and Country. He points out that even in rural areas, poorer soil and economic conditions breed more crime than in prosperous areas.
A Man Around the House, Norbert Engels; Prentice-Hall, Inc., New York; 1949; $2.95, illustrated.

The young man about town evolves in time to be the man around the house. What he does with the time left after his regular occupation largely determines whether he be man or mouse. Norbert Engels has written a book which points the way for a man to retain a good share of his masculine superiority.

Under the pressure of domestic distractions there is no better outlet for that "Now what?" feeling than to get busy working with tools and materials. When there is no pressure, the idle hour is most happily employed in the home workshop. That corner of the home set aside for the good, sharp, and efficient tools, in due time becomes the man's best haven from the cares of a busy day and his most satisfactory hour pleasure resort.

Mr. Engels' book covers a lot of ground on the subject of the "Man Around the House," and furnishes a good store of practical information about tools, materials, and substantial work projects. While it is not an exhaustive manual for the home workshop, it makes a very good introductory piece for the man who has never made a try at this kind of avocation. The emphasis falls mostly on the wood-working tools and arts, with various kinds of indoor and outdoor furniture as main objectives, so the book offers just what the amateur cabinet maker needs.

To many readers the chapter concerning the hoarding of junk would alone be worth the price of the book. Here, for the first time, is given a lucid and logical explanation for a man's basement and garage collection of loony loot. The chapter gives word and argument, rhyme and reason that can be used by the previously dumb male who, before this chapter was written, had to dumbly clutch that old brass bed, unable to explain to his wife about the top pipe organ, the toy can­rons, the clever gadgets that existed embryonically in his mind and in the fine brass tubing of the old snoozer.

If there is any criticism due, it would be that the book might have been enlarged to include the many other enterprises that fall to the lot of the well experienced "man around the house." In defense of the metal industries it should be said that there is a fascinating and satisfying array of tools and projects that involve sheet metals, the soldering business, electrical work, plumbing, heating, and machinery anatomies. All these offer the home craftsman a chance to assert his skill and dominance over merely material things.

The National Safety Council would also be happier if all such books would spare a few paragraphs on how to avoid getting hurt, especially with power tools. Their studies show that it is not enough to know that a machine is dangerous; that the operator should also know how to protect himself. Mr. Engels testifies from first hand experience that the new joiner or planer owner generally pays one quarter inch of finger tip to find out about push sticks.

It is not fair, however, to expect to find the complete omelet with trimmings in a single egg basket. It is fully good enough that A Man Around the House gives a man a flying start in the right direction. Later on he can branch out for himself on any of the many enticing paths offered through the use of home workshop tools.

When he becomes older, grumpier and perhaps dissatisfied with the furni­ture whims of his spouse, he will have acquired ability to construct for himself completely unmousey paraphernalia for the man about to leave the house with his well made rowboat loaded on his own made sturdy trailer.

—F. J. Scriba

Villagers Plan Dance

The Villagers' club has announced that it will hold its traditional Christmas dance this year on Dec. 28. The site will be the Erskine Country Club where Bobby Morris and his orchestra will play for dancing from nine until midnight. George Schwind is general chairman and Robert Bott is ticket chairman for the affair.
Dateline: Notre Dame
(Continued from Page 17)

The Rev. John H. Murphy, C.S.C., Vice-President in charge of Public Relations, is the administrative co-ordinator between the Department of Public Information, the Department of Public Relations, the Notre Dame Alumni Association and the Notre Dame Foundation. It is also his duty to formulate policy between these departments.

One of the bigger jobs of the Department was the advance publicity work done in preparation for the Natural Law Institute which was recently held here at Notre Dame. Just to show you how it operates, here is a blow by blow account of what went on behind the scenes in bringing the Natural Law Institute into the national and even the international, headlines.

