No chemical warheads reported; Israel does not counterattack

ND student attacked in France

Students hold protest against war in Gulf

Iraqi Scud Missiles Strike Israel

OPERATION DESERT STORM

- Programs abroad / page 4
- Local protest / page 4
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- Military reports / page 6
- Kuwait's ambassador to the United Nations, Mohammad Abulhasan, said: "I hope there won't be any Israeli reaction. If there is, it complicates the matter, but we should not exaggerate the complications."

An Israeli official in Washington, who spoke on condition of anonymity, confirmed that 12 missiles hit Israel.

The official said preliminary reports suggested that three missiles had exploded in Tel Aviv, two in the northern sea-port of Haifa and three in un-populated areas of the country. It wasn't clear where the others landed.

It was the first time Tel Aviv or other major population centers had come under bombardment since the 1973 Middle East war.

Initial reports said Jerusalem had been hit in the attack. Those reports could not be confirmed, and there was no indication the capital was struck.

An American official in Washington, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Israel has the right to defend itself, and called for an appropriate American response.

The White House said President Bush condemned the attack on Israel and "is outraged at it."

" Coalition forces in the Gulf are attacking missile sites and other targets in Iraq, " Bush's spokesman, Martin Fitzwater, said in a statement.

Students hold protest against war in Gulf

An anti-war rally, coordinated by the Gulf Crisis Action Group, was held yesterday at the Fieldhouse Mall to protest the implementation of Operation Desert Storm. Co-coordinator Janet Meissner (left) condemned this war as "unfair and illegal." She called for an end to the war and urged support for the United Nations Security Council's resolution demanding a cease-fire and a withdrawal by Iraq.

"I am opposed to the war and I will continue to protest it," she said.

The students issued a statement calling for a boycott of Gulf products and urging people to support the UN's resolution. They also called for a meeting with local government officials to discuss the impact of the war on the community.

The Observer / E.G. Bailey

An anti-war rally, coordinated by the Gulf Crisis Action Group, was held yesterday at the Fieldhouse Mall to protest the implementation of Operation Desert Storm. Co-coordinator Janet Meissner (left) condemned this action by the U.N. coalition forces as wrong. Pictured in the far left is a makeshift column set up by the Group to commemorate those Americans and Iraqis who have already lost their lives in the conflict.

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Students abroad should not panic

I arrived at school one morning in April, 1986, to discover the sign over the gates identifying us as "TASIS England, American School" was gone.

This campus was of nothing but President Reagan's decision to bomb Libya, following a series of terrorist incidents linked to Libya's leader, Colonel Gaddafi. The British and American Mediterranean Cargo Club, a group of students who had been roadway. They were to tell away the Letter jackets, since wearing them made Americans more identifiable. Libyans were knifed, threatened and beaten in London. One girl in the small town of Cobham was raped and murdered, supposedly because of her nationality.

Some of the members of our small American community wished themselves Stateside, away from the long arms of Libyans seeking vengeance.

I can imagine how many of the Notre Dame students now studying in Europe must feel. Although there is more worldwide support, especially if there is no action now that there was for Reagan's decision, anti-American sentiment is evident once again. One student in the program has already been victimized because of her citizenship. That's quite far for introduction to France.

Although they're undoubtedly nervous, the best thing these students can do for now is stay put. Associate Provost Isabel Charles indicated, in a memo sent to their parents, that their visa is currently normal and we expect it will remain so.

The directors of Notre Dame's foreign study programs have decided that, for now, the battlefield is confined to the Persian Gulf. And there is no reason to worry about staying in their host countries. While these students should be more cautious when they go out than their predecessors needed to be, they will still enjoy studying abroad.

In 1986 we were told not to draw attention to ourselves as Americans. We rolled our eyes, but if we were self-conscious in public, it was the best thing we could have done.

Not only did we avoid trouble, we were forced to adapt to England's definition of fun, which was, in itself, a valuable and amusing experience. After the panic died, we found not only soaked with our American hides intact, we had learned a lot about the British.

These students, too, can still be glad they're in Europe. They will be warned if it becomes truly dangerous for them to stay. When they do get home, they might be proud they stuck it out.

The Observer

Students abroad should not panic

Alison Cosks
Editor-in-Chief

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WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Friday, Jan. 18.

There will be bowling and recreation today and tomorrow for old and new Logan volunteers. Van Pickens will be at the usual time. For more information, call Janet Kunz at 284-5090 or Sally Greene at 283-3783.

Dillon Hall will be continuing its STB Booksale in the Dillon Pub tonight from 7 to 10 p.m. and tomorrow from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. A significant number of books are still available.

FRONTS:

Lines show high temperatures.

CAMPUS

Martin Luther King Day Day will be observed at Notre Dame by a prayer service and march at 7:30 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church. The service is entitled "We All Have a Dream: Through Peace to Justice," with Dr. King's quote as the forerunners of the "We All Have a Dream" movement. The service will be provided by Notre Dame's Voice of Faith Gospel Ensemble. The prayer service is sponsored by Notre Dame's Office of Campus Ministry.

MARKET UPDATE

On January 18:

• In 1788: The first English settlers arrived in Australia's Botany Bay to establish a penal colony.
• In 1912: The British explorer Robert Scott and his expedition reached the South Pole, only to discover that Roald Amundsen had beaten them there. Scott and his party died during the return trip.

Forecast:

Mostly cloudy and not as cold as yesterday with highs in the middle 30s, and low 20s overnight. Lows from the middle to upper 20s. Mostly cloudy and warmer tomorrow with a 30 percent chance of snow showers and high 30s.

The Bush administration gave regulators permission Thursday to renegotiate savings and loan bailouts concluded in 1988. The move was designed to save taxpayers up to $4 billion. The deals, by the since-disbanded Federal Home Loan Bank Board, are expected to cost taxpayers an estimated $6.4 billion by the end of the decade. Because the bank board had no cash to rescue failed institutions, it arranged for them to be bought by promising government aid to the new owners. An oversight board, headed by Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady, issued guidelines Thursday, granting the Resolution Trust Corp. authority to renegotiate the deals. But that would require the government to spend up to $2 billion to pay off its assistance agreements early. Early payment would save the government from paying interest on its obligations.

