Alcohol use raises concerns for SMC campus

By NORA KULWICKI
News Writer

Step onto a shuttle bus any Friday night and chances are your senses will be deluged by the sights, smell and sound of ground, perforated by chattering females. Most are headed to Notre Dame to party and many of these women plan to drink—heavily.

The tradition of alcohol consumption exists on the Notre Dame campus, with estimates of 31 percent of Notre Dame's student body consuming alcohol on a typical weekend. In a study conducted by alcohol consultant Maroon O'Reilly, 64% of Notre Dame seniors reported consuming alcohol "at least five times a month." However, the prevalence of alcohol consumption on campus remains an ongoing concern, as evidenced by the recent findings of the National College Alcohol Survey (NCAS), which revealed that 49% of Notre Dame students reported consuming alcohol in the past 30 days.

The NCAS also found that 40% of students are "binge drinking," defined as consuming five or more drinks in a row for men or four or more drinks in a row for women. This is concerning given the potential risks associated with binge drinking, such as impaired judgment, increased risk of sexual assault, and other health complications.

One notable finding from the NCAS is the prevalence of "heavy drinking," which refers to consuming five or more drinks in a single drinking occasion. The study found that 21% of Notre Dame students reported heavy drinking in the past 30 days.

In response to these findings, Notre Dame has implemented various initiatives to address the issue of alcohol use on campus. These include education programs, increased counseling services, and policy changes. However, the challenge of reducing alcohol consumption remains, and ongoing efforts are needed to support students in making healthy choices regarding alcohol use.
Drivers’ Ed

I've started to wonder a few things about the kind of people who accidentally open their car doors into the car parked next to them.

Specifically, I've started to wonder where they learned to drive.

Correct me if I'm wrong, but last time I checked, if a driver parks a car so close to another car in a parking space, it is impossible to get out of the vehicle without denting, scratching or otherwise damaging the other car, then the driver shouldn't park there.

It is, I think, a pretty easy concept to understand. It has to do with respect for other drivers and their vehicles and it has to do with common sense. You wouldn't, after all, want to find a new scratch on your car and so you treat others as you would your- self, right?

For some strange reason, however, the drivers who park at Turtle Creek Court don't seem to get it. Three times in the past month, I have walked out into the parking lot to discover a new dent or scratch on my car.

The first time, I didn't get very upset. I decided that it probably happens to every- one at least once and I went out and bought a new bottle of touch-up paint. The second time, I yelled some choice words, blamed it on the crowds, the craziness of the Michigan weekend and pulled out the touch-up paint again.

But there was always a little less about the whole thing. When I found the new dent, I considered searching for the driver who had dented it but I couldn't teach him or her how to properly park a car. I considered slamming my car door a million times into the car parked next to me. And, for a brief moment, the scene from 'Fried Green Tomatoes' flashed in my mind — the one where she totalled the car who steals her parking space by driving into mine.

After a few deep breaths, however, I realized that it was a big deal and I decided to just give some general advice to all Turtle Creek Court drivers.

First, if you cannot maneuver your car through the crowded parking lot, DO NOT PARK THERE. Park on the street or park in the other part of Turtle Creek, but don't try to squeeze into a parking spot.

Second, if you pull in to a spot close to another car, take a minute to carefully make sure that you don't hit the car the next to you when you open the door. Even if you happen to be hurrying, I think about someone other than yourself and two more to make sure you're careful with your door.

Third, if you absolutely cannot avoid doing damage, consider finding the driver of the car that you dent, scratch or damage.

Although there is not much that can be done to fix a small scratch or dent, a simple apolo- gy can work wonders because when you sneak away without a word, you prove that you have no respect for anyone else.

Everyone some time a car is slammed in mine, I think of something Albert Camus wrote in his novel "The Plague." He said, "There is a knack of getting its way." I guess stupid drivers get their way as well.

Outside the Dome

Bombooms scare leaders to evacuation of Vanderbilt residence hall

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — A little after 4 p.m. on Thursday of last week, Resident Advisor Richard Jakubowski was double-checking the ceiling tiles on the third floor of Barnard Hall. Three hours later, the previously evacuated residents of the Vanderbilt-Barnard Quad were told they could return to their rooms.

The bomb squad had declared the area safe.

Jakubowski had been alerted by the RA that there was a heeping noise in the hallway outside the third-floor bathroom of Barnard. Once inside, he decided the source of the noise was coming from the ceiling, they pushed aside the tiles and found an object foreign to the halls. A three-inch, five-inch box, wrapped in duct tape, was determined to be the source of the heeping.

"Just to be on the safe side, we evacuated the building and called the fire department as well," said Jakubowski. "And I was impressed by how quickly all of the staff responded." VUPD zone officers were the first to respond, who in turn alerted Metro police and the bomb squad.

As soon as Metro arrived, the area was blocked off with bright yellow police line tape, and the evacuated students were herded toward Sarratt, a safe area. RA’s informed residents of why they were being asked to leave.

"We were prepared for this before it happened, but we talked about this type of thing during AD training at the beginning of the year," said Jakubowski.

After Barnard was evacuated, the package was opened, and a black alarm clock was found inside. Even so, the package was retained by Metro police and taken to the crime lab downtown for fingerprinting, which includes lifting fingerprints from the box.

"It is a pretty sick joke," said Dean of Residential and Judicial Affairs Brian Williams, VUPD’s office has been conducting interviews since the incident, as has VUPD. VUPD Detective Larry Rees has been impressed with the way that students have been coming forth with infor- mation, as well as with the campus police department which they speak.

• UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

Alumni protest exception to dry stadium

BOULDER, Colo. — The decision to keep alcohol flowing at the Flatirons Club has upset many alumni students. On Thursday, the Board of Regents voted to support the Folson Stadium ban on beer sales, but to allow alcohol in the Flatirons Club, a clubhouse in the stadium that seats about 900 people.

Anyone who can afford a $12,500 donation to athletic scholarships at CU can become a member of the Flatirons Club.

"The alumni board overwhelmingly considered the (beer) decision to be the correct, the right decision," said Kent Zimmerman, president of the Alumni Association, after the alumni board met Friday. One alumni board member even used "it is non-American to have a ban that you can buy your way out of." Zimmerman said Tuesday, two years ago, the Alumni Association came out against the beer ban. At the alumni board meeting, they supported the cause by a slim majority vote of 15 to 12. But only three out of 27 felt it was fair to allow alcohol in the Flatirons Club.

• UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

Employee caught in student ID scam

PITTSBURGH, Penn. — Police officials have confirmed that they reprimanded a Copy Cat employee who was caught creating a fraudulent Pit ID for another University employee. Neither employee was charged criminally because we talked about this type of thing during AD training at the beginning of the year," said Jakubowski.

"It is a pretty sick joke," said Dean of Residential and Judicial Affairs Brian Williams, VUPD's office has been conducting interviews since the incident, as has VUPD. VUPD Detective Larry Rees has been impressed with the way that students have been coming forth with information, as well as with the campus police department which they speak.

If you have any questions, please contact me. I would be happy to help you.
A $40,000 scholarship, a rhinestone tiara and a year full of promoting AIDS awareness were Kate Shindle's prizes for winning the Miss America pageant last year.

A 20-year-old senior at Northwestern University, Shindle's roots are in Illinois. Winning the 1997 Miss Illinois title qualified her to represent her home state in the national pageant.

Each year, Miss America must choose a social issue to work on. Shindle chose to lobby controversial AIDS prevention tools such as random distribution in schools and providing clean needles to drug addicts.

By her own admission, Shindle chose a tough road to travel. "There are still many, many communities taking what they affectionately refer to as a 'light' approach toward HIV prevention. When they should be taking a giant leap," she said.

But local and state school boards put restrictions on the vocabulary Shindle can use in her presentations, making it complicated for her to disseminate all the information.

During her visit to South Carolina, Shindle had to give a talk without the words condoms, needles, heterosexual, homosexual, gay and straight.

"Other than that I could say whatever I wanted about HIV prevention," she said.

In her personal life, Shindle developed a heightened awareness of AIDS when her theater professor in college died of the disease. The issue hit home doubly hard when doctors diagnosed a family friend with HIV, she said.

"The epidemic's sort of tank on a human face, and the war on AIDS became my personal crusade," Shindle said.

As part of her service initiative, Shindle has become the spokesperson for "Make A Difference Day." This event is held annually on the fourth Saturday of October to recognize and encourage those who help others. This program is sponsored by The Points of Light Foundation, and has the support of CivicSource, a national resource organization for civic leadership.

"As Miss America, I hope to bring to action and encourage others to join me, our state and our local title holders by working together to find powerful solutions to specific problems. In their communities," she said.

---

**Women's News**

**Campus royalty living among us**

By NOREEN GILLESPIE

College student Brie Stromeyer remembers what it was like to have a little girl's dream. "I remember watching the Miss America pageant when I was seven and looking at that pretty girl with a crown on her head and thinking, 'I want to be just like her.'"

Stromeyer, now a pageant contestant herself, was not alone.

This weekend, when the America's Most Promising Young Women competition will be held on campus, 55 contestants will compete to realize their own childhood dreams. While the pageant culminates months of training in the dramatic competition of talent, however, pageant, and interview, the contestants will also sit up a familiar question for followers of the pageant: Are pageants degrading to women?

For Laura Hlagewood, coordinator of the students studies program at Saint Mary's College, it is a major concern.

"The emphasis on beauty, display, and the kinds of beauty that are sought for in pageants are problematic," she said. "Like most feminists, I would prefer if the emphasis was just on the intellectual capabilities of women."

In 1995, a Saint Mary's student and pageant contestant, agreed. Kenton, who began competing on a local level, won her town pageant to become Miss Mellmcy in Mellmcy, Ill. and went on to compete on the county level in 1997.

"Pageants do need to be more open to people of different sizes, colors, and beliefs," she said. "Their focus should be on the whole person. In a lot of pageants, prerequisites are more focused on outward appearance, and that needs to be cut out."

Yet Kenton, like other pageant contestants, defends pageants' value regardless of the criticism they have received. "I think we have a lot of people who are looking for representatives of what youth aspire to be. A lot of people think that if you're not six feet and 120 pounds, then you aren't beautiful. I want to change that thought process.

"People who think this is all beauty and no brains are not watching closely," said Kenton, who was named Miss Kansas America Teen in 1997. "That is totally inaccurate. The girls I know who are involved in pageants are some of the funniest, prettiest, and accurate thinkers that I have ever met. The judges expect you to be able to give logical, virtually based answers. Intelligence is definitely emphasized."

Pageant contestants argue that the interview process is one of the aspects of the competition that take it beyond just a competition of beauty. Franklin James, Miss Georgia Blueberry 1997, discussed the challenge of answering heated questions on the spot.

"I remembor the questions that are asked are silly, like 'If you had a million dollars, what would you do?' They're not like that," she said. "Once I was asked, 'If someone was a legal counselor defending an accused rapist of three young girls, and he admitted to you that he committed the crime, could you still defend him?'

"That was tough," she said. "From a moral point, I couldn't defend him. But since it was my duty to the bar, I would have seen ROYALTY/ page 8

**History of the coveted crown**

By LISA MAXBAUER

Women's News Editor

Three generations ago, this democra-

pated a crown on top of a woman's head which is now accompanied by a simple duty to embody the image of America's 'bathing beauty.'

The title of Miss America is a first woman to wear the crown of Miss America,

cannot have envisioned the crown she would leave. Today, the crown appears

ker, was conceived in 1921 in New Jersey. The 1920s were

the era where awards such as the Grammy and the Oscar were being

insult of the world of entertainment. So a group of individuals in Atlantic City set out to create a meritorious award of beauty.

Dr. Richard Cortiels the typical pageant contestant in the early years as a 'prom queen who wants to become the Statue of Liberty.'

The 1920s also featured Atlantic City as the premier resort of the East Coast. Since outworn appearance would be the main criteria of judgment, the founders of Miss America concluded that each contestant should wear a swimsuit.

Besides the celebration of beauty, the initial Miss America contest served an economic function. As a symbol for the beautiful summer weather, excursions surrounding the naming of a queen extended the summer tourist season one year.

Over the next 78 years, the purpose of the coveted crown has changed. Originally a talent competition was instituted in 1921 as a platform to give women their moment in the sun and to raise the profile of the pageant. The pageant is now a major entertainment event for the country. These changes have been implemented into the contest activities. The additional requirement forced women to prove their well-roundedness in society. Women vying for the crown today must also participate in two weeks of charity work for the pageant, including an evening dress and interview portion featured during the culminating television event.

Educational rewards have also become an important part of the Miss America competition. The first scholar-

ship was given in 1945 to Miss Myerson in the amount of $5,000. Today's winner receives over $40,000 in educational grants.