Round one of the “campaign” began last September. From then till the time the Institute was held, one release was sent out every week to 200 daily papers throughout the country, to all the Catholic weeklies and to more than 100 law publications. Besides the original announcement, these releases contained: individual stories on each of the four speakers; a story on the dedication of the Natural Law Institute Plaque; a story on the foundation of the Alvin A. Gould Natural Law Library; and finally a roundup story for release the day prior to the opening of the Institute.

In addition to spreading this nationwide publicity out over a period of three months, individual stories were sent out to the home town papers of each of the 70 law students who served on committees for the Institute. These went to all dailies and weeklies in their home towns as well as to each Catholic paper in the diocese.

While doing the special promotional work for the Natural Law Institute, the department prepared a 15-minute radio script and sent copies to the Presidents of 100 Notre Dame Alumni Clubs in all of the principal cities. Each President was asked to approach the radio stations in his locality, asking them to donate time to air the special script prepared by the Department. Most of them agreed, with the result that many prominent Notre Dame attorneys and judges went on the air with the program.

The Department also prepared and sent to the Alumni Presidents a proposed “Letter to the Editor” asking them to mail it to the Editors of their local papers, signing their own names. The letter described the underlying philosophy and the reasons for holding the Natural Law Institute.

Following up their first barrage, Mr. Donovan and Co. approached each big radio network asking that they broadcast part of General Romulo’s speech, and the Columbia Broadcasting System agreed to a 15-minute show. When the General was unable to attend because of United Nations duties, the Department arranged through CBS to transcribe his talk through their New York studios and it was broadcast from 4:45 to 5:00 p.m., last Saturday, just as if he had been at the Institute. Local radio programs were also presented over South Bend stations WHOT and WSBT.

So much for the advance publicity work of the Department. But its job is not finished even when the big day arrives. Finally, on the very day of the Institute, the Department had to mimeograph and stencil more than 100 pages of speech manuscript so that the staff writers of the Chicago Tribune, New York Times, Newark News and Time magazine could write their stories. And, in addition, it had to see that they received every courtesy and service during their stay on campus.

To round out their work on the Natural Law Institute, the Department wired about 500 words on each session of the Institute to the Associated Press, United Press, International News Service, and the South Bend Tribune, sending each with photographs, while sending a roundup story, covering the whole Institute, to the Catholic weeklies and law publications.

Such is a typical publicity campaign for any major academic event at Notre Dame.

These national and local releases, properly timed and spaced, constitute the normal advance publicity for any big event in which the University participates. However, when an extra important event occurs, a certain amount of special publicity work has to be done and then the job really gets interesting. Once, when the Bishop of Lourdes, France, visited Notre Dame, the publicity boys had to dig up an interpreter before they could get their story, for the eminent churchman spoke not a word of English. On another occasion, when the Mayor of Munich, Germany, visited the campus, conversational German paid off and Joe Dukert, a student assistant, was able to interpret well enough to get the story.

Although publicity is by far the most important job of the Department, it is not the only one. The Department also finds time to put out the University Calendar, which has lately been the product of Dick Rosengarten.

Last spring it worked hand in hand with H. Lee Hope in preparing a lengthy publicity brochure to be sent to the various towns along the itinerary of the Band’s spring tour. Besides containing the answers to every conceivable question about Notre Dame Music, the brochure gave complete instructions as to how and when to print press releases, secure advertising, sell tickets, etc.

Whenever a national magazine decides to take a few shots at Notre Dame, that immediately creates jobs for some of the part-time student assistants. The photographers have to be shown the campus, the equipment has to be set up, and all this requires time, money and the Department of Public Information. Holiday magazine was recently on campus doing a picture story on Indiana; Life recently did a seven-page story on LOBUND; several weeks ago it came out with a picture story on the ND-Tulane fracas, “The Game of the Week.”

For most of the away games this year the Department prepared a large spread of informal campus shots, featuring students from the respective cities where the games were played. Part of these displays were sent to the city newspapers and the rest to several of the cities’ larger department stores, this latter set including 60 pictures of campus life and complete instructions for setting up a store window display.