FRONTS:

HIGH LOW SHOWERS RAIN T-STORMS FLURRIES SNOW ICE SUNNY PT. CLOUDY CLOUDY

WEATHER

Voluntary Press Use

FRONTS:

30
cold
warm
stationary

1,517
294
278
399
361
352
348
324
296
284
276
318.89 Million

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The University of Notre Dame received $5.6 million in grants during December for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $5,283,656, including:

- $5,000,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Haffiz Atassi, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on aerodynamics and aeroeonics of monouniform flows.
- $637,260 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Fraser, on transportation mutagenesis of nuclear polyhedrosis viruses.
- $50,000 from the U.S. Navy for research by Fluit Thomas, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on turbulence behavior in shock waves and the turbulent boundary layer.
- $50,000 from Union Carbide for research by Arvind Varma, Schmitt professor of chemical engineering, on optimal catalysis activity in distributions in pellet.
- $49,992 from Argonne National Laboratory for research by Patrick Durm, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on thermodiffusion and particle dynamics.
- $38,000 from Corporate Research Laboratory and 3M for radiation chemistry research by J. Kerry Thomas, Newland chairman and professor of science, chemistry and biochemistry.
- $30,000 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for research by Theodore Cachy, assistant professor of languages and literature, on an Italian history of the New World encounter.
- $30,000 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for research by Ethan Haimo, chairman and professor of music, on Arnold Schoenberg and the birth of atonality.
- $30,000 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for research by Carlos Jerez-Farrar, assistant professor of romance languages and literatures, on the theatre of Federico Garcia Lorca.
- $27,600 from DataTrek Corp. for high speed modern re-search by Ruyu-Wen Liu, Freimann professor of electrical engineering.
- $24,999 from Reynold Aluminum for hydrogen sensor research by Charles Alcock, Freimann professor of electrical engineering.
- $25,000 from Whirlpool Corp. for cold storage option research by Kwang-Tzu Yang, Hank professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.
- $15,000 from the Ford Foundation for research on building democratic institutions in Latin America by Timothy Scully, assistant professor of government and international studies, and Scott Mainwaring, associate professor of government and international studies.
- $8,000 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for research by Eugine Ulrich, professor of theology, on two volumes of the bibilical Qumran (Dead Sea) Scrolls.
- $6,000 from United Health Services for biochemical studies of human colon carcinoma and prostate tumor cells by Baus.
- Awards for facilities and equipment totaling $20,225 from Iosite for a PC9 optical system used in research by Durm.
- Awards for other programs total $95,000, including:
  - $38,000 from Lilly Endowment Inc. to enhance inter-institutional cooperation between academic libraries in Indiana, administered by Robert Miller, director of University libraries.
  - $7,000 from IBM for the technical gifts program, administered by Gary Bernstein, assistant professor of electrical engineering.
  - $3,000 from the Wilbur Foundation for the Humanities for the humanities research by Charles Fallica, associate professor of philosophy.


career and placement services
memorial library
In light of the volatile situation in the Gulf, a letter addressing safety concerns has been sent to all Notre Dame foreign study program participants and their parents.

The letter, dated Jan. 16, was written by Isabel Charles, associate provost and director of foreign studies programs, and offers precautions for the students and reassurances for parents.

The University has been in contact with all on-site directors this week, according to the letter. "As of this writing, at all sites the situation is ‘business as usual and work continues in the normal pattern," wrote Charles.

She reassures that all directors are in contact with the U.S. embassy or consulate. "Extra security measures have already been taken including a security person hired to screen entry into the London facility."

"The University will arrange the safest possible transportation, will house students appropriately for the required period, and work out plans for students to obtain a full semester credit," wrote Charles.

The letter asks that students observe the following precautions suggested by the State Department to all Americans overseas:

* Be alert and pay attention to anyone who may be observing you.
* Exercise caution when in or near U.S. military or civilian facilities.
* Walk away from trouble. Keep a low profile.
* Take the same precautions you would take at home. Don’t give away your identity to unknown callers. Don’t go in unsafe areas alone.
* Should hostilities begin, keep informed through radio and television broadcasts.

The letter also advises students to contact the large international airports or other places where Americans are known to gather, like McDonald’s.

Much of the responsibility for safety depends on the individuals themselves, according to the letter. "Keeping out of trouble depends largely on you and your actions."

The letter also offers suggestions about appropriate destinations for vacations and means of travel. Locations such as Jerusalem and Cairo are off limits to students because of State Department warnings.

"We are mindful of the safety and well-being of all our students and will make every effort to make this international experience an important contribution to their growth and development," wrote Charles.

Local protest held against military strikes

By PATRICK HEALY

As was the case in many cities nationwide, demonstrators gathered in front of the United States Court House in downtown South Bend during rush hour yesterday to speak out against the recent actions in the Persian Gulf. The prevailing opinion among these demonstrators was that this was an unjust war for all and that peaceful alternatives were not exhausted.

Other images provided by the protesters were a makeshift coffin with an American flag on it, Baps being flown at half-mast, and one individual with a skull mask holding a sign with a peace symbol.

One only counterprotester was present for much of the demonstration. Joseph Szaley, a Hungarian veteran of World War Two, shouted "Do you want to kill my son?" at the protesters. Szaley passionately argued for the President’s actions, and suggested the protesters were compromising the efforts of troops in Saudi Arabia such as Szaley’s son who is in the army.

Szaley drew parallels between Hussein and Adolph Hitler, stating that unchecked, Hussein was capable of the magnitude of atrocities that were committed during World War Two.

There was various reactions from both pedestrians and automobiles passing the demonstration. Cars supporting the protest honked their horns as they passed by, while those against shouted profanities and accused the demonstrators of being un-American.

More counterprotesters arrived near the end of the demonstration. The young South Bend resident and protesters "hippies" and "un-American. One of the youths had enlisted in the Marines in the past few days due to the conflict.

A Vietnam veteran stated that "Micron war demonstrators were "uninformed" and were merely reiterating what college professors who protested against the Vietnam conflict were saying. Some students such as the one held yesterday plant seeds of doubt concerning being a soldier in soldier’s minds, no matter how small.

The protest ended without incident after approximately an hour during the rush hour traffic and the departure of the television media.

Every Sunday
The Nation’s Hottest Rock-N-Roll Bands

This Sunday Jan. 20th
Doors open at 8, concert at 9

Jan.27th - Allisynn Payne
Feb. 3rd - P.S. Dump Your Boyfriend

Just north of State Line on US 23
For more information call Ritz concert hotline 584-0746

18 and older admitted
A Ritz VIP Production
Many students support U.S. actions

By MONICA YANT
Assistant News Editor

Many students support U.S. actions for the war. "I support it, because it should be," said senior Mark Budde. "I think that's the right thing to do." Budde believes that the war is a just war and that the United Nations involvement is a necessary step in bringing peace to the region.

"The shortage of food won't starve him [Saddam] or his soldiers, but innocent people won't starve him," said sophomore B.J. Weis, a senior, said he supports the action, "although not as strongly as I'd like."

Although demonstrations may have been the means for students to show their opposition to the war, supporters say they doubt the need to blow their own horn. "It's kind of the nature of anti-war demonstrations to always be louder, to be more likely to protest," he said.

"The only way they can cut through the massive protest is by being loud, to be more likely to protest," he said.

"I'm definitely in support of the war," said senior Mark Budde. "I don't think there's a need for an organized rally of supporters."

The American public is not receiving an accurate portrayal of the war due to the subjective coverage of the nation's news media, according to several professors of philosophy. "I support it, because it should be," said senior Mark Budde.

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Coalition may be threatened by Israeli involvement

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Jayyousi said the missile attacks on Israel could threaten the carefully crafted, U.S.-organized coalition against Iraq.

"Surely, it might cause a profound havoc," he said of the United States would take care of that and control the Israeli re-action. "Without that, the whole Arab, Kuwaiti permanent representative to the world body, said late Thursday.

