Holtz: belief brings success

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Weekly

Believing in yourself is a major key for success, according to football coach Lou Holtz. "We've seen it all around this world get you down," Holtz told an audience of faculty, students and parents. "You can't wallow in self-pity."

He identified seven things that people can do to help them attain goals.

"Decide what you want to do, put a time limit on it, determine the people you're going to work with, determine the odds you're looking at, identify the skills and information needed to accomplish the goals, have a plan, and then determine what's in it for me," he said.

Holtz, a nationally-renowned inspirational speaker, described himself as a non-leader, a non-athlete, a C and D student, and someone who had never had a date or kissed a girl in high school.

People must set high standards for themselves, he said. "No one should have a higher standard for you than you should have for yourself," he said. "You have to have the feeling that you want to do something with your life. Don't let your self-image and self-esteem plummet."

People must also meet the needs of other people for complete self-fillment, according to Holtz.

"You control your destiny by the choices you make," he said.

Acting premier killed after suspicious crash

By PAULINE JELINEK
Associated Press

NAIROBI, Kenya

Rampaging troops reportedly killed Rwanda's acting premier and as many as 11 U.N. soldiers Thursday in a shooting rampage touched off by the deaths of the presidents of Rwanda and Burundi in a suspicious plane crash.

Reports from Rwanda's capital, Kigali, were sketchy and it was not clear who was involved in the clashes or who was in charge of the control of the capital. Amid the violence, three Cabinet ministers were reportedly abducted and 17 Jesuit Rwandan priests were also reportedly killed.

The capital in neighboring Burundi was reported quiet.

Intense gunfire and explosions echoed across Kigali, U.N. spokesman Fred Holguin said. He said civilians were being touched off by the deaths of the presidents of Rwanda and Burundi in a suspicious plane crash.

Reports from Rwanda's capital, Kigali, were sketchy and it was not clear who was involved in the clashes or who was in charge of the control of the capital. Amid the violence, three Cabinet ministers were reportedly abducted and 17 Jesuit Rwandan priests were also reportedly killed.

The capital in neighboring Burundi was reported quiet.

Intense gunfire and explosions echoed across Kigali, U.N. spokesman Fred Holguin said. He said civilians were being touched off by the deaths of the presidents of Rwanda and Burundi in a suspicious plane crash.

Reports from Rwanda's capital, Kigali, were sketchy and it was not clear who was involved in the clashes or who was in charge of the control of the capital. Amid the violence, three Cabinet ministers were reportedly abducted and 17 Jesuit Rwandan priests were also reportedly killed.

The capital in neighboring Burundi was reported quiet.
If you go, take a jacket

Things were not good. I had a really bad week, and was sick as a dog. Things got worse. That's when the color started.

Saturday, I was out on Stepan's field, going to the patch of corn I grow there. That's when I first heard the voice. It was just a whisper, but clear. It said "If you go, take a jacket." I tried to ignore it.

Later, I went to a baseball game at the new Eck Stadium. During the fourth inning, it was my turn to introduce a player. I was sick as a dog.

"Stepan and was sick as a dog."

I turned around in time to catch the glee club, the bookstore commissioners, and the porn porn commission. Then, the scoreboard flashed the words over and over. Again, only I saw this.

"I was crazy."

Kissing: U.S. must look out for self

"The White House encouraged such sentiments. "Fundamentally it is a very solid stock market and a very solid economy."

Dr. Kissinger: U.S. must look out for self

"The United States will continue to reel from one international crisis to another until it starts baring foreign policy more on self-interest and less on idealism, for the good of this country," Kissinger said Thursday night.

"It has become in solving that country's centuries-old tribal conflicts - the cause of the food shortages, he said. "We became involved in Somalia because some relevancy was decided that it would take one of 10 throughout the world of genuine starvation and add pictures," he told a Press Club.

He also warned against intervention in the Bosnian conflict.

College student charged with 'piracy'

A federal grand jury indicted junior MIT student David LaMacchia Thursday on one felony count of conspiring to violate the computer fraud and abuse act.

The act allows people to copy more than $1 million worth of copyrighted materials over one 16-hour period, downloading hundreds of copyrighted programs, the indictment said.

Plane lands safely after bizarre attack

A man armed with a hammer and spear gun attacked the flight crew of a Bay Area cargo plane Thursday before the crew wrestled him to the floor and the captain safely landed the plane. Three people aboard the GO-10 aircraft were injured, one critically. The suspect, a 24-year-old local, was seriously injured, said Dick Roberts of the Regional Medical Center at Memphis. The suspect's father was among the most seriously hurt, said FBI agent Dick Marquette. Airport Authority President Larry Cox said the pilot was "suffused with relief."

"The same question asked in November 1991 says 51 percent said they were some­

Three staff writers represented in the Inside Columns are the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF:

News

Laura Ferguson

Edward Jonas

Ed Smith

Carolyn Wilkes

Production

Monica Hutchins

Bridgette ferrall

Accent

Bevin Kovak

Leroy Lemos

Chris Winrip

Sara

Tom Schild

Sara

Michelle Martin

Small Towns

Sara

Chris Winrip

Lab Tech

Eric Ruelhling

Business

Lauren West

Michael Martin

The Observer (USPS 599-4800) is published Monday through Friday except during the Summer vacation. Copyright © 1994 by the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Most in Poll Agree Economy Sound Despite Market Fall

NEW YORK

Most Americans agree with President Clinton's assurance after the stock market's tumble that the economy remains solid, according to an Associated Press poll.

More in the poll said they were affected by the job situation in the country (53 percent) than by the stock market (9 percent) or by the rising interest rates (5 percent) that apparently spoofed Wall Street (33 percent).

The five-day poll began Friday night, after an unusual good news had news day for the economy. The Labor Department reported strong job growth in March, but a frantic stock sell-off sent the Dow Jones average up another nearly 10 percent from its Jan. 31 all-time high.

Only 33 percent said they thought the stock market losses resulted from serious problems in the country. The 51 percent who said that was not the case were more likely to be men, high-income Americans and people who are optimistic about their own finances, the poll found.

Concern about inflation was highest among those who were young adults during the raging inflation of the 1960s and 70s, and those who have over $25,000.

The poll also indicated a strong link between inflation fears and pessimism about the economy and family finances.

Those who were not concerned about prices going up were more likely to be among the 30 percent who said the economy is getting better than the 28 percent who said it's getting worse.

Those numbers have been fairly steady in polls this year, compared to those with plumply confidence that occurred early and late in 1992, and in November 1991, when 5 per­cent said the economy was getting better and 65 percent said it was getting worse.

A majority, 54 percent, said they expected increases in family finances to stay about the same this year, while 29 percent expected to be better off and 15 percent worse off.

Public Housing Gun Sweeps banned

CHICAGO

Police must have warrants to conduct gun sweeps in public housing projects even if residents support warrant­less searches, a federal judge decided Thursday. U.S. District Judge Wayne Andersen last month temporarily halted warrantless searches, calling the policy a "very serious evil" and as "the sort of economic intervention without legal procedures. Violence last summer prompted the agency to ask police to conduct random, door-to-door gun searches. The ACLU represented in the case.

Confidence in stock market: A majority, 54 percent, said the economy was getting better than the 28 percent who said it's getting worse. Those numbers have been fairly steady in polls this year, compared to those with plumply confidence that occurred early and late in 1992, and in November 1991, when 5 percent said the economy was getting better and 65 percent said it was getting worse.

Plane lands safely after bizarre attack

A man armed with a hammer and spear gun attacked the flight crew of a Bay Area cargo plane Thursday before the crew wrestled him to the floor and the captain safely landed the plane. Three people aboard the GO-10 aircraft were injured, one critically. The suspect, a 24-year-old local, was seriously injured, said Dick Roberts of the Regional Medical Center at Memphis. The suspect's father was among the most seriously hurt, said FBI agent Dick Marquette. Airport Authority President Larry Cox said the pilot was "suffused with relief."

"The same question asked in November 1991 says 51 percent said they were some­
Conference to discuss nuclear proliferation

By SEAN O'CONNOR News Writer

In an effort to get people together to discuss the potential of using sanctions and incentives to deter nuclear proliferation, Notre Dame will host a major conference this weekend entitled "Bombs, Carrots, and Sticks: Economic Sanctions and Nuclear Non-Proliferation."

The conference will feature a panel of experts in the area of nuclear non-proliferation as assembled from all over the world. According to Jennifer Glick, a spokesperson for the Fourth Freedom Forum, "some of the most well-known people in the area of non-proliferation" will attend the conference.

Among the many noted panellists will be Victor Mizin, one of the leading experts on nuclear non-proliferation from the former Soviet Union. Mizin heads the Department of Export Affairs and has been an advisor to several arms control talks, including the New Nuclear Dismantlement and the U.S.-S.R./Russian SALT II.

The very structured inspection consists of an objective evaluation of several categories: command, training, recruiting, retention, education, cadet personnel actions, cadet financial actions, unit support, and quality air force. Each area that is inspected can receive one of several grades ranging from "outstanding" to "unsatisfactory."

Each inspecting team makes four trips in the fall and four trips in the spring, spending two days at each BOCFT unit they visit. The teams generally travel for two weeks at a time, and then spend the next two weeks compiling and writing the official inspection reports.

The 147 AFROTC detachments located across the country each receive formal inspections of this type every 30 to 36 months. The general purpose of the inspection is to ensure that the individual BOCFT detachments are operating efficiently and in concurrence with the overall AFROTC mission.

The pair defeated 24 other two-member teams from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's in the event held March 26 at the Deafricaia Computer Cluster. Jeffery Lyon, a student of Saint Mary's, and Brian Looney, a student of Notre Dame, placed second with a score of 320. The third place finishers were Peter Byrnes, a senior at Saint Mary's, and Tim Donahue, a senior at Notre Dame, with a score of 330. The fourth place finishers were Peter Byrnes, a senior at Saint Mary's, and Tim Donahue, a senior at Notre Dame, with a score of 330.

The competition was sponsored by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. The Notre Dame Computer Club organized and ran the competition.

The 147 AFROTC detachments located across the country each receive formal inspections of this type every 30 to 36 months. The general purpose of the inspection is to ensure that the individual BOCFT detachments are operating efficiently and in concurrence with the overall AFROTC mission.

The inspection teams sent out by Headquarters AFROTC consist of two parts, the Inspector General and a non-commisioned officer (NCO). Each inspecting team makes four trips in the fall and four trips in the spring, spending two days at each BOCFT unit they visit. The teams generally travel for two weeks at a time, and then spend the next two weeks compiling and writing the official inspection reports.

The 147 AFROTC detachments located across the country each receive formal inspections of this type every 30 to 36 months. The general purpose of the inspection is to ensure that the individual BOCFT detachments are operating efficiently and in concurrence with the overall AFROTC mission.

The inspection teams sent out by Headquarters AFROTC consist of two parts, the Inspector General and a non-commisioned officer (NCO). Each inspecting team makes four trips in the fall and four trips in the spring, spending two days at each BOCFT unit they visit. The teams generally travel for two weeks at a time, and then spend the next two weeks compiling and writing the official inspection reports.