A smooth-running outfit composed of nine men and one secretary, the Department goes daily about the highly important and fascinating job of bringing Notre Dame to the public’s eye and, what is more important, of keeping it there.

The Scholastic
NFCCS Town Hall Meeting
Covers Inter-Regionalism

On Nov. 21, a Town Hall Meeting was held in the Law Building. This meeting was a preparation for the NFCCS Triregional Inter-American Action Congress held at Mundelein College, in Chicago, recently. The theme of the meeting was Inter-Regionalism before Universalism. This topic was based on a recent book by Carlos Davila titled *We of the Americas*.

With this theme in mind a panel of six campus clubs representing Notre Dame and St. Mary's was chosen to participate in the discussion and Frank Schwab was appointed chairman. The discussion was divided into three parts: political, economic and cultural. At the end of the discussion six "consultants" spoke from the floor.

Speaking on the political side of the question were the La Raza and the International Affairs clubs. The La Raza Club was represented by Adolfo Calero and the International Affairs Club by John Gallagher. The economic phase was discussed by Bob Scheel of the Inter-American Affairs Club and Charles Hickman of the Economic Round Table.

Misses Mary Ann Fatum and Patricia Quinn of St. Mary's College spoke about the cultural aspect of the question. Miss Fatum was a representative of the Santa Teresa Club and Miss Quinn was a representative of the International Relations Club. Will Fechner of the Propeller Club and John Bodolay of the Commerce Forum served as consultants.

This Town Hall Meeting served as a basis for consideration of further problems which were discussed at far greater length at the Congress.

PHOTO CREDITS
Page 9 by Brickson; 10 by Kinville; 11 by Munger; 13 by McLaughlin; 14 by Fitzgerald (left) and Ferstel; 15 by Munger; 16 by Jackson; 18 by Brickson, and 19 through the courtesy of the Chicago "Sun-Times."

The lamp that's bright all over—an inside story...

You could look directly through the clear glass of Edison's first lamp and see the hot filament. While this may have been interesting, the glare made it unpleasant. Many attempts were made to diffuse the light and cut the glare by coating the bulb, without loss of too much light.

A General Electric lamp researcher named Marvin Pipkin was the first to offer a practical inside frosting for lamps, with little light loss. His method, perfected in 1925, was a milestone in lamp research. The G-E inside frosted incandescent lamp is still today the one most commonly used.

But during years of work on many varied lighting projects, Pipkin kept up the search for a still better coating. He has found it—a new silica finish that diffuses the light almost perfectly and gives softer, more beautiful illumination. It is used in the G-E Deluxe-White Lamp now on the market.

This new success of Marvin Pipkin has come only after thousands of experiments and years of investigation. It illustrates again how General Electric emphasizes research and creative thinking, encourages fertile minds to follow their own imaginative bent, and so stays in the forefront of scientific and engineering development.

You can put your confidence in—

GENERAL ELECTRIC

Dec. 16, 1949
Names Make News

Compiled by DAN BRENNAN

I. A. O'SHAUGHNESSY, wealthy St. Paul, Minn., oil man and benefactor of Notre Dame, wanted to hear the Irish football games broadcast in the Twin Cities, so he laid down the necessary cash. O'Shaughnessy put up about $1,000 to have two of the games broadcast by radio station WLOL and he didn't want any commercials, not even his name mentioned on the programs.

Professor JAMES A. REYNERS recently summarized the research in the bacteriology laboratories at Notre Dame for 73 members of the South Bend Dental Society at a dinner meeting on the campus. Professor Reyners later took members of the tour on a tour of the Bacteriology laboratories.

Dr. MAURICE H. GOLDBLATT, director of the Notre Dame art galleries, recently made the news for his recognition of an unsigned painting as the work of a master, and as a result enabled his client to come out with a potential profit of about $100,000. In examining a catalogue for a sale in New York, Dr. Goldblatt saw a reproduction which he recognized as a work of Jean Clouet the Elder. The client, Bailey Stanton, Chicago attorney, bought the picture for $1,200 and subsequent examinations proved it to be the real thing, estimated to be valued in the neighborhood of $100,000.