U.S. and Arab diplomats have warned that if Israeli President Saddam Hussein launched an Israeli into Mideast war, the coalition might unravel because Arab leaders would see Israel, not Iraq, as the main problem, but I hope that the military source in Washington said the missiles were launched from western Iraq.

"I hope there would be no Israeli reaction, if there is a complex matter, but we should not exaggerate the complications," an Israeli official said in a telephone interview.

"This is only to change the coalition against Iraq. It has a task and it will fulfill its task whether Israel interferes or not," he said.

Israeli Mission spokesman Yossi Beinart said it was "clear that Iraq has taken a huge risk upon herself by refraining from a "frontal" attack. It is a big risk that no other country, knowing the severity of the situation, would have undertaken."

"I'm convinced Beethoven would have said 'a savage, unprovoked attack on Israeli civilians.'"

Pentagon spokesman Pete Williams said "there have beenceived [Swedlund's] launches into Israel. It's what we've been worried about all along.

A military source in Washington said the missiles were launched from western Iraq.

"I'm pleased with the initial military results," Powell said.

One U.S. official said the air strikes had taken a significant toll on Iraq's chemical and nuclear facilities.

Sen. Lieberman, D-Conn., after a briefing for lawmakers by Cheney and Powell, said: "We've also knocked out their eyes and ears, now they're on terrestrial system ... but we've struck directly at their weapons of mass destruction."

Late Thursday, a senior Pentagon official said the number of sorties had risen to more than 1,100.

"I'm convinced Beethoven could not have orchestrated anything as well," said Rep. Skelton, D-Mo., an Armed Services member.

"It's much more devastating than I thought," said Defense Department spokesman John S. Kirby. "I'm very pleased."

The Pentagon official confirmed reports that some allied troops had been on the move but said no U.S. forces had crossed the Saudi-Kuwait border in pursuit of the Iraqis.

He said Israel has every right to retaliate swiftly and completely, adding, "This confirms the need for the anti-Iraqi coalition to stick together."

Algeria had urged the United Nations on Thursday to work for a "peace in the Persian Gulf war," but U.S. officials and diplomats said no prospect existed for an early cease-fire.

Earlier in the day, U.S. Ambassador Thomas Pickering said U.S. and allied attacks will be escalated if Iraq President Saddam uses chemical or biological weapons, but Iraq can escape further destruction if it

U.S. leaders pleased with initial military results

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Pentagon's sophisticated Patriot missile shot down an Iraqi rocket in flight Thursday in its first test in combat conditions as the American military threw a full array of high tech weaponry into the day-old Persian Gulf war.

Officials reported the loss of only one Navy pilot in more than 1,000 sorties, but Defense Secretary Dick Cheney and others cautioned against underestimating the threat.

Officials identified him as N.C. Cape Michael Specker, 33, whose F-18 was based on the USS Saratoga in the Red Sea.

Pentagon officials said the Patriot missile that took 15 years to develop and then only one year, an Iraqi missile fired into Saudi Arabia. It is a surface-to-air missile that rides a radar beam to its target.

Iraqi attacks on Israel and Saudi Arabia were made possible, in part, failed to knock out Iraq's missile launchers, senior officials said.

Iraq is given the Patriot results "by the skin of your teeth," yet brought it into service.

Pentagon spokesman Pete Williams said the Iraqi attack on Thursday would change U.S. tactics "not very much," but he said air strike missions are going after SCUD launchers and in "the next couple of days there are going to be intense air operations."

"It's very difficult to know where all the mobile launchers are," he said.

Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said 80 percent of the 1,000 air sorties during the first 14 hours successfully delivered their bombs and that 100 sea-launched Tomahawk cruise missiles performed nearly flawlessly.

"I'm pleased with the initial results," Powell said.

One U.S. official said the air strikes have taken a significant toll on Iraq's chemical and nuclear facilities.

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Members of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, including Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, were launched from western Iraq.

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"This is only to change the coalition against Iraq. It has a task and it will fulfill its task whether Israel interferes or not," he said.
WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush condemned Iraq's missile attacks on Israel as "further aggression," and the White House said bombers from the Desert Storm alliance had been dispatched Thursday night for a fresh wave of air strikes against Iraqi targets.

Military officials said Iraq also had fired a single missile toward allied forces in Saudi Arabia. The missile was destroyed by a Patriot ground-to-air missile test, but even so the overnight Iraqi retaliation ended the cease-fire that followed Wednesday night's announcement of an cease-fire. Throughout much of the day, official Washington was expressing unbridled satisfaction with the war effort and Bush vowed, "We will prevail." But there was a sense that Iraq would eventually come out fighting, and the administration threatened to intensify the campaign against Baghdad if it used chemical or biological weapons.

The day's optimism was punctuated by Iraq's missile attack on Israel. "It's what we've been worried about all along," said Pentagon spokesman Pete Williams. White House spokesman Martin Fitzwater said, "The president is outraged at and condemns this further aggression by Iraq."

Iraqi President Saddam Hussein had vowed in advance to answer American hostilities with an attack on Israel, a bid to widen the Persian Gulf war and tempt Arab nations — Syria and Egypt among them — to desert Desert Storm in favor of a holy war against the Jewish state.

Secretary of State James Baker quickly phoned the ambassadors of several key nations, including Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Syria and Israel. He also called Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir and "assured the prime minister that the United States is continuing its efforts to eliminate this threat," Fitzwater said.

Israel did not immediately retaliate, much to the administration's relief. Fitzwater emphasized in his statement that "the coalition forces in the Gulf are attacking missile sites and other targets in Iraq."

Zalmah Shoval, Israel's ambassador to the United States, said his country reserved the right to retaliate, but answered with a noncommittal smile when asked if it would do so. "So far the State of Israel has paid the dearest price of any other countries in the Middle East which had faced Iraqi aggression, except Kuwait itself," he said, noting that the Jewish state is not part of the anti-Iraq coalition.

Thousands protest war around the United States

(AP) — Demonstrators blocked federal buildings and rural bridges Thursday as anti-war protests turned into civil disobedience in many parts of the country. Hundreds were arrested, some in confrontations with supporters of the war.

In some cities, passers-by taunted protesters with chants of "Move to Iraq." In Georgia, legislators angrily walked out of the state House.

A poll taken Wednesday night for ABC News and The Washington Post after President Bush announced bombing raids found Americans approved by a 76-21 percent margin. The random sample of 545 adults had a margin of error of plus or minus 5 percentage points.

In San Francisco, riotous demonstrations continued on rock-throwing and shouting obscenities. Police arrested about 600 people early in the day, breaking a human chain around the federal building by swinging batons at protesters' hands as chants of "No war, no way, don't go to work today" echoed in the plaza.

Later in the day, police surrounded about 500 more demonstrators blocking Pine Street near the Pacific Stock Exchange, advising the activists they were under arrest.

A few of the demonstrators were backing the military. "We're not supporting war, we're supporting troops," said Tim Farrelli, 17, a Petaluma High School student. "We don't want them to come home and be spit on like they were in Vietnam."

