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*One Man Tells Another*

GILBERT'S

Campus Shop

On the Campus—Notre Dame
I know all of you have important things to do in the morning—like getting down to breakfast before your roommate eats all the marmalade—so you really cannot be blamed for not keeping up with all the news in the morning papers. In today’s column, therefore, I have prepared a run-up of news highlights from campuses the country over.

SOUTHERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY
Dr. Willard Hale Sigafoos, head of the department of anthropology at Southern Reserve University, and internationally known as an authority on primitive peoples, returned yesterday from a four-year scientific expedition to the headwaters of the Amazon River. Among the many interesting moments of his journey is his own head, shrunken to the size of a kumquat. He refused to reveal how his head shrinking was accomplished. “That’s for me to know and you to find out,” he said with a tiny, saucy grin.

NORTHERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY
Dr. Mandrill Gibbon, head of the department of zoology at Northern Reserve University, and known to young and old for his work on primates, announced yesterday that he had received a grant of $80,000,000 for a twelve-year study to determine precisely how much fun there is in a barrel of monkeys.

Whatever the results of Dr. Gibbon’s researches, this much is already known: What’s more fun than a barrel of monkeys is a pack of Marlboros. There is zest and cheer in every puff, delight in every draw, content and well-being in every fleecy, flavorful cloudlet. And what’s more, this merriest of cigarettes comes to you both in soft pack and flip-top box wherever cigarettes are sold at prices that do no violence to the slimmest of purses. So why don’t you settle back and enjoy Marlboro, the filtered cigarette with the unfiltered taste.

EASTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY
The annual meeting of the American Philological Institute, held last week at Eastern Reserve University, was enlivened by the reading of two divergent monographs concerning the origins of early Gothic “runes,” as letters of primitive alphabets are called.

Dr. Tristram Luthrop Spleen, famed far and wide as the discoverer of the High German Consonant-Shift, read a paper in which he traced the origins of the Old Wendish rune “pt” (pronounced “kratzt”) to the middle Lettic rune “gr” (pronounced “albert”). On the other hand, Dr. Richard Cummerbond Twonkey, who, as the whole world knows, translated “The Pajama Game” into Middle High Baetrian, contended in his paper that the Old Wendish rune “pt” derives from the Low Erse rune “ml” (pronounced “gr”).

Well, sir the discussion grew so heated that Dr. Twonkey finally asked Dr. Spleen if he would like to step into the gymnasium and put on the gloves. Dr. Spleen accepted the challenge promptly, but the contest was never held because there were no gloves in the gymnasium that would fit Dr. Twonkey.

(The reader is doubtless finding this hard to believe as Eastern Reserve University is celebrated the length and breadth of the land for the size of its glove collection. However, the reader is asked to remember that Dr. Twonkey has extraordinarily small hands and arms. In fact, he spent the last war working in a small-arms plant, where he received two Navy “E” Awards and was widely hailed as a “manly little chap.”)

The SCHOLASTIC is entered as second class mail at Notre Dame, Indiana, at special postage rate authorized June 23, 1918, the magazine is a member of the Catholic School Press Association and the Associated Collegiate Press. It is represented for National Advertising by National Advertising Bureau and by Don Spencer, College Magazines Corp., 420 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N. Y. Published weekly during the school year, except during vacations and examination periods, the SCHOLASTIC is printed at the Ave Maria Press. The subscription rate is $3.00 a year. Please address all manuscripts to the Editors, Box 185, Notre Dame, Indiana. All unsolicited material becomes the property of the SCHOLASTIC.
A RARE OCCASION: This Wednesday the Senior Class and the University will have the unique opportunity of honoring the man perhaps destined to be written in future "profiles of courage" not only as the man who received Notre Dame's Patriot of the Year award, but as the outstanding patriot of our generation. If tomorrow there will be no missile gap, if the missiles roaming the oceans in his nuclear submarines will provide this country with its most unique and effective defense engine, much more than the brilliance of America's engineers and scientists is to be lauded. For it was the independent, precocious, and self-sacrificing personality of Vice-Admiral Hyman George Rickover that made the powers of intellect realizable — it was, above all, a terribly human victory by a man of vision. Subjecting himself to the buffet­ ing of Pentagon intrigues, and finding his personal advancement stilled again and again, this is the man whose works constantly restrain Soviet rocket-rattling. Our country cannot repay him, but the student body's presence at the ceremonies will demonstrate to him that we are a generation that can understand patriotism.

MIDWAY: In spite of several ambitious and successful programs, some of which were reviewed in last week's SCHOLASTIC, there is still money in the Senate till — no small accomplishment when one notes the state and national treasuries handled by our elders. But there is even a more noteworthy and effective criterion of Student Government achievement — namely, the respect it has earned for itself. After four years of day to day contacts with the Senate and its people we are convinced that this year's group has shown more responsibility and effectiveness than ever before. Their projects have been sensible and worthy and they have managed to avoid the one or two ridiculous incidents that can mar an entire year. There is still much more responsibility that must be earned and granted, but this is a question of time as well as of personal effort. To this body we offer our best wishes and co-operation in the second semester.

TASK FORCE: Notre Dame's concern with the proposed Peace Corps seems to be growing. In addition to the study group that has been established by the Modern Language club there is a second task force that has been commissioned by Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., to gather facts on the possibility of setting up a radio network in Chile and all the problems that would accompany its establishment. Answers must be found to questions that range from what Chilean radio laws are, to what social and economic conditions exist, to what kind of a training program should be set up. With real co-operation between the two groups a comprehensive and valuable report can be presented, not only to Father Hesburgh, but to Congressmen as well. Naturally, this study is entirely theoretical in the sense that the Peace Corps has yet to be authorized by Congress. But if and when the program is passed, Notre Dame will have a considerable headstart. We will be able to provide a specific program, worked out in detail, that could easily serve as the pilot project that many legislators seem to favor.

INFLATION: Waiting for the student who left over the semester break was an announcemen from the library that it would circulate books for four-week periods. The observant student also noticed that fines had been increased from a nickel to a quarter a day. Such a decree is not a simple thing, but lies in front of much preliminary work. During the past two years, library book-buying has been concentrated upon works for the use of undergraduates; the director felt that a sufficient supply of the necessary reference works had been obtained to allow circulation for four weeks. Those two-week term papers that turn into three- and four-week projects will no longer demand the renewal trip to the library with the maid's cart. And the increased fine should move students to return the books promptly, thereby cutting down library expenses in mailing out overdue slips.

AGREED: Last Saturday's South Bend Tribune carried an editorial asking for a more appropriate charge against the hoodlum that stabbed a Notre Dame freshman. In view of the efficiency and co-operation of the police department to date and the statements of the Dean of Discipline we are certain that something more than a misdemeanor will be charged. This is as it should be. We also take this opportunity to appeal to the student body to avoid any incidents with persons in South Bend. Judging from the number of prowls on Michigan avenue last week end, the police must consider the entire situation a potentially dangerous one and the usual bantering that too often goes on may turn into something more than just "standing on the corner."
What's it take to make the right connection?

Plenty! Consider the problem. Western Electric manufactures the switching systems which connect some 60-million Bell telephones throughout the U. S. The average call over today's electromechanical system requires 420 relay operations. All together, this interconnecting equipment makes up the heart of what is, in effect, the world's largest machine.

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While today's switching calls for a priority on engineering, tomorrow's will be even more exciting. For even now the revolutionary Electronic Central Office is under field trial and promises to remake the world of telephony. Future Western Electric engineers, working closely with their counterparts at Bell Telephone Laboratories, will concentrate heavily on developing manufacturing methods for this ECO equipment.

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Opportunities exist for electrical, mechanical, industrial, civil and chemical engineers, as well as physical science, liberal arts, and business majors. For more information, get your copy of "Western Electric and Your Career" from your Placement Officer. Or write College Relations, Room 6106, Western Electric Company, 195 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y. And be sure to arrange for a Western Electric interview when the Bell System recruiting team visits your campus.

PRESENT PATRIOT MEDAL TO RICKOVER

Admiral Here to Give Address Wednesday

by TOM WEISS

Selected by a decisive majority of the Senior Class, Vice Admiral Hyman G. Rickover will receive the 1961 Patriot of the Year Award at ceremonies Wednesday night at 8:30. At that time, Rickover will address the Drill Hall audience; the proceedings will be broadcast over WSND.