Throughout Miss America's long history, 71 women have earned their rights to crown the Mary Campbell of Ohio is the only woman to be crowned for two consecutive years, a practice now prohibited by pageant restrictions. The contest also lapsed during years of war and international crises.

The job requirements of the queen have moved dramatically away from the role of royal entertainment to facilitate more community involvement. Since 1989, contestants must prepare a "platform" on issues ranging from education and health to poverty and disaster. The winner becomes a spokesperson for her selected cause and uses her pageant reign to bring about national awareness.

Due to her public appearances to communities nationwide, today's Miss America must maintain a challenging schedule. Her itinerary requires her to travel over 20,000 miles a month, rarely staying in one place for more than two days.

The Miss America Organization presently operates as a non-profit corporation year round. Its mission is to

---

* Miss America 1999 airs Saturday, September 19th on ABC

---

**States With Most Miss America Wins**

- California
- Ohio
- Pennsylvania
- Illinois
- Michigan
- Mississippi
- Oklahoma

**Blueberry 1997, discussed the challenge of answering heated questions on the spot.**

---

see CROWN / page 8
Binge drinking still a problem, study shows

By MAUREEN SMITHE

Despite an increase in the number of students who choose to abstain from alcohol, binge drinking remains a problem on American college campuses, a recent study from the Harvard School of Public Health reported.

The survey compared responses from 1993 and 1997 college students and their feelings about drinking. In the report, binge drinking is defined as four drinks in a row for men and five in a row for women for a drink being a 12-oz. beer, a 4-oz. glass of wine, or a 1.25-oz. shot of liquor.

One of the most surprising finds was the one-third increase in the number of students who deliberately "drink to get drunk." There was no significant decrease in binge drinking during the four-year break. In 1997, 42.7 percent of those polled reported being binge drinkers, compared to 44.1 percent in 1993.

"Despite highly publicized tragedies and continuing examinations of college alcohol policies, this finding indicates that, at the national level thus far, the extent and nature of binge drinking has not changed," said Henry Wechsler, who led the investigation for the Harvard study. "In fact, there has been an intensification of severe drinking behavior among drinkers."

Some students on Notre Dame's campus expressed views on college drinking similar to Wechsler.

"I'm not surprised by the number of binge drinkers here. It is the American tradition," said freshman Bob Forgash. "It's what is expected at college."

One key factor in the results was the presence of fraternities and sororities, institutions which Notre Dame does not maintain.

"Fraternity and sorority members, and especially students who live in the houses, continue to be at the center of the campus alcohol culture," Wechsler said.

Other students feel differently, as can be observed in the increased number of those who choose not to drink. In 1997, only 15.6 percent of those who responded to the survey abstained, while in 1997, 19 percent made the choice not to drink.

Sophomore Betsy Cavo explained why she chooses to abstain from alcohol: "I never really got into drinking during high school, and I like making sure that everyone gets home safely."

See news happening? Call The Observer at 631-5323 and fill us in.

Prof: problems in Asia not new

By MAGGY TINUCCI

Unstable economic conditions in Southeast Asia, combined with crises in politics and real estate, is a primary reason for the recent financial turmoil in that area of the world, that could have been anticipated by examining further a comparable incident in Mexico in 1994, according to Ilene Grabel, a visiting professor at the Kellogg School.

"The bubble in Thailand was about to collapse," said Grabel.

"Investors began to pull out of stock and currency markets at that time. A significant reason for this was that the dollar that began to appreciate relative to the yen, which served to undermine the export industry within Southeast Asia."

"In addition, most countries were repaying loans to the United States on the dollar, so a rise in the value of the dollar made it more expensive to repay those loans."

"A round of decline led to the cumulative downward spiral of economics," said Grabel.

Several countries approached the International Monetary Fund (IMF) for assistance and were granted aid with the stipulations that their governments would institute an Americanization of economies and neo-liberalization reforms. This caused external influence in decision-making and a vulnerability to future crisis was exacerbated, Grabel said.

SMC

continued from page 1

The student who parties four times a week spoke for many when she said, "I do it but I feel safer here. I have the option not to drink." A place where women can feel protected from the effects and influence of alcohol may be more valuable then ever.

Judy Kenney, director of health services, said that she has seen the consequences of alcohol use, including: students concerned about a sexual situation.

She said that Saint Mary's women have been given date rape drugs such as Rohypnol (flunitrazepam).

Kenney also expressed concern about the fact that there are "recipes" on the Internet instructing people how to make "home brews" of substances that will work the same as rohypnol.

Alcohol education is especially pertinent to Saint Mary's women, considering that women react differently to alcohol than men. Not only are women vulnerable to date rape drugs but their metabolisms may also dictate their limits.

DePauw warned that taking an over-the-counter drug like Ibuprofen or being premenstrual will elevate the effects of alcohol. If the drug is ingested during premenstruation, one drink for a woman can be equivalent to eight or 10 in a normal situation (depending on body weight).

"Students (sometimes) say, 'I don't know what happened,'" said DePauw.

There is no indication that this problem will be imminent solved, but the key to safer alcohol use by women seems to lie in education as well as caution.

"When you're in a social situation, you have to constantly keep it in your mind," Kenney said. "I don't want to sound like everyone should be paranoid, but they should be educated."
**Russia proposes financial solutions**

**Moscow**

Russia’s new government showed some of its cards Tuesday, proposing to print money to pay back wages and impose some Soviet-style controls over the market but also making a key appointment to enhance its reform credentials.

The head of the center Our House in Russia party, Alexander Shokhin, was named deputy prime minister in charge of financial issues a daunting job as Russia tries to pull itself out of its economic morass. He said he expected another member of his faction to be named to Cabinet post later.

Shokhin served as Russia’s economic minister at the start of the country’s free-market reforms. He has promised that Russia’s policies will be based on “fundamental market-econo­my principles.”

Russian liberals and media have been making doomsday predictions that the new government, under Prime Minister Yegor Primakov, will represent a retreat to Soviet-era economic policies.

Primakov, who conferred with President Boris Yeltsin on new Cabinet appointments Tuesday, instead he is only trying to create a team that represents all the political and economic factions, including the Communist Party.

The prime minister also met with an International Monetary Fund delegation on Tuesday. He later issued a statement saying the Russian side was committed to “mark­et reforms, but pointed out need for a “change in the political and economic climate” of the social aspects of the reforms,” according to the ITAR-TASS news agency.

---

**Mexico**

Thousands of flood victims remained without food and medicine on Tuesday, five days after Hurricane Rafael washed away entire towns and many of their neighbors. Cloudbound-er al with the storm, thousands of residents reached areas in the rugged coastal region of southern Mexico. In the remote village of Vultanas, one of thousands of settlements blazed by the floods, former Ramon Gutierrez’s feet swollen from infection was angry. "The aid that President Ernesto Zedillo offered by television still has not arrived and we are sure it will not arrive because we are far from the PIB," he said, referring to the opposition Democratic Revolutionary Party.

Alabama mourns Wallace

**Montgomery**

Thousands of black and white Alabamians filed past the open casket of former Gov. George Wallace at the Civil War-era Capitol where he once vowed, “Segregation now, segregation tomorrow, segregation forever!” I loved Governor Wallace," said Karen Luna, a white woman from Birmingham who was one of the mourners filing through the draped casket where Jefferson Davis was sworn in as president at the Capitol in 1861. “I believed in what he stood for, honesty, decency, and he didn’t believe in drinking. He had family values and lived a white woman’s life, and one of many state workers filing through the rotunda, said, “It’s a real sad day. I think it’s the end of an era.”

**Cuba**

A man charged with spying for the Cuban government became friendly with Cuban exiles and could have passed along information that led to the deaths of four people aboard two unnamed American civilian planes, an exile leader said Tuesday. Rene Gonzalez was among 10 people charged Monday in what prosecutors called the largest Cuban spy ring uncovered in the United States since Fidel Castro came to power in 1959. Brothers to the Rescue had two planes shot down over international waters on Feb. 24, 1996. The group’s leader, Jose Basulto, said he thinks Gonzalez could have given Cuba information that led to the shootdown. Basulto did not elaborate on what kind of information Gonzalez could have revealed to Cuba before its military fighter downed the planes.

---

**Washington**

Lawyers for President Bill Clinton are trying to block the release of a videotape of his August 17 grand jury testimony.

**Associated Press**

WASHINGTON

The White House braced Tuesday for release of damaging new evidence as House Republicans pushed to make public a videotape of President Clinton’s grand jury testimony, said to show a chief executive uncomfortably answering pointed questions about sex.

Lawyers familiar with the testimony, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the videotape shows the president at times angry with graphic questioning from lawyers in independent counsel Kenneth Starr’s office. At one point, these sources said, Clinton accused prosecutors of criminalizing his private life.

These lawyers offered a description of the videotape as the White House labored to shore of Clinton’s standing among congressional Republicans, and as Republicans brushed aside Democratic talk of a mere censure of the president.

Censure is “not an option that holds a list of attractions,” House Majority Leader Dick Armey of Texas told reporters, saying he had talked to rank-and-file House members about the issue.

“We believe that committing perjury and obstruction of justice are facts of enormous consequence,” Clinton testified at the White House by closed circuit before the grand jury on Aug. 17. The videotape shows the president appearing to be caught off guard by questions a few times and struggling uncomfortably to answer, the lawyers said. And many times when proceeded to give more details. Clinton refers back to the legislative statement his lawyers prepared to answer questions about the sexual nature of his relationship with former intern Monica Lewinsky. Laboring to make public as much of Starr’s evidence as possible, House Republicans want the videotape released as early as this week. Democrats are objecting, saying Clinton is being treated unfairly because no other witness’ testimony was taped. “We just hope that it’s not misused,” presidential spokesman Mike McCurry said Tuesday. Other Democrats said they feared the release of unflattering images in campaign commercials.

The videotape would likely be played and replayed by stations around the country if released, Clinton’s defenders fretted that the images of the president, sometimes angry and defiant and at other times splitting legal hairs, would be at odds with his attempts in recent days to express contrition and sorrow over his relationship with Monica Lewinsky.

The behind-the-scenes struggle between the two parties over the videotape came as Republicans leaders brushed aside Democratic talk of mere censure of the president at least for the time being.

While Armey-fielded questions about censure on one side of the Capitol, Senate Majority Leader Trent Lott addressed the issue on the other. He told reporters it was “inappropriate at this time to be talking about what might happen” to Clinton.

Neither Lott, (R-Miss, nor Armey closed the door on the idea of a sanction less than impeachment in the end and neither did McCurry. Asked about calls for Clinton to reimburse some of the costs Starr has incurred said to be some $84.4 million investigating the Lewinsky cover-up alleg­ations. McCurry said, “If there’s a serious effort made to Congress in that, we’ll consider it when the time comes.”

The issue pervaded the closed-door Republican Senate caucus during the day, as sources said sena­tors had a discussion about the importance political and legal of avoiding the appearance of prejudging the case.

Several sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, said that was intended to discourage Sen. Orrin Hatch, (R-Utah, from repeating comments he made over the weekend speculating that censure or some other lesser punish­ment might be the outcome of the controversy.

At the same time, the White House moved to pre­vent further erosion in Clinton’s political standing among Democrats, Chief of Staff Erskine Bowles and a phalanx of aides journeyed to the Capitol to join the weekly closed-door Democratic Senate caucuses for a discussion of Starr’s report, and later met with top House Democrats.

---

**Market Watch: 9/14**

**Dow Jones**

**8024.39**

AMEX

+64.28

+4.18

Monday

+12.42

1657.81

NYSE:

513.92

+2.94

510.68

S&P 500:

+7.96

5937.68

+7.96

Most Traded Stocks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stock</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apple</td>
<td>53.71M</td>
<td>46.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft</td>
<td>21.93M</td>
<td>64.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBM</td>
<td>13.2M</td>
<td>71.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intel</td>
<td>12.5M</td>
<td>43.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Google</td>
<td>7.6M</td>
<td>287.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Russia proposes financial solutions**

**MOSCOW**

Russia’s new government showed some of its cards Tuesday, proposing to print money to pay back wages and impose some Soviet-style controls over the market but also making a key appointment to enhance its reform credentials.

The head of the center Our Home in Russia party, Alexander Shokhin, was named deputy prime minister in charge of financial issues a daunting job as Russia tries to pull itself out of its economic morass. He said he expected another member of his faction to be named to Cabinet post later.

Shokhin served as Russia’s economic minister at the start of the country’s free-market reforms. He has promised that Russia’s policies will be based on “fundamental market-econo­my principles.”

Russian liberals and media have been making doomsday predictions that the new government, under Prime Minister Yegor Primakov, will represent a retreat to Soviet-era economic policies.