In Washington, 14 people were arrested near the White House after two protesters were clubbed by U.S. Park Police and others threw rocks and bottles. A rally and march that had about 5,000 people in New York was punctuated early Thursday when a car slammed into protesters on the Brooklyn Bridge, injuring seven. The driver was charged with drunken driving.

America settles into reality of war

(Second Page)

America settles into reality of war

America settles into reality of war

The Observer

Applications are now being accepted for the position of Editor-in-Chief

Anyone interested in applying should submit a resume and a personal statement not exceeding five pages to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m., January 25, 1991.

Further information is available from Alison Cocks at The Observer, 239-7471.
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Domino's Poll

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14-0
13-1
13-2
14-2
12-3
12-2
13-2

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Price of peace in Gulf is more costly than U.S. intervention

In My Opinion
By Rick Acker

A great deal was said over the past month or two about the price of war. Depending on the opinion of the speaker, we were given high or low casualty estimates, long or short estimates of a length of a war, and high or low cost estimates. We were then asked: Should America go to war? Yes or no? Opponents of war said no, we should continue to temporize. Advocates of war said yes, we must reverse this "naked aggression." This is half of the proper debate. The other half surrounds the question: Should America pay the price of peace?

Before discussing the price of peace, an examination of sanctions is in order. Sanctions have been treated as a bloodless solution to the Gulf conflict for some time by anti-war forces. Unfortunately, they are wrong. The probity of the sanctions is open to question by William Webster, the head of the CIA. "There is a chance that sanctions might work—in three years or so."

This estimate is corroborated by the KGB and veteran diplomats in Baghdad. During that time, the sanctions will not maintain a huge army in South Arabia. The refugee and pillage of Kuwait will continue, and Hussein's stature in the Arab world will increase. Three years would be far too long to wait for "a chance that sanctions might work."

Moreover, there is no reason to think that sanctions would actually drive Iraq out of Kuwait. Sanctions advocates point out successes such as Nicaragua (where sanctions took eight years to work) and South Africa (where sanctions took five years to work). There are at least two crucial differences between the Nicaraguan and South African situations on the one hand, and the Iraqi situation on the other.

First, unlike Iraq, large majorities of the South African and Nicaraguan peoples supported the goals of sanctions: democracy and capitalism in Nicaragua and racial equality in South Africa. In Iraq, on the other hand, most observers report that the invasion and annexation of Kuwait were very popular with the Iraqi people. Second, unlike Iraq, neither Nicaragua nor South Africa were true dictatorships. In both countries about a fifth of the population had a say in government (South African Whites and Nicaraguan Sandinistas). Iraq, on the other hand, has a brutal dictatorship much like the late Nortega government in Panama. Hursh sanctions were in place against the Nortega government for well over a year without any positive effect. Also, the Panamanian people opposed Noriega's attempts to stay in power, while the Iraqi people support Hussein's attempts to keep Kuwait. History shows that sanctions will probably fail against Iraq.

There is not even evidence that sanctions will weaken Iraq's military in the near future. Thanks to America, France and the Soviet Union, Iraq has large stockpiles of ammunition and spare parts left over from the Iran-Iraq war. Based on this and other evidence, the Democratic-controlled House Foreign Affairs Committee correctly concluded in a white paper published near the end of December that sanctions were almost certain to fail. What is the price of peace? The only way to get peace now, of course, is to meet Hussein's terms (pullout from Kuwait in return for a Palestinian homeland and Iraq not having to pay reparations to Kuwait), which is difficult enough to stomach. But that would be only a small part of the price we should pay. The real price would be paid in at least three ways.

First, we would pay in the currency of Arab trust. Moderate Arab nations like Saudi Arabia and Egypt have always viewed America as something of a pointed stick: He who relies on it for support will get hurt. Arabs have long believed that the only country to be taken seriously in response to naked aggression is Israel. King Farouk of Egypt was falling, America did not help. When the Shah, a loyal Arab ally, was being overthrown, America would not lift a finger. But let Israel be attacked, and America pours in billions in military aid. If we are unwilling to fight now, we will prove the Arab cynics right.

Second, we would pay in the currency of our children's blood. We might be able to prevent war in the short term by pulling out, but we would be guaranteeing a much bloodier war or wars in the long term. Hussein and Hussein wannabes would quickly learn the lesson of Kuwait. America and her allies will bluster and threaten in response to naked aggression, but will not actually fight. Hussein is not the only expansionist dictator, and Iraq is not the only large aggressive country with a small weak neighbor. Wars of aggression would break out in the Middle East and elsewhere, and either we or our children would eventually have to go fight. If we do not stop Husseinism now, we will have to stop it later when it is stronger.

Third and perhaps most important, we would pay in the currency of justice. There are those who think that America should not be "the world's policeman." But, as some invasion shows, the world needs a policeman, and we are the only ones strong enough to fill that role. If we are willing to pay the price of peace, we must make our demands and push them to the limit. If we are unwilling to do so, we are sacrificing justice for temporary safety. If the strong are unwilling to die for justice, the weak are certain to die without it.

The price of war will be high, but the price of peace will be higher still. Indeed, as columnist Charles Krauthammer put it, the price of peace is "defeat by tape delay." Many Americans, myself included, will be unwilling to pay that price.

Rick Acker is a second year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.
**weekend calendar**

**friday**

**MUSIC**
- Jesus, Club 23, 10 p.m.
- Duke Tumatao, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.
- Cliff Erickson, Alumni-Senior Club, 10 p.m.

**OFF CAMPUS**
- Senior New Year's Party, Bridge's, 3:30 p.m. - 3 a.m.
  - Seniors only.

**saturday**

**MUSIC**
- Duke Tumatao, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.
- O'Clock Shadows, Club 23, 10 p.m.
- Freddy Jones Band, Club Shenanigans, 10 p.m.
- Cliff Erickson, Alumni-Senior Club, 10 p.m.
- South Bend Symphony Orchestra, featuring Carol Winenc, flute, Morris Civic Auditorium, 8 p.m. 
  - Tickets $13.75 adults, $5.75 / $3 students.

**FRIDAY**

- The Freshman, Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.
- The Freshman, Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:45 p.m.

**UNIVERSITY PARK EAST**

- Lionheart, 1:10, 3:20, 5:30, 7:40 & 9:45 p.m.
- Kindergarten Cop, 1:10, 3:20, 5:30, 7:40 & 9:45 p.m.
- Look Who's Talking Too, 1:15, 4:45 & 9:45 p.m.
- Dances With Wolves, 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:45 & 9:45 p.m.
- Three Men & a Little Lady, 2:45, 5, 7:15 & 9:30 p.m.
- Mermalda, 1:40, 4:10, 7 & 9:30 p.m.

**UNIVERSITY PARK WEST**

- Home Alone, 2:45, 5, 7:15 & 9:30 p.m.
- Awakenings, 2:40, 4:40, 7:25 & 10 p.m.
- Rescuers Down Under, 2:45 & 5 p.m.