The Admiral's direct contacts with the public are usually related in some way to the problems of American education, concern for which constitutes Rickover's favorite "extracurricular" activity. He has recently contributed articles dealing with this topic to the Saturday Evening Post and the Ladies Home Journal, and has published a book titled Education and Freedom.

As military heroes go, Rickover is a rare bird indeed. During World War II it was neither in the U-boat infested North Atlantic nor in the blood-warm and blood-stained waters of the South Pacific that Rickover was making a name for himself. Rather, his chief theater of operations was the electrical section of the Navy's Bureau of Ships.

Rickover was born in eastern Poland in 1900, the son of a poor Jewish tailor. His family soon came to America and young Hyman grew up in an immigrant section of Chicago. In such circumstances he first adapted himself to the life of hard work which has characterized him ever since.

Securing an appointment to the Naval Academy, where he was unpopular and generally mediocre, he graduated 107th in a class of 532. Going on to Columbia University, he received a Master's degree in electrical engineering.

During the 1930's, Rickover made small gains; his chief theater of operations was the electrical section of the Bureau of Ships. Rickover was a skilled and able engineer, and his work was recognized by his superiors. In 1946 he was made superintendent of the naval reactor division, and in 1950 he was appointed director of the naval reactors division.

The most recent meeting was attended by Father Stanley Parry, C.S.C, chairman of the American Studies Advisory Council. The meeting was held in the faculty lounge of O'Shaughnessy Hall and was attended by the chairmanship of Bob Moran, a junior English major, a number of informal meetings have been held for the freshmen of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. These meetings are held in the faculty lounge of O'Shaughnessy Hall and have taken the general form of a short keynote by a faculty member, after which there is a discussion that lasts as long as there is the interest to support it (not in excess of the 10:30 permissions of our "sister school"). During the evening there is a break for refreshments which affords the opportunity for still smaller and less formal discussions.

In keeping with the recently expanded program of activities sponsored by the Arts and Letters Advisory Council, Tom Colleton, AB Senator, announced a new approach to "informal relations." Under the chairmanship of Bob Moran, a junior English major, a number of informal meetings have been held for the freshmen of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. These meetings are held in the faculty lounge of O'Shaughnessy Hall and have taken the general form of a short keynote by a faculty member, after which there is a discussion that lasts as long as there is the interest to support it (not in excess of the 10:30 permissions of our "sister school"). During the evening there is a break for refreshments which affords the opportunity for still smaller and less formal discussions.

The most recent meeting was attended by Father Stanley Parry, C.S.C, chair- (Continued on page 9)
Knights Announce Mid-March Bouts Opening; Expect Return of Former Divisional Champs

The 30th annual, 1961, Notre Dame Bengal Bouts, held under the auspices of the campus chapter of the Knights of Columbus, have been scheduled for March 13, 15, and 17. According to the bouts promoter, Dave Cormier and assistant Tom Miller, preparations were begun last May and will continue through the one-month period from now until March.

Upperclassmen know the bouts as a spring highlight. Over 15 veteran fighters will return to the bouts this year, six of them champing in their weight classes in the “60” bouts. The football squad generally produces some outstanding boxers and several of them are expected to trade their shoulder pads for gloves this year.

Boost safety record.

In 1931 the fights first became a charity event when, under the sponsorship of the SCHOLASTIC, they were put on for the benefit of the missions in India. The SCHOLASTIC continued as sponsor of the bouts until 1946 when the Campus Council of the Knights of Columbus took over. The Knights presently sponsor the fights as part of their Catholic Activities program. *Sports Illustrated*, a few years past called the Bengal Bouts one of the most excellent amateur boxing tournaments in the country.

If the name “Bengal Bouts” seems somewhat odd for a boxing tournament, there is a reason for it. The entire procession each year are donated to the Holy Cross Missions in Bengal, East Pakistan. The profits generally run from three to four thousand dollars.

The profits from the Bengal Bouts are used primarily for mission work. “Bengal Bouts” is a name derived from the Bengal region of the missions in India. The entire proceeds of the 1961 Bengal Bouts are to be donated to the Holy Cross Missions in Bengal, East Pakistan.

Magnificent sixteen.

Assisting the promoters, the Bengal Bouts Committee is composed of Secretary Tom Kroner and ten chairmen, each of whom will form a committee of his own. These chairmen for the “61” bouts are: Dan Fusco, business manager; Bill Broderick, assistant business manager; Oscar Wong, programs; Mike Rothstein, assistant programs; Mike Sammon, public relations; Denny McCarthy, assistant public relations; John Ficcardi, tickets; Art Barile, ticket finances; Fred Scott, trophies; Carl Hall and Dick Howell, concessions; Tom Korb, banquet; and Jim Black, publicity.

To Debate Historical Values Tonight in Law Auditorium

“Does History Have Value?” Tonight in the Law Auditorium at 7:30 p.m. the Academic Commissions of St. Mary’s and Notre Dame will present a Student Forum of “The Disadvantages and Advantages of History.”

Bruno Schlesinger, director of the St. Mary’s Christian Culture Program, will consider the advantages while Ralph McInerny, of the Notre Dame Department of Philosophy, will consider the disadvantages of the study of history. The Christian Culture program considers Christian thought, literature, and art through history, while some Notre Dame programs (notably, the General Program of Liberal Education) place little value on the historical approach to knowledge.

OPEN HOUSE

Free entertainment, group singing, recorded music, and card playing will be featured at the Saturday Afternoon Open House tomorrow from 1 till 5 p.m. in the Rathskeller. The first of many such afternoons, it is sponsored by the ND-SMC Committee on Informal Relations.

CJF Committee Selects Entrants for April ‘Bash’

Collegiate Jazz Festival 1961, “the hippest collegiate bash of them all,” according to Time, will bring 25 college jazz groups selected from nation-wide applicants to the fieldhouse Friday and Saturday, Apr. 21 and 22.

CJF chairman Dave Sommer, Tom Tafelski, Pete Herbert, and Frank Hamilton of WSND picked the 25 after listening to five to seven minute tapes provided by the numerous applicants.

“CJF is the theme of this year’s festival. Planning includes more and better prizes, wider publicity, larger audiences, and better production. Two years ago, the idea of a jazz festival featuring college groups was conceived at Notre Dame. Since that time, CJF has grown with spectacular rapidity—from a regional Midwest competition to a nation-wide festival.”

The two days of competition include three sets of preliminaries in which each group will appear for about 20 minutes for judging by Down Beat publisher Charles Surber, Robert Share of the Berkeley School of Music in Boston, and John Richards. Six or seven groups chosen from the preliminaries will play in the Saturday night finals. The winning combo (nine members or less) will receive a week’s engagement at New York’s Half Note night club; the winning band (ten members or more) will receive scholarships to Stan Kenton’s Clinic at the National Stage Band Camp.
Fr. Hesburgh Opens Senior Marriage Talks; Courtship, Marriage Receive Initial Thought

Next Sunday night at 7:30 p.m. this year's Senior Marriage Institute will open with a lecture by Rev. Theodore Hesburgh, C.S.C., entitled "Courtship and Marriage." His is the first of a series of five discussions given by representatives of the clergy and medical professions, as well as by laymen, each discussing a separate aspect of marriage seen in view of the higher unity of Catholic teaching on the sacrament.

Hesburgh's ten categories.

Behind this seventh annual Institute are Chairman Bill Pflaum, publicity manager Al Bosch, ticket chairman Jack McLaughlin, and General Arrangements Chairman Bill Lehr, Rev. Louis Putz, C.S.C., chairman of the Religion Department-Senior Class project. The Institute is grounded on the belief that "learning how to live to the fullest as a husband and a father of a family is a very important part of education today." The lectures are designed to satisfy Pre-Consecration requirements. Those who wish the certificate confirming their attendance may have their tickets stamped during the intermission between the lecture and the question period each time.

Father Hesburgh's lecture will be oriented toward the opportunity on the part of the marriage partners; for "there are elements in every person which (must) adjust to elements in the other person." This points to the primary function of courtship, getting acquainted with the girl singled out from wide acquaintance. Only after having done so can one contemplate winning her love and making it permanent.