Primakov, who conferred with President Boris Yeltsin on new Cabinet appointments Tuesday, instead he is only trying to create a team that represents all the political and economic factions, including the Communist Party.

The prime minister also met with an International Monetary Fund delegation on Tuesday. He later issued a statement saying the Russian side was committed to “mark­et reforms, but pointed out need for a “change in the political and economic climate” of the social aspects of the reforms,” according to the ITAR-TASS news agency.
Procter & Gamble

presents
Leadership
Opportunity
Advancement

featuring
Clayt Daley
Chief Financial Officer

where - when
Jordan Auditorium
(College of Business Building)
Wednesday
September 16
7:00 p.m.

Discuss career opportunities with P & G representatives from:
• Finance & Accounting
• Management Systems
• Brand Management
• Product Supply

Casual Dress
Junior and Seniors Welcome!

Reception to follow in the Atrium outside of the Jordan Auditorium.
**Board of Governance**

**BOG will co-sponsor "Coffee Con Leche"**

By ERIN GIBBONS

Diversity and education were the issues covered at last night's Board of Governance meeting, as well as a co-sponsorship with LaAluna and the approval of the SMC/ND Advertising Club.

LaAluna is co-sponsoring a "Coffee Con Leche" with BOG. Hillary Novas, a well-known author and speaker, will give a speech to celebrate Hispanic Heritage Month. "Coffee Con Leche" will be held on Sept. 22 at 7 p.m. Dalloway's Coffee House.

During the evening, there will be an opportunity for Saint Mary's, Notre Dame and Washburn High School students to read poetry and short stories. Novas will speak for 45 minutes, and then students will have a chance to ask questions and discuss issues that arise from the lecture.

Alia Hawkins, the student who drafted the proposal to ask BOG to co-sponsor this event is "enthusiastic and excited" to have Novas to help celebrate Hispanic Heritage Month. "She will bring attention to multicultural and diversity issues that need addressing in this community," Hawkins said. BOG also granted club status to the Saint Mary's College/Notre Dame Advertising club. The club will hold its first meeting today. It will be affiliated with the Academic Divisions of the American Advertising Federation. This is the first such club that has gained official recognition from the BOG that specifically addresses advertising.

"The Saint Mary's Ad Club will offer students the chance to develop their knowledge and experience of advertising which will definitely help them get their foot in the door," said Christie Bangasser, president of the club.

**Career workshops start tonight**

By SARAH MAGNNESS

The countdown to graduation is on and Saint Mary's seniors are preparing for the Senior Career Kickoff. The Kickoff is designed to inform and prepare the seniors who may be experiencing anxiety about their future.

"You really need to start early. The workshop is optional, but mandatory for seniors," said Susan Simmons, assistant director for career development.

The workshop will help all students who are considering graduate school and those who plan to seek employment immediately after graduation.

"What kinds of jobs do I want?" and "How do I get them?" will be questions posed to those in attendance. Simmons' lecture will tackle specific details of resume writing, interviewing and job and graduate school search skills.

**HIGH MARKS FROM MORNINGSTAR, S&P, MOODY'S MONEY MAGAZINE AND BILL.**

We take a lot of pride in gaining high marks from the major rating services. But the fact is, we're equally proud of the ratings we get every day from our participants. Because at TIAA-CREF, ensuring the financial futures of the education and research community is something that goes beyond stars and numbers.

We became the world's largest retirement organization by offering people a wide range of sound investments, a commitment to superior service, and operating expenses that are among the lowest in the insurance and mutual fund industries.

With TIAA-CREF, you get the right choices—and the dedication—to help you achieve a lifetime of financial goals. The leading experts agree. So does Bill.

Find out how TIAA-CREF can help you build a comfortable, financially secure tomorrow. Visit our Web site at www.tiaa-cref.org or call us at 1-800-442-0776.

**Law prof receives award**

Special to The Observer

Donald Kommers, the Joseph and Elizabeth Robbie Professor of Government and International Studies and professor of law at Notre Dame, received a rare honorary degree in a noteworthy ceremony this summer at the University of Heidelberg.

The German institution's law faculty conferred a doctor of laws on Kommers at commencement exercises July 24. It was the first honorary degree presented by the law faculty since 1900, the 600th anniversary of the university, and marked the first time in 30 years that the faculty conferred their academic degrees.

Kommers was cited as one of the "most highly regarded scholarly educators of our time," the Rhein-Neckar-Zeitung newspaper reported. "The award was especially for his work in introducing Americans to German constitutional law and the jurisprudence of Germany's Federal Constitutional Court. The bestowal of the honorary degree upon Professor Kommers constituted the high point of the festivities.

Kommers delivered a speech titled "What Americans Can Learn From Germany's Constitutional Experience." After the student revolution movement of the late 1960s, the practice of wearing academic gowns was discontinued at most German universities. After considerable debate, the law faculty at Heidelberg decided to resume the custom this summer—though two faculty members preferred by continuing to wear dark suits.

Founded in 1386, Heidelberg is the oldest University in Germany and among the oldest in Europe. The university's law faculty is ranked first in the country.

Kommers earned his bachelor's degree in philosophy and English literature in 1954 from Catholic University.
empower American women to achieve their personal and professional goals. Over $100 million in educational scholarships have been awarded, making it the nation's leading achievement program.

Miss America 1991, Marjorie Vincent, describes her experience with the organization as one that allowed her to "live a successful and effective life." However, as the Miss America pageant continues to evolve and thrive, it remains the focus of close scrutiny. Reporter Tish Durkin combatted this attention when she disclosed that the female movement had never before ridiculed any "woman who's ever tried to have, no, be, it all."

Leonard Horn, President of the Miss America Organization, believes "in a world that has nothing but troubles, this is something really good [and wholesome]."

The pageant continues to thrive at the turn of the century. Last year, the ABC network led the ratings competition for the first time in 18 weeks when it aired the pageant.

New government may print more money

The judges want an honest system. The government will print more money to. The judges want an honest system. The prime minister is not the issue. He has promised that Russia's policies will be based on "fundamental market-economy principles.

Russian liberals and media have been making doomsday predictions that the new government, under Prime Minister Yevgeny Primakov, will reprise a retreat to Soviet-era economic policies. Primakov, who conformed with President Boris Yeltsin on new Cabinet appointments Tuesday, insists he is only trying to create a team that represents all the major political and economic factors, including the Communist Party.

The prime minister also met with the International Monetary Fund delegation on Tuesday. He issued a statement saying the Russian side was committed to "market reforms, but pointed out the need for some changes in the ways of their implementation to ensure sustainable economic growth and to take into account all the social aspects of the reforms," according to the ITA-Tass news agency.

The interface news agency said the international lenders supported the strategic goals of the new government.

However, aside from a few preliminary measures, Primakov has not announced any economic program and appears to be seeking political consensus rather than quick economic action. He has asked to be given up to a year before his policies were assessed.

Central Bank chairman Viktor Gerashchenko called Tuesday a return to the Soviet-era practice of requiring exporters to turn in all of their hard currency earnings to the government, in exchange for rubles at a state-determined rate.

The measure "is long over due," Gerashchenko said. "That should have been done last year."

New First Deputy Prime Minister Yuri Maslyukov — a Communist Party member who nevertheless has shown himself willing to work in a reform-oriented government — has also advocated the measure.

No one in the government has called for reviving Soviet-era foundations such as fully nationalized industry, price controls or ending the free flow of capital and the ruble's convertibility.

The Communist Party, which has formed the most solid opposition to Yeltsin, has distanced itself from the new administration. Communist leader Gennady Zyuganov said the appointment of Maslyukov, a former central planner, and Gerashchenko, a former Soviet chief banker, was a Kremlin initiative, not a Communist proposal.

Zyuganov met with Primkov on Tuesday to discuss the new government. Yeltsin assured French President Jacques Chirac during a telephone conversation Tuesday that "Russia" will not deviate from the course of economic reforms," Yeltsin's press service said.

Gerashchenko said he supported printing more money to pay off many months' of unpaid wages. "We can't do without that," he said.

However, he did not say if the increase in the money supply would be underpinned by the Central Bank's hard currency reserves. If the bank simply prints money that is not backed by assets, that would erode the value of the ruble and could lead to hyperinflation.

To the judges want an honest answer even if it is controversial. It depends on your issue. The prizes which are awarded also emphasize intelligence and compassion. You can win scholarship money up to $20,000. James said "that of the girls who won Miss Georgia was a math major at Emory University. These are intelligent women."

"The crown doesn't go to the smartest girl, it goes to the prettiest," Strohmeyer said. "There are some girls who are not intelligent, but that is the exception to the rule."

Yet while the interview processes and prizes do convey that intelligence is a factor in pageants, the problem still remains of how the American public views them a young girl in particular.

"As a seven year old, the only reason that I wanted to get involved was because I saw a pretty girl with a crown on her head," said Strohmeyer.

"The standard of beauty that is emphasized in pageants conveys some negative messages to young women that beauty is intelligent."

"It should not be about beauty, it should be about brains," said Haigwood.

Contestants say that message can be changed by the winner's role in the community. Platforms for community service required of the competitions allow women ways to effectively change their communities, contemporaries say.

"With a platform, women have to go out and do something in the community," James said. Her platform involved developing an Adopt-a-Grandparent program for her school to establish connections between youth and the elderly.

"Platforms allow women to speak out on issues in the community and show their intellectual strength," said Strohmeyer.

"Pageants can provide springboards for women in educational and professional opportunities. Yet maturity is required to look at pageants from this perspective, Kenston says.

"Contestants need to be confident in themselves and mentally strong," she said. "There's a reason why kids should not compete. The focus is wrong when you're young, kids aren't mentally strong yet."

"I may have looked at it just as a pretty girl and a crown when I was seven, but there is a big difference between a seven year old and an eighteen year old," Strohmeyer said. "Now I look at the winners as all-round people with goals. Now that I am older, I understand it's not just about the crown."

"Government may print more money"
Casino opens on West Bank

Associated Press

There were no crooning lounge lizards, and a few of the gamblers were as worried about terrorism as how their blackjack hands would play out.

But for most of the VIP crowd at Tuesday’s grand opening of the first casino in the Palestinian lands, the question of safety was the same as it is every day in this part of the world—a roll of the dice. The $50 million Oasis casino, a glitzy glass-and-stone emporium in the arid moonscape of the Judean desert, opened its doors to a limited group of invitees and prepared for the gambling public to descend starting Wednesday.

Only a half-hour from Jerusalem, on the outskirts of the biblical town of Jericho, the casino—eventually to be joined by luxury hotels and golf courses—hopes to attract foreign tourists, Israelis and Palestinians who live in Israel. Residents of the West Bank and Gaza Strip are being barred at the request of Yasser Arafat’s Palestinian Authority.

That request apparently was made in part to appease Arafat’s Islamic opposition, which has condemned gambling as sinful and said Tuesday that it was considering what steps to take now that the casino is open.

Top-floor blackjack table, Arabs from east Jerusalem and Jerusalemites sat side by side, laying down the money.

"There’s no discrimination here— it gives me a good feeling,” said Sami Alayan, a 26-year-old Palestinian who owns a small construction company. "This will bring us together."

Michael Levy, a 60-year-old surgeon from Tel Aviv, said he hoped to become a regular at the Oasis although he is somewhat concerned it could become a target for terror attacks.

"If there’s even the slightest incident here, all the money invested will go out the window."

The opening-night crowd quickly haloed into the hundreds, with buses rolling in Benjamin Netanyahu from Tel Aviv and a steady stream of others.

"It’s their [the Palestinians] choice—we respect it."

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu, who has had few areas of agreement with the Palestinians of late, had nothing critical to say about the Palestinian move into the gambling trade.

"It’s their choice—we respect it," he said. Gambling is illegal under Islamic fundamentalist beliefs.

Islamic fundamentalists, however, are railing against the casino as a den of iniquity. The militant Islamic group Hamas stopped short of the aren’t, but made clear its displeasure.

"This is an indicator of corruption," the group’s spiritual leader, Sheikh Ahmed Yassin, said Tuesday in the Gaza Strip. "In the name of Hamas we condemn this project. ... We are studying the steps we shall take."

While the VIPs arrived, a few lorches lingered at the gate, peeking in to try to catch a glimpse. Guards turned them away.

Security was tight. Before bettors could roll the dice or play a hand of blackjack, they were searched and scanned by metal detectors.

When the casino opens to the general public, gamblers will have to register their passport numbers.

"We hope the general public will come in," Levy said. "It’ll be a glimpse."

At the roulette table, a Palestinian was calling bets when asked whether all the casino will help bring peace.

"It’ll help our economy," the dealer said, then segued smoothly back into his croupier’s role. "No more bets, please!" he called.

Arafat’s cash-strapped government hopes the casino will prove a jackpot in the form of poverty and a shantytown of dirt roads, water shortages and frequent power outages.