**TOWN & COUNTRY**

- Miserly, 5, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m.
- Russia House, 4:30, 7 & 9:30 p.m.
- Havana, 5 & 8 p.m.
- 100 CENTER
  - Ghost, 7 & 9:15 p.m.
  - Rocky V, 7:30 & 9:30 p.m.

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**films**

**review**

**Williams, De Niro get cheers (and tears) for 'Awakenings'**

By KELLEY TUTHILL

News Editor

W hen asked about the script for his newest film "Awakenings," Robin Williams said, "I was reading it on an airplane and was so moved that I started sobbing. It happened twice. The person next to me thought I was having a nervous breakdown."

Williams isn't the only one who was brought to tears after hearing the story of Leonard Lowe (Robert De Niro), a man lost for decades in a sleep-like state who miraculously awakens when given an experimental drug by Dr. Malcolm Sayer (Williams). Viewers will have a difficult time keeping dry eyes during this film based on a book written by Dr. Oliver Sacks.

The film is set in 1969 in the Bronx's Bainbridge Hospital where Dr. Sayer, a reclusive neurologist, goes to serve patients afflicted with neurological diseases. After spending most of his career working in laboratories, Sayer is uncomfortable with his first few encounters with "real" patients.

Although this film is set almost entirely in the hospital, it is well-paced and easily draws in the viewer. Williams, who proved his ability as a serious actor in the 1989 hit "Dead Poets Society," shows his versatility in his role of a doctor who is unable to open up to people. De Niro, too, shines and gives a performance that rivals Dustin Hoffman's "Rain Man."

After becoming frustrated with the inconclusive diagnoses on a group of patients who are in zombie-like states, Sayer decides to dedicate himself to finding out more about their condition and possible cures. After thorough reading of medical files, Sayer finds a common link between all the patients who are among the "living dead." He discovers that at the time of admittance, all the patients were post-encephalitic, surviving victims of a sleeping sickness epidemic that swept the world during the 1920s.

Sayer, determined to help these patients who have been "asleep" for 30, 40, or even 50 years, fights to treat them with a new experimental drug. Leonard Lowe becomes the focus of the film, as he is the first patient to try out the drug.

After experimentation with the dosage of the drug, Leonard Lowe awakens and becomes reunited with his mother. De Niro's performance is outstanding during the tender moments when Leonard is reunited with his mother.

Williams and De Niro complement one another as they discover together the true value of life and friendship. There are many lessons to be gained from this film, including the value of human interaction and friendship.

Soon Dr. Sayer receives permission to give other patients the drugs and they, too, experience "awakenings." One can't help but feel excited as the patients formerly considered "hopeless" wake from their sleeping state.

The film is set in a hospital, but the anti-Iranian sentiments of his fellow doctors and pressure from his family in Iran turn his thoughts back to his homeland.

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**Not With pow**

By ROBYN SIMMONS

Assistant Account Editor

ith the Persian Gulf on every body's mind, Hollywood has given moviegoers one more reason to worry about that region of the world.

War-torn Iran is the setting for "Not Without My Daughter," an intense film based on writer Betty Mahmoody's struggle to escape from her husband with her daughter and return to the United States.

The film opens in Michigan, where Betty (Sally Field) and her Iranian husband Moody live with their daughter Mahshah. Moody is a doctor at a local hospital, but the anti-Iranian sentiments of his fellow doctors and pressure from his family in Iran turn his thoughts back to his homeland.
Johnny Depp shines with only a few lines in emotional 'Edward Scissorhands'

By ROBYN SIMMONS
Assistant Accent Editor

S uburbia may not be ready for Edward Scissorhands, but moviegoers will enjoy this quirky teenage love story about a mechanical man who has scissors instead of hands.

Edward (Johnny Depp), the creation of an old inventor (Vincent Price) who dies before he can complete his work, is equipped with everything that a normal human being would need, except a pair of hands.

Edward remains in the inventor's old mansion until Avon lady Peg Boggs (Dianne Wiest) pays him a visit. Peg brings Edward out of the mansion and into her home, and his presence immediately causes a commotion in her sleepy suburb.

Despite his unusual appearance, the local housewives discover that Edward is quite talented in two areas: landscaping and hairdressing. Edward trims all of the shrubs on the block into unusual animal shapes and gives all of the ladies bizarre hairdos. Later on, Edward even tries his "hands" at dog grooming.

In the midst of all the attention, Edward receives from the neighborhood housewives, the only person he really wants any attention from in Peg's daughter Kim (Winona Ryder). Unfortunately, Kim has a very jealous boyfriend (Anthony Michael Hall). The love triangle setup may sound familiar, but "Edward Scissorhands" is far from ordinary. A lot of credit must be given to the actors, most notably Johnny Depp, who uses more facial expressions than words to express his character's feelings. Even though Depp doesn't say much throughout the movie, his characterization will keep the audience involved in his story.

Other standouts in this film are Dianne Wiest as the kindly Avon lady who introduces Edward to the entire Avon line of bases and moisturizers; and Anthony Michael Hall as the jealous boyfriend with an attitude, proving that he has come a long way from his geek roles in "Sixteen Candles" and "The Breakfast Club."

Probably the most charming aspect of this movie is director Tim Burton's fairy tale view of suburbia. The streets are lined with boxy houses in solid pastel colors, with a pastel car in every garage. The housewives spend the day gossiping until their husbands arrive home from work at the exact same time.

At times Edward's appearance seems quite normal in comparison with some of his neighbors. With the exception of the young people, everybody else in this movie dresses as if it were 1965, which adds to the film's dreamlike quality.

The unusual setting of the film is a perfect backdrop for the story, and the story itself is humorous and touching at the same time. It is obvious that a lot of time and effort was put into the production of "Edward Scissorhands," and in this case those efforts have definitely paid off.

Johnny Depp shines with only a few lines in emotional 'Edward Scissorhands'

When the two-week vacation comes to end, Moody announces that he is going to stay in Iran and find a job. Betty refuses to stay in Iran but Moody informs her that she has no choice. As the wife of an Iranian, Betty is subject to her husband's will. Betty is forbidden to use the telephone, and Moody's family keeps her under constant surveillance. Betty manages to escape to the Swiss embassy and learns that being married to an Iranian man automatically makes her an Iranian citizen, and if she does decide to divorce her husband, Islamic law dictates that Moody will automatically gain custody of their child.

Moody suggests that Betty and Mahbab join him for a two-week vacation in Iran to visit her parents. They rush to the screen throughout the film. It is difficult to watch this film without becoming emotionally involved in Betty's plight. Field does a very good job of conveying the frustration that the real Betty Mahmoody must have felt when she was faced with the possibility of being separated from her child.

The film might be a little difficult to swallow for viewers of Iranian ancestry. On more than one occasion Iran is referred to as a "backward, primitive country." The film does come across as having a bias towards the American way of life, but there are also a few scenes that depict the prejudice that Iranians experience in this country.

The film paints a grim picture of Iran, but "Not Without My Daughter" is based on a true story. The real Betty Mahmoody was literally trapped in Iran by her husband, and Field's performance will enable viewers to put themselves in her place.