The initial choice seems best based on this deceptively simple criterion: Is she good for you? . . . Does she make you a better person?" Father considers ten categories of good standards for making this judgment. Moral virtue is the most important, because it makes one the sort of person he or she is. Under this category, purity is the lead-quality, especially for men for whom the Blessed Mother stands as the epitome of womanhood. Implicit in this are fidelity and unselfishness, the second and third critical qualities.

The second of Father Hesburgh's ten categories is love, "the thing that makes you choose." Emphatically stated is the importance of this being a love founded on spiritual things, not the hollow concept of the "American Romance." "Make sure it is love, make sure it is more than mere attraction, more than mere infatuation . . . more than lust . . ."

Next in importance comes religion. Reiterating the need for compatibility, Father points out that this is the "one place where you don't want disunion"; for it has a pervasive influence on the attitude in and toward the home.

Other important categories to be treated are: the philosophy of life, domestic virtues, health, family background, and education.

How to win at love. With these criteria satisfied, one can proceed with the

South Pacific Theme Chosen By Frosh Formal Committee

"Bali Hai!" will be the theme of the Freshman Formal which will be held May 5 at the La Fortune Student Center. Genuine foliage with a South Pacific flavor will highlight the decorations.

Preparations for the festivities are under direction of a 9-man committee chaired by Pete Clark. Details are being ironed out in weekly meetings of the committee.

It is hoped that the 550 available tickets will be sufficient to allow everyone wishing an opportunity to attend to do so. Tickets will be sold on a first come, first served basis avoiding the complications of a lottery. Free refreshments are planned.

Car and two o'clock permissions will, of course, be given to those attending the dance.

For many of the revelers, the dance will be merely the beginning of a week end of fun. The date for the Friday night dance was selected to afford the opportunity to attend the Naval Ball or the University Theatre's production of the musical Babes In Arms both of which will be held the following night.

The committee plans to complete the week end with a Communion Breakfast. Many of the arrangements are at present incomplete. Included in this is the selection of a band, but it appears at the present time that the band of Billy May will be selected.

Good for you? . . . Does she make you a better person?" Father considers ten categories of good standards for making this judgment. Moral virtue is the most important, because it makes one the sort of person he or she is. Under this category, purity is the lead-quality, especially for men for whom the Blessed Mother stands as the epitome of womanhood. Implicit in this are fidelity and unselfishness, the second and third critical qualities.

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Colleton

(Continued from page 7)

- man of the department of Political Science, who offered his remarks on "A New Cause For the Industrial Revolution."
- Other recent speakers have included Professor Arnold Ross, chairman of the department of Mathematics, on "The Role of Mathematics in a Liberal Education," and Professor John T. Frederick, chairman of the department of English, on "What Makes a Writer?"
- Moran points out that the "formal character" of the lecture titles should not "scare anyone off" since these events are chiefly discussions and this gives ample opportunity to discuss a wide range of subjects with both the professor and the other students.
- The possibility of expanding these meetings to include members of the upper classes of both schools is being studied by Colleton and the other members of the Council. Anyone interested in working on this project or with suggestions in regard to it should contact Tom Colleton in Room 365 Dillon Hall.

February 17, 1961

Mayor Marks March Debate Days for City

Frank J. Bruggman, mayor of South Bend, has designated Friday and Saturday, March 3 and 4, as "Debate Days in South Bend."

On that weekend some 50 debate teams from universities and colleges across the United States will arrive on campus for Notre Dame's Ninth Annual Invitational Debate Tournament. They will engage in a two-day series of public debates on the topic RESOLVED: "That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens."

Mayoral Bruggman has urged all citizens of South Bend to join with the University in observing this public tournament as a re-emphasis of the concept of free discussion and analysis of ideas among private citizens.

According to present plans, the teams will register for the tournament Thursday night, March 2, and first assemble the following morning in the Main Lounge of the Student Center. The first six rounds will be held in the Student Center Friday and Saturday and will precede the Debate Luncheon in the Morris Inn on Saturday.

Quarter-finals begin at 1:30 p.m. Saturday in the Engineering and Law Auditoriums and 123 and 127 Nieuwendyk Science Hall. Semi-finals are at 3 p.m. in the Engineering Auditorium and 127 Nieuwendyk. Final-round preliminaries are set for 4:30 p.m. in the Engineering Auditorium with the awards immediately following.

Father Parry Keynotes Leo XIII Series Talks

The Leo XIII Lecture Series is sponsored by the Y.C.S. of Notre Dame is again on the spring term lecture agenda. Each of the five speeches will be delivered in 104 O'Shaughnessy Hall at 8:00 p.m. Tuesday evenings from Feb. 21 till Easter. Basically, the lectures are aimed at relating Christian theology and philosophy to current problems in the social order according to the precepts formulated by Pope Leo XIII.

First speaker in the series will be Rev. Stanley Parry, C.S.C., who will talk on "The Social Ills of Our Day." On the following week, Feb. 28, Dr. George Shuster is scheduled to lecture on "The Aims of Catholic Higher Education."
# Engineers and Scientists

**NAA's On-Campus Interviews**

**Thursday, February 23**

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<td>is a leader, both here and abroad, in the development of nuclear reactors for power, research, and mobile systems.</td>
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<td>carries out research, development, and manufacture of computers, data systems, inertial guidance, armament controls, flight controls. Builders of guidance systems for Polaris subs, Minuteman ICBM.</td>
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<td><strong>Design &amp; development of manned weapon systems at the Los Angeles Division</strong></td>
<td>is the home of next-generation manned weapon system—the Mach 3 B-70 Valkyrie—and America's first manned space vehicle, the X-15.</td>
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<td><strong>Propulsion systems and concepts at the Rocketdyne Division</strong></td>
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*on - the - campus*
The "bubble-brains" were coming. What could Orron do? The city . . . once mighty in its chromium majesty . . . was in rubble. Half the population was dead, half in fearsome frenzy. And now the Ogarrths, hated invaders from Algol's fifth planet were entering the vanquished metropolis.

Orron, hiding behind a 20-foot square block of ashen concrete, peered cautiously at the immense "noogans" walking machines, reminiscent of the Martian invaders of H. G. Wells. The control bubbles of the noogans glowed with a faint purple light as the titanic 200-foot devices lumbered into the ruins. In his imagination Orron conjured up images of the leering Ogarrths that controlled them, their translucent brains flashing wildly in their globular transparent skulls. A cold shiver crept over him as he pictured their protruding eyes glaring viciously.

"Damn bubble-brains," be growled. "Guess we'd better make a run for it," came a voice from behind. The harsh, tense voice of Tucsil brought his mind from its mental nightmare to the nightmare of surrounding reality. Tucsil's weary, almost expressionless blue eyes stared blankly at Orron as though at a figure in a dream. A six-day stubble covered three-quarters of his red, scarred face. His dirty-blond hair hung disheveled . . . masses of pale, stiff straw plastered with ash and mud. The remnants of a plastic suit hung about the tall sturdy body of the man who, before the invasion, had been Orron's most vehement enemy.

"Yeah. Guess we'd better run," Orron repeated blankly, looking again at the terrible alien devices probing the edge of the ruined city with white search rays.

Run! Where could they run? To the hill? In the hills where the surviving members of the population were hiding . . . only to be searched out with Ogarrth's beams and disintegrated. For days they had fled from city to city. What good was running? The Ogarrths were undefeatable.

Orron blinked sharply. He saw that others too felt the same way. Before his eyes, despairing individuals sacrificed themselves deliberately to the fiery death rays of the Algol Five. Rushing from behind sheltering chunks of asphalt, screaming and waving their arms, groups of lost hopeless people hurled themselves into flaming oblivion. Orron no longer averted his eyes as he saw the fiery masses of human beings writhe.

(Continued on page 13)
Earlier this week, the Blue Circle Honor Society announced that it would be opening its membership drive for qualified students interested in applying. This article is directed toward those students who are seriously considering applying in order that they might have a more concrete idea of what we are and what we do.

The ultimate purpose of the Blue Circle is to serve the University in the fullest sense. This does not mean that we are instruments of the Administration, nor does it mean that we are a spokesman group for the student body. Rather it means that we are dedicated to the fulfillment of the ideals of the University as a whole. This includes the Administration, the faculty, and the students.