The 147 AFROTC detachments located across the country each receive formal inspections of this type every 30 to 36 months. The general purpose of the inspection is to ensure that the individual BOCFT detachments are operating efficiently and in concurrence with the overall AFROTC mission.

The inspection teams sent out by Headquarters AFROTC consist of two parts, the Inspector General and a non-commisioned officer (NCO). Each inspecting team makes four trips in the fall and four trips in the spring, spending two days at each BOCFT unit they visit. The teams generally travel for two weeks at a time, and then spend the next two weeks compiling and writing the official inspection reports.

The 147 AFROTC detachments located across the country each receive formal inspections of this type every 30 to 36 months. The general purpose of the inspection is to ensure that the individual BOCFT detachments are operating efficiently and in concurrence with the overall AFROTC mission.
Holtz continued from page 1

"If you don't stand for something, you'll fall for anything." When dealing with other people Holtz said to ask yourself three questions. Do you trust them? Do they maintain a standard of excellence? Are they committed to and do they care about you and your organization? Holtz used these questions to explain his love for and commitment to Notre Dame. "Notre Dame is a not a place for defection, but commitment to excellence in everything they do." Holtz told the members of the audience to maintain standards by doing right and by being totally committed to excellence in everything they do. "You cannot be successful if the cornerstone of your own life is not honesty and integrity," he said. "The only way to raise the self-image is to raise the standard. Notre Dame has a standard."

The whole of wisdom is to gradually accept our weakness. "The real beauty of the handicapped person," he says, "is that he is vulnerable and knows it, and he is gradually accepting it. The others of us are vulnerable, but we don't want to know it. We think we can be human beings, only if we are strong or powerful or intelligent or successful. One day the handicapped people are rejected is that in some way they reveal to us who we are. We don't want to look at their weakness because it obliges us to look at our own. The whole of wisdom is to gradually accept our weakness."

If you see news happening, call The Observer at 631-5323!

The world's biggest travel company for 8-35 year olds

The fun way for young adults to tour Europe

Discover Europe $58 per day

Includes: accommodation, most meals, sightseeing, luxury air-conditioned coach and all the fun you can handle!

By RITA REAMISH Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Clinton administration is trying to draft an abortion language into a United Nations plan to stabilize the world's population.

Already under attack by New York's pro and anti-abortion forces, the draft of a 20-year population stabilization program is under negotiation at a U.N.-sponsored meeting in New York. The 170 participating nations are preparing for an international conference on population in September.

The population plan that ultimately is adopted by the International Conference on Population and Development in Cairo, Egypt, will outline goals and actions that participating countries should take to help check the world's burgeoning population.

The administration believes the draft under consideration in New York's population conference will support broader availability of abortion.

The State Department said its diplomats around the world last month to contact foreign governments and stress the U.S. wish for "stronger language on the importance of access to abortion services," in the draft document.

"The current text, although it notes the high mortality levels and the serious maternal health problems associated with uncontrolled population growth, is inadequate as a resort" to safe abortion, is inadequate as it only addresses abortion in cases of rape or incest," the State Department said in its cable.

The draft calls for stabilizing world population — about 5.7 billion today — at 7.8 billion by 2050. Unchecked, it is forecast to increase to 12.5 billion by then.

Shortly after taking office, President Clinton reversed the Reagan and Bush administrations' ban on federal funding of international population-control organizations that provide or pay for abortions. The administration also is pressing Congress to ease restrictions on federal funding for abortions. Officials have previously said that U.S. foreign aid programs nonetheless would fund abortions in limited circumstances, namely cases of rape, incest or botched abortion.

The State Department cable said "the global community should work to reduce the demand for abortion by eliminating the unmet need for family-planning services.

But it added that the U.S. delegation "will also be working for stronger language on the availability of access to abortion services."

State Department Counselor Tim Wirth, representing the administration, said Wednesday that the administration position is: "Abortion should be safe, legal and rare."

He said the U.S.-proposed language for a U.N. Cairo document is still in the works, but essentially stresses the principle that "women should have access to safe abortions. It's not just raising the issue."

The administration seeks also to focus on women's health and access to "the full range of reproductive health care services," Wirth said.

In a telephone interview The National Right to Life Committee accused the administration of "accelerating efforts to legalize abortion on demand through a population-control method in less-developed nations."

Doug Johnson, the group's legislative director, said the administration "has no moral right to seek to export an ideology that regards human beings as human fetal life."

Wirth and other administration officials insist the administration does not support abortion as a family-planning tool, but as "a last resort" for pregnant women.

Friends don't let friends drink and drive!

If you need a ride home, call Anthony Travel, Inc. LaFortune Student Center 631-7080

For more information and to request a Contiki brochure call Anthony Travel, Inc. LaFortune Student Center 631-7080

If you need a ride home, call Anthony Travel, Inc. LaFortune Student Center 631-7080
Mattox, 50, accuses his oppo-
nent of living like a rich
Republican. Fisher, 45, calls
himself a "New Democrat." 
then scolds Mattox for in-
dulging in divisive politics.

Lately, the two have argued
about how much each is worth.
Fisher, whose personal for-
tune is estimated at $9.5 mil-
lion, owns an investment firm
that manages more than $300
million in assets.

"I have done well in the busi-
ness sector. I am proud of my
accomplishments. I don't think
I should be penalized for my
success," Fisher said.

Fisher lists $3.1 million in
business and real estate assets,
including a 20-story building in
Austin and car washes in
Dallas. But he says his holdings
are highly mortgaged and mod-
est compared to Fisher's.

"I am by any stretch of the
imagination not a wealthy
man," he said. "I'm just a
working guy who tried to invest
wisely in a few things. I've
made some decent investments,
and if the notes all get paid off,
then my brother and sister and
me might be able to have a lit-
tle net income.

Mattox, a former state attor-
ney general, congressman and
state legislator, is trying for a
third term in Congress. He's
ran for re-election last year and
then scolds Mattox for in-
and if the notes all get paid off,
then my brother and sister and
me might be able to have a lit-
tle net income.

Mattox, a former state attor-
ney general, congressman and
state legislator, is trying for a
third term in Congress. He's
ran for re-election last year and
then scolds Mattox for in-
and if the notes all get paid off,
then my brother and sister and
me might be able to have a lit-
tle net income.

Mattox, a former state attor-
ney general, congressman and
state legislator, is trying for a
third term in Congress. He's
ran for re-election last year and
then scolds Mattox for in-
and if the notes all get paid off,
then my brother and sister and
me might be able to have a lit-

Mattox returned to Texas in
1982 and won consecutive four-
year terms as attorney general.

Since Jan. 1, Fisher has re-
ported pumping $1.4 million of
his own money into the cam-
paign.

"If anything, it enhances his
status," Myrl Gold.

"We've got talent on my side," 
Fisher said. "It's unfair to Senator Mitchell and
everyone else to write the other
people off.

Mitchell, a respected political
leader and consensus builder,
clearly remains a front-run-
ner, though.

White House press secretary
Dede Dee Myers said the possi-
bility that he might become the
nominee would not undermine
his role as the administration's
point man in the Senate on
health care reform.

Fisher spent about $2.1 mil-
lion of his own money in that
campaign, which Mrs. Hutchison
won.

"It's viable politics. It's the
top. It's outmoded. The voters
aren't going to buy it," he said.

Mattox earned his reputation
as a reformer in two terms in
the Texas Legislature from 1975-76.

He was elected to the U.S.
House in 1976, but his aggres-
sive stance on crime have put
him in trouble with congressional party leaders.

Mitchell, who worked on Wall
Street for years before setting up
investment firm, has never held
elective office.

Fisher, who joined the White
House in 1982 and was a key mem-
ber of the Carter administration
in the early 1980s, then served as
an executive assistant to the 
Treasury secretary dur-
ing President Carter's adminis-
tration.

Thursday that retiring Senate
Majority Leader George
Perot.

"It's preferable for Mitchell to
stay in the Senate," Myrl Gold.

"He was promoting his health pro-
der. Drew Days.

Mitchell, a respected political
leader and consensus builder,
clearly remains a front-run-
ner, though.

White House press secretary
Dede Dee Myers said the possi-
bility that he might become the
nominee would not undermine
his role as the administration's
point man in the Senate on
health care reform.

"It's viable politics. It's the
top. It's outmoded. The voters
aren't going to buy it," he said.

Mattox earned his reputation
as a reformer in two terms in
the Texas Legislature from 1975-76.

He was elected to the U.S.
House in 1976, but his aggres-
sive stance on crime have put
him in trouble with congressional party leaders.

Mitchell, who worked on Wall
Street for years before setting up
investment firm, has never held
elective office.

Fisher, who joined the White
House in 1982 and was a key mem-
ber of the Carter administration
in the early 1980s, then served as
an executive assistant to the 
Treasury secretary dur-
ing President Carter's adminis-
tration.

Thursday that retiring Senate
Majority Leader George
Perot.

"It's preferable for Mitchell to
stay in the Senate," Myrl Gold.

"He was promoting his health pro-
der. Drew Days.

Mitchell, a respected political
leader and consensus builder,
clearly remains a front-run-
ner, though.

White House press secretary
Dede Dee Myers said the possi-
bility that he might become the
nominee would not undermine
his role as the administration's
point man in the Senate on
health care reform.

"It's viable politics. It's the
top. It's outmoded. The voters
aren't going to buy it," he said.

Mattox earned his reputation
as a reformer in two terms in
the Texas Legislature from 1975-76.

He was elected to the U.S.
House in 1976, but his aggres-
sive stance on crime have put
him in trouble with congressional party leaders.

Mitchell, who worked on Wall
Street for years before setting up
investment firm, has never held
elective office.

Fisher, who joined the White
House in 1982 and was a key mem-
ber of the Carter administration
in the early 1980s, then served as
an executive assistant to the 
Treasury secretary dur-
ing President Carter's adminis-
tration.

Thursday that retiring Senate
Majority Leader George
Perot.

"It's preferable for Mitchell to
stay in the Senate," Myrl Gold.

"He was promoting his health pro-
der. Drew Days.

Mitchell, a respected political
leader and consensus builder,
clearly remains a front-run-
ner, though.

White House press secretary
Dede Dee Myers said the possi-
bility that he might become the
nominee would not undermine
his role as the administration's
point man in the Senate on
health care reform.

"It's viable politics. It's the
top. It's outmoded. The voters
aren't going to buy it," he said.

Mattox earned his reputation
as a reformer in two terms in
the Texas Legislature from 1975-76.

He was elected to the U.S.
House in 1976, but his aggres-
sive stance on crime have put
him in trouble with congressional party leaders.

Mitchell, who worked on Wall
Street for years before setting up
investment firm, has never held
elective office.

Fisher, who joined the White
House in 1982 and was a key mem-
ber of the Carter administration
in the early 1980s, then served as
an executive assistant to the 
Treasury secretary dur-
ing President Carter's adminis-
tration.

Thursday that retiring Senate
Majority Leader George
Perot.

"It's preferable for Mitchell to
stay in the Senate," Myrl Gold.

"He was promoting his health pro-
der. Drew Days.