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The rest of the film charts Betty's attempts to flee Iran with her daughter, and even though the last ten-minute sequence of the film seems a bit rushed, there is more than enough action to keep the viewers riveted to the screen throughout the film. It is difficult to watch this film without becoming emotionally involved in Betty's plight. Field does a very good job of conveying the frustration that the real Betty Mahmoody must have felt when she was faced with the possibility of being separated from her child. The film might be a little difficult to swallow for viewers of Iranian ancestry. On more than one occasion Iran is referred to as a "backward, primitive country." The film does come across as having a bias towards the American way of life, but there are also a few scenes that depict the prejudice that Iranians experience in this country.

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Is war in the nuclear age a Christian option?

From the heart of darkness... that kind of question the village atheist asks when he tries to make a mockery out of religion.

A question that’s as ancient as the Bible, it behooves the believer: “What do good people do when bad things happen? Where is God then? Where is the world now?”

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Dear father Griffin,

I am a Christian and I believe in the power of prayer. However, I have been wondering if prayer is truly effective in times of crisis. Is there a biblical basis for this practice? I look forward to your response.

Sincerely,

[Your Name]
Australian Open takes a back seat in situation to the Gulf for players

NEW YORK (AP) — Center fielder Roberto Kelly, one of the few bright spots in a dismal New York Yankees season, tripled his salary Thursday when he agreed to a one-year contract worth $90,000.

Four other players agreed to one-year deals Thursday, leaving 152 remaining in the major leagues.

Players and clubs will exchange figures Friday afternoon and both sides will be scheduled for the first three weeks of February.

Right-hander Mark Eichhorn and California called at $625,000, the same salary he earned last season.

The last two San Francisco Giants in arbitration also agreed to one-year deals. Pitcher Kelly Downs got $25,000, a raise of $100,000 over his 1990 base salary, and outfielder Mike Kingman got $125,000, a raise of $15,750.

Also, free agent right-hander Jeff Robinson agreed to a one-year contract with the California Angels with a club option for 1992. Robinson pitched for the Yankees last season and was 3-6 with a 4.53 ERA in 24 relief appearances and four starts.

There are 36 free agents remaining without a contract agreed to for the 1991 season.

Kelly, 26, hit .285 last season with 15 home runs, 61 RBIs and 25 stolen bases. He was the third-most in the American League. He became the second

Yankees player to win in all 162 games, joining Roy White, who did it in 1973.

Kelly had a base salary of $265,000 last season and made an additional $30,000 in bonuses.

Eichhorn was 2-5 with 13 saves last season in 60 relief appearances, while Downs had no record and a 2.04 ERA in 32 games.

Downs was 3-2 with a 4.33 ERA in 13 games, and kingman. Glen was 1-1 with the Yankees in 22 at-bats and 24 RBIs in 207 at-bats.
Western Conference

Seattle 29 10 .742 1/2 10-0 Won 12 17-2 10-7 16-5
Denver 8 29 .216 18 1/2 2-8 Won 1 6-11 2-18 4-20
Dallas 12 23 .343 13 1/2 3-7 Lost 4 7-9 5-14 8-18
Houston 19 18 .514 7-1/2 4-6 Lost 4 12-6 7-12 11-11
Utah 25 12 .676 1 1/2 8-2 Won 1 16-3 9-9 18-6
Indiana 14 23 .378 13 4-6 Lost 2 12-6 2-17 9-15
Sacramento 8 25 .242 21 2-8 Won 1 7-9 1-16 6-17
LA Lakers 23 11 .676 6-1/2 8-2 Won 4 15-4 8-7 16-8
Phoenix 24 11 .686 6 8-2 Won 5 14-4 10-7 17-6

Eastern Conference

Detroit 27 11 .711 1/2 10-0 Won 11 16-1 11-10 18-5
Golden State 20 16 .556 10 1/2 5-5 Won 2 12-4 8-12 13-10
Denver 8 26 .250 18 1/2 2-8 Won 1 6-11 2-18 4-20
Chicago 27 10 .720 19-1/2 11-10 18-5
Charlotte 11 26 .297 18 1/2 5-15 Lost 13 12-10 6-16 18-11

Thursday's Games

Los Angeles 107, Milwaukee 94
Golden State 110, Boston 105
Seattle at LA Lakers, 10:30 p.m.
San Antonio 100, Dallas 94
Minnesota 93, New York 89
Charlotte at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.
Minnesota at New York, 8 p.m.

Friday's Games

Boston College, Saturday.
Georgia Tech, Saturday.
North Carolina, Saturday.
Vanderbilt, Saturday.

Saturday's Games

Southern Mississippi 87, Arkansas-Little Rock 67
Arkansas 83, Missouri 70
Illinois 87, Loyola, Ill. 63
Michigan State 92, Rutgers 60
Washington 101, LA Clippers 99

Wednesday's Games

Oakland 110, Houston 94
Dallas 110, Sacramento 106
Golden State 110, Boston 105

Friday, January 18, 1991

Baseball

MLB Standings

National League

St. Louis 26 15 .642 1/2 6-2 26-9 17-9 18-10
New York 21 15 .588 6-2 16-9 14-9 15-10
Los Angeles 25 14 .650 6-2 24-11 18-8 15-11
San Francisco 24 13 .634 6-2 23-11 16-9 14-12
Philadelphia 23 12 .643 6-2 21-13 15-10 14-11
Atlanta 22 11 .667 6-2 20-12 14-8 13-10
Chicago 21 10 .667 6-2 19-11 13-9 12-10
Washington 19 10 .667 6-2 18-12 12-10 11-9
San Diego 18 10 .500 6-2 17-13 10-12 9-11
Atlanta 10 11 .455 6-2 16-13 7-13 8-11
St. Louis 9 13 .417 6-2 15-14 6-15 5-12
New York 8 14 .353 6-2 14-15 5-16 4-13

American League

Toronto 25 12 .667 1/2 7-1 23-11 17-8 18-10
New York 21 12 .621 1/2 7-1 20-11 14-8 15-11
California 21 11 .652 1/2 6-1 21-12 15-8 14-12
Kansas City 20 10 .667 1/2 7-1 20-11 11-10 12-10
Los Angeles 20 10 .667 1/2 7-1 19-11 11-10 12-10
Baltimore 19 9 .679 1/2 6-1 19-10 10-9 12-10
Texas 17 11 .593 1/2 6-1 16-12 10-11 12-10

Thursday's Games

San Francisco at San Diego, 8 p.m.
Seattle at Texas, 8:30 p.m.
New York at California, 4:40 p.m.

Friday's Games

New York at Chicago, 7:30 p.m.
Los Angeles at Cleveland, 8 p.m.
Seattle at Texas, 8:30 p.m.

Saturday's Games

Boston at Minnesota, 1:30 p.m.
New York at Baltimore, 1:30 p.m.

Sunday's Game

New York at Cleveland, 1:00 p.m.

The Rangers, who were 0-3-3 in New York since an early 0-1 lead, then took command to win at Madison Square Garden for the first time in nearly five years. Chicago had been 0-3-3 in New York since March 23, 1986.