This dedication to service is probably the most important single unifying factor within the organization. It is something which must be embodied by each of the forty-five members in order for us to function as a harmonious unit. From this service arises another bond which unites the individuals in the Circle, that of the satisfaction derived from seeing the effects of one's efforts in relation to the whole life here. The jobs of helping Freshmen adjust to their new surroundings, of taking someone on his first visit of the campus, of enabling seven-hundred students to make a memorable trip to one of the away football games all provide an immense amount of satisfaction, and in a sense make one a part of the very structure of the University.

Several of the duties performed by the Circle are recognized as such around the campus, but there are many other less widely publicized though equally important duties carried on by us which are unknown among the students. To illuminate those of you who are not sure of exactly what the Circle's functions are, I am going to enumerate some of our activities and briefly explain the nature of each.

Nearly everyone looks upon the Freshman Orientation Program and the Blue Circle as almost synonymous terms. This is the first of our annual projects. It is the only committee which requires the full strength of the Circle, and it functions for the entire week during which the Freshmen are indoctrinated into the college routine. At the same time, it is the most rewarding of all our projects because it is the only time we are all working together and functioning as a complete unit.

Just after the completion of our Freshman Orientation Program our Pep Rally Committee goes into action and organizes all of the football rallies held during the fall season. This arduous task requires many hours of sacrifice in procuring speakers and preparing the format of each rally. But once again, the satisfaction derived from knowing that the eight-thousand people who attended the rally left full of enthusiasm in expectation of the following day's action on the gridiron is more than enough to justify the time spent.

About midway in the football season the Blue Circle Student Trip Committee organizes the annual exodus to an opponent's home ground to support our team's efforts there. This year the student trippers went to Philadelphia for the Navy game, and then up to New York City for the remainder of the week end.

Among the most gratifying projects we handle is the organization of the Christmas Parties which are held for the infirm and aged in South Bend and the surrounding area. Here there is an opportunity for the students to step beyond themselves and enable people less fortunate to have a more enjoyable holiday. This is one of the two Circle projects which takes us beyond the boundaries of the campus. The other is Help Week, held late in the spring, when the Circle and enlisted members of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's student bodies set aside an afternoon to offer their manual services to the hospitals, orphanages and other such institutions in South Bend. Besides being of great assistance to these institutions, we are able to promote good relations between South Bend and Notre Dame, and destroy any barriers which may have caused misunderstanding in the past.

Another of our projects, Leadership Training, is one you will be hearing a lot about in the next few weeks. This year's conference, scheduled for March seventeenth and eighteenth, is going to concentrate on the relationship between leadership in the academic life and leadership in the community. This approach will be somewhat different from the one taken in the past, and from all indications it looks quite promising.

Some of the more obscure functions of the Circle are assumed by the Tour, Library and Ushering Committees. For example, we provide tours of the campus from September to June of every year. This work ranges from showing girl scouts around on a Saturday morning to escorting guests of honor receiving doctorate degrees at graduation exercises. Our Library Committee is ever negotiating with the library staff for improvements in the study conditions there. This committee, incidentally, was responsible for the recent "amnesty" on all overdue books. Lastly, our Ushering Committee is on duty for every formal Washington Hall function to escort the attending guests to their seats.

All of these projects, however trivial and meaningless some may appear, contribute invaluably to giving the Circle its texture which is rooted in service and united in fraternity. It is through these projects that we are able to serve, and are thereby able to participate in this common bond which unites us all. And it is through the spirit of this service that we achieve the satisfaction of knowing that what we do makes the University come closer to the fulfillment of its goals. In order to succeed in our purpose of selflessly serving we must have truly dedicated members, men who are willing to do work which will often times go unnoticed. This sincere spirit of dedication is the first quality we will look for in an applicant.

So far it may sound as though membership in the Circle means nothing but work. Yet, this is far from being true. The personal rewards to be reaped by the individual members are many. The experiences of handling committees which have budgets well into the thousands of dollars, the challenges offered in successfully executing a Freshman Orientation Program or a Student Trip, provide manifold opportunities for self-improvement. There are also the benefits to be derived from the personal associations made within the Circle, associations which result in life-long friendships and which can have considerable influence on the course of one's life. These are some of the secondary
JOHN OLIVER
CRITIC
at large

The mystery of Othello, if there be such a thing, will be found far sooner in the creative genius of Shakespeare than in the deep swamps of symbolism through which it is so often dragged. Here is a play carved totally and perfectly from the human personality. Every character the author uses develops within its own framework and the framework of the play so flawlessly and in such psychological detail that the play can exist as an entity in itself or rise to its zenith as a profound comment on its human situation through the medium of a great performance. The mystery, as in Shakespeare's other works and as in the music of Mozart, lies in the play's completeness. It lies in the fact that though it teases and enchants the scholars it was written for the people of the Elizabethan theatre audience. It lies also in the fact that you can play it at Stratford or at Washington Hall and as long as you play it as Shakespeare wrote it, given a passable cast, it is almost foolproof.

The cast used by Mr. Fred Syburg in his present campus success ranges from passable upward. It is his own work as director, however, which is most impressive. The many faceted directorial sensitivity Mr. Syburg possesses stands out particularly in his staging and his use of voices, both as regards pitch and timbre. There are many directors who pay attention in the course of their duties to both these facets of dramatic presentation, but few succeed in making an art of them. This one does.

His staging involves kaleidoscopic groupings of his players with attention given at once to the stature of the player, the significance of his immediate role and the color pattern made by his costume in relation to his stage environment. His voicing techniques will go unnoticed by most because his success in blending the peculiar pitch and timbre of the individual player's voice with the implicit inflectional needs of the text is all but complete.

The intelligently conceived and technically faultless Iago of Richard Kavanaugh provides the companion piece to Mr. Syburg's work. This performance undoubtedly grew from a great deal of experience and thought. To mould a line, a gesture, a facial expression into a single entity and to carry this unity throughout an entire performance and in so doing build a characterization whose identity is unquestionable requires the skill of a polished actor; such is Kavanaugh.

His conception of the character of Iago avoided to a certain extent the depth of cruelty inherent in the part, but as a result his execution was more subtle. A neurotic Iago is not perhaps as forceful as a purely vicious one, but it is equally as convincing.

The Othello of James Loula brings to mind one of the basic functions of the theatre on the college level. That is, to provide a young actor with a vehicle in which to feel his way into his talent. Certainly the Loula talent is considerable. His conception of Othello, while by no means exhaustive, brought him to a performance of depth and power. His ability to bring out both the pride and tenderness of the character and, at the same time, carry through Othello’s basic honesty suggests that his possibilities as a finished actor are many. This was further pointed up by the several scenes in which Loula gave an Othello of fire as well as power.

Markedly good performances by Mary Armbruster as Desdemona, Diane Crowley as Amelia, William Flaherty as Rodrigo and Hans Hermans in the dual roles of Brabantio and Gratiano rounded out the evening's enjoyment and gave promise of further good things to come.

Miracle
(Continued from page 12)

ing and screaming, and disintegrating into smoking, ash piles. During the past agonizing week he had grown used to death. He had heard death, and seen death, and smelt death, and felt death in his arms as it snatched away his breath. It was now mid-day, and the scarlet sky overhead seemed to be painted in flaming blood.

Orron stood a haughty six-foot of the hills that neighbored upon city had been reduced to dust, and all the surviving humans now sought refuge in the city... where they would be hunted like wild beasts.

Orron burned with rage at the thought. The "bubble-brains" had crushed the mightiest country in the world, and now they would proceed to conquer the others, one by one, until the entire planet bowed in defeat to the masters of the Algol Five.

Nightmare visions filled his mind of Ogarrths sacrificing human beings, and his stomach retched at the macabre scenes that paraded before his mind's eye.

"Oh God, what can we do? Orron murmured, "Oh God, what can we do?"

Suddenly the man was startled by the shrill hysterical shriek of a young woman only a few feet away. As he turned toward her she threw herself upon him.

"Please! Please don't let them take me," she shrieked. "Love me! Please! I want to be loved! I don't want to die! Please!"

(Continued on page 14)
Miracle
(Continued from page 13)

Sobbing frantically, she clasped her arms about his muscular neck.

Startled, Orron did his best to comfort the girl until two older women tried to coax her from him; but she clung fiercely.

"Please, please."

Shortly, they loosened her grip and dragged her carefully away, tears streaming down her pale young face.

"Poor girl," murmured Orron. "So lovely."