"You have to assume that everything we’ve been giving them has ended up in the hands of the traffickers," said a senior United States law-enforcement official who, as did others, insisted on anonymity. "It’s a disaster."

Other officials were more cautious about the significance of the tests. They said they expected that American collaboration with the unit to be suspended until the Mexican Attorney General’s office undertook an investigation of the case.

A senior Mexican law-enforcement official said tonight that the accusations were serious, but did not necessarily mean that senior investigators had been working for traffickers. He said, though, that an administrative inquiry was under way and that one senior investigator had been reassigned.

"This vetting process was not the one we agreed to; the questions were not clear and they were not the ones we authorized," the official, who insisted on anonymity, said of the American conclusions.

"Failing a polygraph does not mean that these people committed crimes or took money," he said.

U.S. investigators may have drug ties

WASHINGTON
An ambitious effort to overhaul Mexico’s corrupt law-enforcement system has been thrust into turmoil by the disclosure that top investigators of an elite American-trained police unit may have ties to drug traffickers, American officials say.

The disclosure emerged after recent lie-detector tests administered at Mexican authorities’ request, to Mexican police agents by American Government experts.

Officials said at least some of those investigators whose tests indicated collusion with traffickers had been chosen for their posts after elaborate screening devised by Americans.

American officials said they were just beginning to assess the damage that corrupt investigators might have wrought, a task that will take weeks. Most senior officials in the unit were implicated by the lie-detector tests.

Officials said they feared that much of the sensitive information that American law-enforcement agents had shared with the Mexican unit during the last year might have been compromised.

"You have to assume that everything we’ve been giving them has ended up in the hands of the traffickers," said a senior United States law-enforcement official who, as did others, insisted on anonymity. "It’s a disaster."

Other officials were more cautious about the significance of the tests. They said they expected that American collaboration with the unit to be suspended until the Mexican Attorney General’s office undertook an investigation of the case.

A senior Mexican law-enforcement official said tonight that the accusations were serious, but did not necessarily mean that senior investigators had been working for traffickers. He said, though, that an administrative inquiry was under way and that one senior investigator had been reassigned.

"This vetting process was not the one we agreed to; the questions were not clear and they were not the ones we authorized," the official, who insisted on anonymity, said of the American conclusions.

"Failing a polygraph does not mean that these people committed crimes or took money," he said.

THREE HUNDRED COMPANIES. ONE CHOICE.

HERE’S OUR CARD. TAKE SOME TIME AND CHECK US OUT AT THE CAREER FAIR.

B I S N E S S C A R E E R F O R U M
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 17
7 P.M. - 10 P.M.
FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 18
9:30 A.M. - 4 P.M.
COBA

Trilogy is building the next great software company. Our goal is to become a $1 billion company before 2003. As a result of our growth objectives, the business opportunities for you are boundless. Depending on your interests, you can lead a business unit, pioneer a vertical industry, spin off a subsidiary, or launch a product line. At Trilogy, your options are unlimited.

We urge you to learn more about the opportunities at Trilogy by visiting us at the Business Career Forum.

On Campus Contact
Anne Letzrehich, anne.letzrehich@trilogy.com

TRILOGY
6034 W. Courtyard Dr.
Austin, TX 78730
512.425.3400
512.786.3969
www.trilogy.com

Trilogy is an equal opportunity employer.
Nine states, capitol hold primary election contests

**NEW YORK**

Schumer beats out Ferraro

Associated Press

NEW YORK

Geraldine Ferraro's political comeback ended in the New York primary on Tuesday, as she failed to win the Democratic nomination to challenge GOP Sen. Alfonse D'Amato.

Charles Schumer, a Brooklyn congressman with a huge war chest, easily beat Ms. Ferraro and Mark Green, New York City's elected public advocate. Ms. Ferraro, a vice presidential candidate in 1984, had said this would be her last race if she lost.

With 74 percent of precincts reporting, Schumer had 262,481 votes, or 51 percent, while Ms. Ferraro had 136,156 votes, or 26 percent. Green received 96,888 votes, or 19 percent.

**OKLAHOMA**

Carroll tops dead woman in race

Associated Press

OKLAHOMA CITY

A strange political odyssey ended in Oklahoma when an air conditioning repairman easily defeated his dead rival for the Democratic nomination to challenge three-term GOP Sen. Don Nickles.

Don Carroll, a 40-year-old political newcomer, got three times as many votes as the late Jacquelyn Ledgerwood to win the nomination.

With 70 percent of precincts reporting, Carroll had 75 percent, while Ms. Ledgerwood had 25 percent. Even though Ms. Ledgerwood died of a heart attack soon after filing her candidacy, she finished second in the four-way primary.

Ms. Ferraro, who narrowly lost a 1992 race for the Democratic nomination to challenge D'Amato, gave up a $195,000-a-year job as a co-host of CNN's "Crossfire" program to enter the race in January, months behind Schumer and Green.

Her campaign suffered with fund raising and getting out a con­

message. Green became fond of saying she was "running on the fumes of fame."

M e a n w h i l e, Schumer dipped into his $13 million campaign fund to blanket the state with televi­

sion advertisements months before the pri­

mary.

New York Democrats also chose a candidate to take on Gov. George Pataki in the pop­

ular Republican incumbent's bid for a second term.

New York City Council Speaker Peter Vallone easily defeated Lt. Gov. Betty McCaughhey Ross, who only became a Democrat a year after

Steve J. Cohen, Campaign Director

576-3700

Steamers East 64th Avenue

Marine Park, Brooklyn, NY 11383

(718) 424-9900

January 16, 1998

Please join us for the grand opening of our new steamer restaurant.

The entire evening is at a reduced rate of $12.95 for adults

8 to 10:45 pm

Learn the latest dance steps and get country.

Dance Tutor 9 to 10:45

DJ - Dan DeLuca, Jr.

208 E. 81st St.

Dan DeLuca's Dance Club

First & Main, Montrose 255-1168

Ph: 208-869-3595

University of Notre Dame

International Study Program

at

MONTERREY, MEXICO

Informational Meeting

With Professor Juan Rivera

WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 16, 1998

4:45-5:45 PM

I18 DEBARTOLO

APPLICATIONS AVAILABLE

1999-00 APPLICATION DEADLINE: OCT 1

FOR SPRING 1999

The Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Advertising Club

• 1,000 Internship Opportunities
• Meet top executives in the biz
• Agency visits to Chicago and maybe New York
• Create an ad campaign with multimedia presentation for Toyota Motor, Inc.
• Create real campaigns for local non-profit organizations
• Web site development
• Experience account planning and creative strategizing
• Develop your creative portfolio

Be a part of an organization that gets your foot in the door!

Wednesday, September 16 @9:00pm
Haggar College Center
On the Saint Mary's College Campus
(Chameleon Room)

The American Advertising Federation presents...

"Swing"

Every Wednesday

8 to 10:45 pm

Learn the latest dance steps and get country.

Dance Tutor 9 to 10:45

DJ - Dan DeLuca, Jr.

Ph: 208-869-3595

University of Notre Dame

International Study Program
at

MONTERREY, MEXICO

Informational Meeting

With Professor Juan Rivera

WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 16, 1998

4:45-5:45 PM

I18 DEBARTOLO

APPLICATIONS AVAILABLE

1999-00 APPLICATION DEADLINE: OCT 1

FOR SPRING 1999

The Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Advertising Club

• 1,000 Internship Opportunities
• Meet top executives in the biz
• Agency visits to Chicago and maybe New York
• Create an ad campaign with multimedia presentation for Toyota Motor, Inc.
• Create real campaigns for local non-profit organizations
• Web site development
• Experience account planning and creative strategizing
• Develop your creative portfolio

Be a part of an organization that gets your foot in the door!

Wednesday, September 16 @9:00pm
Haggar College Center
On the Saint Mary's College Campus
(Chameleon Room)
Typhoon Stella hits central Japan

Associated Press

TOKYO—Typhoon Stella, with winds up to 65 mph, hit central Japan early Wednesday, bringing rain and high waves that caused at least two injuries.

Waves as high as 23 feet hit coastal areas in Shizuoka prefecture, or state, where Stella came ashore early Wednesday morning, the Meteorological Agency said.

The season's fifth typhoon, Stella was located about 90 miles northeast of Tokyo and was heading north-northeast at a speed of 28 mph, the agency said. It was expected to head toward Japan's northern main island of Hokkaido late Wednesday, the agency said.

In Shizuoka, about 100 people were evacuated to public facilities after more than 14 inches of rain fell in just 24 hours, said police spokesman Kenji Nomura. He said 275 homes in Shizuoka were flooded.

Two of six Tokyo Electric Power Co. workers restoring power to households in the town of Higashizu were injured after being knocked down by high waves. Katsumi Inamoto, 46, suffered a skull fracture, Nomura said.

Massashi Suzuki, also 46, sustained bruises to his body. Both men were treated at a nearby hospital.

National broadcaster NHK reported transportation disruptions in parts of central, eastern and northern Japan.

These domestic airlines canceled scheduled morning flights to and from Tokyo's Haneda airport, but Tokyo's main international airport at Narita was largely unaffected, NHK said.

Afghanistan worries put Iran on alert

Associated Press

TEHRAN—With tensions increasing between neighboring Afghanistan, Iran on Tuesday put its military and top civilian officials on full alert and called for nationwide demonstrations.

The government called on the public to turn out for protest rallies following Friday prayers, the official Islamic Republic News Agency reported.

Both countries have massed troops on their common border since the fundamentalist Taliban admitted Thursday to killing eight Iranian diplomats and a journalist last month.

The official Islamic Republic News Agency quoted Iran's supreme leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, as saying Tuesday that military and top civilian officials must be ready "for speedy, timely and decisive implementation of whatever decisions the senior political and security authorities deem necessary."

The leadership of Iran's parliament warned that the situation in Afghanistan "will turn into a regional and trans-regional crisis" and urged Islamic nations to meet to counter the threat, IRNA said.

In Saudi Arabia, Taliban spokesman Saeedul Haq said the religious group does not want war with Iran but that "we are ready to encounter and fight against any outside Islamic invasion."

His comments were made in an interview with the London-based Al-Sharq Al-Awsat, which was to be published Wednesday.

The Taliban, which controls much of Afghanistan, is widely believed to be supported by Pakistan. Iran, alleged to be backing the alliance fighting the Taliban, has urged a government be formed of all Afghan factions.

Most Pakistanis are Sunni Muslims like most Afghans. Iran has a majority of Shiite Muslims.

On Tuesday, thousands of Iranians marched in the city of Qom, south of Tehran, protesting the diplomats' deaths, Iranian television reported.

There have been widespread calls in Iran for a strike on the Taliban, whose forces killed the Iranians after capturing the Afghan city of Mazar-e-Sharif on Aug. 9.
I began the school year with the bittersweet realization that, as a junior, I am right in the middle of what I believe to be four of the best years of

Jaclyn Villano

my life. Recognizing that half of my years as a Notre Dame undergraduate are over, I found comfort in the thought that the past two years have been well spent.

Thankfully, I remember how much I loved going to classes that first week of freshmen year and being tremendously impressed by my professors, who could debate Dante by memory and speak formulas off the top of their heads that I couldn't understand with a textbook in hand and a tutor at my side. I was enthralled, and slightly overwhelmed, by the worldliness and the vastness of the material. My limited exposure to the outside world made the Notre Dame campus seem like a whole new world.

It is now two years later, and somewhere along the way, my priorities have changed. Or rather, they've grown, and I have realized that in addition to becoming more intelligent and worldly, there are other important qualities that I am striving to attain while here at ND.

I want to learn more about life, about other countries, and about other people. I want to learn how to communicate effectively and how to express myself clearly. I want to be more open-minded and more willing to try new things. I want to be more confident and more assertive.

The simplicity of Dominic's gesture made a huge impression on me. Dominic didn't try to guess if he would be rejected. He didn't need to make any mental notes about body language, or weigh the consequences of expressing his feelings. He just put his arms out and ran.

Put Your Arms Out and Run

By Jaclyn Villano

just finished working diligently on a painting, he was at the sink washing his hands when he looked up and noticed Tina. His face broke into a huge grin, and he began to giggle. Suddenly, he put his arms out and ran straight to her, and just held her as she scooped him into her arms.

Put Your Arms Out and Run

By Jaclyn Villano

I had been sitting in our quad, discussing our upcoming SYR. We were excited, but admittedly, a bit apprehensive. Dancees have a way of manifesting themselves into something bigger than they are meant to be. What starts out as the promise of a fun evening can quickly turn into cause for worry.

"What if he thinks this?, "What if she thinks that?" Everyone starts assuming too much, and somehow, the fun can get lost.