The last in a series of lectures on childhood, sponsored by the South Bend deanery, National Council of Catholic Women, was held recently at South Bend Catholic High School. Rev. JAMES SMYTH, psychologist from Liverpool, England, and visiting professor at Notre Dame, spoke on "Problems of the Teen Ager."

Announcements of two approaching marriages and two engagements of Notre Dame men have recently been made. HARRY E. MONAHAN, of San Diego, former Scholastic sports editor, will be married Dec. 29 to Miss Geraldine Cassutt, also of San Diego in St. Didacus Church in that city. And in April Miss Jo Ann Hertel of South Bend will be the bride of THOMAS F. HANLON, formerly of South Bend, and now of Worcester, Mass. JOSEPH P. NORWAY has become engaged to Miss Ruth Olsen. Both are from Chicago. RAY O'CONNOR, of Rockford, Ill., is engaged to Miss Kitty Ryan, also of Rockford.

Dr. LAWRENCE H. BALDINGER, of the College of Science, spoke last Sunday on "Harmony of Religion and Science" before the Notre Dame Club of Indianapolis at its "Universal Communion Sunday" breakfast in the Marott Hotel. Dr. Baldinger was introduced by MICHAEL B. REDDINGTON, master of ceremonies at the breakfast. NICHOLAS CONNOR was in charge of reservations.

Dr. JOSE A. CAPARO, former head of the Department of Electrical Engineering at Notre Dame and Dr. KNOWLES B. SMITH, former head of the Department of Mining Engineering at Notre Dame, are the only two residents of St. Joseph County to be included in the recently published "International Blue Book of World Notables." Doctors Caparo and Smith are professors emeritus at Notre Dame. About 1,200 world personalities are listed in the book.

BUDDY HASSETT, former Notre Dame baseball star, will manage the new Colorado Springs club of the Western league, it was learned not long ago. Hassett, former major league first baseman, who managed the New York Yankees Newark farm club in the International League last year, has been transferred to the Chicago White Sox organization and will take over the Sox class A farm club.

Professor FRANK W. KELLY, of the department of speech at the University, gave the principal addresses in the Elks' memorial day services held recently in the Elkhart and Michigan City lodges of the B.P.O.E.

Two people intimately connected with Notre Dame died recently. Mrs. WARRIN A. CARTIER, widow of the donor of the east campus athletic field, died in her home in Ludington, Mich., after an illness of four months. Angelo M. Carideo, 74, father of FRANK CARIDEO, former star quarterback at Notre Dame and now assistant athletic coach at Iowa U., died Nov. 30, in his home in Mount Vernon, N. Y.

On Dec. 28, 29 and 30, Dr. PAUL BARTHOLOMEW and Dr. F. A. HERMENS, both of the Department of Political Science, will attend the National Convention of the American Political Science Association in New York. The Convention will be held in the Roosevelt Hotel. Dr. Bartholomew will take part in a discussion on Pathology of Democracy in Latin America, and Dr. Hermens in a discussion of New Constitutions in Western Europe.

Rev. GERALD PHELAN, head of the Department of Philosophy, returned this week from St. Vincent's Archabbey at Latrobe, Pa., where on Dec. 8 he gave the annual Boniface Wimmer lecture entitled The Wisdom of St. Anselm. This annual lecturership was established in 1946 to commemorate the founder of the abbey, Father Boniface Wimmer.
'Joyful Hour' to Be Aired Sunday Evening by MBS

The annual Joyful Hour will be broadcast this Sunday evening at 7:30 CST over the Mutual Network. Under the direction of Rev. Patrick Peyton, C.S.C., who spoke at Notre Dame Dec. 4, the 60-minute program will feature recitation and dramatization of the Joyful Mysteries of the Rosary.