Mitchell, a respected political
leader and consensus builder,
clearly remains a front-run-
ner, though.

White House press secretary
Dede Dee Myers said the possi-
bility that he might become the
nominee would not undermine
his role as the administration's
point man in the Senate on
health care reform.

"It's viable politics. It's the
top. It's outmoded. The voters
aren't going to buy it," he said.

Mattox earned his reputation
as a reformer in two terms in
the Texas Legislature from 1975-76.

He was elected to the U.S.
House in 1976, but his aggres-
sive stance on crime have put
him in trouble with congressional party leaders.

Mitchell, who worked on Wall
Street for years before setting up
investment firm, has never held
elective office.
With joy and thanksgiving the Congregation of Holy Cross and the families of

Jeffrey Alan Cooper, C.S.C
John Joseph Dougherty, C.S.C.
Robert Alfred Dowd, C.S.C.
Thomas Michael Maximillian Esch, C.S.C.
William Matthew Lies, C.S.C.
William Anthony Pifher, C.S.C.
John Patrick Riley, C.S.C.
Louie Francis Rivetti, C.S.C.
David Joseph Scheidler, C.S.C.
William Albert Wack, C.S.C.

announce the ordination to the priesthood of our brothers and sons for service to the People of God.

Saturday, April 9, 1994
Sacred Heart Basilica
University of Notre Dame
Cure for Alzheimer sought

By LAURAN NEERGAARD

WASHINGTON

Scientists have long suspected brain lesions cause the memory loss that characterizes Alzheimer's disease. Now research suggests brain cells are killed by weakening memory cells by weakening brain lesions cause the memory loss very early in the disease. It is the same protein that produces the fust deposits of plaque that can clog arteries.

The study also suggests calcium isn't as big a culprit in Alzheimer's as was thought. Adding just a tiny amount of beta amyloid to normal skin cells wiped out the pathways that regulate how much potassium enters cells, said study co-author Dr. Daniel Alkon. Alkon's lab discovered last year that the skin of Alzheimer's patients is missing those microscopic tunnels, called potassium channels, and he is working on a skin test that uses their absence as a marker for the disease.

"Now we have shown that we can change normal cells to look like Alzheimer's cells," he said. All cells have these channels. But they're vital in nerve and brain cells, where electrically charged potassium triggers the signals responsible for memory, said Alkon, a medical director at NIH's National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke.

"They tap out the Morse code of the nervous system," Alkon explained. "What we have are billions of cells and trillions of messengers going back and forth."

Because other research shows the channels functions the same in all cells, Alkon expects beta amyloid would be just as deadly to the tunnels in brain cells as it is in skin cells. He's working to prove that now.

A new NIH study, published in Friday's Journal of Science, shows the protein, called beta amyloid, that eventually congeals into those lesions may cause memory loss very early in the disease. It is the same protein that produces the fatty deposits of plaque that can clog arteries.

The results, being announced Friday, could lead to safer ways to treat certain forms of cancer in AIDS victims, said the study's authors, University of California at San Francisco Drs. Michael McGrath and Bruce Shirman.

"This is the first direct evidence that we have a human virus causing cancer through some mechanism - not just indirectly by immunosuppression," McGrath said.

Cancers, including lymphoma and Kaposi's sarcoma, have long been associated with AIDS. But most researchers have thought the cancers were opportunistic, taking advantage of AIDS' lack of immune system rather than being caused by the virus itself.

The study, however, found that when the AIDS virus infected the genetic material in a cell's DNA it apparently influenced a nearby cancer-causing gene, starting up a less common variety of lymphoma called non-Hodgkin's lymphoma.

Scientists spent two years reviewing 30 lymphoma cases, and found four in which the AIDS virus inserted itself into the same spot in a cell's DNA. McGrath said the researchers now have additional examples, and estimated that up to a third of non-Hodgkin's lymphomas in AIDS patients show similar results.

The study is to be published April 15 in Cancer Research, the journal of the American Association for Cancer Research.

Dr. William Blattner, chief of the viral epidemiology branch of the National Cancer Institute, hailed the finding as an important step in understanding how a retrovirus, the class of virus that includes the AIDS virus, can cause cancer.

"This has been seen in animal retroviruses, but it's the first example of an insertional retroviral situation in man," he said.

Dr. Dawn Willis, a virologist and scientific program director for the American Cancer Society, called the study "a very exciting finding."

She said the link between AIDS and cancer was always considered indirect because no one had ever found HIV, the AIDS virus, in a cancer cell before. The discovery could suggest ways to research the role of viruses in other cancers.

Shirman agreed. "It definitely leads us in a different direction," he said. "Lymphomas, Hodgkin's disease - right now we don't know what's causing them."

Now that researchers know where the AIDS virus fits into the cancer process, further discoveries are possible, he said.

But the study also casts a cloud over the goal of creating AIDS vaccines from a form of the live HIV virus. The study authors and other scientists fear such a vaccine could trigger cancer genes while halting HIV.

More broadly, the study raises questions about the use of any retroviruses in a vaccine.
Japan's after-hours shoptalk not private

By LAURA KING
Associated Press

TOKYO

In Japanese politics, loose talk at late-night drinking sessions used to be sacrosanct, never repeated outside the walls of the post-establishments where the words were uttered. No more.

Earlier this week, two politicians who dined with Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa told reporters the beleaguered premier might have tried as symptomatic of the malaise of Hosokawa’s once-energetic administration.

The prime minister is trying to win approval of an already overdue budget for the fiscal year that started a week ago, but questions about his personal finances have paralyzed parliamentary business.

The growing scandal has been especially damaging to a prime minister who has made the fight against political corruption a centerpiece of his 8-month-old coalition government.

Even Hosokawa’s wife, Kayoko, acknowledges he’s feeling the heat these days.

“My husband says, ‘I’m like a chicken in the broiler,’” she told the respected Bungeo Shunju magazine in its edition to be out on newstands Sunday.

Hosokawa might have planned to relax at his get-together Tuesday night.

But questions about his personal finances were roused by a report in the Daily Yomiuri that he had been asked to pay back about 9 million yen, or $82,000, in income tax.

Hosokawa might face other questions today when he sets off to a national tour aimed at boosting his energy.

The attacks, which underlined support for Israeli-PLO peacemaking, spurred calls for a suspension of negotiations with the PLO on the withdrawal of Israeli troops from the Gaza Strip and West Bank town of Hebron. Much of the anger focused on PLO leader Yasser Arafat to condemn the attack.

Lt. Gen. Ehud Barak, the armed forces chief of staff, told reporters the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip would be closed “at least for several days” to prevent further attacks.

About 1.8 million Palestinians live in those areas.

The measure was a tighter travel restrictions imposed after the Hebron massacre, when most Palestinians were banned from bringing vehicles into Israel and the number of Arabs allowed into Israel daily was limited to 20,000.

National police spokesman Bar-Chen identified the gunman as a Palestinian from the Shati refugee camp in the Gaza Strip. Six ammunition clips and a knife were found on his body, he added.

The militant Islamic Jihad group, which opposes the Israeli-PLO accord, claimed responsibility for the attack in Ashkelon:

“The pride and dignity, the Islamic Jihad movement mourns to courageous lion Ali Amawi, the hero of the Ashkelon crossroads operation,” said the leaflet.

Family members said Amawi, 19, left home on a bicycle Wednesday, telling his father he was going to Israel.

The two presidents were on their way home from a summit in Tanzania that was aimed at bringing peace to the two countries, which have been plagued by tribal warfare for decades.

Lois Richards, a senior official of the Agency for International Development, said 11 million people in the 10-country region are affected by the drought, 7 million more are internally displaced and about 2.75 million have fled to neighboring countries.

Once donor countries are alerted to drought conditions in a given area, she said, it normally takes three months to arrange for delivery.

“That’s why it’s important that we get these warnings as early as we can before there is mass famine,” Richards told a news briefing.

Earlier this week, two presidents were on their way home from a summit in Tanzania that was aimed at bringing peace to the two countries, which have been plagued by tribal warfare for decades.

Lois Richards, a senior official of the Agency for International Development, said 11 million people in the 10-country region are affected by the drought, 7 million more are internally displaced and about 2.75 million have fled to neighboring countries.

Once donor countries are alerted to drought conditions in a given area, she said, it normally takes three months to arrange for delivery.

“That’s why it’s important that we get these warnings as early as we can before there is mass famine,” Richards told a news briefing.

By NICOLAS TATRO
Associated Press

JERUSALEM

A Palestinian opened fire with a submachine gun at a bus stop near the port of Ashdod today, killing one Israeli and wounding four before being shot to death by bystanders, officials said.

The attack followed a suicide car bombing of an Israeli bus in the northern town of Afula on Wednesday that killed the assailant and seven civilians, including three teen-age students.

Islamic fundamentalists claimed responsibility for both attacks.

The violence came as Israelis observed Holocaust Day in memory of the 6 million Jews slain by Nazi Germans during World War II.

The attacks, which underlined support for Israeli-PLO peacemaking, spurred calls for a suspension of negotiations with the PLO on the withdrawal of Israeli troops from the Gaza Strip and West Bank town of Hebron. Much of the anger focused on PLO leader Yasser Arafat to condemn the attacks.

Lt. Gen. Ehud Barak, the armed forces chief of staff, told reporters the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip would be closed “at least for several days” to prevent further attacks.

About 1.8 million Palestinians live in those areas.

The measure was a tighter travel restrictions imposed after the Hebron massacre, when most Palestinians were banned from bringing vehicles into Israel and the number of Arabs allowed into Israel daily was limited to 20,000.

National police spokesman Bar-Chen identified the gunman as a Palestinian from the Shati refugee camp in the Gaza Strip. Six ammunition clips and a knife were found on his body, he added.

The militant Islamic Jihad group, which opposes the Israeli-PLO accord, claimed responsibility for the attack in Ashkelon:

“The pride and dignity, the Islamic Jihad movement mourns to courageous lion Ali Amawi, the hero of the Ashkelon crossroads operation,” said the leaflet.

Family members said Amawi, 19, left home on a bicycle Wednesday, telling his father he was going to Israel.
Pope remembers Holocaust

Painting stirs anger

By STEVE KLINE

Associated Press

ROME - In an important step toward reconciliation with Jews, the Vatican on Thursday formally commemorated the Holocaust for the first time.

It did so with music by the Beethoven, Leonard Bernstein and Franz Schubert - German, Jewish and Roman Catholic composers respectively - in a concert that brought together Pope John Paul II, Jewish leaders and survivors of Nazi concentration camps.

The concert was held on Holocaust Day, as the anniversary of the liberation of 6 million Jews is remembered. In Israel, sirens blared across the country twice within minutes of simultaneous commemorating its destruction and its legacy.

At the Vatican, the pope told an audience of 7,500 attending the concert that the evil of the Holocaust must not be allowed to recur.

"We risk causing the victims of the Holocaust to die again if we do not have the patience to prevent evil from prevailing over good," he said in Italian after the concert.