We were mulling this over when another roommate burst through the door, returning from the Early Childhood Development Center where she volunteers each week. I watched her face light up as she plowed down on the couch and began to talk about the kids, especially one child in particular, a little boy named Dominic.

When Tina first arrived at the ECDC, all of the children in her class had been busy creating projects. She walked around and praised the kids for jobs well done, and then she noticed Dominic, an adorable two-year old boy with striking blue eyes and hair that looked like corn. Having

organic chemistry and mechanical engineering, need a "date week" to improve our relations with each other? How have we turned something so simple into something so complicated? And why do we find it so difficult to just put our arms out and run?

Kids like Dominic astonish me. They are unfailingly honest, and they take incredible risks. They aren't afraid to seek answers to hard questions, or to show people how they feel. Sometimes they succeed, sometimes they fail. But kids are always fearless in their quest to understand people and the world.

In my first two years here at Notre Dame, I have been educated about many subjects by professors who are brilliant, respected, and internationally recognized. In the next two, I want to learn more about life from kids like Dominic, who are amazingly brave, strong, and resilient.

Jaclyn Villano is a junior arts and letters major. Her column appears every other Wednesday. The viruses expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
The Peasant of the Pavements

"The Holy Father approved a Bishop to a seat (in cathedral) so bold and firm, to be the truth that will set them free. Clergy, teachers and journalists are the loudspeakers of the Bishop’s voice. Family, neighbors and mothers must also be the Bishop’s voice.

No, Father Mark does not think that "Second Pulluck" again, but he defends Papal Supremacy.

No, Mark; this is not the leader of some fascistic cult, but he loves the Church’s hierarchy. The quote is part of the "I love you always by the founder and inspiration of the Catholic Worker Movement, Peter Maurin.

"Birth control is not self-control. What is not self-control is self-indulgence. What is self-indulgence is prostitution of functions. Prostitution in marriage is prostitution of marriage.

Prostitution of marriage is prostitution plus hypocrisy." In the final days of the spring, a friend introduced me to The Catholic Worker. I was the time to fall in love, and I fell in love with this untiring movement, the Peasant of the Pavements, this visionary who wrote simply as if to humble his thoughts here. I propose to be quite unjust to Peter. I will not present a picture of him as he was, for I have only the collection of his writings and what Peter thought. Dorothy Day, had to say about him. But I will present an impression of his thought as I understand it, the thought with which he fell in love.

Some people used to think that we need a good honest war! to end all wars. Karl Marx used to think/ this was a giganto-class-strug­gle to bring about a classless soci­ety. Karl Marx understood why peo­ple spent so much time wishing about how bad things are in society, in the Catholic Worker Movement, Peter Maurin.

To shelter the homeless at a personal sacrifice is what God wants us to do.

To clothe the naked at a personal sacrifice is what God wants us to do.

To feed the hungry at a personal sacrifice is what God wants us to do.

To instruct the ignorant at a personal sacrifice is what God wants us to do.

To serve man God’s sake is what God wants us to do. Peter did not write about the scourge of our day, abortion. Back in his day, the law had a little bit more sense; back then, murder was illegal. Last week’s PSA article on a barrage of arguments in favor of socially justified murder. It is funny to me in the same article to see the same arguments for a society of abundance where all life will be respected equally, and an exposition of the need for realpolitik in our present society, according to which the lives of the most defense­less and vulnerable are considered to have less value than the lives of those who have some sort of influence or voice. It would be funny if it wasn’t sad. The biggest paradox is not.

"Why do family-values conservatives support social policies that increase indigence and therefore abortion?"

The real paradox is: "Why do rad­i­cals and liberals, whose battle is equality and who rally for the under­dog, stand for social Darwinism and not for the Universal Life to-flight?"

This last paragraph goes to show how much better a work Peter Maurin was. Instead of my verbosity, he would have just quoted Someone else:

"Then shalt not kill.
Love as I have loved you."

Gabriel Martinez is a graduate stu­dent in the department of economics. His column appears every other Wednesday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not neces­sarily those of The Observer.
Hey Hepcats, grab your kitten ‘cause the new swing craze has been accompanied by new bands springing up everywhere. The Brian Setzer Orchestra is no newcomer when it comes to swing. They have recently released their third CD entitled The Dirty Boogie. The new album centers around former Stray Cat Brian Setzer. The pompadour sporting, Gretsch guitar playing, Eyptian tattooed guitarist is backed up by a 17-piece band of bass, drums, blaring trumpets, mellow saxophones and big bad horns.

Rolling Stone magazine points out that it would be easy to dismiss Setzer as an opportunist jumping on the swing bandwagon, but he has been playing his unique combo of swing and rockabilly for years. Previous Brian Setzer orchestra releases include 1996's Guitar Slinger, and 1994’s self-titled debut. The Dirty Boogie contains a fine mix of original new tunes and covers of old songs.

Most notably, Setzer has covered “Jump, Jive An' Wail,” originally performed by Louis Prima back in the day. Many may recognize this song from the GAP commercial entitled “Khakis Swing.” The fast pulsing rhythm of this song will surely blow your wig. The B.S.O. has also recorded the old Stray Cats hit “Rock This Town.” There have been added to the famous rockabilly tone making it even more danceable. If this CD does one thing for you, it will make you want to dance. Its blaring horns, fast guitar solos, and finger snapping beats will get any Lindy Hopper off of his stool and onto his ground pads.

In one of the CD’s slower songs, Setzer covers “Since I Don’t Have You,” originally performed by the Skyliners. Hepcats, make sure to grab your kitten and dance close with her for this song. Original songs arranged by Setzer include “This Cat’s On A Hot Tin Roof” and the brassy goodness of “As Long As I’m Singin’.”

A number of guest musicians are featured on the new album, adding even more depth to the danceable mix of guitar and horns. No doubt lead singer Gwen Stefani is featured on “You’re The Boss,” where she sings to Setzer, “Maybe tonight, I’ll be the boss/then tomorrow night, I’ll be the boss.” The Royal Crown Revue’s Eddie Nichols, and Meghan Ivey of the Eddie Reed Big Band sing backup vocals on “Jump Jive An’ Wail.”

This CD is a rockin’ good time. It will make you dance, make you sing, make you jive, and most importantly, make you smile with a desire to get on the dance floor and show off your moves. For those of you just getting into swing, this CD is a must-have. The happy horns and driving rhythm have me convinced that “It’s the Dirty Boogie for me!”

Keith Kawamoto

The Big Kahuna, Keith Kawamoto, is on the air from midnight until 2 a.m. Wednesday nights on WSND 88.9 FM Nocturne.

“Ska, Punk, Swing. It’s more fun than a barrel of monkeys”

The Brian Setzer Orchestra
The Dirty Boogie
Interscope Records

**** (best out of five)

**Scene**

**WSND 88.9 FM**

**album reviews**

**The Brian Setzer Orchestra**

**The Dirty Boogie**

Interscope Records

**** (best out of five)

A lot of the people who are starting to read this review are probably saying to themselves, “Who on earth is Eagle-Eye Cherry?” Many people will think of him as the guy with the weird hair in the “Save Tonight” video. Even others might confuse him with better known musicians like Ben Harper or the gypsy Jamrogoz. Although I would not say that this is one of the greatest albums I have ever heard, I definitely think that on his debut album Desireless, Eagle-Eye Cherry proves that he is not someone who should be quickly looked over.

The best song on this album is by far “Save Tonight,” which has been made into a video. This is the first song on the album and it immediately gets you ready for a folkish, fast-paced, musical experience. With lyrics like “save tonight we’ll fight the break of dawn ‘cause tomorrow tomorrow I’ll be gone,” make this the type of song that people want to hear when they get in a “seize the day” sort of mood. “Save Tonight” is definitely a classic that you will probably be hearing every so often for years to come.

The best part about the rest of the album is the diverse nature of Eagle-Eye Cherry’s music. While listening to the first CD one may find themselves reminiscing at times of Ben Harper, Ani DiFranco, Lisa Loeb, Stone Temple Pilots, Dave Matthews Band, Jimi Hendrix, the Barenaked Ladies, Blues Traveler, Depeche Mode, the Grateful Dead, Garbage and even some country music.

The messages also vary from pleas to get love, to get rid of love and to stop using drugs. The clarity of lyrics make the CD a fairly easy listen because at least you know what the song is about. Superior to the vocals, however, is the wide range of talent that is demonstrated in twangy guitar beats, great bass, interesting drum solos, and various other instruments.

Desireless does have its share of flaws, though. It is not really a solid CD all the way through. For the most part the best stuff is pretty much finished after track six. The lyrics are also in many cases the reason that the CD could be considered corny at many points. Many people will find themselves feeling sick to their stomach while listening to “When Mermaids Cry.” The CD does not really flow through well. I liked this CD and would probably buy it, but you must keep in mind a couple of things. First of all, “Save Tonight” is the best song by far and is also different from many of the other songs on the album.

Desireless is very diverse musically and has a couple of good tracks, but does not expect to see any Grammy’s in Eagle-Eye Cherry’s future.

**Todd Callais**

**You can catch Music Scene reviewer Todd Callais on WSND 88.9 FM Nocturne on Wednesday nights from midnight until 2 a.m.**

**Eagle-Eye Cherry**

**Desireless**

Sony Music

*** (best out of five)
album review

Sunz of Man
The Last Shall Be First
BMG/Red Ant

***** (best out of five)

concert review

Blessid art thy band

Fans of all ages gathered at Saint Mary’s O’Laughlin Auditorium on Saturday night to hear the sounds of Blessid Union of Souls. The group took the stage at 8:15 and played for an hour and 15 minutes. Included in the line-up Saturday were songs from their 1995 album, Home, and their 1997 self-titled album.

The band began with “Stories from a Coffee House (You’ll Always Be Mine)” and ended with the popular “I Wanna Be There.” In all they played 10 songs, in addition to two encore, “Peace and Love” and “Oh Virginia.”

“I was surprised when the band came back on and played “Oh Virginia.” It’s such a fun song,” said junior Saint Mary’s College student Bridget Byrne. Notre Dame freshman Christine Castrollo added, “I know all of their songs and I love the concert.”

Keyboard player C.P. Both entertained the crowd not only with his flashy purple pants but also with his harmonica-playing. Vocalist Eliot Sloan helped get the crowd going with his movements all over the stage and interacting with the other members of the band. The group is comprised of vocalist Eliot Sloan, guitarist Jeff Pence, drummer Eddie Hedges, bass player Tony Clark and keyboard/harmonica player C.P. Both.

The band is very appreciative of their fans. They came out after the show and signed autographs and talked to those who had waited to meet them. They sat down and answered a few questions, one of them being where they got their name.

Blessid Union of Souls refers to an episode on the long running series MASH in which Frank Burns is talking to “Buttigig” Margaret Houlihan and tells her they can become a “blessed union of souls.” Personal artistic influences vary among the band. C.P. looks to musicians like Frank Zappa while Jeff admires bands like Aerosmith. Eddie is into metal and Tony likes Pink Floyd. Eliot prefers early Elton John and Freddy Mercury. One of the highlights to their careers so far is the 1996 tour with Mike and the Mechanics.

As far as the rest of the year goes, the band plans to focus on the release of their third album, not yet titled. They think that their second album was done “under the gun” and they want to take their time with this one. Bassist Tony Clark concluded the conversation, by saying, “The audience was small and mighty, very receptive. The way we like it. We hope that we’ll be asked back.”

Sarah Magness
**Australian Olympics**

Associated Press

SOUTH Korea: South Korea's Olympic officials are taking a hard-line approach to drugs in sports — tougher than even the WADA way, than the International Olympic Committee.

A highly placed member of the IOC suggests it's time to consider a separate athlete task force for major international events in that country.

By a margin of 11-6, the Executive Board of the Australian Olympic Committee, refused the suggestion by IOC executive board member Jacques Rogge that Australian sports organizations would refuse to stage events in Australia if athletes could face jail for doping offenses.

"I don't think it's going to cost us," Coates said Tuesday. "A number of people could say the reason we are not doing everything possible to make it a clean event is because we don't want to face jail." 

The two Olympic representatives made their feelings known during an executive conference. Olympic officials are preparing plans for a world anti-drug conference to be held at Lausanne, Switzerland, Feb. 2-4.

The four-day conference, called in the wake of the drug scandals that marred the Tour de France, will finalize plans for the creation of a special Olympic agency to coordinate drug-testing throughout the world.

On Tuesday, the Australian Olympic committee said that athletes using performance-enhancing drugs at the Sydney Olympics will face criminal fines and would be jailed only if the case was referred to the courts.

Before Tuesday's decision, Australian Olympic officials had said that any athlete who had opposed any criminal action against drug cheats.

But Coates said Tuesday that the government had been influenced by popular demand to ratify the strictest law possible.