On this year's show, MacDonald Carey, portraying Saint Joseph, will narrate the events of the mysteries with Ann Blyth portraying Mary. Other participants include Jeanne Crain, Don Ameche, Maureen O'Hara, Ricardo Montalban, and others. Christmas songs will be performed by favorite opera, concert, and radio stars, among them Mario Lanza and Bing Crosby. Father Peyton will close the program with a short message.

The Joyful Hour, with its Easter counterpart, the Triumphant Hour, has been one of the most outstanding broadcasts since its origin two years ago. Usually presented on the Sunday preceding Christmas, the program has received so much acclaim that it has been scheduled for rebroadcast on Christmas Day.

Miss Cochran, Aviatrix, Speaks at Aero Banquet

Jacqueline Cochran, internationally prominent aviatrix, who spoke at a banquet sponsored by the Notre Dame branch of the Institute of Aeronautical Sciences last week, expressed the hope that air racing will continue in this country and even be extended to an international scope. Miss Cochran, who won the 1938 Bendix trophy race, said that air racing has contributed greatly to the advancement of aviation as a whole.

The owner of a cosmetic company bearing her name, Miss Cochran expressed her wish that she will yet be able to fly a jet plane.

Rev. Theodore Hesburgh, C.S.C., executive vice-president of the University, and Professor W. D. Drinkwater, the club's faculty advisor, also spoke at the banquet.

Press Club Officers Named

At an election conducted among students in the Department of Journalism, the officers for the Press Club of the University of Notre Dame were chosen for this year.

Those elected were: Dick Rosengarten, president; Vic Dorr and Joe Archibald, senior vice-presidents; Jim Kingsley, junior vice-president; Jim Carroll, secretary, and Joe Scheidler, treasurer.

Dec. 16, 1949
Letters
(Continued from Page 4)

Williams, is depicted as a southpaw passer. In the upper right hand action shot of the Notre Dame-North Carolina game on page 38, Jim Martin doesn’t appear to be living up to his ferociousness as a tackler, and on closer inspection you will note that it is Williams, not Hayes, who threw the long one and Martin is doing some fine blocking for him.

On the statistical page in the record of pass interceptions, Del Gander, who intercepted a Navy pass behind the goal and ran it out of the end zone in the closing seconds of play, seems to be neglected.

Again let us offer our congratulations on a fine magazine. We hope that this letter will not sound too critical, but rather that it will help prove that the Freshman class is vitally interested in the athletic achievements of our school.

Ed Condon
John Weber
Zahm Hall

We thank readers Condon and Weber for their congratulations and admit that it was Williams throwing the pass as many others have since told us. You’re right on the other two counts also.—Editor.

Carnival
(Continued from Page 9)

Carnival, to be conducted in the Drill Hall on Feb. 20 and 21, the two days preceding Ash Wednesday. Various campus clubs will participate in the festivities.

Assisting General Chairman Jim Garvin are Bill Kirchner and Ed Farrell, raffle and carnival chairmen, respectively. Dick Brodeur handles the publicity for both committees, while Don Mahoney is business manager.

Ray Yanics has charge of the Mardi Gras Dance, sponsored by the Junior class. This dance will be held Friday, Feb. 17, at the Palais Royale in South Bend.

Garvin, chairman of the local NFCCS group, stated that the first $10,000 of the carnival and raffle proceeds will be turned over to the NFCCS, to be devoted to Foreign Student Relief.

Additional receipts will constitute a Notre Dame Charity Fund whereby all ND students would benefit. Such a plan would replace various campus solicitations for charities like the Community Chest Fund and the Red Cross.

If possible, another portion of the proceeds will be used to provide scholarships here for some deserving Displaced Persons from Russian-dominated countries.

Further plans for the carnival were made at a local NFCCS meeting last Wednesday night. Present at this session were representatives of the campus geographical organizations, who were to determine the parts their clubs would have in the pre-Lenten festivities.

Tentative NFCCS plans for the future include a clothing drive for needy peoples in Europe, to be held during Lent.