He spoke three months after the Vatican established ties with Israel, and three decades after Pope John Paul I, XK

Pope's audience of 7,500 attending Mass, and those being accused of complicity, and plan to question former Mexico's press chief, Investigators are grilling former Mexico's press chief, and Carlos Salinas de Gortari. Mexico is investigating theory of lone killer.

By JOHN RICE

Associated Press

MEXICO CITY - Investigators are grilling political activists about a possible, but as yet unproven, conspiracy to kill Mexico's leading presidential candidate.

But the man who admits pulling the trigger insists he acted alone. Carlos Salinas de Gortari, Mexico's Institutional Revolutionary Party.

"Understand, I can't have confidence in anybody, not even those who were with me," he told police in remarks published by the San Diego Union-Tribune. His relatives insisted they saw him earlier with others accused in the crime.

Rebel candidates continued to speak Thursday of a possible conspiracy, and plan to question former Mexico's press chief, Investigators are grilling former Mexico's press chief, and Carlos Salinas de Gortari. Mexico is investigating theory of lone killer.

By RANDOLPH SCHMID

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - America just doesn't know how to handle a good-looking, humorist Garrison Keillor.

He recommends the British style.

"It's been a quiet week in town," Keillor told the National Press Club on Tuesday.

So quiet, in fact, that the American people seem to have become fascinated by the fact that they are still standing around listening to the story whose main point seems to be pointlessness, he said. It's like a circus with the people sitting on bleachers watching for the elephant to come out, he went on.

"Those guys are you," he told a room filled with reporters. "That's a lousy way to run a scandal," said Keillor, host of "A Prairie Home Companion" on public radio.

In England, Keillor said, the newspapers knew that a scandal should be quick, it should involve sex, if possible, it should be on the front pages for three days, and then it should be over.

"When you open a British newspaper you know that there will be a prize in it for you," Keillor went on.

A recent story involved a member of Parliament, found dead with women's stockings and a garter belt. He was a man who promoted family values, Keillor said, and all they can see are people standing around selling cotton candy.

"Those guys are you," he told a room filled with reporters. "That's a lousy way to run a scandal," said Keillor, host of "A Prairie Home Companion" on public radio.

In England, Keillor said, the newspapers knew that a scandal should be quick, it should involve sex, if possible, it should be on the front pages for three days, and then it should be over.

"When you open a British newspaper you know that there will be a prize in it for you," Keillor went on.

A recent story involved a member of Parliament, found dead with women's stockings and a garter belt. He was a man who promoted family values, Keillor said, and all they can see are people standing around selling cotton candy.

"Those guys are you," he told a room filled with reporters. "That's a lousy way to run a scandal," said Keillor, host of "A Prairie Home Companion" on public radio.

In England, Keillor said, the newspapers knew that a scandal should be quick, it should involve sex, if possible, it should be on the front pages for three days, and then it should be over.

"When you open a British newspaper you know that there will be a prize in it for you," Keillor went on.
Serbs keep up attack, Rose struggles for peace

By SUSAN LINNIE
Associated Press

SARAJEVO
Serbs troops kept pressure on the embattled Muslim enclave of Gorazde while the U.N. command­­er struggled Thursday to persuade generals from both sides to accept a general cease­­fire.

Truce talks scheduled for Sarajevo airport did not take place. Instead, Lt. Gen. Sir Michael Rose, who leads U.N. peacekeepers in Bosnia, shut­­led between the commanders of Serb forces and the Muslim­­led government's army.

There were hints of progress. U.N. spokesman Maj. William Levack said Bosnian President Alija Izetbegovic told U.N. sides to accept a general of Gorazde while the led government's army.

Levack said Bosnian p.m local time (noon EDT).

former Yugoslav republic.

his forces to stop shooting at 6 hour

forces would hold

commander told Rose that his

officials said.

we hope to continue the talks

need time for reflection .

stumbling blocks.

"Both departments are in

Yugoslavia. He said he

Thursday, with visits also

planned for Sarajevo, the

Sarajevo. reported

Kessler, a spokesman for the

Refugees in Zagreb,

He said U.N. aid workers in

statements from New

York.

U.N.

critis unidentified U.N. com­­

observers in the enclave

on several fronts.

The Clinton administration is calling for the quick dispatch of hundreds of U.N. peacekeepers to Serb­­encircled Gorazde in eastern Bosnia and vowing to have NATO and to defend them if they are attacked.

Deploying the peacekeepers "could be a basis for possible air strikes," Secretary of State Warren Christopher said Thursday night.

"We have not heard yet that the Serbs attacked the

Both departments are in

Ukrainians, said the officials,

Ukrainians and help

Steve Kessler, a spokesman for the

were observers in the enclave

on several fronts.

work­­ers may be redeployed to

in the United Nations to dispatch

aid workers in

UNHCR office,"

it is a minor attack

off­­ice, and also British

peacekeepers

in the very center of the city, less than a kilometer (a half­­mile) from the UNHRC office," said Peter Kessler, a spokesman for the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees in Zagreb, Croatia.

He said U.N. aid workers in Gorazde, 35 miles southeast of Sarajevo, reported "regular" shelling along the northern confrontation line, approxi­­mately every three minutes.

Kessler said 67 people had been wounded in 10 days of Serb attacks.

Reports from aid workers and U.N. military observers in Gorazde this week have consist­­ently painted a more serious picture of the situation than U.N. statements from New York.

Reports from U.N. military observers in the enclave, cited unidentified U.N. com­­manders for suggesting the Serb offensive was an attack on civilians in the staging area, which shelters 65,000 people.

"Saying it is a minor attack into a limited area is a bad as­­­essment," said DeLaski. "It is not clear whether the Serbs would try to block the peacekeeping mission." Approval by the United States was considered a vir­­tual certainty.

By BARRY SCHWEID
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Clinton administration is calling for the quick dispatch of hundreds of U.N. peacekeepers to Serb­­encircled Gorazde in eastern Bosnia and vowing to have NATO and to defend them if they are attacked.

Deploying the peacekeepers "could be a basis for possible air strikes," Secretary of State Warren Christopher said Thursday night.

"Let me be clear," Lake said at Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore. "Neither the presi­­dent nor any of his senior ad­­visers rules out the use of NATO power to help stop attacks such as those against Gorazde."

The carefully drawn state­­ment was designed to alert the Serbs and the rest of the world that Defense Secretary William Perry and Gen. John Shalikashvili subscribed to the ultimatum.

Earlier this week, Perry and Shalikashvili, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, ruled out any military action at this stage, but they said they would try to lift the siege of Gorazde and its predominantly Muslim population of 65,000. Pentagon spokesman Kathleen deLaski said Thursday there was no daylight between the Defense Department and the State Department on using force in Bosnia.

Both departments are in complete agreement that you should look at all your options at all times in Bosnia. ... We're not ruling out the use of force as a way to stop bloodshed or promote the peace process. Those are the objectives in Bosnia. And no one has said anything to the contrary as a general concept," she said.

The United States stands ready to transport the Ukrainians, most of whom would come from Kijev, to a staging area, deLaski and other officials said.

The officials cautioned, how­­ever, that it was not clear whether the Serbs would try to block the peacekeeping mission. Approval by the United States was considered a vir­­tual certainty.

"We're working to get more observers in the area to help monitor the cease­­fire," said Kessler. "But we cannot monitor the situation from outside."
Cable TV steps into future

By JEANNIE AVERSA
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The nation's largest digital cable TV company stepped into the digital revolution on Thursday, unveiling new programs that will use up space on cable systems and could increase the number of available channels tenfold.

It is the first crucial step toward the much ballyhooed "Stargate," when cable systems will be able to subdivide capacity and possibly their revenues.

Tele-Communications Inc. operates the nation's largest cable system in Denver, where digital cables will be converted from analog into a compacted digital format. These programs will then be delivered via satellite and fiber optic cables to TCI cable systems and other cable systems opting to buy the service.

"Five years ago, digital TV was sort of a dream," the rapid pace of technology is making it a reality, said TCI's president, John Malone.

Digitally scrambled signals convert the programs to a series of ones and zeros for more precise programming information. When compressed, digital programs can carry more channels than current analog programs.

Several hundred thousand TCI customers in 23 mostly rural and suburban communities will be the first to have access to the service in 1995, said TCI senior vice president Robert Thompson.

Richmond, Ind., is the first TCI market targeted for the service, and South Bend, Ind., also is including in the first group, officials said.

For an extra monthly charge, cable subscribers who want more channels can rent a special set-top box to receive programs in the digital format, Malone said. They also will pay a one-time, determined price for 150 to 300 channels that will be offered individually.

More channels will become available as cable operators order them, said TCI. Initially is using technology that will compress six digital signals into the space that one analog channel uses. But it has the ability to eventually put 10 digital signals in the space of one analog channel.

Most small cable systems have 36 to 54 analog channels. Some of the programs that could be offered are multiple channels of pay-per-view movies or channels that are dedicated to all Westerns, romances or science fiction shows, Malone said.

TCI also is talking to newspaper publishers about developing a "magazine type of service" for a channel and is talking with music companies about developing a new music channel.

Eventually, when cable companies rebuild their systems to be more sophisticated, customers will be able to order and retrieve programs, sports scores and other information from their TV sets when they want.

Bell Atlantic Corp. announced last week that it plans to open a similar production center in July.

Both companies are betting millions that consumers want more TV programs.

"The proof will be in the pudding," said Soloman Brothers analyst Peter Tiel. "I think people want more channels." (By ZoE MARIN Business Writer)

Conference addresses business responsibility

By ZOE MARIN Business Writer

Representatives from the Hershey Foods Corporation and Motorola Inc. will be speaking at the annual international conference held by the Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business on April 11-13.

Robert Galvin, chairman of the executive committee of Motorola, and Oliver Williams, William Lehr, Jr., senior vice president and secretary of Hershey Foods, and Robert Samushion, senior writer from "Newsweek" magazine will be the featured speakers at the conference.

The challenges and social responsibilities that corporations face in today's global economy will be the main issues addressed by the conference.

According to Rev. Oliver Williams, associate provost and co-director of the convention, Hershey's is one of the most socially responsible corporations in the country today.

Williams said that the center was inspired to hold the conference by an article in Newsweek magazine written by John Houck, which discussed IBM's downfall in the business world.

"The thought is that this would be a good topic to bring people together for," Williams said.

Besides the three guest speakers, a host of corporate leaders and scholars from around the country will also be participating at the conference.

The wide range of topics covered at these conferences have been on par or better than a total of seven books. The books are written by speakers and panelists who have attended past conferences.

"Most of the books are products of the conference, edited by John Houck and me. We've written essays ourselves, introducing the topics," Williams said.

John Houck, professor of management, and Williams are the codirectors for the Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business.

According to a brochure issued by the center, it was established in 1980 to "build bridges among business, business students and the humanities."

"The convention is open to all students and faculty free of charge."
Forum on death penalty: Life a gift from God

Dear Editor:

This letter is intended to clarify a misconception regarding capital offenses and the death penalty as portrayed in a news article ("Panelists argue morality, fairness of death penalty," The Observer, March 18, 1994) and in Kirsten Dunne's Desiderata (Observer, March 20, 1994).