"Yes," replied Tucsil who had been sitting a few yards to Orron's right.

"Perhaps we'd have all been better off if we had been vaporized in the city."

"No," growled Orron determinedly.

"There has to be some way to defeat them," he said shaking his fist, in an attempt to deceive himself that there was hope when he knew there was none. A last-ditch stand against despair.

Orron knew deep that if the mightiest weapons of the army could not stop the monstrous invaders, there was small chance that the scattered butts could defeat them with what few small weapons they possessed. The only chance would be a miracle, like the ones of the old days. But they couldn't depend on miracles.

They'll have finished scouring the city in a few hours. We'll have to move on soon.

"Yes," I think so, I haven't yet received word from the scouts at the edge of the brush that the enemy is approaching. I'll go down and see for myself how close they are.

"I'll go with you," suggested Tucsil, rising to his feet.

"No. Stay here and watch the people. I'll be back in a minute."

Orron descended the small hillside thinking: . . . "So here we are Orron and Tucsil... political enemies, who follow two entirely different ideologies... fighting together like comrades. Tucsil, the atheist who believe in a Godless communist society where the State is supreme, and Orron, firm believer in the existence of Providence and a divine destiny for the human race... bitter enemies cast together against a common foe."

Approaching one of the scouts who was peering red-eyed through the brush at the flaming ruins, Orron asked:

"How far off?"

"Still a few miles," replied a thin tense face. "They're taking their time."

Through a space in the leaves, the leader could see five of the tripod machines stalking about in the distance on their stilts like legs.

"Gather the other scouts. Prepare to move farther into the hills."

The scout moved off swiftly like a quick gray fox.

Orron plodded determinedly up the hillside to where Tucsil and the others were waiting. Two young boys crouched behind a huge rock with toy ray-guns.

The women had finished bandaging the wounded. To the far right the victim of

(Continued on page 15)

At the Theaters

Lent is here again, and it might not be too difficult to keep that promise some of you made of not going to movies. In any case, the space is available for me here, so I'll use it.

Charlton Heston, Haya Harareet, Hugh Griffith, Stephen Boyd, and Martha Scott are still at the Colfax, supported by a cast of approximately half a million. Then, around March 3, Ben-Hur will be replaced by Can-Can. The latter returns at regular prices and is likely to run a couple of weeks.

In his latest movie, William Holden plays an architect who goes on a soul-searching binge to Hong Kong, to find out if he should dedicate himself to painting. There he meets an extremely attractive young girl (Nancy Kwan) and promptly falls in love with her. This, in a nutshell, is The World of Suzie Wong. But the nutshell breaks when he finds out she is permanently employed in a house of ill repute, a good-paying job which permits her to support her small child. Naturally, there are several complications arising out of moral scruples, Michael Wilding as a former paramour of Miss Kwan's, and the baby itself. All these are unconvincingly swept aside at the fadeout, so that the two happy people can walk off into the sunset.

Miss Kwan, more notably known in the past as a close friend of erstwhile photographer Antony Armstrong-Jones, can hardly act out a simple line of dialogue. This is not, however, the basis for her renown, which she exhibits professionally in the splitskirt fashion. Mr. Holden and Mr. Wilding we have met before. The introduction of this movie into the Granada's schedule raises doubts as to when they will show The Grass is Greener and Where the Boys Are. I hope it's before June.

What would you do if a statuesque blonde asked you if you would please father her prospective child? Barring the possibility that she is your wife, you would be quite shocked. Well, anyway, this is what Julie Newmar proposes to James Mason as they hop on The Marriage-Go-Round. This bandwagon, though, already has as a passenger Mason's wife, played by Susan Hayward. She is somewhat unsettled by the setup. And so they fight it out throughout the length and height of the CinemaScope screen until a happy ending is reached. Miss Newmar looks too good to be true, but she is also too tall to be true. She makes both Mr. Mason and Miss Hayward look like veritable runts. The casting problem was met not by acquiring a taller leading man (Mason is nearly 6 feet tall), but by having Miss Newmar wear flats and crouch or sit her way through the script.

One of the questions which would pop up in your mind as you watch this bedroom farce is how the married couple, both being college professors, can keep up such a luxurious front. The obvious answer is the textbook racket. The movie is generally not as impressive as Miss Newmar, but it does have its funny moments now and then. The scene in which Miss Hayward lights a cigarette is the high point of comedy. The trick is in the way she does it. After last week's offerings, this is definitely a step in the right direction for the State Theater.

Our own Washington Hall is hosting its home team, the University Theater, in William Shakespeare's Othello. It will be offered only two more times: tonight and
Repercussions
(Continued from page 4)

4) A failure to maintain a consistent adherence to his many different and conflicting agreements regarding the method of computing the 20% profit paid to the operating clubs.

The general chairman of the Carnival, in his search for a facade of complete control at the expense of incoherent judgments and continued disrespect, fostered an image inconsistent with Mardi Gras. He has disregarded principles in order to maximize profits.

Joel Haggard
Sorin Hall Senator

Blue Circle
(Continued from page 12)
elements which strengthen the bonds previously formed by our common purpose.

Each of you applying for membership will receive at least two interviews from two separate boards. After everyone has received his second interview, the first round of eliminations will be made, and all those selected to return will be interviewed by a final board. After this series of interviews is completed the final elimination will be made, and a list of applicants recommended for membership will be drawn up and submitted to the vote of the entire Circle for confirmation.

This year we will have twenty-one openings to be filled by Freshmen, Sophomores and Juniors. Because this is an unusually high number of vacancies, those applying will have a greater possibility of being accepted than those in years past.

I will have an opportunity to meet with each of you when we hold our general meeting of all applicants before the commencement of interviews. You will be notified as to the time and place of this meeting. In the meantime I urge all of you who are eligible (minimum 3.0 cumulative academic average and no disciplinary record) to submit letters of application to the Blue Circle Membership Chairman.
**Juniors Take Notice**

Any junior who has neither had his picture taken for the yearbook, nor made an appointment to do so, is asked to make one during the coming week. No photographs will be taken after Thursday, March 2.

The DOME photographer will be in room 2-C of the LaFortune Student Center Monday through Wednesday between 10:30 a.m. and 6:30 p.m., and on Thursday from 1:00 to 8:00 p.m. At this time a one dollar fee will be charged.

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Gregory-Led Trackmen Battle Warriors Tonight

Nipped by Indiana last Friday in a triangular meet, Notre Dame's track team hosts Marquette in a dual meet at the Fieldhouse tonight. In last Friday's contest, Indiana led with 52 points to 51 1/2 for the Irish and 25 1/2 for Purdue.

This will be the last track team to represent Marquette, as the Warriors are dropping the sport at the completion of this season. They are expected to be especially tough in the field and distance events.

Indiana's win last Friday came on the strength of a first place in the final event, the broad jump. Ted Jackson leaped 23 feet, 1 3/4 inches to clinch the meet for the Hoosiers.

The only double winner of the evening was the Irish distance ace, Ron Gregory. Gregory capped an outstanding 4:12.5 victory in the one-mile with a 9:29.4 timing in the two-mile.

In the mile run Gregory came from far behind to nip Purdue's George Harvey at the tape. "I've never been led so far in my life. That Harvey didn't push me—he pulled me!" a happy Gregory explained after the race.

A new Fieldhouse record was set in the shot put, with Hoosier weightman Tom Seifert throwing the ball 56 feet, 7 inches to break the record set last year by All-American footballer Dan LaRose of Missouri.

Coach Alex Wilson, although disappointed over the slim defeat, was impressed by the performance of several sophomores in their first varsity action. Carl Ludecke placed second in the shot behind the record-breaking Seifert. Another soph, Bill Benson, high-jumped six feet, two inches to take second behind Reggie Sheppard of Indiana.

Frank Froelke placed fourth in the pole vault with a vault of 13 feet. Also a sophomore, Froelke is a former broad-jumper with a vault of 13 feet, two inches to take second behind Reggie Sheppard of Indiana.

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PILOT LEADER

Leading the Portland offense all season long has been junior center Bill Garner, a 6-9 product from East St. Louis, Ill. Garner leads the team with 14 points-a-game and 187 rebounds. Throughout the 1960-61 campaign, it has been Garner who has consistently led Coach Negratii's hoopmen to victory.