Christmas Exit
(Continued from Page 9)

vacation away by attending both dances.

The New England Club will hold their holiday dance in Boston on Dec. 27 at the Copley Plaza Hotel. For all of ND’s St. Joseph Valley residents and students who won’t trek homeward come Christmas, the Villagers Club will hold a semi-formal dance on Dec. 28 at the Erskine Park Country Club in South Bend from 9 to midnight. Bobby Morris and orchestra will play and tickets are $3.60 a couple.

Up in the Motor City, the Detroit Club is sponsoring their annual Christmas Ball in the Arabian Room of the Hotel Teuller on Dec. 28 from 9:30 till 1:30. If a sudden blizzard doesn’t snowbound the Nebraska residents, a large crowd is expected to attend the Nebraska Club’s dance in Omaha on Dec. 27 at the Blackstone Hotel. Dancing will be from 9 to 1 and the admission is $3.00 per couple.

The Urban Room of the William Penn Hotel will be the scene of the Pittsburgh Club dance on Dec. 28 from 10 to 2. Jack Walton and his orchestra will play and $4.50 is the tariff.

It all looks like a fun-packed holiday for Notre Dame men wherever they live and when Jan. 4 rolls around you can bet that everybody will talk about their Christmas, 1949.

J. Paul Sheedy* Switched to Wildroot Cream-Oil
Because He Flunked The Finger-Nail Test

FOR A WHILE, Sheedy’s life story was a pretty sad tail. People rode him about his wild, unruly hair. And it wasn’t until his favorite filly gave him the gait that he decided to do something about it. He trotted down to the corner drug store and bought a bottle of Wildroot Cream-Oil hair tonic. You should see him now! Non-alcoholic Wildroot containing Lanolin keeps his hair neat and well-groomed all day long. No more annoying dryness, no more loose, ugly dandruff.

Take a tip from Sheedy. If your sugar balks when you ask for a date, you need Wildroot Cream-Oil right away. Get it in bottles or tubes at your local drug or toilet goods counter. And ask your barber for professional applications. You’ll be a winner every time!

* of 327 Burroughs Dr., Snyder, N. Y.

Wildroot Company, Inc., Buffalo 11, N. Y.
Final Tabulation Reveals Cotillion Net of $478

The Sophomore Cotillion on Nov. 18 netted $478.80, Ed Vasta, financial secretary for the dance, announced this week.

Ticket sales reached $5533.47 and the money was spent as follows:

- The Griff Williams Band $1000.00
- Rent for the Palais Royale $125.00
- Decorations $33.58
- Publicity $12.30
- Favors $412.93
- Flowers $31.00
- Printing of tickets and placards $62.50
- Miscellaneous $161.04
- Federal tax $361.05
- Total $2054.67

Rev. Joseph A. Kehoe, C.S.C., reported that the attendance was the largest of any cotillion in the school's history. The $478.80 represents the greatest profit ever achieved at a Notre Dame dance.

Vasta stated, "The financial success of the affair was due in a large part to George Sweet, chairman of the decorations committee, who cut expenses to a minimum by using ingenuity to decorate the hall so superbly." The profit was turned over to the Student Council, which underwrote the dance.

Economic Round Table

The Economic Round Table held a joint meeting last month with a group of economics students from St. Mary's College. Four papers covering the economic, historical, political and social aspects of England's devaluation of the pound were read.

At the first of the last two Round Table meetings, Charles Hickman read a paper on Capital, Labor and Democracy. The paper was well received and brought forth a lively discussion from the members present.

An equally fine discussion resulted from Roy Porter's talk at the second meeting held at Clark's Restaurant. Porter spoke on the parity price system for agriculture.

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Dec. 16, 1949
Roughly Speaking

by Ken Thoren

Our Radio Station

For some unknown reason we have listened to station WND more this year than at any other time during its brief existence. Being such a constant listener, we couldn't help but come up with a few remarks—both pro and con. Before we put them down, though, we'd like to make it clear that we are merely a listener, and as such have gathered some opinions—no more than that.