"At no time have I proposed that athletes who test positive for drugs should go to jail," Coates said.

"The only time an athlete would ever find themselves in prison is if they had a comercial or traffickable amount of drugs."

Coates also defended last month's announcement that any athlete who was caught at the Games for "hard sports" drugs would be as strict as those for narcotics.

Possession or personal use of individual doses of performance-enhancing drugs could result in criminal action in fines, not jail, Coates said.

"I told Sydney, any athlete testing positive for drugs would be subjected to an IOC rule, including disqualification from the Games. However, an athlete who is involved in supplying or selling drugs could face criminal prosecution.

"If there are instances of owners, coaches or other officials who are in possession of drugs in a commercial quantity or traffickable amount then they ought be subject to these strictier laws," Coates said.

Coates also said the Australian government had been influenced to ban two popular performance-enhancing drugs (steroids and EPO), an endurance-boosting hormone, was at the center of the scandal at this summer's Tour de France. EPO is an anabolic steroid.

**WNBA**

**SOLD 40%**

The question follows Nykink, Sales wherever she goes, and she's never caught of it. 

"I would just as soon people stop talking about it as it was the Hoskins' all-time leading scorer last winter, especially saying that he's about to start her pro career in the WNBA.

"I was a little surprised by all the controversy," she said Tuesday during a conference call to announce that she and former Stanford star Kristin Folke had been assigned as inaugural players for organiza- tion franchises in Orlando and Minnesota.

Both teams will begin play in 1999 with Orlando holding around Sales, who broke UConn's scoring record when she was allowed to score an uncontested layup despite being sidelined with a season-injuring injury.

The basket sparked a debate over whether Sales, who observed that she would have scored a higher record had she not been injured, should receive the record given an opportunity to break the mark.

"It's my old name," the 6-foot 7 forward said of the subject. Sales. "I just want to keep it the way it was.

"Sales, who said her sale is healthy again, would prefer to focus on what's ahead. First, there's training camp for a new Pro team and then her career in Orlando.

"I think I'm just about 100 percent, I feel good out there," she said. "There's no pain, no red." 

Sales, who helped UConn win a national championship in 1995, would make the Final Four appearance the following year, said that she'd work on 20-9 points, 5-7 rebounds, 3.3 steals and 2.9 assists as a senior.

"I think, being an All-American, I was voted Big East player of the year last year for Big East defensive player of the year.

Sales, 22, committed to the WNBA following the season. But the 6-foot 7, 258-pounder, who sidelined herself for the first month of her college career, also wiped out what would have been her rookie professional season this sum- mer.

Sales, Folke will be starting her pro career after sitting out this summer because of an injury to her left knee which led Stanford to two national championships last year, is recovering from a torn ligament in her left knee.

Other Sales, and sale of the WNBA, 80 percent healthy and that there is a partial return to "running, weightlifting, bicycling and running jump-shots.

**THE OBSERVER—SPORTS**

Wednesday, September 16, 1998

**Classifieds**

NEED A JOB? The Food Service Support Facility is looking for student employees. 

Flexible hours to fit your schedule 6 days/week. Full and part time. 

Mon-Thur 7:30 am - 7:00 pm, Fri 7:30 am - 3:00 pm, Sat: Noon - 6:00 pm, Sun: 10:00 am - 3:00 pm. 

Wage: $2.40 to $4.00/hr. 

Please call 288-2726 or 273-8332. 

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 206 South Dining Hall and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the South Bend office. Deadline is 2 p.m. each business day and is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is $3 per character, per display, including all graphics. The Observer reserves the right to edit all classifieds for content without issuing refunds.

**NOTICES**

COACHES ELEMENTARY BOYS/GIRLS SOCCER/VOLLEYBALL/BASKETBALL seeks Sexually mature individual to discuss options with students. All students interested in coaching please talk to Mrs. R. O'Leary in the South Dining Hall from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m.

**WANTED**

ASSOCIATE SPRING BREAK, 2 FREE TRIPS ON ONLY 15 SLOTS AVAILABLE 

Call 273-8345. 

Jamaica, Cancun, Bahamas, Florida, Europe, foreign priced/Free Meals. Park/Floats & Tickets. 

Anybody interested in going? Call 541-7329, 7775 South Plaza.

Acoustic guitar wanted. Looking for one to start with. Please call, 

USA/4204. 

TRUMPET, SAX, ELECT GUITAR, AND DRUMS 

SHAMROCK HANGOVER. ONLY $200. 

Call 548-7723. 

Tours and Many OTHER FAVORITE EXPERIENCES. CALL HILTON 4732767. 

Female student looking for Rent. Castle Point Apt Apt # rent exp. approx 325 mos. $277-3644.

**COACHES ELEMENTARY BOYS/GIRLS SOCCER/VOLLEYBALL/BASKETBALL seeks Sexually mature individual to discuss options with students. All students interested in coaching please talk to Mrs. R. O'Leary in the South Dining Hall from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m.**

**WANTED**

ASSOCIATE SPRING BREAK, 2 FREE TRIPS ON ONLY 15 SLOTS AVAILABLE 

Call 273-8345.

Jamaica, Cancun, Bahamas, Florida, Europe, foreign priced/Free Meals. Park/Floats & Tickets. 

Anybody interested in going? Call 541-7329, 7775 South Plaza.

Acoustic guitar wanted. Looking for one to start with. Please call, 

USA/4204.

TRUMPET, SAX, ELECT GUITAR, AND DRUMS SHAMROCK HANGOVER. ONLY $200. Call 548-7723. Tours and Many OTHER FAVORITE EXPERIENCES. CALL HILTON 4732767.

Female student looking for Rent. Castle Point Apt Apt # rent exp. approx 325 mos. $277-3644.

**COACHES ELEMENTARY BOYS/GIRLS SOCCER/VOLLEYBALL/BASKETBALL seeks Sexually mature individual to discuss options with students. All students interested in coaching please talk to Mrs. R. O'Leary in the South Dining Hall from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m.**
With Rice and Young back, 49ers are golden again

Associated Press

SANTA CLARA, Calif.

With Steve Young healthy and Jerry Rice back, the San Francisco 49ers have returned to their roots in sensational fashion.

Young is off to the best two-game start of his 14-year career. Garrison Hearst is leading the league in rushing. And after missing most of last season with two knee injuries, Rice has returned to become yet another force in San Francisco's offensive array.

Six 49ers players scored touchdowns in Monday night's 45-10 win at Washington, and Rice, the NFL's career touchdown leader, wasn't even among them, though his 57-yard reception set up a score.

"We've got so many weapons, I don't know how you can stop us," guard Kevinogan said. "I guess I don't have to worry about it."

The only concern might be keeping everybody happy, because there's only one ball to go around.

San Francisco (2-0) rolled up 504 yards in offense against Washington 0-2], a week after gaining 557 yards in a 36-30 overtime victory over the New York Jets. It's the first time since 1963 the 49ers have surpassed 500 yards in successive games.

"All I can say is whatever teams are going to give us is what we're going to take," said Hearst, who rushed for 138 yards and a touchdown Monday night to boost his league-leading total to 325.

San Francisco's wide-open attack is a reflection of coach Steve Mariucci's return to a basic tenet of the West Coast offense - passing first to set up the run.

"We've got our offense back," Young said, who has thrown for 666 yards and six touchdowns in the first two games.

San Francisco is averaging 41 points and 531 yards in offense so far, up from averages of 23 points and 319 yards last season, when the 49ers ran more than they passed. They finished 12th in offense after being at or near the top for the last decade.

Mariucci favors the more conservative approach because he wanted to protect a concussion-prone Young and take pressure off wideouts Terrell Owens and J.J. Stokes in the absence of Rice.

Mariucci says he can be more daring now because Young is in good health and he's backed up by Ty Detmer, a former starter in Philadelphia. In addition, Owens and Stokes gained valuable experience and Rice is quickly regaining his form.

So San Francisco is using plenty of three-wide receiver sets in which Rice, Owens and Stokes are on the field at the same.

Against Washington, the three wideouts and fullback Marc Edwards tied for the team lead with four catches apiece. In addition, the multi-receiver formation has spread out opposing defenses, opening running lanes for Hearst.

"We just felt we could do anything we wanted to do," said Owens, who had a 20-yard touchdown catch Monday night.

University of Notre Dame International Study Program

INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA

Information Meeting
with
Professor Hannelore Weber

THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 17, 1998
4:30 PM
120 DEBARTOLO

Jerry Rice, San Francisco's veteran receiver, is projected to set the pace again for the 49ers this season.

Haven't had your senior portrait taken?

Just Smile Big for the Camera

Don't wimper. Don't Cry.

Hurry to LaFortune.

Go to Room 108. You can still sign up.

The last day for portraits is Friday, September 25.

So sign up now to get an appointment.

Sign up between 9:00 and 5:00 every day.

Wednesday 12:00-8:00.

Questions Call 1-7524

Sorry, if you haven't had your portrait taken by Friday of next week, you can't be in your senior yearbook.
Tennessee working to end Florida winning streak

Associated Press

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. - There'll be no drastic measures taken by coach Phillip Fulmer to end Tennessee's five-game losing streak against Florida.

"I'm not going to stand on my head and eat bugs and shave my hair or anything like that," Fulmer said as the sixth-ranked Volunteers (1-0) prepared for their annual Southeastern Conference showdown against the second-ranked Gators (2-0). Any of those might be tempting options for a coach who is 34-6 against the rest of the world but just 1-5 against Steve Spurrier's Gators. But Fulmer believes in treating all games alike.

Fulmer's formula has worked against Alabama, the Vols' nemesis before the emergence of Florida, but so far it hasn't been too helpful against the Gators. "I think it's really important for us to get over this hurdle of Florida," Fulmer admitted. "We're in the same division, and all the consequences puts a special emphasis on this game."

Tennessee last year and Florida in 1992 proved it is possible for the loser of this game to win the SEC Eastern Division title. But that requires at least two subsequent losses by the game winner and an undefeated run through the rest of the league by the loser, and nobody wants to count on that happening.

As was the case during Alabama's nine-year non-losing streak against the Vols (there was one tie), Fulmer gets asked every year if the Gators simply have Tennessee's number. If the Vols are too psyched out to play well.

There are differences in the Tennessee team that will play Saturday in Knoxville and the one that lost 33-20 a year ago in Gainesville. Tailback Jamal Lewis was still so green last year that he carried the ball only five times for 11 yards. He has since gained 1,442 yards. He may not add anything to that total against the Gators, but it's a safe bet he'll get more than five chances to try.

As successful as Manning was in his career at Tennessee, he never led the Vols to victory over Florida. Now it's Tee Martin's turn to try.

Tonight

"Justice in The Global Economy: A Worker Perspective:

George Becker
President, United Steelworkers of America

21st Annual
LLOYD MC BRIDE
Memorial Lecture

University of Notre Dame
Room 102 · DeBartolo Hall
Wednesday, September 16, 1998
8:00pm

Campus Information: 631-6213

Co-Sponsored by the
United Steelworkers of America,
the Higgins Labor Research Center, and
the Department of Economics- University of Notre Dame

A WEEKEND IN CANADA
- A change of Scene! -
STRATFORD THEATRE FESTIVAL
(Sept. 18-20)

The Package:
• Round Trip Transportation from Campus to Stratford, Ontario
• 2 nights at the Elegant Victorian Inn on the Park (Breakfast included)
• Top price Tickets to THREE MAJOR PRODUCTIONS:

The Plays:
MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING
THE MAN OF LA MANCHA
THE MISER
TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

Total Cost per person: $235. 00!

ONLY TEN PLACES REMAINING!
Order by September 16
Call at once! 631-7226 / 631-5069

Need Cash ?
Earn $25.00 Today with Ad and a student I.D.

Potential of Earning $145.00 per month for 2 to 4 hours per week of your time. You choose your own schedule.

Plasma Donations Save Lives
Come Donate Today!!

Call 234-6010 and ask for Toni - or stop and see us at 515 Lincolnway West South Bend, IN.

Web of Science Trial... until Sept 29, 1998!!
Try out the ISI Citation Indexes on the Web Premier research tool for all disciplines

http://www.nd.edu/~ndlibis
See "Spotlight" for Web of Science link

The Observer • SPORTS
Wednesday, September 16, 1998
Jordan takes centerstage in a court of law over film

Associated Press

CHICAGO

Both sides in the Michael Jordan law-
suit accused of breaking promises regarding a movie that was
have settled out of court. "When you make a
promise and you commit to do something,
you must honor that promise," Dean
Dean Dieker, theplaintiff's lawyer,
told jurors
during opening statements in Cook
County Circuit Court.