Garner has been given able support by ex-high school teammate Art Easterly, a 6-6 sophomore forward. Easterly carries a ten point average into the Irish contest and has proven an invaluable asset to the Pilots in rebounding. Easterly's support at the other forward position will come in the person of Jim Altenhofen, a 6-5 senior with a 7.5 scoring average.

Manning the guard posts for Portland will be Frank Bosone and Mike Doherty. Bosone, a 5-10 junior from Seattle, is the squad's leading free throw shooter and carries a ten-point scoring clip into the encounter. Doherty, a 6-2 hometown surprise, is the Pilot playmaker.

Winless in their last four outings, Notre Dame's basketballers hope to register in the victory column here tomorrow when they host an unheralded Portland University five. The Irish will also be at home for a Monday night encounter with St. Louis.

Portland, coached by the veteran Al Negratii, brings one of its best teams in years to the Fieldhouse. The Pilots, in winning eleven of their first 16 games, include in their conquests a victory over Wisconsin earlier in the season.

Monday night's contest with the visiting Billikens from St. Louis shapes up as a "must" victory for the Irish. With only two games remaining after this encounter, Notre Dame must defeat the Billikens if they hope to conclude the season with a .500 slate. Coach John Renington brings one of the best teams in the Middle West to battle the Irish. The visitors are not only big but also aggressive as their leadership in the MVC defensive statistics proves.

Pacesetter of the Billiken five all season long has been Bill (Bevo) Nordmann, a 6-7 sophomore who was expected to play in the shadow of his departed brother's brilliance. Bevo, however, has risen to the limelight and leads the squad in both shooting and rebounding. Adding strength to the pivot post has been junior Dave Luechtefeld, a rapidly-improving big man. Tom Kieffer, boasting a 10.5 average and lightening-quick reflexes on defense, is the man counted on to support Nordmann the most. Gordan Hartweger, averaging almost ten points a game, is also expected to carry a brunt of the St. Louis scoring load. Rounding out the Billiken starting five will be Glen Mankowski and George Latinovich.

NATIONAL TV

In a nationally-televised game last Saturday at Detroit, Notre Dame played both hot and cold basketball as they fell to an 82-71 defeat. The Irish, starting slowly, soon found themselves so far behind that it took a sensational rally with just eight minutes left in the game to (Continued on page 20)
Court, Mat Action Due; Frosh Track Meet Held

This season’s Interhall basketball competition goes into the home stretch this week end. With 130 of 150 games played in the hall leagues, and 102 of 126 contests completed in the club leagues, the title races are still scrambled.

THIS WEEK END’S GAMES:
February 17
4:00 Farley Blue vs. B-P Blue
4:45 Farley White vs. B-P White
6:00 Farley Black vs. B-P Black
6:45 Farley Yellow vs. B-P Yellow
7:30 B-P Gray vs. Howard Gray
8:15 Badin Blue vs. Stanford Blue
February 19
1:00 Cleveland Red vs. Conn. Red
1:45 Cleveland Blue vs. Conn. Blue
2:30 California Gold vs. Villagers Gold
3:15 Grad. Std. White vs. Villagers White
4:00 Detroit Yellow vs. Villagers Yellow

Also on the schedule of coming events is the Interhall Wrestling Tournament, to be held February 22-March 3. Prelims will be held on Wednesday, February 22 (a free day) with the first round in the morning and the second round in the afternoon. Quarter and semi-finals will be on Sunday, February 26 at 1:00 p.m.; finals will be held in conjunction with the Notre Dame-Marquette match in the Fieldhouse on Friday, March 3.

The novice division is open to anyone without previous high school or club experience, with anyone other than a varsity or freshman team wrestler eligible for the open division. Weight divisions range from 115 to 200 pounds, and an over 200 pound classification.

Winners in the Freshman Track Meet, held last Tuesday night in the Fieldhouse, were:

- High jump—Tie, Brian Hart, John Robinson, Bruce Nolan, 5'6"; Shotput—Jim Snowden, 64'10%"; Broad jump—Frank Budka, 19'10"
- 100-yard dash—Joe Osgood, 10'10"; 220-yard dash—John Robinson, 21'10"; 440-yard dash—Mike White, 58.5; 880-yard dash—Stanford Blue, 2:13.7; 400-yard medley—Tony Haske, 1:42.2; 880-yard medley—Mike White, 2:13.7; 1,600-yard medley—Tom McDonald, 4:19.5
- 1,500-yard run—^Joe Jocrg, 2:13.7; 880-yard relay—Stanford Blue, 2:13.7; 440-yard relay—Mike White, 58.5; 880-yard relay—Mike White, 2:13.7
- Broad jump—Frank Budka, 19'4"; 60-yard dash—Kevin Good, 7.9; 220-yard dash—John Robinson, 21'10"; 440-yard dash—Mike White, 58.5; 880-yard dash—Joe Osgood, 2:13.7; 880-yard relay—Stanford Blue, 2:13.7
- 1,500-yard run—^Joe Osgood, 4:20.5; 1,500-yard medley—Stanford Blue, 3:18.5; 880-yard medley—Mike White, 2:13.7; 880-yard medley—Mike White, 2:13.7
- Shotput—Jim Snowden, 64'10"

Winners of the Frosh class were:
- 110-yard hurdles—Kevin Good, 11.8; 220-yard hurdles—Kevin Good, 22.9; 440-yard hurdles—Kevin Good, 50.8; 110-yard dash—Kevin Good, 11.8; 220-yard dash—Kevin Good, 22.9; 440-yard dash—Kevin Good, 50.8; 880-yard run—Joe Osgood, 2:13.7; 880-yard relay—Stanford Blue, 2:13.7
- Shotput—Jim Snowden, 64'10"

SCHOLASTIC

Mermen Travel to St. Louis
Western Michigan Succumbs

Notre Dame’s schedule-tested tankmen will have one of its toughest meets of the season when they travel to St. Louis tomorrow for a set-off with the fleet St. Louis University squad. The Irish entered the meet well prepared after gaining good experience against the strong Wisconsin team last Monday at Madison.

Coach Dennis Stark stated that the team will have to be cautious about each opponent since the close 49-46 defeat by Kent University on February 8. Notre Dame was a heavy favorite in that particular meet because of their experienced personnel. Yet, only Bill Cronin swam exceptionally and the over-all team performance was not enough to accomplish a victory.

Last Saturday, before a tightly-packed gallery at the steaming Notre Dame pool, the Irish brought their season record to an admirable five wins, two losses as they triumphed over Western Michigan, 60-55.

The Green lingerie men splashed through the water to win eight of eleven events. Tony Haske, a senior butterfly ace from Howard Heights, Ill., stroked 200 yards to a new varsity record for that event.

Other winners were: John Clark in the 220-yard freestyle, Bill Vasu in the 50-yard freestyle, Bill Cronin in the 200-yard individual medley relay, John MacLeod in the 100-yard freestyle, and Ray Stefani in the 400-yard freestyle. Notre Dame’s 400-yard medley and 400-yard freestyle relay teams also won. Tony Devine, a sophomore who did not attend school first semester, placed a close second in the diving.

Irish Wrestlers at Wheaton
For Invitational Meet Today

Notre Dame’s wrestling team travels to Wheaton, Ill., today, to compete in the opening round of the two-day Wheaton Invitational Tournament. Coach Tom Fallon stated that the meet is a new idea in multiple wrestling meets, featuring several small liberal arts colleges and large universities competing in the same bracket. Colleges that are entered are Findlay, Augustana, Lake Forest and Wheaton. Universities participating are Marquette, Bradley and Notre Dame.

As a result of two recent wins in quadrangular meets and last week’s 16-13 victory over the Irish, Wheaton is the favorite. Marquette is also highly rated by Coach Fallon.

Again today, a nemesis for the Irish will be Wheaton’s Clyde Cicciarelli. Cicciarelli will probably drop down to the 123-pound class to face Dick Martin, one of Notre Dame’s most consistent performers. Last weekend against Wisconsin, he was a 123-pound entry, Martin won a 6-0 victory. But this week, he will not only face Cicciarelli but also Marquette’s Dan Finlay, last year’s Four I Meet runner-up in the 123-pound division.

In the Wheaton loss, Notre Dame picked up five points in the last match on heavyweight Ed Rutkowski’s first round pin of his Wheaton opponent. Demonstrating a relaxed manner throughout the match, Rutkowski proved his worth to the team in his first match of the year. Also victorious for the Irish was Don Martini at 123 pounds. Martini (137) who gained points for a tie in his division.