To begin with, we think WND has made tremendous strides since its hectic conception two years ago. The only trouble being that some of those strides have been in the wrong direction. But let's first take a gander at its assets.

We think that the finest work on the station is done by the announcers. For the most part they are expert. In fact, they are such a polished group that the trite scripts they often have to read seem silly in their hands. To name a few, Joe Shelley, who has a friendly rumble, Jack Hynes, whose voice is sharp even though his Bastan accent trips it up at times, and John Broderick, who brings a certain air of quiet reserve to his program with his husky voice.

As far as the sports staff goes—all we have heard are the station's two commentators. Both are prone to speak too fast, but when they're good they're very good. Skip Rosser's interview with Hart and Martin was top stuff. We wish, however, that he would dig up some more interesting sports tidbits, rather than rely on the South Bend Trib for his material.

One of our favorite programs during the week is Winter Theater. They do a fine job with that spot—but also, make some bad blunders. The last two airings of South Pacific had the betel-nut-chewing Bloody Mary cast as her beautiful daughter Liat. Gentlemen, Liat does not sing a song in the entire show. Then when Allegro was presented something very funny happened. The hero, Joseph Taylor, Jr., sang his first song as a baritone and his second as a tenor. If the script writers would check their story they would find that the first song, A Fellow Needs a Girl, is not sung by Joe, Jr., but by Joe, Sr. Then a third fluff. Mr. Hynes recently announced the playing of Wunderbar as "an old German piece." We'll bet Cole Porter, who wrote this tune for Kiss Me, Kate, would have something to say about that.

We hope WND doesn't find these objections picayune. We realize they are small, but not to one who likes to hear a show in its original form. As we said, we think Winter Theater is tops, but please, whoever is at fault, how about checking up on your plots?

On the debit side, we find the engineers at the top of the list. Take, for example, the afternoon, uninterrupted programs of music. Why must a station break come right in the middle of a song? Sometimes the song is really worth listening to and such a rude break is aggravating. Naturally, we know that the time must be given every half hour—at least that's the custom, but who listens to these programs in order to find out the time?

Another thing that gnaws at us is the habit of playing faulty records. Isn't there any way you can play them before putting them on the air, to find out whether or not they're broken or scratched?

That's just about it. We hope these remarks will be taken in the right spirit. We think WND has done and is doing a terrific service for the campus and the student body. There's still a long way to go, but with the energetic crowd who unstintingly devote so much of their time to the station's operation, leading it, we feel certain that the future can't help to be anything but bright.

Two Weeks Off

Before closing out for the Christmas holidays, we'd like to say a word or two about some manifestations of spirit that has reared its wonderful head during the past two weeks. There was the welcoming-home pep rally down town. That was something we'll all remember. But how many know that much hard work went into its planning and execution?

A person who is seldom, if ever, applauded for the work he does around school is Dave Schoen, a junior member of the Blue Circle. Dave has had his finger in all the pep rallies this fall and has really done a fine job. So here's to you Dave—great going.

Dillon seems to have captured the most-spirited-hall title. Their intimate carnival was a big success and the profits are going to a sitting room in the basement. Then, too, there was that one dead end wing in Dillon which decorated itself up like a war dance Indian. If only all the halls could arouse such spirit.

Before we get cut off the bottom of the page we'd like to wish everyone, especially our friends, happy holidays.

Address by A. J. Schied, Jr. Highlights AMS Meeting

The Notre Dame Chapter of the American Society for Metal held its monthly meeting this week. A dinner in the University dining hall preceded the technical session held in the Engineering Auditorium. Mr. A. J. Schied, Jr., vice-president of the Columbia Tool Steel Company addressed the group on "Tool Steel—The Key to Efficient Production."

E. A. Peretti, of Notre Dame, is chairman of the group.

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Dec. 16, 1949
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