When one debates a point with which she does not agree, she need not assume that her opponent's arguments are factually airtight. In this case, she can present an unemotional and consistent argument. I argue before what I do not believe, because I do not get emotionally involved in the argument. Ms. Dunne's view of the death penalty is unfail to all. The Observer, March 30, 1994.)

In March 16 and 17, 1994, Paquella East, Karen and Lynn sponsored a two-day forum on capital punishment, and I was asked to participate in a student-faculty panel debate which was held on the second day.

I am against the death penalty. It is safe to assume that Ms. Dunne was not at the debate, since no one remembers her being there and all her points stem from the Observer article.

Ms. Dunne made three major errors in her pre-Easter Desiderata Column:

- She did not attend the debate upon which she based her justification.
- She presumed that the quotes published in The Observer were word for word accurate.
- She presumed that I would have no response to her inflamed attack on my character or to her claim that I based my arguments on myth or hearsay rather than on fact. The facts are these:

  First, Ms. Dunne should heed her own advice and stay away from inappropriate assumptions. I wholeheartedly agree that they can be made to say anything. I even said the same in the in the debate. The statistics taken from New Orleans were the mainstay of one of my opponent's arguments.

  We side-comment about statistics from California which uphold the death penalty. One executed person's use of statistics was just used as an example of selective bias. They were not meant to convince anyone of anything.

  Ms. Dunne, however, also began her argument with a statistic. In response to my assertion that society should not be forced to pay for the maintenance of violent criminals, she says that it is more costly to execute a criminal than to sentence him/her to life. Of course it costs more to apply the death penalty, but what are the savings? Do we, inmates equal the saving of one life term (8-12 years) while they go through the appeals process.

  In order to determine the cost of putting someone to death, one must add exorbitant legal fees accrued each year and the cost of the execution itself to the yearly cost of basic maintenance (a cost which, I believe, society should not have to meet).

  If the death penalty was executed (no pun intended) with a lot of alacrity, the costs to the American public would diminu.

  Recently, the Supreme Court banned judges of the death sentences of execution for one con.

  Since the insanity of the appeals processes, it is more costly to execute a criminal than to sentence him/her to life.

  If one knew that conviction for specific crimes lead immediately to death, (s)he would be less likely to commit that crime. One could try to use statistics or psychological studies to prove this statement, but a simple example of the effectiveness of an immediate and unavoidable death sentence will suffice.

  While there may be questions about capital punishment's effectiveness as a general deterrent, it is the perfect specific deterrent. No executed person will ever commit another crime. Life sentences are not so effective in this regard because "life" is only eight to twelve years.

  One of government's primary functions in the protection of its citizens, and releasing certain classes of criminals into society is wholly irresponsible in this regard. Retribution is not the issue, safety is.

  The idea of the punishment fitting the crime was raised by a member of the audience. In case one did not know, a fitting a crime to a person based on the idea that the victim must be repaid and in an old Christian idea of reparation. It is an antiquated line of reasoning because "life" is the only eight to twelve years.

  This reparation is based on the idea that the victim must be repaid and in an old Christian idea of retribution. It is an antiquated line of reasoning because "life" is the only eight to twelve years.

  One of government's primary functions in the protection of its citizens, and releasing certain classes of criminals into society is wholly irresponsible in this regard. Retribution is not the issue, safety is.

  The idea of the punishment fitting the crime was raised by a member of the audience. In case one did not know, a fitting a crime to a person based on the idea that the victim must be repaid and in an old Christian idea of reparation. It is an antiquated line of reasoning because "life" is the only eight to twelve years.

  One of government's primary functions in the protection of its citizens, and releasing certain classes of criminals into society is wholly irresponsible in this regard. Retribution is not the issue, safety is.

  The idea of the punishment fitting the crime was raised by a member of the audience. In case one did not know, a fitting a crime to a person based on the idea that the victim must be repaid and in an old Christian idea of reparation. It is an antiquated line of reasoning because "life" is the only eight to twelve years.

  One of government's primary functions in the protection of its citizens, and releasing certain classes of criminals into society is wholly irresponsible in this regard. Retribution is not the issue, safety is.

  The idea of the punishment fitting the crime was raised by a member of the audience. In case one did not know, a fitting a crime to a person based on the idea that the victim must be repaid and in an old Christian idea of reparation. It is an antiquated line of reasoning because "life" is the only eight to twelve years.
President responds to criticism

Dear Editor:

I feel compelled to respond to Eight Bells' letter asserting that the GSU fails to represent the graduate student population ("Graduate student union needs refocusing."). The Observer, March 23, 1994)

His concerns seem to be that the Graduate Student Council (GSC) is unrepresentative, that the GSC's position is out of touch with the graduate student constituency, and that the GSU's budget is skewed toward these positions. I will address each concern.

Mr. Anderson's claim that the GSC is unrepresentative is a mischaracterization. The GSC, in fact, has ten representatives, including representatives from Mechanical Engineering, Physics, and Chemistry. The GSC is a student body representing these students. The GSC is elected by the graduate students of Notre Dame, and thus, it is the graduate students who elect the representatives and thus decide who represents them. Mr. Anderson's claim that the GSC is unrepresentative is not a valid criticism of the GSC's representation.

The second concern, that the GSC's position is out of touch with the graduate student constituency, is also a mischaracterization. The GSC's position is based on the fact that the graduate students of Notre Dame are a constituency that is not well represented by any other student group. The GSC is elected by the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who elect the representatives. The GSC is not a representative of all students, but it is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame. Mr. Anderson's claim that the GSC's position is out of touch with the graduate student constituency is not a valid criticism of the GSC's representation.

The third concern, that the GSU's budget is skewed toward the positions represented by the GSC, is also a mischaracterization. The GSU's budget is determined by the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who decide how the budget is spent. The GSC is elected by the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who elect the representatives. The GSC is not a representative of all students, but it is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame. Mr. Anderson's claim that the GSU's budget is skewed toward the positions represented by the GSC is not a valid criticism of the GSU's representation.

In conclusion, Mr. Anderson's claim that the GSC is unrepresentative, that the GSC's position is out of touch with the graduate student constituency, and that the GSU's budget is skewed toward these positions is not a valid criticism of the GSC's representation. The GSC is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who elect the representatives. The GSC is not a representative of all students, but it is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame. Mr. Anderson's claim that the GSC is unrepresentative, that the GSC's position is out of touch with the graduate student constituency, and that the GSU's budget is skewed toward these positions is not a valid criticism of the GSU's representation.

Is GSU representative of its student body?

Dear Editor:

I would like to address the issue of whether or not the GSU is an appropriate agenda that accurately represents its constituency.

Mr. Steele states as his opinion that the GSC needs to refocus, but his opinion is not based on any evidence. The GSU's purpose is to provide a voice for the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who elect the representatives. The GSU is not a representative of all students, but it is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame. Mr. Steele's opinion is not a valid criticism of the GSU's representation.

Mr. Steele's second concern is that he believes that the GSU's platform is too broad and does not focus on the issues that are important to the graduate students of Notre Dame. The GSU's platform is based on the fact that the graduate students of Notre Dame are a constituency that is not well represented by any other student group. The GSU's platform is determined by the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who decide what the platform should be. The GSU is not a representative of all students, but it is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame. Mr. Steele's concern is not a valid criticism of the GSU's representation.

Finally, Mr. Steele's third concern is that the GSU's budget is skewed toward the positions represented by the GSC. The GSU's budget is determined by the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who decide how the budget is spent. The GSC is elected by the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who elect the representatives. The GSC is not a representative of all students, but it is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame. Mr. Steele's concern is not a valid criticism of the GSU's representation.

In conclusion, Mr. Steele's concerns are not valid criticisms of the GSU's representation. The GSU is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame, and it is the graduate students who elect the representatives. The GSU is not a representative of all students, but it is a representative of the graduate students of Notre Dame. Mr. Steele's concerns are not a valid criticism of the GSU's representation.

TOM MATZIE
Student Senate President
The panel of celebrity judges

Ray Brown- Bass
After receiving musical training on the piano at age eight, Brown learned to play the bass by ear and from then on started down the road to success. Brown also won a Grammy Award in 1963 for his joint composition of the "Gravy Waltz," with Steve Allen. He has played on numerous television shows and has worked with some of the greatest jazz stars on earth.

Christopher Hollyday- Saxophone
Hollyday picked up his first saxophone at age nine and by the age of fourteen he had not only learned most of Charlie Parker's solos by heart, but made his professional debut. He released his self-titled first major hit in 1989. He achieved major success in the United States. He has "attracted 18 of the finest musicians in the country," said Morrey.

Cláudio Roditi- Trumpet
Born in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Roditi began his musical career when he was five years old. With five critically acclaimed albums to his credit, he is truly an artist on the move with his music. His most recent album "Milione" was selected for Best Jazz CD of 1992 by CD Review.

Benny Green- Piano
Green is a summa cum laude graduate of the rigorous music academies run by Betty Carter and Art Blakey. He possesses great talent and an encyclopedic knowledge of the jazz keyboard. The Benny Green jazz trio performs jazz with a more African pulse.

Dan Morgenstern- Critic
Since 1976 he has been the director of Jazz Studies at Rutgers University. Morgenstern is a jazz historian, author, and editor professionally active in the jazz field since 1958. He is also co-founder of director of the Jazz Institute of Chicago and has won Grammy Awards for Best Album Notes in 73, 74, 76, '81, and '91.

Ed Shaughnessy- Drums
Shaughnessy has performed with every major symphony in the United States. After 29 years with the NBC "Tonight Show" orchestra, he still performs with the Doc Severinsen Orchestra. He has performed on over 500 albums, including the recent release, "Big Band Hit Parade" with the Cincinnati Symphony.

Jazz Festival adds a little pizzazz to Stepan Center

By THERESA ALEMAN
Assistant Access Editor

Something with beat, a little bit of rhythm, a lot of soul... all that jazz. It's time to go "Stepan" out to the annual Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festival. The festival will take place for the 36th time this weekend at Stepan Center. Jazz ensembles auditioned from across the country for spots performing at the festival. Some 40 to 50 bands sent audio tapes auditioning for a chance to play at the event. Thirteen bands were chosen to perform according to Sean Kenney, the executive producer of the festival.

"The Jazz Festival is a good chance to hear great jazz in a college environment," Kenney said.

The University of Notre Dame Jazz Band will kick off the festival with their performance. The band's director, Father George Wiskirchen, will lead the band for the 22nd consecutive year.

The band, which consists largely of non-music majors from every college and graduate school on campus, performs on campus every year in the "Dimensions in Jazz" concert as well as at the festival, according to Bridget Murray, publicity director of the Jazz Festival.

The band's other performances include the fall concert "Big Band and Beyond," a concert for Junior Parents Weekend, and a "Farewell to Seniors concert."

Although there will be six judges for the festival, "the bands don't compete against each other. It's more a chance for the bands to get some pointers from professionals," Kenney said.

The panel of Judges includes five professional jazz musicians, and one jazz music critic from Down Beat Magazine. The judges will perform Friday night in an unrehearsed Jazz Session-Style "Jam," according to Kenney.