Jordan sat at the defense table Tuesday,
using a back entrance to the
courtroom to avoid reporters and onlookers. He is to
testify next week in a case expected to
last about a month.

The 1993 lawsuit filed by Heaven
Corp. accuses Jordan of backing out of the film
"Heaven is a Playground" after signing a
contract guaranteeing him
$350,000 plus 5
percent of the film's profits.

Jordan's lawyer,
Prederick Sperling,
said his client never refused to
appear and the
contract was a preliminary agree­
ment that was not legally binding.

Heaven Corp. is seeking $16 million to
$20
million in damages, which
it says rep­
resents the profit it would have made had
Jordan appeared.

Dickie portrayed Jordan's agent David
Falk as manipulating Jordan, whose fame
was growing during the time Fried and
Bank were trying to make the movie.

Drop in for some killer tunes.

Top of the Hill
Dancing at Our Thing (that
never happened)

CREATEN 5000
S. Port (of)

12.99 CD Only
CREATEN 5000
Cherokee Sound Co.
Rode Enterprises

VIEWS FROM THE SUN
All About This

12.99 CD Only
DEBUTATIONS
Chino Sound Co.
Rode Enterprises

ELISHA
And by the way, you know what that's about?

Hey Collegians!
(Yes, freshmen. That's what you're called now.)
Sept. 22 & 23 are
College Appreciation Days.
Bring your student ID to get great
discounts, tasty food and cool prizes.

MUSIC • SOFTWARE • MOVIES • BOOKS
Your Entertainment Superstore

Wilshire Plaza Mishawaka (219) 427-6980

Sale ends September 26

01-0519-200
Boston snaps losing skid against slumping Yanks

Associated Press

NEW YORK

For all rookie catcher Jason Varitek's early home runs, the Red Sox faced a threat to their late-season schedule and a problem in their everyday lineup. Varitek hit a third-inning home run off Dave Stieb on Tuesday, making his major league debut against the Blue Jays. The Red Sox scored five runs in the third inning, all on solo shots by Manny Ramirez and Nomar Garciaparra.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays made him the first batter to hit a major league home run in his first five at-bats. Ramirez's first career home run came against the Tampa Bay Devil Rays on June 25, and his second came against the New York Yankees on June 28. Ramirez's third home run came against the Texas Rangers on July 4.

Varitek's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.

Ramirez's three-hit game against the Blue Jays was the first major league home run for a rookie catcher since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees. Ramirez's home run was the first by a rookie catcher in a major league debut since 1991, when Jason Grimsby of the Toronto Blue Jays hit three home runs against the New York Yankees.

The victory was the Red Sox's 88th of the season, tying them with the Yankees for the best record in the American League East. The Red Sox are now 7-3 against the Blue Jays this season, and they lead the Blue Jays by 2-1 in the AL East standings.
University of Notre Dame

Career Fair
Thursday, September 17th

Presentation
Tuesday, September 22nd, 5:30pm
University Club

www.csfb.com
Astros beat late Mets’ rally

Associated Press

HOUSTON — The Astros wound up clinching the NL Central title late Monday night when the Cubs lost, Bell, who entered the game tied with Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run. put the Astros 5-4 in the 11th inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss. Tony Esposito’s two-run double gave Houston a 3-2 lead in the fourth, and Bagwell added an RBI single in the eighth.

Then Mets left fielder Jay Payton threw out potential winning run in the bottom half. Rey Ordonez, who earlier hit his third career home run, put the Mets 5-4 in the 11th with an RBI double off Elarton. But John Franco could not hold the edge, giving up Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run leading off the 12th inning. Ray Powell (7-5) pitched a scoreless 12th, striking out Brian McCraw with runners on second and third to end the inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss.

On Monday night, the Mets also trailed 4-2 in the ninth inning when McRae hit a two-run homer off Billy Wagner. New York went on to win 7-4 in innings and tied Chicago in the NL Central race.

The Astros wound up clinching the NL Central title late Monday night when the Cubs lost, Bell, who entered the game tied with Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run. put the Astros 5-4 in the 11th inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss. Tony Esposito’s two-run double gave Houston a 3-2 lead in the fourth, and Bagwell added an RBI single in the eighth.

HOU

NY

This time, the Houston Astros became a two-run deficit in the ninth, which began the day tied with the Mets for the NL wild-card lead, tied it in the ninth, but the New York Mets’ two-run homer off Scott Elarton.

BOBA

The New York Mets (23-27) gained the edge, giving up Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run leading off the 12th inning. Ray Powell (7-5) pitched a scoreless 12th, striking out Brian McCraw with runners on second and third to end the inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss.

On Monday night, the Mets also trailed 4-2 in the ninth inning when McRae hit a two-run homer off Billy Wagner. New York went on to win 7-4 in innings and tied Chicago in the NL Central race.

The Astros wound up clinching the NL Central title late Monday night when the Cubs lost, Bell, who entered the game tied with Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run. put the Astros 5-4 in the 11th inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss. Tony Esposito’s two-run double gave Houston a 3-2 lead in the fourth, and Bagwell added an RBI single in the eighth.

This time, the Houston Astros became a two-run deficit in the ninth, which began the day tied with the Mets for the NL wild-card lead, tied it in the ninth, but the New York Mets’ two-run homer off Scott Elarton.

BOBA

The New York Mets (23-27) gained the edge, giving up Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run leading off the 12th inning. Ray Powell (7-5) pitched a scoreless 12th, striking out Brian McCraw with runners on second and third to end the inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss.

On Monday night, the Mets also trailed 4-2 in the ninth inning when McRae hit a two-run homer off Billy Wagner. New York went on to win 7-4 in innings and tied Chicago in the NL Central race.

The Astros wound up clinching the NL Central title late Monday night when the Cubs lost, Bell, who entered the game tied with Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run. put the Astros 5-4 in the 11th inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss. Tony Esposito’s two-run double gave Houston a 3-2 lead in the fourth, and Bagwell added an RBI single in the eighth.

This time, the Houston Astros became a two-run deficit in the ninth, which began the day tied with the Mets for the NL wild-card lead, tied it in the ninth, but the New York Mets’ two-run homer off Scott Elarton.

BOBA

The New York Mets (23-27) gained the edge, giving up Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run leading off the 12th inning. Ray Powell (7-5) pitched a scoreless 12th, striking out Brian McCraw with runners on second and third to end the inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss.

On Monday night, the Mets also trailed 4-2 in the ninth inning when McRae hit a two-run homer off Billy Wagner. New York went on to win 7-4 in innings and tied Chicago in the NL Central race.

The Astros wound up clinching the NL Central title late Monday night when the Cubs lost, Bell, who entered the game tied with Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run. put the Astros 5-4 in the 11th inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss. Tony Esposito’s two-run double gave Houston a 3-2 lead in the fourth, and Bagwell added an RBI single in the eighth.

This time, the Houston Astros became a two-run deficit in the ninth, which began the day tied with the Mets for the NL wild-card lead, tied it in the ninth, but the New York Mets’ two-run homer off Scott Elarton.

BOBA

The New York Mets (23-27) gained the edge, giving up Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run leading off the 12th inning. Ray Powell (7-5) pitched a scoreless 12th, striking out Brian McCraw with runners on second and third to end the inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss.

On Monday night, the Mets also trailed 4-2 in the ninth inning when McRae hit a two-run homer off Billy Wagner. New York went on to win 7-4 in innings and tied Chicago in the NL Central race.

The Astros wound up clinching the NL Central title late Monday night when the Cubs lost, Bell, who entered the game tied with Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run. put the Astros 5-4 in the 11th inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss. Tony Esposito’s two-run double gave Houston a 3-2 lead in the fourth, and Bagwell added an RBI single in the eighth.

This time, the Houston Astros became a two-run deficit in the ninth, which began the day tied with the Mets for the NL wild-card lead, tied it in the ninth, but the New York Mets’ two-run homer off Scott Elarton.

BOBA

The New York Mets (23-27) gained the edge, giving up Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run leading off the 12th inning. Ray Powell (7-5) pitched a scoreless 12th, striking out Brian McCraw with runners on second and third to end the inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss.

On Monday night, the Mets also trailed 4-2 in the ninth inning when McRae hit a two-run homer off Billy Wagner. New York went on to win 7-4 in innings and tied Chicago in the NL Central race.

The Astros wound up clinching the NL Central title late Monday night when the Cubs lost, Bell, who entered the game tied with Jeff Bagwell’s 33rd home run. put the Astros 5-4 in the 11th inning. Tam (1-1) took the loss. Tony Esposito’s two-run double gave Houston a 3-2 lead in the fourth, and Bagwell added an RBI single in the eighth.

This time, the Houston Astros became a two-run deficit in the ninth, which began the day tied with the Mets for the NL wild-card lead, tied it in the ninth, but the New York Mets’ two-run homer off Scott Elarton.
McGwire ends six-game drought with 63rd homer

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS

It took Mark McGwire only one at-bat to take back sole possession of the home run record.

McGwire, pinch-hitting in the ninth inning, hit his 63rd home run Tuesday night to move ahead of Sammy Sosa in the great race.

McGwire ended a six-game home run drought with his solo shot in the first game of a doubleheader. The Cardinals slugger did not start the opener as a precaution for his ailing back, and to allow more fans a chance to see him play.

The games were sold out, but only about 10,000 fans were watching when the first game began at 5:10 p.m. CDT. The ballpark was filled by the time McGwire, batting for leadoff hitter Delino DeShields, made his third pinch-hit appearance of the season with one out and nobody on in the ninth. On a 1-0 pitch, he hit a long drive measured at 385 feet into the bleachers in left-center field. It was his sixth career pinch-hit home run.

The homer was McGwire's first since he broke Roger Maris' record with No. 62 on Sept. 8, and restored his lead over Sosa, whose Chicago Cubs played at San Diego later Tuesday.

McGwire had been 3-for-18, all singles, since breaking the record.

Kevin Young's three-run home run snapped a fifth-inning tie in a game that featured six homers, two by Cardinals rookie J.D. Drew.

Young's homer off Donovan Osborne (4-4) snapped a 2-for-35 slump. Drew connected twice, including a 421-foot drive to center in the fifth, and hit into two double plays.

Drew's two-homer game was the first by a Cardinals rookie since Bernard Gilkey on Oct. 5, 1991.

Jose Guillen added a two-run single in the first for the Pirates, who snapped a three-game losing streak and won for only the fourth time in 18 games. Ray Lankford had a two-run single in the third for the Cardinals, who snapped a three-game losing streak and won for only the fourth time in 18 games.

The Observer • SPORTS page 23
Irish served up top preseason NCAA rankings

Senior Marisa Velasco, who finished with a 19-4 record last year, was earned doubles rankings for woman's Irish served up top preseason NCAA rankings. Velasco returned with a preseason ranking of No. 24 after finishing her second All-America honor last year by teaming with Tiffany Gates to advance to the fourth round of the '98 NCAA doubles championship. This added to her single All-America accolades as a freshman.

She is on pace to become Notre Dame's all-time leader in singles wins and combined singles and doubles wins in a season in Notre Dame history. Her intense competitiveness and fiery play on the court has led to a 79-29 career singles record, including a 1-1 record in NCAA team competition.

Dasso began her sophomore year ranked 17th after bursting into collegiate tennis and into the Irish recordbooks as a freshman. She has compiled an 87-47 singles record and 24-13 doubles record and has anchored the No. 1 singles spot in Irish lineup in her three years. Velasco returns with a preseason ranking of No. 24 after finishing her second All-America honor last year by teaming with Tiffany Gates to advance to the fourth round of the '98 NCAA doubles championship. This added to her single All-America accolades as a freshman.

She is on pace to become Notre Dame's all-time leader in singles wins and combined singles and doubles wins in a season in Notre Dame history. Her intense competitiveness and fiery play on the court has led to a 79-29 career singles record, including a 1-1 record in NCAA team competition.

Dasso began her sophomore year ranked 17th after bursting into collegiate tennis and into the Irish recordbooks as a freshman. She has compiled an 87-47 singles record and 24-13 doubles record and has anchored the No. 1 singles spot in Irish lineup in her three years.

Velasco returns with a preseason ranking of No. 24 after finishing her second All-America honor last year by teaming with Tiffany Gates to advance to the fourth round of the '98 NCAA doubles championship. This added to her single All-America accolades as a freshman.

She is on pace to become Notre Dame's all-time leader in singles wins and combined singles and doubles wins in a season in Notre Dame history. Her intense competitiveness and fiery play on the court has led to a 79-29 career singles record, including a 1-1 record in NCAA team competition.

Dasso began her sophomore year ranked 17th after bursting into collegiate tennis and into the Irish recordbooks as a freshman. She has compiled an 87-47 singles record and 24-13 doubles record and has anchored the No. 1 singles spot in Irish lineup in her three years. Velasco returns with a preseason ranking of No. 24 after finishing her second All-America honor last year by teaming with Tiffany Gates to advance to the fourth round of the '98 NCAA doubles championship. This added to her single All-America accolades as a freshman.