The Blackhawks, who host the All-Star game on Saturday, entered the break on a roll. They're 4-0-1 in their last five games and 7-1-1 in their last nine.

The Rangers, who came into the game second in the overall standings with 60 points, fell to the team 10-9 against Glenn Healy, who was back in net. He was 6-0-3 in his last nine games, scoring on a rebound of a shot by Goulet's pass. Roenick put Chicago ahead to stay at 10:17 when he converted Goulet's pass.

Roenick put Chicago ahead to stay at 10:17 when he converted Goulet's pass. The Rangers had 10 shots in the first nine minutes of the second period, but were unable to beat Ed Belfour, who made 26 saves for his league-leading 29th win.

The Blackhawks then capitalized on a triple minor to New York's Troy Mallette when Steve Larmer got his 30th of the season, a deflection from the slot, at 12:58.

The Rangers made it close with 8:49 left in the game when Ornich Nichols pumped a rebound over Belfour from the lower left circle during a power play. The Islanders have won just once (1-4-1) in their last six games.

The Islanders started the game with only five healthy forwards because Gary Nylander and Jari Grondstrand came down with the flu. Linseman started things off with his sixth goal at 7:42, scoring on a rebound of a shot by Geoff Smith that hit the crossbar and dropped straight down behind Healy. Linseman flipped the puck into an open net.

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Wayne McBean ruined Ranford's shutout bid with five minutes left in the second period by firing a 50-footer from the right point during a power play. The Islanders have won just once (1-4-1) in their last six games.

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No love lost between Giants, 49ers

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — It's not quite as bad or hostile as it would be if Buddy Ryan or Jerry Glanville were coaching, but there's quite a bit of a yipping and snarling going on between the New York Giants and San Francisco 49ers as they prepare for Sunday's NFC championship game at Candlestick Park.

"I feel it's my obligation to history not to let these guys threepoint," says nose tackle Steve Tisch on his team. "I kind of hope they don't replace (Maurice) Straughter by someone who has played in every kind of weather. Remember, we play in Denver and Kansas City every year and it can get pretty tough there.

"I'm from Chicago," defensive tackle Scott Davis added, "so the weather won't bother me. I like cold weather.

"The weather is not a factor as much as being the visiting team," said Mike Harden, who played in some nasty stuff in Denver before joining the Raiders. "It's not even so much being the visiting team. If you're losing, you feel cold. I don't intend for that to be a factor.

Forecasts for Sunday have varied. As of Thursday, predictions were for blustery, snowy conditions, with temperatures in the mid-20s.

But even the Bills were discounting gaining any advantages from such conditions.

"The Raiders are coming here to play for the championship and go to the Super Bowl," said Darryl Talley. "I don't think the weather is going to be on their minds.

"We know and I'm sure they know that you have to focus on what you're doing and you can't get caught up in that or the media blitz and forget about playing football. We're not running for president or governor — we're just in a football game. It's an important game for both of us and we're not going to lose that focus.

The Bills certainly have proven themselves on all kinds of fields, in all kinds of conditions. They won in ideal weather early in the year and on frozen fields later. They went to Giants Stadium and won in the freezing rain. They outscored the Dolphins 44-34 on a frozen field in the playoffs. Only in the heat of Miami in Week 2 did they really falter, and such tropical conditions won't apply for at least another week, when the AFC champion goes to Tampa for the Super Bowl.

The Raiders have not faced the horrendous conditions the Bills conquered against the Giants and Dolphins in the last month. They claim, however, they know how to deal with the situation.

Comalita Haystett (23), who was lost to academic ineligibility, will probably be replaced by Sara Liebscher.

W omen

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"I'll still see how the offense is going, because Margaret (Nowlin) and Kristi (Davis) are playing well," Robinson said, "but I also try to look for myself a little more.

Marquette (3-9 going into last night's game with Loyola) has struggled all year at guard, winning only two of seven games at McCulla Arena.

The Irish recently had experience playing an MCC second-division team on the road, playing lethargically in an unsprung 66-55 victory over Loyola Tuesday evening. McGraw, however, believes the team "learned its lesson" against the Crusaders. Robinson also thinks that especially without the lost players. "We're definitely going to have to buckle down a little more, everyone's going to have to pick it up a notch, work a little harder.

The Warriors are led by Heidi Ach (13.8 ppg. 6.8 rpg) who was their only bright spot in the first meeting at South Bend, scoring 12 points—Courtney Romerle (12.8 ppg. 3.3 steals) and Tammy Shain (12.6 ppg. 6.9 rpg).

Noire Dame held Marquette to only 26.6 percent shooting in December, which is not unusual for the Warriors. They are averaging only 38.1 percent this year from the field and barely above 50 percent from the foul line. Marquette also is experiencing problems keeping possession of the ball, averaging 30.5 turnovers per contest. Still, McGraw is not taking this game lightly.

"We're tired. We've been on the road so long," she said. "If we get through this weekend, we'll get some time to regroup and rest."
Georgia Tech, Penn State will play in Classic

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) and Georgia Tech, which shared the national college football title with Colorado in the wire service polls, will play Penn State on Aug. 28 in the Kickoff Classic at Giants Stadium, officials said Thursday.

Georgia Tech posted a 11-0 mark this season, including a 42-21 victory over Nebraska in the Florida Citrus Bowl. Penn State was 9-3, dropping a 24-17 decision to Florida State in the Blockbuster Bowl.

The Bobby Ross-coached Yellow Jackets were announcing the game, the chairman of the New Eight Kickoff Classic games.

"This is a scary situation when you think about it. Nobody likes to see war."

In New York, NHL spokesman Jane Freer said the NHL likely would take its lead from any recommendations from either Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney or President Bush.

"Right now, we're proceeding as usual," Freer said. "Everybody being taken into consideration."

Gretzky and the other players said their minds were on the war throughout the game.

"The game was secondary tonight," he said. "I don't think I can even describe how everybody felt out there. Obviously we were more concerned with what was going on there than what was going on the ice."

"It was on my mind warms, during the game, on the bench and between periods," Hartford center Ron Francis said. "This is going to be on my mind all night. I'm just hoping its over as quickly as possible and with as little loss of life as possible. It's a scary feeling."

Hartford goalie Peter Sidorkiewicz agreed.

"This is scary. You'd think that people would learn."

Said Sidorkiewicz, "I just hope it doesn't last long."

Some Whalers watched televised newscasts between periods, and Sidorkiewicz said he could hear the televisions on in the press box during the game.

The crowd, which was somber before the singing of "America The Beautiful," sang the song loudly. And some in the near capacity crowd chanted "USA, USA," briefly midway through the third period.

Gretzky wants All-Star game to be cancelled

Wayne Gretzky (99), whose cousin is serving in the Persian Gulf, says the NHL should cancel its All-Star game in the wake of the outbreak of war in the Middle East.

Gretzky said he hopes the war ends quickly.

"Nobody wants to see war. But I also believe in what the president wants to do," he said.

"I'm sure he knows exactly what has to be done."

Gretzky said he got a call from his cousin on Sunday, who said he thought the attack would take place Wednesday. Gretzky said he's worried for the safety of his cousin and all the U.S. troops.