KAMPUS KEGLERS

Paced by Captain Dan Halloran’s 1027 series, the Notre Dame Bowling Team rolled to an easy 9-2 victory over DePaul on Saturday. At the time this season that DePaul, defending champions of the Midwestern Intercollegiate Bowling Conference, was defeated in such a resounding manner by the Irish. Pending the results of the Loyola-St. Joseph’s match, Notre Dame holds at least a one-point lead for first place as the MIBC heads into its last three weeks.

Sophomores Bill Leiber and Tom Schroeder continued to bowl well for the Irish, hitting 1002 and 1012, respectively, in the match against DePaul. Schroeder shot the high game of the day, a 244, while Leiber raised his team leading average to 192, the third highest in the conference.

In the Kampus Keglers league bowed at the Notre Dame lanes, another sophomore stole all the headlines. Jim Lewis, bowling for the Mathematicsians in the White League, bowling consecutive series of 678 and 661, with games of 278 and 260 paving the way. The 278 game was the highest bowled at Notre Dame this year.

This Sunday Notre Dame plays host to Valparaiso at the Notre Dame Lanes. The match starts at 1 p.m.
Case, Western Reserve Meet ND Fencing Team

Coach Walter Langford's fencers, now in the middle of an arduous schedule travel to Cleveland for a match with Case and Western Reserve today. Case is expected to have its usual formidable unit and could easily upset the Irish. Although not as well known as Case, Western Reserve is strong and should provide a good test for Notre Dame.

Tomorrow, the busy Irish will travel to Columbus for a triangular match with Ohio State and Michigan State. Although they haven't beaten an Irish team for several years, the Buckeyes will enter the match as a slight favorite. Michigan State, a team which last defeated the Notre Damers in 1951, is also expected to provide tough opposition.

Last Saturday in Detroit, the team experienced a rare off-day, barely beating the Detroit swordsmen and losing to the Chicago forces. The 14-13 Chicago victory was their first triumph over Notre Dame since 1958.

In the individual weapons the epee once again proved to be the ND's strong point. John Donlon and Dan Kenny each compiled 5-1 records in this event. They, along with Mike Curtin and Tom Dwyer in the foil and Rudy Ehrensing and Tom Shipp in the saber, have guided the team to a 6-2 seasonal record.

Graduate Reichert Stars in Canadian Competition

Tom Reichert, a star at Notre Dame last year as a pole vaulter on the track team, is still making his presence known in the cinder world.

Recently in the Canadian Legion International Indoor Meet, Reichert tied for third place in his specialty. His jump of 13'7" was equalled by Bob Oden of Kansas State. The winner of the event was Jim Graham of Oklahoma State with a phenomenal leap of 14'8".

Rigorous exercise, self-discipline, and uncompromising desire — all are necessary for those young pugilists now actively engaged in preparation for the March Bengal Bouts. Certainly, amidst all the sweat and toil, there is only limited satisfaction to be derived from smashing an inanimate bag for the greater part of an afternoon; occasionally, it might be a tired opponent rolling over ever so slowly with the punches — such sparring does not take place often, at least in the beginning stages. Yet, this is the work that more than 100 Bengal recruits are doing upstairs in the Fieldhouse every afternoon. Certainly, all are not going to win and perhaps some do not even expect to win. It's the spirit of the participants and the ulterior purpose of the Bouts that counts.

A NEED FOR COOPERATION

Meanwhile, in the background, there is another group working diligently, in fact, just as hard as the fighters. This group is composed of the Bengal student promoter, Dave Cormier, and his assistants. Certainly, they do not receive as much recognition because they aren't actively participating in the fights. Yet, this group deserves to be commended because there have been many obstacles to overcome, many "no's" to stall their progress. With the realization that the Bouts are actually going to be held, things have, at least, started out on the right foot.

Of course, there will be more problems for Cormier to solve, perhaps, the most basic of which is to get the support of the whole student body. In the past, this has not always been so easy. Heads of student organizations, leaders in student government, in fact, everyone must organize so that the Bouts have full student support and are therefore successful in their purpose of raising money for the Bengal missions. Joseph Hilger, the 1960 promoter of the Bouts, has suggested that a conference should be formulated. At this conference, "an effort should be made to erase all conflicts and frictions so as to create enthusiasm and a spirit of co-operation."

THE YOUTH MOVEMENT

Coach Alex Wilson's track team, although defeated in their first home encounter by Indiana, 52-51 1/2, deserves praise for its fine performance. The Notre Dame cindermen were easy victors over Purdue, the third team entered in the meet. And their one-half point loss to Indiana certainly didn't take any luster from their fine showing.

Especially significant in the team's display was the performance of three sophomores (and of course, Ron Gregory, whose injuries "apparently" have completely healed). Frank Froelke, a first-year man from Hamilton, O., demonstrated great promise in the pole vault, clearing the bar at 13 feet; this fact is more significant when one discovers that Froelke has been vaulting for only a month. Sophomore Carl Ludecke, from Manhasset, N. Y., took over for the injured Mike Giacinto in the shot put and performed brilliantly as he took a second behind record-breaking Tom Seifert from Indiana. The third sophomore sensation was Bill Benson from Rochester, Minn., high-jumping six feet, two inches, to take a second in that event.

When asked about the meet, Coach Wilson, stated, "We seem to have a well-balanced team, just as I thought it would be. We could have a pretty good year." Certainly, from the caliber of performances demonstrated last Friday night, Coach Wilson might turn out to be the track team's best prognosticator.

SWIMMING SUCCESS

Swimming is the one sport here on campus that has not received the recognition it deserves. Only three years ago, an Irish swimming team was given varsity status; since that time, it has become one of the most successful sports on the Notre Dame campus. This year, for instance, against top competition, the swimmers have won five meets.

Much of the team's success must be attributed to Coach Dennis Stark. It was Stark who was one of the leaders in the movement to give the sport varsity status; and in three years of coaching the Irish mermen, Stark's over-all record is twelve wins and eight defeats, certainly a fine initiation for the sport in its first years on the Notre Dame campus.—J. K.
Jim Kuras Named Head Of Midwest Sailing Club

In recent elections, the Sailing Club selected new officers for 1961. Those elected were: Commodore, James "Weenie" Kuras; Vice-Commodore, Ed Bokowski; Fleet Captain Chuck Finnegan; Secretary, John "Pansy" Zusi; Treasurer, Pete Scheid.

At the recent Midwinter Meeting held in Detroit, the Midwest Collegiate Sailing Association, an organization of 19 college sailing clubs, elected Jim Kuras Commodore for 1961. This is the first time that a Notre Dame sailor has held this high post.

Currently, the Club is holding its annual Sailing Seminar. Instruction is being given to beginners, those who would like to learn to race and those who contemplate competing intercollegiately. The classes are meeting every Thursday evening in the Biology Auditorium at 7:30. There is no charge and, at the end of the Seminar, there will be an opportunity for some practical sailing in the Club's boats for those who participate. Therefore, everyone interested in sailing is encouraged to attend these sessions.

CARY CALLS 'EM

Tomorrow

Bradley over North Dakota State
Notre Dame over Portland
California over Stanford
Cincinnati over Tulsa
Creighton over Omaha
St. Bonaventure over DePaul
Detroit over Chicago
Duke over Navy
Drake over Wichita
Houston over St. Louis
Kansas over Colorado
Kansas State over Missouri
Illinois over Northwestern
Marquette over Air Force
UCLA over Loyola
Memphis State over Tennessee
Tech
Michigan State over Minnesota
Purdue over Michigan
North Carolina over Clemson
St. Joseph's over Temple
St. John's over Niagara
Utah over New Mexico
Texas over SMU

Game of the Week
Ohio State over Iowa

Upset of the Week
Dayton over Louisville

Last Week's Results
18 right, five wrong
78.3 per cent

Totals to Date
76 right, 22 wrong
77.6 per cent

Trackmen
(Continued from page 17)
jumper who had never vaulted before a month ago. With one vault of 13 feet, six inches to his credit, he hopes to "clear 14 feet sometime this season."

Jim Sheeler placed first for the Irish in the 60-yard low hurdles, while finishing second in the high hurdles.