Musicians will call out songs, never having performed as a unit and not even having rehearsed the numbers, and they will play together.

Saturday Night's events will include "Airmen of Note" concert. The Air Force's premier jazz ensemble is a touring band led by Chief Master Sergeant Peter Barenbrugg. The band has "attracted 18 of the finest musicians in the country," said Morrey.

"For anyone remotely interested in jazz... this is a great opportunity to sit and listen to some wonderful music," said Kenney.

Performance Schedule

Friday, April 8
7:30 p.m. University of Notre Dame Jazz Band
8:15 p.m. University of Massachusetts Jazz Band
9:00 p.m. M.I.T. Festival Jazz Ensemble
9:45 p.m. Western Illinois University Jazz Band
10:30 p.m. Judges Jam

Saturday, April 9
11:00 a.m. clinic sessions with the judges in the Band Building
1:00 p.m. Central Michigan Percussion Ensemble
1:45 p.m. Southwest Texas University Jazz Band
2:30 p.m. Oberlin School Of Music Combo
3:15 p.m. University of Wisconsin Jazz Band
4:00 p.m. Michigan State University Combo
7:30 p.m. Oberlin School of Music Jazz Band
8:15 p.m. Purdue University Jazz Band
9:00 p.m. Manhattan School of Music Octet
9:35 p.m. Western Michigan University Jazz Orchestra
10:30 p.m. Guest Band- Airmen of Note

Place: Stepan Center
Ticket prices: Fri. evening $10
Sat. afternoon $5
Sat. evening $8
All session ticket $15

*Purchase tickets at the SUB Ticket desk in LaFortune Student Center or at the Stepan Center Box Office at the door.
Airmen hit high note in Jazz Festival

By TANYA KRYWARUCZENKO
Associate Accent Editor

Not only does the United States Air Force serve our country, but they also feature a highly acclaimed jazz ensemble, the Airmen of Note. The Airmen of Note will perform Saturday at Stepan Center at the Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festival (CJF).

The Airmen of Note will entertain at the festival, said Greg Goger, co-chairman of the CJF. The last time they performed was three years ago, he said. "The Air Force Jazz Ensemble is an outstanding band," Goger said. "I saw them perform when they were here three years ago and they were just incredible."

Airmen of Note, formed in 1950, was originally based on Glenn Miller's Army Air Corps dance band style. In the mid 1950's, it developed more of a contemporary style under Sammy Nestico's direction. Currently, the ensemble is under the direction of Chief Master Sergeant Pete BarenBregge and has held the position since January of 1989. Chief BarenBregge also performs as lead tenor saxophonist. He has recorded for radio, television and record singles and was a featured soloist on the last nine Airmen of Note albums.

The featured vocalist for the Airmen of Note is Senior Master Sergeant Juanita DeShazior. She studied music at the Fine Arts Conservatory of Miami-Lafayette School of Music. She continued her musical experiences by actively participating in the recording industry, including singing for many commercials and a gospel album. Sergeant DeShazior has also performed on an international level for night clubs, religious services and high level government functions for distinguished dignitaries.

The Airmen of Note is one of the only touring big bands. Thus, it has attracted 18 of the greatest musicians in the country. The ensemble has also attracted many guest artists including Bob Hope, Dizzy Gillespie, Marie Osmond, Barbara Mandrell and Lou Rawls.

The ensemble plays at jazz festivals and music conventions throughout the country including the Detroit/Montreux Jazz Festival, Jacksonville Jazz Festival and the Pensacola Jazz Festival. They also offer clinics around the country at the high school and college level.

The Airmen of Note tours the U.S. twice a year performing community relations concerts in the spring and fall; these concerts are co-sponsored by local businesses.

"The Air Force Jazz Ensemble has a standing invitation to perform in the CJF," Goger said. "It just depends if their tour comes by at the same time the CJF is taking place to play in it."
The Holy Cross Community is ordaining ten deacons to the priesthood in Sacred Heart Basilica on Saturday, and nothing else as important has happened at Notre Dame since last year's ordinations. If we had doubled the endowment, become number one in foot ball, and put up a hundred-dozen new buildings, that would have been minor-league stuff compared to the empowerment of young ministers who have answered Christ's call. The ten of them together could be giving four or five hundred years of labor to a vineyard in which the workers are not replacing themselves.

Most of us have shortlists extending to infinity of what's wrong with the Church; but ordinations are a healthy sign of things right with the Church. In the Reformation churches, the Eucharist became more and more the Sacrament of the Divine Absence. No some of the young ministers have given up the celebration of the Lord's Supper, because, they say, the language reminds them of cannibalism.

Father Robert Griffin
Letters to a Lonely God

500 years ago, the Reformers, on the way out the door as separatists, confused shadow and substance, and turned their back on too much, throwing out the baby with the bath water. Catholicism, as a package deal, has its lex credendi (the Creeds) and its lex orandi (the Liturgy)—and one hand washes the other. The Church that wrote the Bible, with the guidance, of course, of the Holy Spirit, also shaped the Liturgy which embodies Christian worship. Luther accepted the New Testament as the inspired Word of God; and he used it to make the prayer life of the Church seem like a fall from truth.

In Luther's opinion, "The Mass is the greatest blasphemy of God, and the highest idolatry upon earth, an abomination the like of which has never been in Christendom since the time of the apostles." Luther might not have been so unhappy with the Mass if he had understood it, not as a repetition of Calvary, but as a memorial of Christ's passion.

In the Reformation churches, the presence became ever more the Sacrament of the Divine Absence. No some of the young ministers have given up the celebration of the Lord's Supper, because, they say, the language reminds them of cannibalism.

St. Paul wrote: "For I am persuaded that neither death, nor life, nor angels, nor principalities, nor powers, nor things present, nor things to come, nor height, nor depth, nor any other creature, shall be able to separate us from the love of God, which is in Christ Jesus our Lord."

Updating the things to be feared, I am persuaded that neither cancer, nor AIDS, nor bombs, nor terrorists, can separate me from the love of God in Christ Jesus. A great Christian writer, Romano Guardini, once asked, "What is certain in life and death—so certain that everything else may be anchored in it?" His answer was: the love of Christ. "Life teaches us that this is the only true reply. 'Not people, not even the best and dearest; not science, or philosophy, or art...not nature, which is in full of profound deception; neither time nor fate...not even simply 'God'; for his wrath has been roused by sin, and how without sin would we know what to expect from him? Only Christ's love is certain. We cannot even say God's love; for that God loves us we also know, ultimately, only through Christ. Only through Christ do we know God's love is for-giving. Certain is only that which manifested itself on the cross...""

To represent Him, Christ said to that gang of His who couldn't shoot straight. You have not chosen Me. I have chosen you to bear much fruit. I call you not as servants, but friends... As His friends He sent them to be servants to His brothers and sisters, and theirs. He has been called "the Man for others." Perhaps being "a man for others" is what Paul had in mind when he told us he would be all things to all men, comforter, healer, counsellor, crony. But tradition shows us that the defining role a priest has is as the servant of the Eucharist. making Christ's grace available to every lesser be meets. Despite the generation gap that can separate the young from the old, will the new priests trust the opinion of an old time when he tells them that the Mass entrusted to them at ordination should be respected as the heart beat of the Church? 40 years ago next June 5th, I was ordained as a priest. A conferee asked me recently if the Church could be headed toward great disasters, like the Titanic on a collision course with the iceberg. "The personal tragedy for us," he said, "would be if it happened on our watch."

"As long as there's a priest alive to offer," I replied, "The Church will be in business."

"What if the last priest alive should feel he's not in business to say Mass?"

"Maybe he could spend eternity with Judas, who left the supper before the Master could tell him, 'To die, in memory of Me?""

The reply was: "Then the Master might have to reinvent Himself in a new incarnation. Both of us believed that this was unthinkable, as well as unnecessary. According to Christ's promise, we knew the Church which has the Mass as its jewel is forever.

Maybe Saturday's new priests, now in love with Christ, will be the flowering springtime through them, may our ancient Church be young in heart again. May their ordinations be, as every ordination should be, an Eastering in them for us. May their ordinations be, as every ordination should be, an Eastering in them for us.
Friday, April 8, 1994

The Observer • Classifieds

page 17

Jordan hurts, helps team

By RICK GAN0
Associated Press

CHICAGO

Michael Jordan returned to the city that revolves him, not as a star player leading his team to a string of championships, but as a minor league baseball player still trying to grasp his new game.

How could there ever be a greater experience. Who could ever wish himself out there playing baseball here, "Wrigley Field?" Jordan said after logging 10 innings for the Chicago White Sox in Thursday's Wandy City Classic, an exhibition against the Cubs.

Jordan's performance was mixed. He showed his remarkable athletic ability at times and also his inexperi-
ence. He went 2-for-5 with a game-tying double and an RBI single. He also had an error. A weak strikeout and a base-running mistake that cost him a run off.

"It's a great feeling just to come out and do well. After the error you kind of guess yourself. You are just trying to do what you want to do to fulfill your dreams was a great feeling. I'm very proud of myself for just staying in there," Jordan said.

"Once you get an error, it's good to redeem yourself and get your confidence back. I was real nervous."

**ujące classifieds page 17**
Baseball
continued from page 24

Restovich, who has started as the designated hitter in all 12 of Notre Dame's games against right-handed pitchers this season, is enjoying the opportunity to play.

The sophomore is hitting .373 with seven RBIs and two doubles for the year.

The win lifted Notre Dame's record to 9-7 while Toledo dropped to 6-10.

Murphy was happy to get the win after a tough weekend series against Miami and two canceled games this week.

"We needed it," said Murphy, who is hoping to win against Conference foe Xavier this weekend. "We can't be upset.

The 6-foot-5 quarterback then stood up, placed his hand on the round table that separated the two and smashed it over into Rome. As Rome top­pled, Everett jumped on him. No punches appeared to be thrown.

Everett was traded from the Los Angeles Rams to the Saints after last season. Some of his critics, including Rome, have questioned his toughness, mocking him as "Chris Evert" — a dubious analogy consider­ing Evert was one of the fiercest competitors in tennis history.

The incident was shown again on television stations around the country. ESPN, a spinoff of the cable network ESPN, began broadcasting last October.

"ESPN2 is a different network backdrop," Everett said Thursday it will do in an interview but also that he was put into what I felt was a position that I was not discipline interviewer Jim Everett. "I'm sure Jim Everett didn't mean,

ESPN, said Thursday it will be a surprise for the sportscast.

The quarterback immediately took issue, and became increasingly irritated as Rome persisted with his banter. Everett warned him not to do it again.

"You better take a station break," Everett said. "You've been talking behind my back."

Red Sox fans will be offering a "Weekend Racquetball Tournament" Friday, April 8, and Saturday, April 9 at the TD Garden in T-Shirts will be awarded to all partic­i­pants and refreshments will be served. There will be a cash prize for the winner along with a $6 fee. Register in advance at RecSports or at the TD Garden.

The "Spring King" SK 5 & 10K runs plus 1 mile walk will be held on Saturday, April 9, at 11 am at Stepan Center road. Student and staff participants will have jerseys and will.First come, first serve. All interested persons are invited and have not picked up jerseys must pick them up by April 13. For information, call RecSports at 1-6100.