"R.C. was an awesome hockey player. He was like one team going the speed limit, and the other team doing 100 miles per hour," said Schaefer.

"R.C. was an awesome hockey player. He was like one team going the speed limit, and the other team doing 100 miles per hour," said Schaefer.

"I was hoping for hockey to keep its own identity, but it's a war."

The Irish opened the trip with a 4-3 loss at Princeton, then a 4-3 loss at Canisius, scoring four goals in the two games, including a hat trick on Saturday. He also contributed to the offense on the East Coast trip, which resulted in four Notre Dame losses.

The Irish opened the trip with a 4-3 loss at Princeton, then traveled to West Point, where the Cadets defeated Notre Dame 4-2. Things didn't get any easier for the Irish, as the second half of tour put the Irish up against two perennial power Notre Dame played New Hampshire tough, within one goal until the Wildcats got an empty-net score to make the final 5-3.

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Those three hard losses must have taken something out of the Irish, because they fell hard against good teams (on the East Coast trip), and expected to carry it over (against Canisius)," said Louder. Left wing Lou Zadra said, "It's always nice to get a couple of wins, even though we didn't play well.

"We'll be ready for tonight's game, there's no doubt about that," said freshman goalie Greg Louder.

The Irish are coming off two rather lackluster wins against Div. III Canisius, winning 4-3 and 6-4 last weekend.

"It's like going from one extreme to the other," said Louder. "We played well against good teams (on the East Coast trip), and expected to carry it over (against Canisius)."

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Hockey is looking for students interested in the paid position of AP Courier

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Belles set record with 101 points in win over Grinnel

By CHRIS BACON
Sant Mary's sports editor

In an NBA-style shootout, the Saint Mary's basketball team blasted Grinnel College 101-87, handing the Belles their third straight loss of the season Tuesday night.

Junior forward Janet Libbing led the Belles (6-4) to their fourth victory in five contests, scoring 29 points, sinking nine of 15 shots and 10 of 10 from the line. Libbing also led the team with 12 boards, two assists and two steals.

"It was a great day," Libbing said. "I thought everyone played great. It was a total team effort. Everything I put up just went in. I was lucky." Teamwork and execution were the name of the game for Saint Mary's in the 101-87 victory. "We committed 16 turnovers, but there's no key for securing this record victory was the defense's ability to shut down Grinnel's one-woman scoring machine, Missy Sharer. The Belles limited the top guards in Division III, averages 31 points/game."

"I think she's a good player. I don't want to take anything away from her being a good player, but when a team focuses on one player, that's how you get 30-point games," said coach Wood.

"It was an exceptional performance," said Wood, "by far the best of the year."

Most events are continuing inside the stadium.

NEW YORK (AP) — For the most part, the war in Yugoslavia went on as usual Thursday despite the start of war in the region (Yugoslavia). We played them extremely well," said Belles coach Wood.

MAKING A STAND

Wood was equally pleased with the performance of Libbing. "It was an exceptional performance," said Wood, "by far the best of the year."

NFL plans on playing Super Bowl

The commissioner said the NFL is "taking all necessary security measures for the upcoming games. Local, state and federal law enforcement agencies have been enlisted in the league's efforts to provide the highest level of public safety to those attending our games. Security personnel stationed around the clock at Tampa Stadium have been searching vehicles entering the grounds this week. Fans attending the game will be required to show their tickets for admittance to parking lots as well as a secured area outside the stadium.

About 1,600 law enforcement officers from 16 agencies will be assigned to the game — reportedly twice as many as the Super Bowl normally requires. Security that comes with major events like the Super Bowl means taking prudent measures and sending a message out to terrorists, said Robert Smith, Tampa's director of public safety.

The wrong message is saying there will be no terrorist attack and that, 'We aren't doing anything.' It's always prudent to harden a target and close the gaps."

On Thursday, work crews were installing a concrete barrier around the 74,000-seat stadium to prevent any vehicle from smashing into the structure.

A 6-foot-high, chain-link fence also is going up on a nearby road to keep everyone into the act, added Wood. "They also have Karen Maat who has been strong in the last two years. We'll have to keep an eye on her. We'll have to be sharp."
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CALVIN AND HOBBES

Bill Watterson

THE FAR SIDE

Gary Larson

SPELUNKER

Jay Hosler

Notre Dame

Baked Cod
Broccoli-Cheddar Quiche
Chickens Fajitas
Swiss Steak

Saint Mary’s

Cheesy Mushroom Burger
Broccoli-Cheddar Quiche
Baked Peach Dijonaise

CALVIN AND HOBBIES

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THE FAR SIDE

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Bill Watterson

THE FAR SIDE

Gary Larson

"Say, Anthony, this looks like a pleasant little place."
By GREG GUFFEY  
Sports Editor

Notre Dame passed its first test without LaPhonso Ellis Thursday night in an 80-73 victory over Marquette at the Joyce ACC.

The Irish placed five players in double figures in their first game without Ellis, who is academically ineligible for the remainder of the season. They improved to 7-9 and have the weekend off before hosting Rutgers on Tuesday night.

"I thought our kids adjusted well tonight," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "It seemed like everybody stepped up a notch."

Dolman Sweet led the way for Notre Dame with a career-high 22 points. Elmer Bennett scored 16, and Tim Singleton tied his career high with 15.

It was the third consecutive victory for the Irish, but even more important than that was how they responded without Ellis. He was the team's leading scorer at 16.4 and the top rebounder at 10.5.

"I think everybody is just going to have to pick up their game a notch," said Sweet, who contributed six rebounds. "Everybody played well tonight. We just have to keep playing like this."

Said Tower, "It helps our confidence a lot. Everybody was talking about how we had a seven-game losing streak. If they want to call us a streak, then we're on a three-game winning streak now."

Notre Dame held together in the second half, weathering Warrior spurt early and then hitting key free throws in the waning minutes.

The Irish led 33-32 at the half and then extended that advantage to 43-36 on a Singleton field goal with 16:32 left. But Marquette cut the margin to 46-45 with 13:33 remaining on a Jim McInvile free throw.

Notre Dame boosted the lead to 54-47 on a Sweep jumper, and the Warriors could never pull closer than five points the remainder of the contest. "We didn't crack in the second half," Phelps said. "We showed a lot of poise and composure. I thought this was a pretty good win for us considering what we had gone through this week."

The Irish hit 9 of 14 free throws in the last three minutes and connected on 2 of 7 foul shots for the game. Sweet, Singleton and Elmer combined to shoot 18 of 23 from the foul line.

The lead seeped in the first half with seven lead changes and three ties.

The Irish held their biggest advantage of the half at 14-10, but the Warriors scored 13 of the next 17 points to take a 23-18 lead. Marquette led 30-27 until Tower, Carl Cozen and Bennett hit jumpers to give Notre Dame the lead for good.

Damon Key scored 26 points to lead Marquette, while Ron Curry tossed in 13. The Notre Dame defense held Trevor Schaefer isn't taking Lake Forest lightly. "They'll be well rested. They're in the hunt for a post-season berth."