Co-captain Jerry Fitzpatrick took second in both the 60-yard dash and the broad jump. Dan Rorke added a second in the 880-yard run, and Dick Monjeau gained thirds in the high jump and broad jump. Pole-vaulter Mike Terry cleared 13 feet, four inches for a second place tie, and is expected to go over the 14-foot mark this year.

On the basis of the Irish performance in their first two meets, indications are that the Wilsonmen will have another good year. The squad has depth and balance, two requisites for any successful team.

Although he was out with a back injury until three weeks ago, Ron Gregory's outstanding performance in the triangular indicates another fine season for the Irish co-captain.

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Cagers
(Continued from page 17)
save them from an embarrassing defeat.

Once again it was inability at the free throw line which crippled the Notre Dame hopes. The Irish were capable from the field, but could only hit on half of their free throw opportunities.

Leading the Notre Dame scorers were juniors Armand Reo and Eddie Schnurr.

Reo, playing a rugged offensive and defensive game, ended up with 18 points while Schnurr, hitting from the outside, totaled 14 points. Although playing their finest game of the season, the Irish were dumped by Bradley, 84-81, last Tuesday night in a Chicago Stadium overtime thriller.

Ed Schnurr led the Green with 22 points. Crosby had 10 while playing a magnificent floor game, and Roesler and Reo added 19 and 16, respectively.

—Jay Kilroy

[Advertisement for Dr. R.W. Turbow Optometrist]
Wonder Why?
(Continued from page 22)

turely responsible, (remember that he's young and has been isolated) in a workaday world not exactly sympathetic to traditions; especially to “Catholic” and “university” ones, in Newman's wide sense of the latter?

I repeat the word university. And would remark that this carries all the implications of “higher learning” that Father Kelly neglected when he defined that term so sketchily — and then dropped it.

The Notre Dame Man is formed in an ethos including both the Catholic and the university traditions, plus certain specifically “Notre Dame” tenets. These are integrable, and may be distinguished. Let me raise the problem of the stability of this ethic in the world of relativisms outside, as it influences alumni attitudes.

The Catholic facet of the Notre Dame tradition is something the average alumnus grew up with from his mother's knee. But the specifically “Notre Dame” elements of the ethos, acquired during his four years here, are much less familiar — and have been questioned during his college career, if only occasionally. What might happen to these under an erosion of sophisticated plausibilities in a liberal, secularist circumstance having no real appreciation of George Gipp qua man? Is it impossible that they will crumble, and that the more humanistic attitudes embodied in the university facet of his traditional background (which can help to evaluate the plausible) will assume the function — as guides to responsibility — of those attitudes intended as the product of strict disciplinary regulation? And then how will the Notre Dame Man regard his alma mater? Will he be a son of hers who accepts his filial responsibilities?

The letter's final paragraph contains editorial instructions which seem to me doomed to frustration by the way in which they are presented. Father Kelly proffers the admonition "to evaluate (the students') proposals in the context of the tradition..." However, many of the complaints "which seem to have been based on petty frustrations" have been made with persistent and sincere reference to the traditional disciplinary ethos advanced by the administration in the name of responsibility... Can we — administration, faculty, and student body — live up to Notre Dame's reputation for realistic assessment behind all-out drive to become “the foremost Catholic university” anywhere? The kind of institution which will develop political, scientific, and speculative personalities recognized and respected as Christian leaders in the United States? Only a Notre Dame which can mature its students as individuals will meet the challenge raised by Father Cavanaugh and Monsignor Tracy Ellis.

L. Alan Bosch

February 17, 1961
ours is not to wonder why?

(Ed. Note: Because of the length of the following letter, the editors have decided to substitute it for the usual article appearing here.)

Editor:

As a second-semester senior at Notre Dame, I would like to thank Father James Kelly for his concise presentation of our administration’s viewpoint on and conceptions of a subject intimately important to both of us. And as a Notre Dame Man about to enter the workaday world, I would like to comment on a few of the statements in his letter to “The Scholastic.”

Father Kelly credits the editor and my fellow students with “a lack of responsibility and discernment” perhaps attributable to our being “somewhat isolated and immature.” Granted, we are young men in special circumstances. But I think his presenting “frustrations” as the effects of outside pressures is at best gratuitous. Nevertheless, I would point to it as implying the central concern of my commentary. This student is vitally interested in what may happen when the “many pressures . . . (of) the world outside” are brought directly to bear on the Notre Dame Man.

GEORGE GIPP VS HARVARD

It seems to me that our being “somewhat isolated” is properly an accessory agent producing “a lack of responsibility.” Indeed, isolation is a causative corollary to our peculiar circumstance as students in this all-male university, noted for its discipline. Perhaps the letter’s principal interest is Notre Dame as “an institution rooted in tradition.” This would provide a key to his presentation; and is, understandably, a factor worth consideration during the period of change and development we are in. For it seems to provide a focus and standard of judgment.

Allow me to depict my alma mater as torn between the dictates of the Legend of George Gipp and his fellow students, and the demands of making Notre Dame the Catholic Harvard of the United States. Now: does not the often-castigated, cynical apathy on campus perhaps reflect a student disaffection with traditions in general, even in this secure environment? Maybe my neighboring Do-Nothing are members of a Disenchanted Generation . . .

Notre Dame’s extraordinary reputation, its “greatness,” “. . . has come from a close adherence to (the) principles” derived from a sincere “dedication to Catholic truths and devotion to the Blessed Virgin.” Its greatness as what: a football power, a university, a testimony to the achievements of Catholic effort in the United States’ atmosphere of political and religious freedom, or a Catholic institution of higher learning?

Whichever one chooses, Notre Dame has been pretty good. But now I am interested in that battered term, “academic excellence.” It was said that students have “criticized Notre Dame merely as any other American university.” Is this a wholly invalid approach, in view of the administration’s defined concern for specifically “academic” superiority? If we are to develop a Harvard, what are to be the extrinsic standards of comparison selected — and necessary for objective progress which avoids slavish imitation — if we can be said to be in the dilemma I depicted above? If Notre Dame did not make an unsatisfactory showing on occasion “when standards from elsewhere (were) applied to it,” wouldn’t we be wasting a lot of time and energy on our efforts at self-improvement?

“The development of Notre Dame will best be advanced in an atmosphere of solidarity.” This appears to me a rather arbitrary demand for alliance under the aegis of the very tradition which today’s Notre Dame students find so perplexing when referred to the administration’s avowed goals. We are called on to advance in the name of objectives, and along paths, defined with a disconcerting lack of reference to the students potentially Notre Dame Man. Are they to be educated American Catholic gentlemen, or reincarnated legends sent into the contemporary secularistic environment? Which demands “autonomous” action and discipline without constant referral to extrinsic mores. And paradoxically, this is critically important in the case of today’s Christian living in a circumstance whose social and spiritual values are often antithetical to his own.

We have assurance of facilities from Ford, yes; but psychology, I wonder . . . “Valid explanation of each phase of . . . development” is a two-way street.

And there is no psychology evident in the arraignment of my fellow Notre Dame students for “participating in a movement . . . initiated by a group of disgruntled students.” This facile accusation was leveled at the instigator of last year’s antigovernment riots in Korea. Since then we have come to learn more about the attitudes and motivations of the Korean youth involved.

HYPOCRITICAL OBEDIENCE

I agree that the anarchy contained in many student suggestions for emancipation makes them “foolishness.” But let me emphasize that these are often reflex reactions; and ask that our sober citizens be consulted.

A little further down the page, it is specified that the “rules mentioned above (foster) the life of a good Catholic college student.” This brings me to my central concern. I believe that the ex-great Catholic college student,” the Notre Dame Man afoot in the pressurized world outside, may be inadequately prepared for the assumption of responsibility due to the very disciplinary ethos to which his previous goodness was referred.

For the “special principles” at the core of the Notre Dame tradition have fostered extensive controls intended to prompt and direct the development of responsibility. But I think that, in practice, the sequence is consistently inverted: to responsibility to the regulations. Thus do self-sanctioning rules assure the maintenance of a tradition, (and the molding of individuals to the dimensions of the concept Notre Dame Man) with which many are disaffected even while here, in various particulars to say nothing of in general. How can the Notre Dame Man learn to act and judge “autonomously”? To what will he be made?

(Continued on page 21)

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