She is on pace to become Notre Dame's all-time leader in singles wins and combined singles and doubles wins in a season in Notre Dame history. Her intense competitiveness and fiery play on the court has led to a 79-29 career singles record, including a 1-1 record in NCAA team competition.

Dasso began her sophomore year ranked 17th after bursting into collegiate tennis and into the Irish recordbooks as a freshman. She has compiled an 87-47 singles record and 24-13 doubles record and has anchored the No. 1 singles spot in Irish lineup in her three years.

Velasco returns with a preseason ranking of No. 24 after finishing her second All-America honor last year by teaming with Tiffany Gates to advance to the fourth round of the '98 NCAA doubles championship. This added to her single All-America accolades as a freshman.

She is on pace to become Notre Dame's all-time leader in singles wins and combined singles and doubles wins in a season in Notre Dame history. Her intense competitiveness and fiery play on the court has led to a 79-29 career singles record, including a 1-1 record in NCAA team competition.

Dasso began her sophomore year ranked 17th after bursting into collegiate tennis and into the Irish recordbooks as a freshman. She has compiled an 87-47 singles record and 24-13 doubles record and has anchored the No. 1 singles spot in Irish lineup in her three years.
Boylan

continued from page 28

"Her attitude, the way she goes about it, has really served her well. She just gets better all the time." Boylan's play presents a formidable challenge for any team. She was one of 40 volleyball players invited to train with the USA Volleyball Program this summer, only the most recent in a long list of accomplishments for the 6-foot-1 native of Lisle, Ill. She is also highly respected by college coaches.

"Boylan is one of the best setters in the country," said Colorado coach P.J. Abe after her team lost to the Irish.

"Their [Notre Dame's] setter [Boylan] does a great job of distributing the ball," added Indiana coach Katie Weismiller.

Boylan is focusing on team goals this season.

"As a team, last year we made it to the sweet 16, so we want to make it further, to the top eight, and ultimately to win a national championship," said Boylan. "Priority-wise, as a sophomore, I am able to put volleyball first."

"She is only a sophomore, but she plays with incredible poise and maturity. What makes her stand out from other players is her work ethic, her competitiveness and her leadership skills."

Looked to as a consistent leader on the team, she is also counted on for solid play game-in and game-out. If she can continue to dominate play for the Irish the rest of the season, the team should be a contender for its fourth straight Big East championship.

Way Out in Left Field

Sports facts, focus and fun

JOHN COPPOLLELA
Sports Columnist

Looking at the week in sports from an obscured view way out in left field:

• Mark McGwire and Sammy Sosa have both broken Roger Maris' single-season home run record, but my question is whether or not there should be an asterisk on those records.

There was an asterisk on Maris' record because he played in 162 games while Babe Ruth played in only 154 games. This asterisk, initiated by baseball purists and propagated by the baseball commissioner, stayed despite the fact that Maris, despite playing more games than Ruth, had fewer at-bats. Why would there be an asterisk on McGwire and Sosa? Pitching. Major league pitching has become an oxymoron, as the group of pitchers facing McGwire and Sosa is about as devoid of talent as the Buckeye Boys.

Need evidence? Mark McGwire hit his 61st home run off Mike Morgan, who was drafted in the mid-1970s, has a career winning percentage of .400, and had his best years while Ken Griffey, Jr., was in elementary school.

• More evidence? Morgan was the starting pitcher for the Chicago Cubs, a team in the best of the playoff race, and he was the best pitcher they could put out on the mound that night.

If these are the pitchers the Cubs have, what about teams like the Montreal Expos or Minnesota Marins?

I wouldn't worry too much about these teams, though. The Expos' Vladimir Guerrero is the best young player in the National League, and the Marlins are the league's best young team.

In fact, the Marlins remind me of a lot of the Minnesota Twins of the 1980s, in that they have a lot of good young players who play solid baseball surrounded by a superstar (Alex Gonzalez) with a manager patient enough to let them grow together as a team.

Although the Minnesota World Series win was sweeter for me, the best World Series I have ever seen is the 1991 classic where the Twins defeated the Atlanta Braves.

Kirby Puckett's 11th inning home run heroics in Game 6 set up the greatest pitcher duel in World Series: Jack Morris vs. John Smoltz.

• And don't look now, but Minnesota may have another championship heading its way.

I'm not talking about basketball, where Stephon Marbury will leave Minnesota for the New York Knicks, or some other team that will give him Kevin Garnett money while running Kevin McHale's dream of a team that advances past the second round in the playoffs.

No, I'm referring to football. The Minnesota Vikings may have a chance to take their team to the Super Bowl, where they — along with the Buffalo Bills — sport all-time records of 0-4.

The receiving trio of Cris Carter, Jake Reed, and rookie Randy Moss appear a lot like the Super Bowl-winning Washington Redskins' receiving trio of Monk-Clark-Sanders, and Brad Johnson knows how to use these guys the way Mark Ryklyien did.

The only difference between the two teams is that the Vikings actually have a defense — and a good one at that.

• I know it's trendy to pick the Jaguars, everyone from Peter King to Chris Berman has done so, but this team has always had the heart to get within inches of the Super Bowl and now it finally has the talent to make it there.

• So, there should be no asterisk by the records of McGwire and Sosa, just as there should have been no asterisk by Maris' record; pitching should be like it was with Morris and Smoltz. College football needs more players like McNabb and less teams like Kansas State and Kentucky.

1st Annual Keough Hall Chariot Race

Saturday, September 19th

Race begins at 4:30

Free Barbeque to follow

FREE FOOD AND FUN!
COME AND SUPPORT YOUR HALL!

Teams are from sibling dorms. To participate on your hall's team, see your hall president or call John Mieck at x1734, Micah Murphy at x4024, or Joe Schneider at x4274

PEACE CORPS INFORMATION SESSIONS

Center for Social Concerns
Thursday, September 17th
6:00 p.m. - 7:30 p.m.

(800) 424-8580
www.peacecorps.gov

Denise Boylan (left) has served as a vital setter for both the Irish and national teams.
Saint Mary's scored first, but then Lake Forest went on a 9-1 scoring rampage. Neither team had consistent serves, but the Belles seemed unable to concentrate. The final of that game was 15-5 in favor of Lake Forest.

Game No. 3 was anything but dominated by either team. Each team scored once early in the game. There were then eight side-outs (possession changes) before either team scored again. In total, there were 38 possession changes, 12 lead changes and seven times the score was tied. Both teams played with a heart and intensity down to the wire. Eventually, Lake Forest scored the winning point and took the game 13-15.

Saint Mary's looked tired in game four and Lake Forest took advantage of their drowsiness. Lake Forest played with scrappy determination and took advantage of every opportunity the Belles offered. Lake Forest took an early 3-0 lead and held the lead for the rest of the game. With some help from Saint Mary's serving troubles, Lake Forest went on to win 15-6.

Head coach Jennie Joyce was less than happy with the outcome of this match. "We need to be mentally tougher and make fewer errors," she said. "We missed crucial serves and made a lot of unnecessary mistakes."

The Belles go on this week to play two conference games against Defiance and Adrian on Friday and Saturday. "The conference (MIAA) is tough, so both games will probably be tough," said Joyce. "We're 0-1 in the conference, so we want to improve. We have to show up to play."

The Belles next home game is Wednesday, Sept. 23 at 7 p.m. against Calvin College.

**Attention Sophomores!**

The committee for this year's Junior Parents Weekend is looking for a Sophomore Chairperson. This is your chance to get involved in one of the most exciting events of Junior year. Don't let this opportunity pass YOU by. APPLY NOW!

- Applications are now available in room 315 LaFortune and must be returned no later than September 25 to room 315
- If you have any questions please call Amy Seamon at x3869

**Win A Free Trip**

1st Drawing

**SEPTEMBER 18, 1998**

**NOTRE DAME**

**VERSUS**

**ARIZONA STATE**

**SATURDAY OCT. 10**

**LIVE RIVALS**

**SUN DEVIL STADIUM - TEMPE, AZ**

2nd Drawing

**OCTOBER 23, 1998**

**NOTRE DAME**

**VERSUS**

**BOSTON COLLEGE**

**SATURDAY NOV. 7**

**LIVE RIVALS**

**ALUMNI STADIUM - CHESTNUT HILL, MA**

Enter to Win at Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore or The Varsity Shop

- Airfare
- Hotel Accomodations
- Local Transportation
- Tickets to Game

Hurry in and Register Today. Go Irish!!!

**Champion**

**Get involved in 1998-1999 JPW**

The Observer • SPORTS

Wednesday, September 16, 1998
Your observation may be good to know.

Celebrities born on this date: Bill Chamberlain, Kenny Burrell, Lita Roza.

Happy Birthday! Minor setbacks should be expected. Nothing will go according to plan, so be prepared to think on your feet. You'll have to

watch out for individuals who may want to hold you back. It's not the year to cut corners. Your colorful personality will serve you well, but

you must be on your guard. It is not wise to be

part of a decision, or you may pick up the wrong news.

Cancer (June 21-July 22): You

will need to be patient and watch for

the wrong decision. You may have

indecisions in your future. If you

are in a rush. It's important to complete

any task you are working on.

Cancer (June 21-July 22): You

will need to be patient and watch for

the wrong decision. You may have

indecisions in your future. If you

are in a rush. It's important to complete

any task you are working on.

Cancer (June 21-July 22): You

will need to be patient and watch for

the wrong decision. You may have

indecisions in your future. If you

are in a rush. It's important to complete

any task you are working on.

Cancer (June 21-July 22): You

will need to be patient and watch for

the wrong decision. You may have

indecisions in your future. If you

are in a rush. It's important to complete

any task you are working on.
By BRIAN KESSLER
Assistant Sports Editor

On Sunday, the largest regular season crowd in women's college soccer history showed up to pay tribute to two of the premier soccer programs in the country.

A total of 6,024 fans packed Fetzer Field in Chapel Hill, N.C., to watch a one-against-two showdown, as top-ranked North Carolina squared off against No. 2 Notre Dame.

The 5-1 outcome in favor of North Carolina spoke volumes about the continuing dominance of the Tar Heels program, but the final score was not the only conclusion that could be drawn from the game.

Women's soccer has grown tremendously in the past few seasons and Notre Dame has played a significant role in that development.

"Over the course of the last few years, the quality of play has improved significantly," said head coach Chris Petrucelli. "I think the quality of teams attracts fans because they know they are going to see a great game."

Notre Dame has been put on a show for fans for more than 10 seasons now. Petrucelli has been an integral part of Notre Dame's success.

In his eight-plus seasons, he has boasted a 157-20-9 record and a .871 winning percentage, which ranks him second among NCAA Division I women's soccer program coaches.

Following Sunday's game, Carolina head coach Anson Dorrance spoke about Petrucelli's contribution to the game.

"Chris (Petrucelli) and I spend our lives in this sport," Dorrance said. "He has been one of the pioneers of the game and has played an important role in the growth of women's soccer."

Petrucelli has recruited and developed some of the world's best players. Kate Sobrero, Cindy Daws and Holly Matiti were much-lauded graduates of Petrucelli's soccer program, now, standout players like Anne Makiinen, Jenny Streifler and Jenny Heff are among the team's rising stars.

"He's just done my job and worked hard to bring the best players I could find to Notre Dame," said Petrucelli. "His commitment to winning — coupled with his outstanding players — has also raised attendance levels wherever the Irish play."

"My first and only goal is to win National Championships," said Petrucelli. "That continues to be our goal. I think growth only comes along with winning."

"Anson (Dorrance) has been the ultimate pioneer," Petrucelli continued. "He has achieved more success than anyone, not just on the collegiate level, but also on the international level."

Notre Dame and North Carolina, two of the winningest programs in recent years, have helped spearhead the growth of women's soccer at the collegiate level.

"I'm very excited," said Dorrance following his team's win over the Irish. "We put on a show for those fans and that's what keeps them coming back."

In 1997, a sellout crowd came to Alumni Field to watch Notre Dame play North Carolina, and this year's game set a new regular season single-game attendance record on the Tar Heels' home field.

"Our sport has grown throughout the country," said Petrucelli. "It hasn't just been our teams, but something like 80,000 people came out to watch the Olympics. I think that trickles down to us and helps us draw more. The growth of those teams has helped the success of our teams."

A North Carolina-Notre Dame rematch in the Final Four could lie somewhere down the road. If so, fans will be sure to flock to Greensboro, N.C., to watch two of the most exciting teams in women's sports compete at the highest level.

**Women's Soccer**

Petrucelli's excellence promotes women's soccer