Aerobic Tryouts will be conducted Friday, April 15th, at 3:30 pm in Gym C of the JACC. If you have experience in Step Aerobics, High and Low Intensity Aerobics, Water Aerobics, or other disciplines, and would like to try out for Rockports, call 631-5100 for information. Tryouts will be held April 15th.

Women's Bookstore Basketball!!! Sign ups will be Monday from 6 to 8 on the first floor of LaFortune by the info desk. Registration is $7 per team. Last chance to register!!!

IT'S NEW

Roasted to a superb flavor with savory Aztec spices--moist and tender!

Available 7 days a week
Eat in or Take Out
11:00 am - 2:00 pm
4:00 pm - 7:00 pm

THE OAK ROOM
in South Dining Hall
631-8638

Take some home for the family

The Observer • SPORTS

"Chris" shows toughness
By THOMAS BECHER
Associated Press

BRISTOL, Conn. ESPN said Thursday it will not discipline interviewer Jim Rome for taunting New Orleans Saints quarterback Jim Everett during a live broadcast, prompting Everett to physically attack him.

"We're not proud of what happened," John Walsh, executive editor of ESPN, said during a conference call. "We regret the incident occurred, as I'm sure Jim Everett did."

But, in a conference call Thursday to the Saints camp from his home in Las Vegas, Everett said Thursday night he was provoked by Rome and he had no regrets. A Saints spokesman said the call was arranged so Everett could give his side of what happened.

"Number one, I don't condone the physical abuse-type thing," Everett said. "I really don't condone my actions, but I was put in a position that I was not proud of what happened."

The 6-foot-5 quarterback then stood up, placed his hand on the round table that separated the two and smashed it over into Rome. As Rome top­pled, Everett jumped on him. No punches appeared to be thrown.

Everett said dur­ing the conference call that he was put into what I felt was a position that I was not discipline interviewer Jim Everett.

ESPN, said Thursday it will be a surprise for the sportscast.

The quarterback immediately took issue, and became increasingly irritated as Rome persisted with his banter. Everett warned him not to do it again.

"You better take a station break," Everett said. "You've been talking behind my back."

"Well, now I'm saying it to your face," Rome said.

Rome, smirking, refused to back down, let alone apologize. That seemed to irk Everett even more.

"But you don't say it again," Everett said.

Once the fight was over, Rome said Everett was around the country.

ESPN, a spinoff of the cable network ESPN, began broadcasting last October.

"ESPN2 is a different network backdrop," Everett said Thursday it will be a surprise for the sportscast.

The quarterback immediately took issue, and became increasingly irritated as Rome persisted with his banter. Everett warned him not to do it again.

"You better take a station break," Everett said. "You've been talking behind my back."

"Well, now I'm saying it to your face," Rome said.

Rome, smirking, refused to back down, let alone apologize. That seemed to irk Everett even more.

"But you don't say it again," Everett said.

Once the fight was over, Rome said Everett was around the country.

ESPN, a spinoff of the cable network ESPN, began broadcasting last October.

"ESPN2 is a different network backdrop," Everett said Thursday it will be a surprise for the sportscast.

The quarterback immediately took issue, and became increasingly irritated as Rome persisted with his banter. Everett warned him not to do it again.

"You better take a station break," Everett said. "You've been talking behind my back."

"Well, now I'm saying it to your face," Rome said.

Rome, smirking, refused to back down, let alone apologize. That seemed to irk Everett even more.

"But you don't say it again," Everett said.

Once the fight was over, Rome said Everett was around the country.

ESPN, a spinoff of the cable network ESPN, began broadcasting last October.
Last home match for men's volleyball
By G.R. NELSON
Sports Writer
The Notre Dame men's volleyball concludes their home season when they battle a strong Purdue team tonight at 7:30 in the Thunderdome at the Joyce Athletic & Convocation Center.

The Irish (13-3) defeated Purdue easily 15-6, 15-10 earlier in the year. In that game, the Irish were clicking on both offense and defense and played one of their finest games of the year. However, the team expects a battle this time around. "It should be a great match," commented captain Brian Cepos.

"Purdue is a much improved team," Purdue finished fourth at the Midwestern Finals, but the Irish are also playing well. "We need to keep up our momentum going," added Cepos in anticipation of nationals next weekend.

This is also the last home game for Irish seniors Cepos, Todd Jermeny, and Leo OLED. All of these players have been an integral part of the Notre Dame program.

Red Sox continue to pound out the hits

John Jaha and Kevin Seitzer both hit two-run homers. Wegman, who lost his last six decisions in 1992 and went 4-14, allowed only an unearned run and five hits in seven innings as Milwaukee got 14 hits and beat Oakland for the 11th consecutive time at The Coliseum. 10 hits this season, 16 have been for extra bases.

Denny Darwin (1-0) allowed three runs and seven hits in five innings. Tim Belcher (0-1) was chased after 3 1-3 innings. He gave up five runs and nine hits.

Brewers 12, Athletics 2
Bill Wegman won his first game since last May 30, and

GRE? GMAT? LSAT? IUSB!

GRE Review
Thursdays
6-10 p.m.
begins April 28

GMAT Review
Wednesdays
6-10 p.m.
begins May 18

LSAT Review
Tues. & Thurs.
6-10 p.m.
begins April 28

Intensive strategy review at less than half the cost of other Programs.

IUSB Continuing Education
1700 Mishawaka Ave.

Call 237-4261

THE CINEMA AT THE SNITE

FRIDAY & SATURDAY 7:30 & 9:45
CALL 631-9941 FOR TIMES AND DATES
FOR ALL CINEMA AT THE SNITE FILMS
Irish will be ready for Xavier

By Dylan Barmmer
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame baseball team will play host to the Xavier Musketeers in a four game series this weekend. This matchup of MCC teams will mark the first four game series in the brief history of Frank Eck Stadium, and may prove to be a crucial step in Notre Dame’s season.

The 9-7 Irish are still looking to get into top form, and their progress as of late has been delayed by the harsh April South Bend weather. After being swept by national powerhouse Michigan in a three game series last weekend, an April snowstorm forced the Irish to postpone their game against Bowling Green on Tuesday and cancel their matchup against Illinois on Wednesday, before finally seeing action in a game against Toledo last night.

Not exactly baseball weather. But while South Bend anxiously awaits the coming of a traditionally late spring, head coach Pat Murphy and his Irish squad are growing tired of waiting.

They’ve got baseball to play; lots of it, and one has to think that Murphy would play through a driving snowstorm if he could.

Hopefully, that will not be the case, and the only storm the Irish will have to weather will occur on the diamond.

Xavier does not look capable of blowing the Irish out of Frank Eck Stadium, however, although they have played well as of late. The 10-17 Musketeers come into the series having won three of their last five games, including a two game sweep of Evansville. The Musketeers are 2-0 in the MCC, as are the Irish.

Individually, there are no marquee players on this Xavier squad, which Murphy calls “the best team Xavier’s ever had,” but there are at least three Musketeers who could spell trouble for the Irish.

Sophomore outfielder Chuck Crocker may be the deadliest Musketeer at the plate. The Cincinnati native has done it by putting the ball on the head off hitter, and currently leads the team in hitting average. In 27 games, Crocker has drawn 32 walks, good enough to give him a team high .538 on base percentage.

Second baseman Sean West has been the most prolific run producer for the Musketeers, having driven in a team high 20 runs while batting .272 with a team-leading 28 hits. The sophomore second sacker also leads the team in at bats, runs, and doubles, and is third on the team with two home runs.

The Musketeer pitching staff boasts a bloated 6.55 team ERA, but that may be a bit deceptive. Freshman Vince Fiore, who comes into this series 2-6 with a sky high 7.22 ERA has only surrendered six hits and four earned runs over those last two starts, and leads the Musketeer staff with a 2.0 strike out to walk ratio.

Junior left hander Bobby Bevel has also shown promise, going 2-4 with a 5.44 ERA, and sophomore Brandon DeVault leads the staff with a 4-1 mark and a 3.06 ERA. The big righthander has been used primarily in relief by the Musketeers, and has collected two saves while holding opponents to a .231 batting average.

Notre Dame’s come back win against Toledo injected new life into a previously somber club, and a solid performance in this series could be the spark the Irish need to catch fire.

Colley may prove himself wrong if he continues to play like he has in the last three games. During this stretch, the senior attacker has notched 12 goals. The three opponents have only combined for seven more.

Even on the remote chance that Colley has an off day his play thus far will require the Panthers to shut him off, thus attracting enough attention so that his teammates will have more room to operate.

“We’ve seen that happen before,” said Colley. “We’ll see what happens. All I know is that we’ll take what they give us.”

That philosophy has worked well thus far, especially for Robbie Snyder. Snyder has tallied 14 goals through the first six games, in addition to 10 assists.

In the first 6 games, in addition to 10 assists.

Congratualtions!

The Student Union Board is still accepting applications for the 1995 Sophomore Literary Festival - pick them up in the SUB office, second floor of LaFortune. The deadline for the applications is April 8th.

The Observer • SPORTS

Friday, April 8, 1994
Its time to shine for Irish

By PHIL LANGER
Sports Writer

With "March Madness" over, it's time to shine the spotlight on the 16th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team as they prepare for two crucial matches at home against No. 10 Miami (Fla) and 28th-ranked Minnesota, Saturday and Sunday in the Eck at 1 p.m., respectively. Both of these matches are much more than personal vendettas. The Golden Gophers, the defending Big Ten champions, desperately want to upset the Irish who have kept them out of the NCAA tournament the last three years. It's seemingly Minnesota's obsession; somewhat like that of USC football coach John Robinson.

Sophomores! Peggy, The At Work Room, LaFortune and Watchen International, session begins Tuesday April 26th! 12:10-12:40

Weigh in on squeaking by two extremely talented and battle-tested teams.

"We definitely need to keep getting the doubles point," remarked freshman Ryan Simme. "It will be a deciding factor in a lot of matches against top teams because our singles line-up is good enough to split with anyone."

Wingfield to enter NBA draft

By TERRY KINNEY
Associated Press

CINCINNATI-Freshman Donntonio Wingfield, who led a youthful University of Cincinnati team to the NCAA tournament, is leaving after just one year to pursue a lifelong dream— the NBA. "This isn't something I just thought about for a day or two. It's something I've thought about my whole life," Wingfield, 19, said Thursday.

"When I was playing college ball, the thought never left my mind that I wanted to play professional. It's just a career move, that's all."

Wingfield led his high school to four state championships and came to Cincinnati from Albany, Ga., as the Bearcats' most highly publicized recruit since Oscar Robertson. At 6-foot-8 and 250 pounds, he was the Bearcats' leading rebounder with nine a game and second leading scorer with 16 points a game.

But he also let his temper get the best of him, and coach Bob Bayliss benched him several times following outbursts. He was suspended for one game for missing class.

Wingfield had the size to bolster the Bearcats' inside game, but also had the shooting touch to hit 44 3-pointers.

"When you recruit somebody of Don's talent you have to take that into consideration," Huggins said. "You try to do what's best, you try to do what's right—that's all you can do. You want everybody to graduate, and you want everybody to have opportunities. As Don said, he's going to have the wherewithal to come back and graduate."

Wingfield said he had stopped going to classes, that his draft declaration was irrevocable and that he would return to finish college at some later time.

"I thank the University of Cincinnati for allowing me to compete this year," Wingfield said. "But I have an ultimate goal...to play professional basketball.""34

Ron Grinker, a Cincinnati attorney who represents some NBA players, predicted that Wingfield could make what's best for him.

He said he knew when he recruited Wingfield that he might not stay in school all four years.

"That's college basketball today," Huggins said. "When you recruit somebody of Don's talent you have to take that into consideration.

"I will be surprised," commented Bayliss, "because we always seem to have tough ones with them."

Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss could only agree with his No. 6 singles player, Jason Pun, who has shocked both his coach and teammates with his consistent heroes. "Minnesota is undefeated in the big ten," said Bayliss, "they serve and volley extremely well. We will have to play our best match."

Miami, on the other hand, probably doesn't have the vengeful spirit that the Bearcats' inside game, but also had the shooting touch to hit 44 3-pointers.

"This isn't something I just thought about for a day or two. It's something I've thought about my whole life," Wingfield, 19, said Thursday.

"When I was playing college ball, the thought never left my mind that I wanted to play professional. It's just a career move, that's all."

Wingfield led his high school to four state championships and came to Cincinnati from Albany, Ga., as the Bearcats' most highly publicized recruit since Oscar Robertson. At 6-foot-8 and 250 pounds, he was the Bearcats' leading rebounder with nine a game and second leading scorer with 16 points a game.

But he also let his temper get the best of him, and coach Bob Bayliss benched him several times following outbursts. He was suspended for one game for missing class.

Wingfield had the size to bolster the Bearcats' inside game, but also had the shooting touch to hit 44 3-pointers.

"When you recruit somebody of Don's talent you have to take that into consideration," Huggins said. "You try to do what's best, you try to do what's right—that's all you can do. You want everybody to graduate, and you want everybody to have opportunities. As Don said, he's going to have the wherewithal to come back and graduate."

Wingfield said he had stopped going to classes, that his draft declaration was irrevocable and that he would return to finish college at some later time.

"I thank the University of Cincinnati for allowing me to compete this year," Wingfield said. "But I have an ultimate goal...to play professional basketball.""34

Ron Grinker, a Cincinnati attorney who represents some NBA players, predicted that Wingfield could make what's best for him.

He said he knew when he recruited Wingfield that he might not stay in school all four years.

"That's college basketball today," Huggins said. "When you recruit somebody of Don's talent you have to take that into consideration.

"I will be surprised," commented Bayliss, "because we always seem to have tough ones with them."

Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss could only agree with his No. 6 singles player, Jason Pun, who has shocked both his coach and teammates with his consistent heroes. "Minnesota is undefeated in the big ten," said Bayliss, "they serve and volley extremely well. We will have to play our best match."

Miami, on the other hand, probably doesn't have the vengeful spirit that the Bearcats' inside game, but also had the shooting touch to hit 44 3-pointers.

"This isn't something I just thought about for a day or two. It's something I've thought about my whole life," Wingfield, 19, said Thursday.

"When I was playing college ball, the thought never left my mind that I wanted to play professional. It's just a career move, that's all."

Wingfield led his high school to four state championships and came to Cincinnati from Albany, Ga., as the Bearcats' most highly publicized recruit since Oscar Robertson. At 6-foot-8 and 250 pounds, he was the Bearcats' leading rebounder with nine a game and second leading scorer with 16 points a game.

But he also let his temper get the best of him, and coach Bob Bayliss benched him several times following outbursts. He was suspended for one game for missing class.

Wingfield had the size to bolster the Bearcats' inside game, but also had the shooting touch to hit 44 3-pointers.

"When you recruit somebody of Don's talent you have to take that into consideration," Huggins said. "You try to do what's best, you try to do what's right—that's all you can do. You want everybody to graduate, and you want everybody to have opportunities. As Don said, he's going to have the wherewithal to come back and graduate."

Wingfield said he had stopped going to classes, that his draft declaration was irrevocable and that he would return to finish college at some later time.

"I thank the University of Cincinnati for allowing me to compete this year," Wingfield said. "But I have an ultimate goal...to play professional basketball.""34

Ron Grinker, a Cincinnati attorney who represents some NBA players, predicted that Wingfield could make what's best for him.

He said he knew when he recruited Wingfield that he might not stay in school all four years.

"That's college basketball today," Huggins said. "When you recruit somebody of Don's talent you have to take that into consideration.

"I will be surprised," commented Bayliss, "because we always seem to have tough ones with them."

Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss could only agree with his No. 6 singles player, Jason Pun, who has shocked both his coach and teammates with his consistent heroes. "Minnesota is undefeated in the big ten," said Bayliss, "they serve and volley extremely well. We will have to play our best match."

Miami, on the other hand, probably doesn't have the vengeful spirit that the Bearcats' inside game, but also had the shooting touch to hit 44 3-pointers.
serious hoopsters competed in

The number of teams,

continued from page 24

round of 512 where these

names or uniforms that have no

by teams playing for pride, for

popularity grew, so too

senior Anne Marie Tomley, who

ment that would set it apart.

knownst even to themselves.

with teams that will try

first round."

Another team to watch will be

The antics of Jesus

Sony and his four hooping disciples

crew, the inspiration of senior

Kevin Fleming, brought Jesus

basket. For

Fleming.

may not have been lucky in the

years," said

senior Travis

Team 92 rolled 21-6 over

another couple of hours figuring out results.

The head commissioner might

put in up to eight hours a day to

make things run smoothly.

"You just have to adjust

study hours and get used to

studying at weird hours," said

Albrighton. "It’s a big time

commitment, but the people

make it worth it."

Another important part of

wearing the green jacket that says "Bookstore Basketball" on the back is crowd control. As

the games become more intes­

se there is a dangerous and

field of 592

shrink down to a final four.

the commissioners need to

keep things in order.

When the final shot falls on

April 23 at Stepan, the com­

missioners will be able to sit
courtside and enjoy a final
game to a tournament that they

put together. Till that final
game, the tournament will be

played by all and organized by a

select few. If things go well,

the commissioners will realize

their contributions.

"If the tournament goes well, and people have fun play­
ging, I’ll receive satisfaction in

the fact that I was a part of it,"

concluded Bieg.
And one more thing about tomorrow’s company picnic: Do I have to mention what happened last year when some moron sabotaged the games with a case of acid-filled LD-50s?”

**OF INTEREST**

- **Edith and Marcel,** a French film detailing the life of Edith Piaf, the “little sparrow of Paris,” will be showing at 7:00 p.m. in the Steiner Museum Conference Room tonight as part of “The Student Art Forum’s Friday Night at the Cinema.” Admission is free.

- **Want to participate in a tree planting trip?** As part of Notre Dame Earth Week, all interested are asked to meet at the main circle at 6:15 a.m. Saturday morning. The trip and the week’s events are sponsored by Students for Environmental Action.

- **Maximizing Academic Performance in Graduate School:** A Workshop Using the Insights of Sports Psychology will be the discussion topic of Dominic Vachon, Ph.D., on Sunday from 4:00 to 5:15 p.m. at the Fischer O’Hara/Grasso Community Center. It is part of the “Continuous Series for Graduate Students.”

- **Come to a Mass,** which will be celebrated as part of Notre Dame Earth Week. Meet at Liana Hall Sunday night at 7:00 p.m. If the weather is nice, it will be held outside.

- **The St. Anthony’s Residence** for homeless men in New York City is looking for assistance in tasks ranging from counseling to spiritual and recreational activities. Room and board, health insurance, and a stipend of between $350-$400 per month will be provided. Father Bob and Mike Gaunt ’90 will be on campus Monday and Tuesday to meet with students about the project in the Library Commons from 9:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon and in the CSC from 1:00 to 4:30 p.m.

- **The International Festival** will be held Friday, April 15, at 5:00 p.m. at the Cotter Center’s Bendix Theatre. Anyone interested in participating or helping should contact 633-7385.

- **Youth Ministry Volunteers** are wanted for the Capuchin Franciscan Lay Assistants Program. It is a one-year commitment beginning in August 1994 in suburban New York. Housing and stipend are available. For information, please contact: Father Anthony Vetromile, Director, Capuchin Youth and Family Ministries, PO Box 192, Garrison, NY 10524, 914-424-3609.

---

**Collegiate Jazz Festival**

**Rudy**

8pm & 10:30pm

Cushing Auditorium

Admission $2

**THE FAR SIDE**

**DAVE KELLETT**

"And one more thing about tomorrow’s company picnic: Do I have to mention what happened last year when some moron sabotaged the games with a case of acid-filled LD-50s?"
Expect more from...  
Opening rounds more fun than friction

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

Bookstore Basketball cannot be defined as a tournament.
This may come as a revelation to the 592 teams that signed up for Bookstore Basketball XXIII. However, the bracket is a mere formality. The essence of Bookstore is found in the players themselves.

"We'd like to see even more people out there," said senior commissioner John Neal. "The tradition has grown to where everyone wants to be a part of it. The idea is to get out with your buddies and make Bookstore as much fun as you can."

Over the next two weeks, the courts of St. Pat, Bookstore, and Lyons will be overflowing with members of the Notre Dame community hoping to withdraw from their allotted 15 minutes of fame.

In the early years of Bookstore, a field of only 64 teams comprised of fairly

For commissioners work is play

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Spokes Writer

When students think of Bookstore Basketball they tend to think of tradition, team names, favorites, and the weather. There is a group of 20 students that think about a couple more things like scheduling, court times and crowd control. They are the Head and Assistant Commissioners of Bookstore Basketball.

This year's cast is made up of one graduate student, five seniors, six juniors, seven sophomores, and one freshman. Andy Sinn, a senior, who begins his third year on the job as head commissioner emeritus, calls Bookstore one of the most exciting events at Notre Dame.

"It's a lot of fun to come out here and watch good basketball," said Sinn. "The major requirement for the job is a love of the game."

Since this is his third year as head commissioner, Sinn takes on the role of a guide to sophomore head commissioner Greg Bieg. Bieg applied for the job and was shocked to find out that he was named as head man.

"I didn't know about my chances at all," commented Bieg. "It was pretty

Rookies power Irish in win

Twomboley and Restovich homer

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Spokes Writer

Two of the baseball team's rookies helped the Irish pull off a 5-3 come from behind win against Toledo last night at Frank Eck Stadium.
Freshman catcher Dennis Twomboley's first collegiate home run gave the Irish an early lead in the game. Twomboley sent the long ball ricocheting off the hitter's screen in straight-away center after coach Pat Murphy told him to look fastball on the first pitch.

Twomboley, a fourth round draft pick of the Chicago White Sox last year, was happy to see the heater coming at him.

"I saw it coming in and said, 'Hey, Murph was right.'" said Twomboley whose mother was in the stands all the way from San Diego.

"Everyone was laughing about me smiling